

Chapter Eleven

STATE GOVERNMENT IN REVIEW

Selected CSG resource data including governors' priorities, number of lobbyists, privatization, business incentives, state global activities and state public assistance information.

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Table 11.1
GOVERNORS' PRIORITIES 1998, BY REGION (a)

State	K-12 education	Safety	Children	Environment	Tax cut	Economic Development	Higher education	Transportation
EAST								
Connecticut	★		★	★	★			★
Delaware	★	★	★	★		★		
Maine		★			★	★		
Massachusetts	★				★			
New Hampshire	★	★	★					
New Jersey	★	★			★			
New York	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	
Pennsylvania	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	
Puerto Rico	★	★	★	★				
Rhode Island	★		★	★	★			
Vermont		★	★	★	★	★		★
U.S. Virgin Islands	★					★		
East Total	10	8	8	7	8	6	2	2
SOUTH								
Alabama		★	★	★			★	★
Georgia	★		★				★	
Kentucky	★	★		★	★			
Maryland	★	★	★	★	★		★	
Mississippi	★	★						
Missouri	★	★	★		★		★	
Oklahoma	★	★		★	★			
South Carolina	★	★		★	★		★	
Tennessee	★	★	★	★		★	★	
Virginia	★	★		★	★	★	★	★
West Virginia	★		★			★		★
South Total	10	9	6	7	6	3	7	3
MIDWEST								
Illinois	★		★			★		
Indiana		★	★		★		★	
Iowa	★	★	★	★	★		★	
Kansas	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	
Michigan	★	★	★	★	★			
Minnesota	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	
Nebraska	★	★	★		★			★
North Dakota	★		★					
Ohio	★	★						
South Dakota	★	★	★	★	★			
Wisconsin	★		★		★	★	★	
Midwest Total	9	6	10	6	8	3	4	1
WEST								
Alaska	★	★	★	★		★		★
Arizona	★	★	★	★	★	★		
California		★	★	★	★		★	
Colorado	★	★	★	★				★
Hawaii	★		★	★	★			
Idaho	★	★	★	★				★
New Mexico	★	★			★			
Oregon	★	★		★				
Utah	★	★	★	★			★	★
Washington	★		★	★		★		
Wyoming	★	★	★			★		
West Total	10	9	8	9	4	5	2	5
National Total	39	32	32	29	26	15	15	11

Source: Reprinted from *State Government News*, March 1998, The Council of State Governments.

(a) Governors did not deliver messages in Arkansas, Montana, Nevada and Texas, which do not meet in regular session in 1998. Legislatures in Florida, Louisiana and North Carolina convene later in 1998.

STATE GOVERNMENT IN REVIEW

Table 11.2
NUMBER OF REGISTERED LOBBYISTS BY REGION, 1988-1996

<i>State</i>	<i>1988</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>Change 1988-96</i>
EAST			
Connecticut	1,000	500	500
Delaware	130	200	70
Maine	320	275	45
Massachusetts	500	675	175
New Hampshire	250	400	150
New Jersey	N.A.	600	
New York	1,590	2,000	410
Pennsylvania	700	779	79
Rhode Island	400	722	322
Vermont	414	426	12
East Total	5,304	6,577	673
East Average	589.33	657.70	67.2
MIDWEST			
Illinois	600	3,500	2,900
Indiana	500	620	120
Iowa	600	700	100
Kansas	675	625	50
Michigan	1,700	1,300	400
Minnesota	1,100	1,300	200
Nebraska	308	350	42
North Dakota	450	500	50
Ohio	1,500	2,000	500
South Dakota	N.A.	525	
Wisconsin	340	600	260
Midwest Total	7,773	12,020	3,722
Midwest Average	777.2	1092.73	372.1
SOUTH			
Alabama	350	300	50
Arkansas	N.A.	300	
Florida	4,000	2,000	2,000
Georgia	600	950	350
Kentucky	575	600	25
Louisiana	400	525	125
Maryland	620	495	125
Mississippi	N.A.	325	
Missouri	1,000	2,000	1,000
North Carolina	777	520	257
Oklahoma	318	500	182
South Carolina	N.A.	360	
Tennessee	600	500	100
Texas	800	1,200	400
Virginia	800	1,600	800
West Virginia	300	450	150
South Total	11,140	12,625	500
South Average	856.92	789.06	38.46
WEST			
Alaska	325	265	60
Arizona	4,500	5,500	1,000
California	700	1,100	400
Colorado	500	580	80
Hawaii	150	200	50
Idaho	270	300	30
Montana	750	650	100
Nevada	500	642	142
New Mexico	750	1,000	250
Oregon	700	600	100
Utah	900	500	400
Washington	800	750	50
Wyoming	802	394	408
West Total	11,647	12,481	834
West Average	895.92	960.08	64.15
N.A.tioN.A.J Total	35,864	43,703	4,729
N.A.tioN.A.J Average	796.98	874.06	105.09

Source: Compiled by CSG staff.
 Reprinted from *State Trends and Forecasts*, September 1996; The Council of State Governments
 Key:
 N.A. — Not available

Table 11.3
PRIVATIZATION IN THE STATES

<i>State or other jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number of programs and services privatized</i>	<i>Number of agencies that responded to survey</i>	<i>State or other jurisdiction</i>	<i>Number of programs and services privatized</i>	<i>Number of agencies that responded to survey</i>
Alabama	49	10	New Mexico	6	3
Alaska	41	8	New York	60	7
Arizona	48	7	North Carolina	49	10
Arkansas	61	10	North Dakota	35	9
California	124	9	Ohio	26	4
Colorado	125	10	Oklahoma	42	6
Connecticut	90	14	Oregon	45	7
Delaware	31	4	Pennsylvania	47	7
Florida	151	16	Rhode Island	26	5
Georgia	56	7	South Carolina	90	11
Hawaii	59	13	South Dakota	48	8
Idaho	37	8	Tennessee	86	10
Illinois	88	6	Texas	82	8
Indiana	39	6	Utah	58	7
Iowa	118	10	Vermont	28	6
Kansas	50	6	Virginia	76	8
Kentucky	73	7	Washington	49	9
Louisiana	78	11	West Virginia	45	8
Maine	42	9	Wisconsin	48	6
Maryland	118	10	Wyoming	29	7
Massachusetts	30	3	Dist. of Columbia	23	5
Michigan	119	11	Guam	3	5
Minnesota	46	6	Puerto Rico	22	6
Mississippi	31	4	U.S. Virgin Islands	5	2
Missouri	41	8			
Montana	41	4			
Nebraska	68	10			
Nevada	52	8			
New Hampshire	54	8			
New Jersey	112	9			

Source: CSG survey on privatization in state government, 1997.
 Reprinted from *Private Practices: A Review of Privatization in State Government*, May 1998, The Council of State Governments.

Table 11.4
STATE FINANCIAL INCENTIVES FOR BUSINESS 1996

<i>State</i>	<i>State-sponsored industrial development authority</i>	<i>Privately sponsored development credit corporation</i>	<i>State authority or agency revenue bond financing</i>	<i>State authority or agency general obligation bond financing</i>	<i>City and/or county revenue bond financing</i>	<i>City and/or county general obligation bond financing</i>	<i>State loans for building construction</i>	<i>State loans for equipment, machinery</i>	<i>City and/or county loans for building construction</i>	<i>City and/or county loans for equipment, machinery</i>	<i>State loan guarantees for building construction</i>	<i>State loan guarantees for equipment, machinery</i>	<i>State financing aid for existing plant expansion</i>	<i>State matching funds for city and/or county industrial financing programs</i>	<i>State incentives for establishing industrial plants in areas of high unemployment</i>	<i>City and/or county incentives for establishing industrial plants in areas of high unemployment</i>
Alabama	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★				★	★	
Alaska	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★				★	★	
Arizona	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	
Arkansas	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★				★	★	
California	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	
Colorado	★	★			★		★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	
Connecticut	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	
Delaware	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	
Florida		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★				★	★	
Georgia	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★				★	★	
Hawaii	★		★	★	★	★	★	★						★	★	
Idaho		★			★	★		★	★	★					★	
Illinois	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	
Indiana	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	
Iowa	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	
Kansas			★	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★		★	★	
Kentucky	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	
Louisiana		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	
Maine	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	
Maryland	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	
Massachusetts	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	
Michigan	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	
Minnesota	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	
Mississippi	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	
Missouri	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	
Montana		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★				★	★	
Nebraska	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	
Nevada	★	★	★	★	★				★	★				★	★	
New Hampshire	★	★	★		★	★			★	★	★	★		★	★	
New Jersey	★		★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	
New Mexico	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	
New York	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	
North Carolina	★				★	★			★	★				★	★	
North Dakota		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	
Ohio	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★				★	★	

STATE FINANCIAL INCENTIVES FOR BUSINESS 1996 — Continued

State	State-sponsored industrial development authority	Privately sponsored development credit corporation	State authority or agency revenue bond financing	State authority or agency general obligation bond financing	City and/or county revenue bond financing	City and/or county general obligation bond financing	State loans for building construction	State loans for equipment, machinery	City and/or county loans for building construction	City and/or county loans for equipment, machinery	State loan guarantees for building construction	State loan guarantees for equipment, machinery	State financing aid for existing plant expansion	State matching funds for city and/or county industrial financing programs	State incentives for establishing industrial plants in areas of high unemployment	City and/or county incentives for establishing industrial plants in areas of high unemployment
Oklahoma	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
Oregon	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
Pennsylvania	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
Rhode Island	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
South Carolina	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
South Dakota	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★
Tennessee					★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
Texas	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
Utah	★	★			★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
Vermont	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
Virginia	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★
Washington	★	★	★		★		★	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★
West Virginia	★	★	★		★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
Wisconsin	★		★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
Wyoming	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
State Totals	42	39	44	21	49	37	42	43	46	46	28	30	44	26	41	36

Source: Compiled by The Council of State Governments from October 1996 issue of *Site Selection*, Conway Data, Inc.
 Reprinted from *State Business Incentives: Trends and Options for the Future*, The Council of State Governments, 1996.

Table 11.5
STATE TAX INCENTIVES FOR BUSINESS 1996

<i>State</i>	<i>Corporate income tax exemption</i>	<i>Personal income tax exemption</i>	<i>Excise tax exemption</i>	<i>Tax exemption or moratorium on land, capital improvements</i>	<i>Tax exemption or moratorium on equipment, machinery</i>	<i>Inventory tax exemption on goods in transit (Freeport)</i>	<i>Tax exemption on manufacturers' inventories</i>	<i>Sales/use tax exemptions on new equipment</i>	<i>Tax exemption on raw materials used in manufacturing</i>	<i>Tax incentive for creation of jobs</i>	<i>Tax incentive for industrial investment</i>	<i>Tax credits for use of specified state products</i>	<i>Tax stabilization agreements for specified industries</i>	<i>Tax exemption to encourage research and development</i>	<i>Accelerated depreciation of industrial equipment</i>
Alabama	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★				★
Alaska		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★			★
Arizona	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★					★
Arkansas	★			★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★			★
California		★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★
Colorado	★		★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★				
Connecticut	★			★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★				★
Delaware	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★
Florida	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★
Georgia				★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★				★
Hawaii	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★	★
Idaho	★			★	★	★	★	★	★	★				★	★
Illinois	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★
Indiana	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★
Iowa	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★
Kansas	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★				★	★
Kentucky				★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★
Louisiana	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★
Maine	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★
Maryland	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★
Massachusetts	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★
Michigan	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★
Minnesota			★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★	★
Mississippi	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★
Missouri	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★
Montana	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★	★
Nebraska		★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★
Nevada	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★					★
New Hampshire		★			★	★	★	★	★	★	★				★
New Jersey	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★	
New Mexico				★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★				★
New York	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★	
North Carolina						★	★	★	★	★	★			★	
North Dakota	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★	
Ohio	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★	

STATE TAX INCENTIVES FOR BUSINESS 1996 — Continued

State	Corporate income tax exemption	Personal income tax exemption	Excise tax exemption	Tax exemption or moratorium on land, capital improvements	Tax exemption or moratorium on equipment, machinery	Inventory tax exemption on goods in transit (Freeport)	Tax exemption on manufacturers' inventories	Sales/use tax exemptions on new equipment	Tax exemption on raw materials used in manufacturing	Tax incentive for creation of jobs	Tax incentive for industrial investment	Tax credits for use of specified state products	Tax stabilization agreements for specified industries	Tax exemption to encourage research and development	Accelerated depreciation of industrial equipment
Oklahoma	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
Oregon			★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★
Pennsylvania	★		★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★				★	★
Rhode Island			★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★				★	★
South Carolina	★			★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
South Dakota	★	★	★	★		★	★		★	★	★			★	★
Tennessee	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★
Texas	★	★		★	★	★		★	★	★	★				★
Utah					★	★	★	★	★	★					★
Vermont			★			★	★	★	★				★		★
Virginia	★			★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★
Washington	★	★	★			★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★
West Virginia	★	★				★	★	★	★	★	★	★		★	★
Wisconsin	★	★			★	★	★	★	★	★	★			★	★
Wyoming	★	★	★			★	★	★	★						
State Totals	37	33	24	37	42	49	46	47	49	44	39	6	8	36	41

Source: Compiled by The Council of State Governments from October 1996 issue of *Site Selection*, Conway Data, Inc.
 Reprinted from *State Business Incentives: Trends and Options for the Future*, The Council of State Governments, 1996.

Table 11.6
KEY INDICATORS OF STATE GLOBAL ACTIVITY

State	Number of overseas offices (a)	FY 94 export budget in thousands of dollars (b)	Global investment in millions of dollars (c)
Alabama	None	500	677.6
Alaska	3 C	1,245	603.0
Arizona	4 S	910	1,506.0
Arkansas	1 S, 3 C	490	928.6
California	7 S, 1 C	N.A.	23,900.0
Colorado	1 S, 2 C	1,100	2,320.0
Connecticut	2 C	117	2,619.9
Delaware	None	129	1,800.0
Florida	8 C	988	3,376.0
Georgia	2 S, 4 C	1,994	5,100.0 (d)
Hawaii	2 C	400	1,304.0
Idaho	2 S/C, 2 C	210	1,476.0
Illinois	2 S, 3 S/C	N.A.	404.0
Indiana	7 C	N.A.	0.0
Iowa	2 S, 2 C	1,400	1,347.2
Kansas	3 C	848	1,427.0
Kentucky	2 S	N.A.	0.0
Louisiana	3 C	273	N.A.
Maine	None	N.A.	263.0
Maryland	3 C	N.A.	390.5
Massachusetts	3 S	N.A.	1.8
Michigan	4 S, 2 C	850	1,366.0
Minnesota	None	N.A.	3,000.0
Mississippi	5 C	353	747.0
Missouri	6 C	1,243	367.0
Montana	2 S	156	N.A.
Nebraska	None	75	76.0
Nevada	None	124	1,040.2
New Hampshire	None	548	366.0
New Jersey	3 C	250	4,365.0
New Mexico	1 C	800	107.0 (d)
New York	5 C	2,000	10,482.0
North Carolina	4 C	2,500	1,106.0
North Dakota	None	50	N.A.
Ohio	6 S	3,200	2,299.0 (d)
Oklahoma	1 S, 3 C	1,223	N.A.
Oregon	3 S	1,700	3,300.0
Pennsylvania	4 C	200	9,021.0
Rhode Island	None	260	362.1
South Carolina	2 S, 1 C	30	0.0
South Dakota	None	N.A.	372.5
Tennessee	1 C	131	1,307.0
Texas	4 C	750	5,600.0 (d)
Utah	5 C	850	N.A.
Vermont	None	217	256.5
Virginia	3 S	990	2,035.0
Washington	5 C	3,568	2,500.0
West Virginia	1 S	95	N.A.
Wisconsin	6 C	749	5,070.0
Wyoming	None	0	0.0
Total			\$104,589.9

Source: Reprinted from *The ABCs of World Trade*, 1997, The Council of State Governments.

Key:

N.A. — Not available.

Notes:

(a) Trade Offices in operation as of Jan. 1997. Survey by CSG Center for International Affairs. S = Full-time state funded office. C = Office run on contract basis.

(b) State export promotion budgets as reflected in the 1994 State Export Program Database maintained by the National Association of State Develop-

ment Agencies. Figures have been amended by the Clearinghouse on State International Policies to reflect funds expended solely for export promotion. However, in some cases there may be foreign investment recruitment expenditures buried in the figures. Some figures include the cost of state foreign offices; others do not.

(c) The reported amount of state-managed pension and retirement funds invested in international fixed income investments (\$24.4 billion) and global equities (\$80.2 billion) as of Nov. 1995. Compiled by National Association of State Treasurers.

(d) Partial totals. Some state-managed funds not included.

Table 11.7

U.S. EXPORTS BY STATE, SORTED BY 1996, TOTAL VALUE (in millions of dollars)

State or other jurisdiction	1994	1995	1996	% increase 1994-95	% increase 1995-96
Alabama	\$ 4,654	\$ 5,407	\$ 5,652	16.2	4.5
Alaska	2,639	3,000	3,027	13.7	0.9
Arizona	9,033	10,222	11,199	13.2	9.6
Arkansas	1,894	2,245	2,202	18.5	- 1.9
California	81,190	96,573	104,459	18.9	8.2
Colorado	4,574	5,237	5,304	14.5	1.3
Connecticut	6,389	6,545	6,847	2.4	4.6
Delaware	1,767	1,701	1,700	- 3.7	- 0.1
Florida	20,514	23,671	24,989	15.4	5.6
Georgia	10,029	12,400	12,543	23.6	1.1
Hawaii	396	352	312	-11.1	-11.6
Idaho	1,613	1,973	1,665	22.4	-15.6
Illinois	21,980	25,573	26,866	16.3	5.1
Indiana	9,261	11,628	11,947	25.6	2.7
Iowa	3,571	4,353	4,854	21.9	11.5
Kansas	3,370	3,854	4,120	14.4	6.9
Kentucky	5,399	5,948	6,900	10.2	16.0
Louisiana	15,560	21,059	22,735	35.3	8.0
Maine	1,205	1,487	1,487	23.4	0.0
Maryland	5,841	6,216	5,775	6.4	- 7.1
Massachusetts	13,065	15,065	16,217	16.3	7.6
Michigan	28,497	28,431	29,592	- 0.2	4.1
Minnesota	7,856	8,830	9,787	12.4	10.8
Mississippi	2,033	2,774	2,817	36.4	1.6
Missouri	4,040	4,373	6,459	8.3	47.7
Montana	360	392	463	8.9	18.2
Nebraska	1,788	2,024	2,135	13.2	5.4
Nevada	694	827	1,342	19.1	62.3
New Hampshire	1,147	1,449	1,613	26.3	11.3
New Jersey	13,073	13,833	14,879	5.8	7.6
New Mexico	570	457	971	-19.8	112.5
New York	34,011	37,089	38,685	9.1	4.3
North Carolina	14,060	16,820	17,802	19.6	5.8
North Dakota	528	578	764	9.5	32.0
Ohio	21,649	23,764	24,977	9.8	5.1
Oklahoma	2,423	2,426	2,591	0.1	6.8
Oregon	7,247	9,436	9,809	30.2	4.0
Pennsylvania	13,611	15,207	16,077	11.7	5.7
Rhode Island	1,049	1,028	998	- 2.0	- 2.9
South Carolina	6,014	7,315	7,394	21.6	1.1
South Dakota	338	438	470	29.6	7.4
Tennessee	7,686	8,828	8,879	14.9	0.6
Texas	59,972	68,819	74,212	14.8	7.8
Utah	2,510	3,650	3,621	45.4	- 0.8
Vermont	2,980	3,456	3,432	16.0	- 0.7
Virginia	11,343	12,906	13,266	13.8	2.8
Washington	26,149	24,847	29,392	- 5.0	18.3
West Virginia	1,741	2,201	2,321	26.4	5.5
Wisconsin	8,744	10,149	10,613	16.1	4.6
Wyoming	378	426	491	12.4	15.3
Dist. of Columbia	690	312	416	-54.7	33.0
Puerto Rico	5,141	5,195	5,558	1.0	7.0
U.S. Virgin Islands	149	240	202	61.0	-15.7
Total	512,416	583,031	622,827	13.8	6.8

Source: Adjustments to data from U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign Trade Division by Massachusetts Institute for Social and Economic Research.

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Table 11.8

ESTIMATED STATE FAMILY ASSISTANCE GRANTS UNDER P.L.104-193, FISCAL 1997, BY REGION

<i>State or other jurisdiction</i>	<i>Estimated grant amount</i>	<i>State or other jurisdiction</i>	<i>Estimated grant amount</i>
EAST		MIDWEST	
Connecticut	\$266,788,107	Illinois	\$585,056,960
Delaware	32,290,981	Indiana	206,799,109
Dist. of Columbia	92,609,815	Iowa	130,088,040
Maine	78,120,889	Kansas	101,931,061
Massachusetts	459,371,116	Michigan	775,352,858
New Hampshire	38,521,161	Minnesota	266,397,597
New Jersey	404,034,823	Nebraska	58,028,579
New York	2,359,975,147	North Dakota	25,888,452
Pennsylvania	719,499,305	Ohio	727,968,260
Rhode Island	95,021,587	South Dakota	21,893,519
Vermont	47,353,181	Wisconsin	318,188,410
East Total	4,593,586,212	Midwest Total	3,217,592,845
East Average	417,598,747	Midwest Average	292,508,440
SOUTH		WEST	
Alabama	93,006,115	Alaska	63,609,072
Arkansas	56,732,858	Arizona	222,419,988
Florida	560,955,558	California	3,733,817,784
Georgia	330,741,739	Colorado	135,553,187
Kentucky	181,287,669	Hawaii	98,904,788
Louisiana	163,971,985	Idaho	31,851,236
Maryland	229,098,032	Montana	45,534,006
Mississippi	86,767,578	Nevada	43,976,750
Missouri	214,581,689	New Mexico	126,103,156
North Carolina	302,239,599	Oregon	167,924,513
Oklahoma	148,013,558	Utah	74,952,014
South Carolina	99,967,824	Washington	399,636,861
Tennessee	189,787,994	Wyoming	21,781,446
Texas	486,256,752	West Total	5,166,064,801
Virginia	158,285,172	West Average	397,389,600
West Virginia	110,176,310	National Total	16,389,114,290
South Total	3,411,870,432	National Average	321,355,182
South Average	213,241,902		

Source: Compiled by CSG staff.

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Table 11.9
CHILD-CARE BENEFITS FOR WELFARE RECIPIENTS: SELECTED STATES

<i>State</i>	<i>Benefits</i>
Alaska	Percentage of rates
Arizona	Market-based rates
California	\$200 limit for each child under age two; \$175 for age two and up
Colorado	Half of market rates
Connecticut	\$55 per month for self-directed search; \$325 maximum per week for transitional care
Florida	Market rates
Hawaii	\$324 per month, per child
Idaho	\$428 maximum per month, depending on type of care
Indiana	Up to 75 percentile based on market rates
Iowa	\$200 if employed full-time, \$199 if employed part-time
Maryland	\$3,710 per year per slot (slot=1.5 children)
Massachusetts	\$14 to \$43 per day, depending on region and age of the child
Michigan	Depending on type of care, number of hours
Minnesota	Varies
Missouri	\$15.30-\$17.50 per day per child, full-time
Montana	\$200 per month, per child
Nebraska	100 percent of poverty level based on family size
New York	Market rates
North Dakota	\$175 to \$200 per month, depending on child's age
Oregon	Sliding scale, depending on type of care
South Carolina	Varies
South Dakota	\$300 per month; \$220 per month for each additional child
Texas	75 percentile of market rates
Utah	\$396 maximum per month, per child
Vermont	Depending on age of child and type of care
Virginia	Market rates and depending on age of child and type of care
Washington	Market rates or 75 percentile, whichever is less
West Virginia	\$253 per month for child age two or older; \$300 for child under two
Wisconsin	Sliding-fee scale based on cost and income
Wyoming	Sliding-fee scale based on income

Source: CSG Survey on State Welfare Reform Activities, 1996.

* States that did not respond to CSG survey are not included in this table.

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Table 11.10

TRANSPORTATION SERVICE BENEFITS FOR WELFARE RECIPIENTS: SELECTED STATES

<i>State</i>	<i>Benefits</i>
Alabama	\$32 per month
Alaska	\$30 per month
Arizona	Up to \$30 per week
Arkansas	\$150 per month
California	Varies; amount cannot exceed that paid to each county's employees
Connecticut	Depending on modes: private auto: 20 cents/mile; bus: up to \$10
Hawaii	\$100 per month
Illinois	\$20 per month for job search
Indiana	\$200
Iowa	\$.16 per mile for private automobile; rate schedule for public transit
Kansas	\$25 per month
Kentucky	\$3 per day
Massachusetts	\$150 per month
Michigan	\$250 per month
Missouri	\$4 per day
Nevada	\$4 per day or public transportation
New Hampshire	\$132 per month
New Jersey	\$15 per day
New York	Cost of public transportation
North Dakota	\$30 per month
Oklahoma	Daily maximum of \$6
Pennsylvania	\$250 maximum per month
Tennessee	\$5 to \$7 per month
Texas	\$230 per month
Vermont	\$.18 per mile; up to \$300 for repairs; up to \$200 for insurance
Washington	\$150 maximum per month of public transportation; \$49 maximum per week for mileage
West Virginia	\$3 to \$7 based on round-trip mileage
Wisconsin	\$25 per month
Wyoming	\$75 per month

Source: CSG Survey on State Welfare Reform Activities, 1996.

*States that did not respond to CSG survey are not included in this table.

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