

# Chapter Ten

# STATE PAGES

*Everything you always wanted to know about the states — including capitals, population, land areas, historical data, elected executive branch officials, legislative leaders, judges of high courts, state mottos, flowers, songs, birds and other items unique to the states and other U.S. jurisdictions. Also includes information on state gaming laws.*

For additional information on Chapter Ten contact Mary Kyser, at The Council of State Governments, (606) 244-8238 or E-mail: [mkyser@csg.org](mailto:mkyser@csg.org).



Table 10.1

**OFFICIAL NAMES OF STATES AND JURISDICTIONS, CAPITALS, ZIP CODES  
AND CENTRAL SWITCHBOARDS**

<i>State or other jurisdiction</i>	<i>Name of state capitol (a)</i>	<i>Capital</i>	<i>Zip code</i>	<i>Area code</i>	<i>Central switchboard</i>
Alabama, State of .....	State House	Montgomery	36130	334	242-7100
Alaska, State of .....	State Capitol	Juneau	99801	907	465-4648
Arizona, State of .....	State Capitol	Phoenix	85007	602	542-4900
Arkansas, State of .....	State Capitol	Little Rock	72201	501	682-3000
California, State of .....	State Capitol	Sacramento	95814	916	657-9900
Colorado, State of .....	State Capitol	Denver	80203	303	866-5000
Connecticut, State of .....	State Capitol	Hartford	06106	860	240-0100
Delaware, State of .....	Legislative Hall	Dover	19903	850	739-4000
Florida, State of .....	The Capitol	Tallahassee	32399	904	488-4441
Georgia, State of .....	State Capitol	Atlanta	30334	404	656-2000
Hawaii, State of .....	State Capitol	Honolulu	96813	808	587-0478
Idaho, State of .....	State Capitol	Boise	83720	208	334-2000
Illinois, State of .....	State Capitol	Springfield	62706	217	782-2000
Indiana, State of .....	State House	Indianapolis	46204	317	232-1000
Iowa, State of .....	State Capitol	Des Moines	50319	515	281-5011
Kansas, State of .....	State Capitol	Topeka	66612	785	296-0111
Kentucky, Commonwealth of .....	State Capitol	Frankfort	40601	502	564-2611
Louisiana, State of .....	State Capitol	Baton Rouge	70804	504	342-4479
Maine, State of .....	State House Station	Augusta	04333	207	582-9500
Maryland, State of .....	State House	Annapolis	21401	410	841-3000
Massachusetts, Commonwealth of .....	State House	Boston	02133	617	722-2000
Michigan, State of .....	State Capitol	Lansing	48909	517	373-0184
Minnesota, State of .....	State Capitol	St. Paul	55515	612	296-6013
Mississippi, State of .....	New Capitol	Jackson	39215	601	359-3770
Missouri, State of .....	State Capitol	Jefferson City	65101	573	751-2000
Montana, State of .....	State Capitol	Helena	59620	406	444-2511
Nebraska, State of .....	State Capitol	Lincoln	68509	402	471-2311
Nevada, State of .....	State Capitol	Carson City	89710	702	687-5670
New Hampshire, State of .....	State House	Concord	03301	603	271-1110
New Jersey, State of .....	State House	Trenton	08625	609	292-2121
New Mexico, State of .....	State Capitol	Santa Fe	87503	505	956-4600
New York, State of .....	State Capitol	Albany	12224	518	455-2800
North Carolina, State of .....	State Capitol	Raleigh	27601	919	773-4111
North Dakota, State of .....	State Capitol	Bismarck	58505	701	328-2000
Ohio, State of .....	State house	Columbus	43266	614	466-2000
Oklahoma, State of .....	State Capitol	Oklahoma City	73105	405	521-2011
Oregon, State of .....	State Capitol	Salem	97310	503	986-1848
Pennsylvania, Commonwealth of .....	Main Capitol Building	Harrisburg	17120	717	787-2121
Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, State of .....	State House	Providence	02903	401	277-2653
South Carolina, State of .....	State House	Columbia	29211	803	212-6200
South Dakota, State of .....	State Capitol	Pierre	57501	605	773-3011
Tennessee, State of .....	State Capitol	Nashville	37243	615	741-2001
Texas, State of .....	State Capitol	Austin	78711	512	463-4630
Utah, State of .....	State Capitol	Salt Lake City	84114	801	538-3000
Vermont, State of .....	State House	Montpelier	05609	802	828-1110
Virginia, Commonwealth of .....	State Capitol	Richmond	23219	804	786-0000
Washington, State of .....	Legislative Building	Olympia	98504	360	753-5000
West Virginia, State of .....	State Capitol	Charleston	25305	304	558-3456
Wisconsin, State of .....	State Capitol	Madison	53702	608	266-0382
Wyoming, State of .....	State Capitol	Cheyenne	82002	307	777-7220
District of Columbia .....	District Building	. . .	20004	202	724-8000
American Samoa, Territory of .....	Maota Fono	Pago Pago	96799	684	633-4116
Guam, Territory of .....	Congress Building	Agana	96910	671	472-8931
No. Mariana Islands, Commonwealth of .....	Civic Center Building	Saipan	96950	670	664-0992
Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of .....	The Capitol	San Juan	00901	787	724-2030
U.S. Virgin Islands, Territory of .....	Capitol Building	Charlotte Amalie, St. Thomas	00801	809	774-0880

(a) In some instances the name is not official.

**Table 10.2**  
**HISTORICAL DATA ON THE STATES**

<i>State or other jurisdiction</i>	<i>Source of state lands</i>	<i>Date organized as territory</i>	<i>Date admitted to Union</i>	<i>Chronological order of admission to Union</i>
Alabama .....	Mississippi Territory, 1798 (a)	March 3, 1817	Dec. 14, 1819	22
Alaska .....	Purchased from Russia, 1867	Aug. 24, 1912	Jan. 3, 1959	49
Arizona .....	Ceded by Mexico, 1848 (b)	Feb. 24, 1863	Feb. 14, 1912	48
Arkansas .....	Louisiana Purchase, 1803	March 2, 1819	June 15, 1836	25
California .....	Ceded by Mexico, 1848	(c)	Sept. 9, 1850	31
Colorado .....	Louisiana Purchase, 1803 (d)	Feb. 28, 1861	Aug. 1, 1876	38
Connecticut .....	Fundamental Orders, Jan. 14, 1638; Royal charter, April 23, 1662 (e)	...	Jan. 9, 1788 (f)	5
Delaware .....	Swedish charter, 1638; English charter, 1638 (e)	...	Dec. 7, 1787 (f)	1
Florida .....	Ceded by Spain, 1819	March 30, 1822	March 3, 1845	27
Georgia .....	Charter, 1732, from George II to Trustees for Establishing the Colony of Georgia (e)	...	Jan. 2, 1788 (f)	4
Hawaii .....	Annexed, 1898	June 14, 1900	Aug. 21, 1959	50
Idaho .....	Treaty with Britain, 1846	March 4, 1863	July 3, 1890	43
Illinois .....	Northwest Territory, 1787	Feb. 3, 1809	Dec. 3, 1818	21
Indiana .....	Northwest Territory, 1787	May 7, 1800	Dec. 11, 1816	19
Iowa .....	Louisiana Purchase, 1803	June 12, 1838	Dec. 28, 1846	29
Kansas .....	Louisiana Purchase, 1803 (d)	May 30, 1854	Jan. 29, 1861	34
Kentucky .....	Part of Virginia until admitted as state	(c)	June 1, 1792	15
Louisiana .....	Louisiana Purchase, 1803 (g)	March 26, 1804	April 30, 1812	18
Maine .....	Part of Massachusetts until admitted as state	(c)	March 15, 1820	23
Maryland .....	Charter, 1632, from Charles I to Calvert (e)	...	April 28, 1788 (f)	7
Massachusetts .....	Charter to Massachusetts Bay Company, 1629 (e)	...	Feb. 6, 1788 (f)	6
Michigan .....	Northwest Territory, 1787	Jan. 11, 1805	Jan. 26, 1837	26
Minnesota .....	Northwest Territory, 1787 (h)	March 3, 1849	May 11, 1858	32
Mississippi .....	Mississippi Territory (i)	April 7, 1798	Dec. 10, 1817	20
Missouri .....	Louisiana Purchase, 1803	June 4, 1812	Aug. 10, 1821	24
Montana .....	Louisiana Purchase, 1803 (j)	May 26, 1864	Nov. 8, 1889	41
Nebraska .....	Louisiana Purchase, 1803	May 30, 1854	March 1, 1867	37
Nevada .....	Ceded by Mexico, 1848	March 2, 1861	Oct. 31, 1864	36
New Hampshire .....	Grants from Council for New England, 1622 and 1629; made Royal province, 1679 (e)	...	June 21, 1788 (f)	9
New Jersey .....	Dutch settlement, 1618; English charter, 1664 (e)	...	Dec. 18, 1787 (f)	3
New Mexico .....	Ceded by Mexico, 1848 (b)	Sept. 9, 1850	Jan. 6, 1912	47
New York .....	Dutch settlement, 1623; English control, 1664 (e)	...	July 26, 1788 (f)	11
North Carolina .....	Charter, 1663, from Charles II (e)	...	Nov. 21, 1789 (f)	12
North Dakota .....	Louisiana Purchase, 1803 (k)	March 2, 1861	Nov. 2, 1889	39
Ohio .....	Northwest Territory, 1787	May 7, 1800	March 1, 1803	17
Oklahoma .....	Louisiana Purchase, 1803	May 2, 1890	Nov. 16, 1907	46
Oregon .....	Settlement and treaty with Britain, 1846	Aug. 14, 1848	Feb. 14, 1859	33
Pennsylvania .....	Grant from Charles II to William Penn, 1681 (e)	...	Dec. 12, 1787 (f)	2
Rhode Island .....	Charter, 1663, from Charles II (e)	...	May 29, 1790 (f)	13
South Carolina .....	Charter, 1663, from Charles II (e)	...	May 23, 1788 (f)	8
South Dakota .....	Louisiana Purchase, 1803	March 2, 1861	Nov. 2, 1889	40
Tennessee .....	Part of North Carolina until land ceded to U.S. in 1789	June 8, 1790 (l)	June 1, 1796	16
Texas .....	Republic of Texas, 1845	(c)	Dec. 29, 1845	28
Utah .....	Ceded by Mexico, 1848	Sept. 9, 1850	Jan. 4, 1896	45
Vermont .....	From lands of New Hampshire and New York	(c)	March 4, 1791	14
Virginia .....	Charter, 1609, from James I to London Company (e)	...	June 25, 1788 (f)	10
Washington .....	Oregon Territory, 1848	March 2, 1853	Nov. 11, 1889	42
West Virginia .....	Part of Virginia until admitted as state	(c)	June 20, 1863	35
Wisconsin .....	Northwest Territory, 1787	April 20, 1836	May 29, 1848	30
Wyoming .....	Louisiana Purchase, 1803 (d,j)	July 25, 1868	July 10, 1890	44
Dist. of Columbia .....	Maryland (m)	...	...	...
American Samoa .....	-----Became a territory, 1900-----	...	...	...
Guam .....	Ceded by Spain, 1898	Aug. 1, 1950	...	...
No. Mariana Islands .....	...	March 24, 1976	...	...
Puerto Rico .....	Ceded by Spain, 1898	...	July 25, 1952 (n)	...
Republic of Palau .....	...	Jan. 1, 1981	...	...
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	-----Purchased from Denmark, March 31, 1917-----	...	...	...

**HISTORICAL DATA — Continued**

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- (a) By the Treaty of Paris, 1783, England gave up claim to the 13 original Colonies, and to all land within an area extending along the present Canadian border to the Lake of the Woods, down the Mississippi River to the 31st parallel, east to the Chattahoochee, down that river to the mouth of the Flint, east to the source of the St. Mary's down that river to the ocean. The major part of Alabama was acquired by the Treaty of Paris, and the lower portion from Spain in 1813.
- (b) Portion of land obtained by Gadsden Purchase, 1853.
- (c) No territorial status before admission to Union.
- (d) Portion of land ceded by Mexico, 1848.
- (e) One of the original 13 Colonies.
- (f) Date of ratification of U.S. Constitution.
- (g) West Feliciana District (Baton Rouge) acquired from Spain, 1810; added to Louisiana, 1812.
- (h) Portion of land obtained by Louisiana Purchase, 1803.
- (i) See footnote (a). The lower portion of Mississippi also was acquired from Spain in 1813.
- (j) Portion of land obtained from Oregon Territory, 1848.
- (k) The northern portion of the Red River Valley was acquired by treaty with Great Britain in 1818.
- (l) Date Southwest Territory (identical boundary as Tennessee's) was created.
- (m) Area was originally 100 square miles, taken from Virginia and Maryland. Virginia's portion south of the Potomac was given back to that state in 1846. Site chosen in 1790, city incorporated 1802.
- (n) On this date, Puerto Rico became a self-governing commonwealth by compact approved by the U.S. Congress and the voters of Puerto Rico as provided in U.S. Public Law 600 of 1950.

**Table 10.3**  
**STATE STATISTICS**

State or other jurisdiction	Land area		Population		Percentage change 1980 to 1990	Density per square mile	No. of Representatives in Congress	Capital	Population	Rank in state	Largest city	Population
	In square miles	Rank in nation	Size	Rank in nation								
Alabama .....	50,750	28	4,040,587	22	3.8	79.62	9	Montgomery	187,106	3	Birmingham	265,968
Alaska .....	586,412	1	550,043	49	36.9	0.96	1	Juneau	26,751	3	Anchorage	226,338
Arizona .....	113,642	6	3,665,228	24	34.9	32.25	6	Phoenix	983,403	1	Phoenix	983,403
Arkansas .....	52,078	27	2,350,725	33	2.8	45.14	4	Little Rock	175,795	1	Little Rock	175,795
California .....	158,648	3	29,760,021	1	25.7	190.80	52	Sacramento	369,365	7	Los Angeles	3,485,398
Colorado .....	104,247	8	3,294,394	26	14.0	31.76	6	Denver	467,610	1	Denver	467,610
Connecticut .....	5,009	48	3,287,116	27	5.8	678.40	6	Hartford	139,739	2	Bridgeport	141,686
Delaware .....	1,955	49	666,168	46	12.1	340.82	1	Dover	27,630	2	Wilmington	71,529
Florida .....	59,937	26	12,937,926	4	32.7	239.60	23	Tallahassee	124,773	8	Jacksonville	635,230
Georgia .....	57,919	21	6,478,216	11	18.6	111.85	11	Atlanta	394,017	1	Atlanta	394,017
Hawaii .....	210	47	1,108,229	41	14.9	172.53	1	Honolulu	365,272	1	Honolulu	365,272
Idaho .....	82,751	11	1,006,749	42	6.6	12.17	2	Boise	125,738	1	Boise	125,738
Illinois .....	55,593	24	11,430,602	6	0.0	205.61	20	Springfield	105,227	4	Chicago	2,783,726
Indiana .....	35,870	38	5,544,159	14	1.0	154.56	10	Indianapolis	731,327	1	Indianapolis	731,327
Iowa .....	55,875	23	2,776,755	30	-4.7	49.70	5	Des Moines	193,187	1	Des Moines	193,187
Kansas .....	81,823	13	2,477,574	32	4.8	30.28	4	Topeka	119,883	3	Wichita	304,011
Kentucky .....	39,732	36	3,685,296	23	0.7	92.75	6	Frankfort	25,968	8	Louisville	269,063
Louisiana .....	43,566	33	4,219,973	21	0.3	96.86	7	Baton Rouge	219,531	2	New Orleans	496,938
Maine .....	30,865	39	1,227,928	38	9.1	39.78	2	Augusta	21,325	6	Portland	64,358
Maryland .....	9,775	42	4,781,468	19	13.4	489.17	8	Annapolis	33,187	22	Baltimore	736,014
Massachusetts .....	7,838	45	6,016,425	13	4.9	767.60	10	Boston	574,283	1	Boston	574,283
Michigan .....	58,110	22	9,295,297	8	0.4	163.62	16	Lansing	127,321	5	Detroit	1,027,974
Minnesota .....	79,617	14	4,375,099	20	7.3	54.95	8	St. Paul	272,235	2	Minneapolis	368,383
Mississippi .....	47,715	31	2,573,216	31	2.1	54.85	5	Jackson	196,637	1	Jackson	196,637
Missouri .....	68,898	18	5,117,073	15	4.1	74.27	9	Jefferson City	35,481	15	Kansas City	435,146
Montana .....	145,556	4	799,065	44	1.6	5.49	1	Helena	24,569	5	Billings	81,151
Nebraska .....	77,355	15	1,578,385	36	0.5	20.53	3	Lincoln	191,972	2	Omaha	335,795
Nevada .....	110,540	7	1,201,833	39	50.1	10.95	2	Carson City	40,443	9	Las Vegas	258,295
New Hampshire .....	8,969	44	1,109,252	40	20.5	123.67	2	Concord	36,006	3	Manchester	99,567
New Jersey .....	7,468	46	7,730,188	9	5.0	1,041.97	13	Trenton	88,675	6	Newark	275,221
New Mexico .....	121,364	5	1,515,069	37	16.2	12.48	3	Santa Fe	55,859	3	Albuquerque	384,736
New York .....	49,576	30	17,990,455	2	2.5	380.96	30	Albany	101,082	6	New York City	7,322,564
North Carolina .....	48,718	29	6,628,637	10	12.7	136.06	12	Raleigh	207,951	2	Charlotte	395,934
North Dakota .....	68,994	17	638,800	47	-2.1	9.26	1	Bismarck	49,256	3	Fargo	74,111
Ohio .....	40,953	35	10,847,115	7	0.5	264.87	19	Columbus	632,910	1	Columbus	632,910
Oklahoma .....	68,679	19	3,145,585	28	4.0	45.80	6	Oklahoma City	444,719	1	Oklahoma City	444,719
Oregon .....	97,060	10	2,842,321	29	7.9	29.61	5	Salem	107,786	3	Portland	437,319
Pennsylvania .....	44,820	32	11,881,643	5	0.1	265.10	21	Harrisburg	52,376	10	Philadelphia	1,585,577
Rhode Island .....	1,045	50	1,003,464	43	5.9	960.27	2	Providence	160,728	1	Providence	160,728
South Carolina .....	31,113	40	3,486,703	25	11.7	115.79	6	Columbia	98,052	1	Columbia	98,052

**STATE STATISTICS — Continued**

State or other jurisdiction	Land area		Population		Percentage change 1980 to 1990	Density per square mile	No. of Representatives in Congress	Capital	Population	Rank in state	Largest city	Population
	In square miles	Rank in nation	Size	Rank in nation								
South Dakota .....	75,896	16	696,004	45	0.8	9.17	1	Pierre	12,906	7	Sioux Falls	100,814
Tennessee .....	41,220	34	4,877,185	17	6.2	118.32	9	Nashville	488,374	2	Memphis	610,337
Texas .....	262,017	2	16,986,510	3	19.4	64.86	30	Austin	465,622	5	Houston	1,630,553
Utah .....	82,168	12	1,722,850	35	17.9	20.97	3	Salt Lake City	159,936	1	Salt Lake City	159,936
Vermont .....	9,609	43	562,758	48	10.0	60.84	1	Montpelier	8,247	8	Burlington	39,127
Virginia .....	39,598	37	6,187,358	12	15.7	156.26	11	Richmond	203,056	3	Virginia Beach	393,069
Washington .....	66,581	20	4,866,692	18	17.8	73.09	9	Olympia	33,840	18	Seattle	516,259
West Virginia .....	24,231	41	1,793,477	34	-8.0	74.46	3	Charleston	57,287	1	Charleston	57,287
Wisconsin .....	54,314	25	4,891,769	16	4.0	90.07	9	Madison	191,262	2	Milwaukee	628,088
Wyoming .....	97,105	9	453,588	50	-3.4	4.67	1	Cheyenne	50,008	1	Cheyenne	50,008
Dist. of Columbia .....	63	...	606,900	...	-4.9	9,884.40	1 (a)	...	...	...	...	...
American Samoa .....	77	...	46,773	...	44.8	607.44	1 (a)	Pago Pago	3,519	3	Tafuna	5,174
Guam .....	210	...	133,152	...	25.6	634.06	1 (a)	Agana	1,139	18	Dededo	31,728
No. Mariana Islands .....	105	...	43,345	...	158.8	242.15	...	Saipan	38,896	1	Saipan	38,896
Puerto Rico .....	3,427	...	3,522,037	...	10.2	1,027.90	1 (a)	San Juan	426,832	1	San Juan	426,832
Republic of Palau .....	177	...	15,122	...	24.8	85.44	...	Koror	9,000	1	Koror	9,000
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	131	...	101,809	...	5.4	760.90	1 (a)	Charlotte Amalie, St. Thomas	12,331	1	Charlotte Amalie, St. Thomas	12,331

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. (As of 1990 Census.)

Key:

... — Not applicable

(a) Delegate with privileges to vote in committees and the Committee of the Whole.

# Alabama

Nickname ..... The Heart of Dixie  
 Motto ..... *Aldemus Jura Nostra Defendere*  
 (We dare Defend Our Rights)  
 Horse ..... Racking Horse  
 Flower ..... Camellia  
 Bird ..... Yellowhammer  
 Tree ..... Southern (Longleaf) Pine  
 Song ..... *Alabama*  
 Insect ..... Monarch Butterfly  
 Rock ..... Marble  
 Entered the Union ..... December 14, 1918  
 Capital ..... Montgomery

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Fob James, Jr.  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Don Siegelman  
 Secretary of State ..... Jim Bennett  
 Attorney General ..... Bill Pryor  
 Treasurer ..... Lucy Baxley  
 Treasurer ..... Pat Duncan  
 Commr. of Agriculture & Industries ..... Jack Thompson

## SUPREME COURT

Perry Hooper, Sr., Chief Justice  
 Hugh Maddox  
 Terry Butts  
 Reneau P. Almon  
 Janie L. Shores  
 Gorman Houston  
 H. Mark Kennedy  
 Ralph D. Cook  
 Harold See

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... Lt. Governor Don Siegelman  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... Dewayne Freeman  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Charles McDowell Lee

Speaker of the House ..... James Clark  
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House ..... Seth Hammett  
 Clerk of the House ..... Gregg Pappas

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 50,750  
 Rank in Nation ..... 28th  
 Population ..... 4,273,084  
 Rank in Nation ..... 22nd  
 Density per square mile ..... 79.62  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 7  
 Capital City ..... Montgomery  
 Population ..... 187,106  
 Rank in State ..... 3rd  
 Largest City ..... Birmingham  
 Population ..... 265,968  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 50

# Alaska

Motto ..... *North to the Future*  
 Flower ..... Forget-Me-Not  
 Marine Mammal ..... Bowhead Whale  
 Bird ..... Willow Ptarmigan  
 Tree ..... Sitka Spruce  
 Song ..... *Alaska's Flag*  
 Fish ..... King Salmon  
 Fossil ..... Willow Mammoth  
 Sport ..... Dog Mushing  
 Gem ..... Jade  
 Mineral ..... Gold  
 Purchased from Russia by the  
 United States ..... March 30, 1867  
 Entered the Union ..... January 3, 1959  
 Capital ..... Juneau

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Tony Knowles  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Fran Ulmer

## SUPREME COURT

Warren W. Matthews, Chief Justice  
 Alexander O. Bryner  
 Allen I. Compton  
 Robert L. Eastaugh  
 Dana Fabe

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... Mike Miller  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Nancy Quinto  
 Speak of the House ..... Gail Phillips  
 Chief Clerk of the House ..... Suzi Lowell

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 586,412  
 Rank in Nation ..... 1st  
 Population ..... 607,007  
 Rank in Nation ..... 49th  
 Density per square mile ..... 0.96  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 1  
 Capital City ..... Juneau  
 Population ..... 26,751  
 Rank in State ..... 3rd  
 Largest City ..... Anchorage  
 Population ..... 226,338  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 4

# Arizona

Nickname ..... The Grand Canyon State  
 Motto ..... *Ditat Deus (God Enriches)*  
 Flower ..... Blossom of the Saguaro Cactus  
 Bird ..... Cactus Wren  
 Tree ..... Palo Verde  
 Songs ..... *Arizona March Song and Arizona*  
 Gemstone ..... Turquoise  
 Official Neckwear ..... Bola Tie  
 Entered the Union ..... February 14, 1912  
 Capital ..... Phoenix

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Jane Dee Hull  
 Secretary of State ..... Betsy Bayless  
 Attorney General ..... Grant Woods  
 Treasurer ..... Tony West  
 Supt. of Public Instruction ..... Lisa Graham Keegan  
 Mine Inspector ..... Douglas Martin

## SUPREME COURT

Thomas A. Zlaket, Chief Justice  
 James Moeller, Vice Chief Justice  
 Stanley Feldman  
 Frederick J. Martone  
 Charles E. Jones

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... Brenda Burns  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... John Wettaw  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Shirley L. Wheaton  
  
 Speaker of the House ..... Jeff Groscoast  
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House ..... Joe Hart  
 Chief clerk of the House ..... Norman Moore

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 113,642  
 Rank in Nation ..... 6th  
 Population ..... 4,428,068  
 Rank in Nation ..... 24th  
 Density per square mile ..... 32.25  
 Number Representatives in Congress ..... 6  
 Capital City ..... Phoenix  
 Population ..... 983,403  
 Rank in State ..... 1st  
 Largest City ..... Phoenix  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 28

# Arkansas

Nickname ..... The Natural State  
 Motto ..... *Regnat Populus (The People Rule)*  
 Flower ..... Apple Blossom  
 Bird ..... Mockingbird  
 Tree ..... Pine  
 Song ..... *Arkansas*  
 Gem ..... Diamond  
 Entered the Union ..... June 15, 1836  
 Capital ..... Little Rock

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Mike Huckabee  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Winthrop Rockefeller  
 Secretary of State ..... Sharon Priest  
 Attorney General ..... Winston Bryant  
 Treasurer ..... Jimmie Lou Fisher  
 Auditor ..... Gus Wingfield  
 Land Commr. .... Charlie Daniels

## SUPREME COURT

W. H. Arnold, Chief Justice  
 David Newbern  
 Tom Glaze  
 Donald L. Corbin  
 Robert L. Brown  
 Annabell Clinton Brown  
 Ray Thornton

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate ..... Lt. Gov. Winthrop Rockefeller  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... Wayne Dowd  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Ann Cornwell  
  
 Speaker of the House ..... Bobby Hogue  
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House ..... Wayne Wagner  
 Chief Clerk of the House ..... Jo Renshaw

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 52,078  
 Rank in Nation ..... 27th  
 Population ..... 2,509,793  
 Rank in Nation ..... 33rd  
 Density per square mile ..... 45.14  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 4  
 Capital City ..... Little Rock  
 Population ..... 175,795  
 Rank in State ..... 1st  
 Largest City ..... Little Rock  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 27



# California

Nickname ..... The Golden State  
 Motto ..... *Eureka (I Have Found It)*  
 Animal ..... Grizzly Bear  
 Flower ..... Golden Poppy  
 Bird ..... California Valley Quail  
 Tree ..... California Redwood  
 Song ..... *I Love You, California*  
 Fossil ..... Saber-Toothed Cat  
 Marine Mammal ..... California Gray Whale  
 Entered the Union ..... September 9, 1850  
 Capital ..... Sacramento

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Pete Wilson  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Gray Davis  
 Secretary of State ..... Bill Jones  
 Attorney General ..... Daniel Lungren  
 Treasurer ..... Matthew K. Fong  
 Controller ..... Kathleen Connell  
 Insurance Commissioner ..... Charles W. Quackenbush  
 Supt. of Public Instruction ..... Delaine Eastin

## SUPREME COURT

Ronald M. George, Chief Justice  
 Stanley Mosk  
 Joyce Kennard  
 Marvin R. Baxter  
 Katherine M. Werdeger  
 Ming W. Chin  
 Janice Rogers Brown

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... Bill Lockyear  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... John Burton  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Gregory Schmidt  
  
 Speaker of the Assembly ..... Cruz M. Bustamonte  
 Speaker Pro Tem of the Assembly ..... Shiela James Kuehl  
 Chief Clerk of the Assembly ..... E. Dotson Wilson

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 158,648  
 Rank in Nation ..... 3rd  
 Population ..... 31,878,234  
 Rank in Nation ..... 1st  
 Density per Square Mile ..... 190.80  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 52  
 Capital City ..... Sacramento  
 Population ..... 369,365  
 Rank in State ..... 7th  
 Largest City ..... Los Angeles  
 Population ..... 3,485,398  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 383

# Colorado

Nickname ..... The Centennial State  
 Motto ..... *Nil Sine Numine*  
 (Nothing Without Providence)  
 Flower ..... Columbine  
 Bird ..... Lark Bunting  
 Tree ..... Blue Spruce  
 Song ..... *Where the Columbines Grow*  
 Fossil ..... Stegosaurus  
 Gemstone ..... Aquamarine  
 Animal ..... Bighorn Sheep  
 Entered the Union ..... August 1, 1876  
 Capital City ..... Denver

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Roy Romer  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Gail S. Schoettler  
 Secretary of State ..... Vikki Buckley  
 Attorney General ..... Gale A. Norton  
 Treasurer ..... Bill Owens

## SUPREME COURT

Anthony F. Vollack, Chief Justice  
 Mary J. Mullarkey  
 Gregory K. Scott  
 Rebecca L. Kourlis  
 Gregory J. Hobbs, Jr.  
 Alex J. Martinez  
 Michael L. Bender

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate ..... Tom Norton  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... Tilman M. Bishop  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Joan M. Albi  
  
 Speaker of the House ..... Chuck Berry  
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House ..... Tony Grampsas  
 Chief Clerk of the House ..... Judy Rodrigue

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 104,247  
 Rank in Nation ..... 8th  
 Population ..... 3,822,676  
 Rank in Nation ..... 26th  
 Density per square mile ..... 31.76  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 6  
 Capital City ..... Denver  
 Population ..... 467,610  
 Rank in State ..... 1st  
 Largest City ..... Denver  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 39

# Connecticut

Nickname .....	The Constitution State
Motto .....	<i>Qui Transtulit Sustinet</i> (He Who Transplanted Still Sustains)
Animal .....	Sperm Whale
Flower .....	Mountain Laurel
Bird .....	American Robin
Tree .....	White Oak
Song .....	<i>Yankee Doodle</i>
Mineral .....	Garnet
Insect .....	European "Praying" Mantis
Entered the Union .....	January 9, 1788
Capital .....	Hartford

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor .....	John Rowland
Lieutenant Governor .....	M. Jodi Rell
Secretary of State .....	Miles S. Rapoport
Attorney General .....	Richard Blumenthal
Treasurer .....	Paul J. Sylvester
Comptroller .....	Nancy Wyman

## SUPREME COURT

Robert J. Callahan, Chief Justice
David M. Borden
Robert I. Berdon
Flemming L. Norcott, Jr.
Joette Katz
Richard N. Palmer
Francis M. McDonald, Jr.

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate .....	Lt. Gov. M. Jodi Rell
President Pro Tem of the Senate .....	Kevin B. Sullivan
Clerk of the Senate .....	Thomas P. Sheridan

Speaker of the House .....	Thomas D. Ritter
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .....	David Pudlin
Deputy Speakers	
of the House .....	Joan V. Hartley, Wade A. Hyslop, Jr.
Clerk of the House .....	Garey E. Coleman

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) .....	5,009
Rank in Nation .....	48th
Population .....	3,274,238
Rank in Nation .....	27th
Density per square mile .....	678.40
Number of Representatives in Congress .....	6
Capital City .....	Hartford
Population .....	39,739
Rank in State .....	2nd
Largest City .....	Bridgeport
Population .....	141,686
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .....	37

# Delaware

Nickname .....	The First State
Motto .....	<i>Liberty and Independence</i>
Flower .....	Peach Blossom
Bird .....	Blue Hen Chicken
Tree .....	American Holly
Song .....	<i>Our Delaware</i>
Fish .....	Sea Trout
Entered the Union .....	December 7, 1787
Capital .....	Dover

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor .....	Thomas R. Carper
Lieutenant Governor .....	Ruth Ann Minner
Attorney General .....	M. Jane Brady
Treasurer .....	Janet C. Rzewnicki
Auditor .....	R. Thomas Wagner, Jr.
Insurance Commr. ....	Donna Lee Williams

## SUPREME COURT

E. Norman Veasey, Chief Justice
Joseph T. Walsh
Randy J. Holland
Maurice A. Hartnett III
Carolyn Berger

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate .....	Lt. Gov. Ruth Ann Minner
President Pro Tem of the Senate .....	Thomas B. Sharp
Secretary of the Senate .....	Bernard J. Brady

Speaker of the House .....	Terry R. Spence
Chief Clerk of the House .....	JoAnn Hedrick

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) .....	1,955
Rank in Nation .....	49th
Population .....	724,842
Rank in Nation .....	46th
Density per square mile .....	340.82
Number of Representatives in Congress .....	1
Capital City .....	Dover
Population .....	27,630
Rank in State .....	2nd
Largest City .....	Wilmington
Population .....	71,529
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .....	5

# Florida

Nickname ..... The Sunshine State  
 Motto ..... *In God We Trust*  
 Animal ..... Florida Panther  
 Flower ..... Orange Blossom  
 Bird ..... Mockingbird  
 Tree ..... Sabal Palmetto Palm  
 Song ..... *The Swanee River (Old Folks at Home)*  
 Marine Mammal ..... Manatee  
 Saltwater Mammal ..... Porpoise  
 Gem ..... Moonstone  
 Shell ..... Horse Conch  
 Entered the Union ..... March 3, 1845  
 Capital ..... Tallahassee

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Lawton Chiles  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Buddy MacKay  
 Secretary of State ..... Sandra B. Mortham  
 Attorney General ..... Robert A. Butterworth  
 Treasurer/Insurance Commr. .... Bill Nelson  
 Comptroller ..... Robert F. Milligan  
 Commr. of Education ..... Frank T. Brogan  
 Commr. of Agriculture ..... Bob Crawford

## SUPREME COURT

Gerald Kogan, Chief Justice  
 Ben F. Overton  
 Leander J. Shaw  
 Major B. Harding  
 Charles T. Wells  
 Harry Lee Anstead  
 Barbara J. Tariente

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... Toni Jennings  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... Roberto Casas  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Faye Blanton  
 Speaker of the House ..... Daniel Webster  
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House ..... Louis Marsa  
 Clerk of the House ..... John B. Phelps

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 53,937  
 Rank in Nation ..... 26th  
 Population ..... 14,399,985  
 Rank in Nation ..... 4th  
 Density per square mile ..... 239.60  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 23  
 Capital City ..... Tallahassee  
 Population ..... 124,773  
 Rank in State ..... 8th  
 Largest City ..... Jacksonville  
 Population ..... 635,230  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 216

# Georgia

Nickname ..... The Empire State of the South  
 Motto ..... *Wisdom, Justice and Moderation*  
 Flower ..... Cherokee Rose  
 Bird ..... Brown Thrasher  
 Tree ..... Live Oak  
 Song ..... *Georgia on My Mind*  
 Butterfly ..... Tiger Swallowtail  
 Insect ..... Honeybee  
 Fish ..... Largemouth Bass  
 Entered the Union ..... January 2, 1788  
 Capital ..... Atlanta

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Zell Miller  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Pierre Howard  
 Secretary of State ..... Lewis A. Massey  
 Attorney General ..... Thurbert E. Baker  
 Commr. of Insurance ..... John Oxendine  
 Superintendent of Schools ..... Linda Schrenko  
 Commr. of Agriculture ..... Thomas T. Irvin  
 Commr. of Labor ..... David Poythress

## SUPREME COURT

Robert Benham, Chief Justice  
 Norman S. Fletcher  
 Leah J. Sears  
 Carol W. Hunstein  
 George H. Carley  
 Hugh P. Thompson  
 P. Harris Hines

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate ..... Lt. Gov. Pierre Howard  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... Sonny Perdue  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Frank Eldridge, Jr.  
 Speaker of the House ..... Thomas B. Murphy  
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House ..... Jack Connell  
 Clerk of the House ..... Robert Rivers, Jr.

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 57,919  
 Rank in Nation ..... 21st  
 Population ..... 7,353,225  
 Rank in Nation ..... 11th  
 Density per square mile ..... 111.85  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 11  
 Capital City ..... Atlanta  
 Population ..... 394,017  
 Rank in State ..... 1st  
 Largest City ..... Atlanta  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 66

# Hawaii

Nickname ..... The Aloha State  
 Motto ..... *Ua Mau Ke Ea O Ka Aina I Ka Pono*  
 (The Life of the Land Is Perpetuated in Righteousness)  
 Flower ..... Hibiscus  
 Bird ..... Hawaiian Goose  
 Tree ..... *Kukue Tree (Candlenut)*  
 Song ..... *Hawaii Pono!*  
 Entered the Union ..... August 21, 1959  
 Capital ..... Honolulu

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Ben J. Cayetano  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Mazie Hirono

## SUPREME COURT

Ronald T. Moon, Chief Justice  
 Robert G. Klein  
 Steven H. Levinson  
 Paula A. Nakayama  
 Mario R. Ramil

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... Norman Mizuguchi  
 Vice President of the Senate ..... Andrew Levin  
 Clerk of the Senate ..... Paul T. Kawaguchi

Speaker of the House ..... Joseph M. Souki  
 Vice Speaker of the House ..... Paul T. Oshiro  
 Chief Clerk of the House ..... Patricia Mau Shimizu

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 6,423  
 Rank in Nation ..... 47th  
 Population ..... 1,183,723  
 Rank in Nation ..... 41st  
 Density per square mile ..... 172.53  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 2  
 Capital City ..... Honolulu  
 Population ..... 365,272  
 Rank in State ..... 1st  
 Largest City ..... Honolulu  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 17

# Idaho

Nickname ..... The Gem State  
 Motto ..... *Esto Perpetua* (Let It Be Perpetual)  
 Flower ..... Syringa  
 Bird ..... Mountain Bluebird  
 Tree ..... Western White Pine  
 Song ..... *Here We Have Idaho*  
 Horse ..... Appaloosa  
 Gemstone ..... Idaho Star Garnett  
 Entered the Union ..... July 3, 1890  
 Capital ..... Boise

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Philip E. Bratt  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... C.L. Otter  
 Secretary of State ..... Pete T. Cenarrusa  
 Attorney General ..... Alan G. Lance  
 Treasurer ..... Lydia Justice Edwards  
 Auditor ..... J.D. Williams  
 Supt of Public Instruction ..... Anne C. Fox

## SUPREME COURT

Linda Copple Trout, Chief Justice  
 Byron J. Johnson  
 Cathy R. Silak  
 Gerald F. Schroeder  
 Jesse R. Walters

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... Lt. Gov. C.L. Otter  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... Jerry Twigg  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Jeannine Wood

Speaker of the House ..... Michael Simpson  
 Chief Clerk of the House ..... Pam Juker-Miller

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 82,751  
 Rank in Nation ..... 11th  
 Population ..... 1,189,251  
 Rank in Nation ..... 42nd  
 Density per square mile ..... 12.17  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 2  
 Capital City ..... Boise  
 Population ..... 125,738  
 Rank in State ..... 1st  
 Largest City ..... Boise  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 10

# Illinois

Nickname ..... The Prairie State  
 Motto ..... *State Sovereignty-National Union*  
 Animal ..... White-tailed Deer  
 Flower ..... Native Violet  
 Bird ..... Cardinal  
 Tree ..... White Oak  
 Song ..... *Illinois*  
 Mineral ..... Fluorite  
 Fish ..... Bluegill  
 Entered the Union ..... December 3, 1818  
 Capital ..... Springfield

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Jim Edgar  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Bob Kustra  
 Secretary of State ..... George H. Ryan, Sr.  
 Attorney General ..... Jim Ryan  
 Treasurer ..... Judy Baar Topinka  
 Comptroller ..... Loleta A. Didrickson

## SUPREME COURT

Charles E. Freeman, Chief Justice  
 Benjamin Miller  
 Michael A. Bilandic  
 James D. Heiple  
 Moses W. Harrison, II  
 Mary Ann G. McMorrow  
 John L. Nickels

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... James Philip  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... Jim Harry  
 Speaker of the House ..... Michael Modigan  
 Chief Clerk of the House ..... Tim Mapes

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 55,593  
 Rank in Nation ..... 24th  
 Population ..... 11,846,544  
 Rank in Nation ..... 6th  
 Density per square mile ..... 205.61  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 20  
 Capital City ..... Springfield  
 Population ..... 105,227  
 Rank in State ..... 4th  
 Largest City ..... Chicago  
 Population ..... 2,783,726  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 180

# Indiana

Nickname ..... The Hoosier State  
 Motto ..... *Crossroads of America*  
 Flower ..... Peony  
 Bird ..... Cardinal  
 Tree ..... Tulip Poplar  
 Song ..... *On the Banks of the Wabash, Far Away*  
 Poem ..... *Indiana* by Franklin Maples  
 Stone ..... Limestone  
 Entered the Union ..... December 11, 1816  
 Capital ..... Indianapolis

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Frank O'Bannon  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Joe Kernan  
 Secretary of State ..... Sue Ann Gilroy  
 Attorney General ..... Jeffrey A. Modisett  
 Treasurer ..... Joyce Brinkman  
 Auditor ..... Morris Wooden  
 Supt. of Public Instruction ..... Suellen Reed

## SUPREME COURT

Randall T. Shepard, Chief Justice  
 Myra C. Selby  
 Frank Sullivan Jr.  
 Ted Boehm  
 Brent E. Dickson

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... Lt. Gov. Joe Kernan  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... Robert D. Garton  
 Principal Secretary of the Senate ..... Carolyn J. Tinkle  
 Speaker of the House ..... John Gregg  
 Principal Clerk of the House ..... Matt Pierce

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 35,870  
 Rank in Nation ..... 38th  
 Population ..... 5,840,528  
 Rank in Nation ..... 14th  
 Density per square mile ..... 154.56  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 10  
 Capital City ..... Indianapolis  
 Population ..... 731,327  
 Rank in State ..... 1st  
 Largest City ..... Indianapolis  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 64

# Iowa

Nickname ..... The Hawkeye State  
 Motto ..... *Our Liberties We Prize and Our Rights We will Maintain*  
 Flower ..... Wild Rose  
 Bird ..... Eastern Goldfinch  
 Tree ..... Oak  
 Song ..... *The Song of Iowa*  
 Stone ..... Geode  
 Entered the Union ..... December 28, 1846  
 Capital ..... Des Moines

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Terry E. Branstad  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Joy C. Corning  
 Secretary of State ..... Paul D. Pate  
 Attorney General ..... Tom Miller  
 Treasurer ..... Michael L. Fitzgerald  
 Auditor ..... Richard D. Johnson  
 Commr. of Agriculture ..... Dale Cochran

## SUPREME COURT

Arthur A. McGiverin, Chief Justice  
 David Harris  
 Jerry L. Larson  
 James H. Carter  
 Louis A. Lavorato  
 Linda K. Neuman  
 Bruce M. Snell, Jr.  
 James Andreasen  
 Marsha K. Ternus

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... Lt. Gov. Joy C. Corning  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... Don Redfern  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Mary Pat Gunderson  
 Speaker of the House ..... Ron Corbett  
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House ..... Harold Van Maanen  
 Chief Clerk of the House ..... Liz Isaacson

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square mile) ..... 55,875  
 Rank in Nation ..... 23rd  
 Population ..... 2,851,792  
 Rank in Nation ..... 30th  
 Density per square mile ..... 49.70  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 5  
 Capital City ..... Des Moines  
 Population ..... 193,187  
 Rank in State ..... 1st  
 Largest City ..... Des Moines  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 30

# Kansas

Nickname ..... The Sunflower State  
 Motto ..... *Ad Astra per Aspera*  
 (To the Stars through Difficulties)  
 Animal ..... American Buffalo  
 Flower ..... Wild Native Sunflower  
 Bird ..... Western Meadowlark  
 Tree ..... Cottonwood  
 Song ..... *Home on the Range*  
 Reptile ..... Ornate Box Turtle  
 Insect ..... Honeybee  
 Entered the Union ..... January 21, 1861  
 Capital ..... Topeka

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Bill Graves  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Gary Sherrer  
 Secretary of State ..... Ron Thornburgh  
 Attorney General ..... Carla J. Stovall  
 Treasurer ..... Sally Thompson  
 Commr. of Insurance ..... Kathleen Sebelius

## SUPREME COURT

Kay McFarland, Chief Justice  
 Tyler C. Lockett  
 Donald L. Allegrucci  
 Fred N. Six  
 Bob Abbott  
 Robert E. Davis  
 Edward Larson

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... Dick Bond  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... Alicia Laing Salisbury  
 Principal Secretary of the Senate ..... Pat Saville  
 Speaker of the House ..... Tim Shallenburger  
 Chief Clerk of the House ..... Susan Wagle  
 Principal Clerk of the House ..... Janet E. Jones

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 81,823  
 Rank in Nation ..... 13th  
 Population ..... 2,572,150  
 Rank in Nation ..... 32nd  
 Density per square mile ..... 30.28  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 4  
 Capital City ..... Topeka  
 Population ..... 119,833  
 Rank in State ..... 3rd  
 Largest City ..... Wichita  
 Population ..... 304,001  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 34

# Kentucky

Nickname .....	The Bluegrass State
Motto .....	<i>United We Stand, Divided We Fall</i>
Animal .....	Gray Squirrel
Flower .....	Goldenrod
Bird .....	Cardinal
Tree .....	Tulip Poplar
Song .....	<i>My Old Kentucky Home</i>
Fossil .....	Brachiopod
Fish .....	Kentucky Bass
Entered the Union .....	June 1, 1792
Capital .....	Frankfort

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor .....	Paul E. Patton
Lieutenant Governor .....	Steve Henry
Secretary of State .....	John Y. Brown
Attorney General .....	Ben Chandler
Treasurer .....	John Kennedy Hamilton
Auditor of Public Accounts .....	Ed Hatchett
Commr. of Agriculture .....	Billy Ray Smith

## SUPREME COURT

Robert F. Stephens, Chief Justice
William S. Cooper
J. Williams Graves
Martin E. Johnstone
Janet L. Stumbo
Joseph E. Lambert
Donald C. Wintersheimer

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate .....	Larry Saunders
President Pro Tem of the Senate .....	Walter Blevins, Jr.
Chief Clerk of the Senate .....	Julie Haviland
Speaker of the House .....	Jody Richards
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .....	Larry Clark
Chief Clerk of the House .....	Evelyn Marston

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) .....	39,732
Rank in Nation .....	36th
Population .....	3,883,723
Rank in Nation .....	23rd
Density per square mile .....	92.75
Number of Representatives in Congress .....	6
Capital City .....	Frankfort
Population .....	25,968
Rank in State .....	8th
Largest City .....	Louisville
Population .....	269,063
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .....	39

# Louisiana

Nickname .....	The Pelican State
Motto .....	<i>Union, Justice and Confidence</i>
Flower .....	Magnolia
Bird .....	Eastern Brown Pelican
Tree .....	Bald Cypress
Songs .....	<i>Give Me Louisiana</i> and <i>You Are My Sunshine</i>
Crustacean .....	Crawfish
Dog .....	Catahoula Leopard
Entered the Union .....	April 30, 1812
Capital .....	Baton Rouge

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor .....	Mike Foster, Jr.
Lieutenant Governor .....	Kathleen B. Blanco
Secretary of State .....	W. Fox McKeithen
Attorney General .....	Richard D. Ieyoub, Jr.
Treasurer .....	Ken Duncan
Commr. of Agriculture .....	Bob Odum
Commr. of Insurance .....	Jim Brown
Commr. of Elections .....	Jerry M. Fowler

## SUPREME COURT

Pascal F. Calogero, Jr., Chief Justice
Harry T. Lemmon
Chet D. Traylor
Walter F. Marcus, Jr.
Catherine D. Kimball
Jeffrey P. Victory
Bernette Joshua Johnson

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate .....	Randy Ewing
President Pro Tem of the Senate .....	Dennis E. Bagneris, Sr.
Secretary of Senate .....	Michael S. Baer, III
Speaker of the House .....	H. B. Downer, Jr.
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .....	C. Bruneau, Jr.
Clerk of the House .....	Alfred W. Speer

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) .....	43,566
Rank in Nation .....	33rd
Population .....	4,350,579
Rank in Nation .....	21st
Density per square mile .....	96.86
Number of Representatives in Congress .....	7
Capital City .....	Baton Rouge
Population .....	219,531
Rank in State .....	2nd
Largest City .....	New Orleans
Population .....	496,938
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .....	45

# Maine

Nickname ..... The Pine Tree State  
 Motto ..... *Dirigo* (I Direct or I Lead)  
 Animal ..... Moose  
 Flower ..... White Pine Cone and Tassel  
 Bird ..... Chickadee  
 Tree ..... White Pine  
 Song ..... *State of Maine Song*  
 Fish ..... Landlocked Salmon  
 Mineral ..... Tourmaline  
 Entered the Union ..... March 15, 1820  
 Capital ..... Augusta

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Angus S. King, Jr.

## SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT

Daniel E. Wathen, Chief Justice  
 Robert W. Clifford  
 Howard H. Dana, Jr.  
 Kermit V. Lipetz  
 David G. Roberts  
 Paul L. Rudman  
 Leigh Saufley

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... Mark W. Lawrence  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Joy J. O'Brien

Speaker of the House ..... Elizabeth H. Mitchell  
 Clerk of the House ..... Joseph W. Mayo

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 30,865  
 Rank in Nation ..... 39th  
 Population ..... 1,243,316  
 Rank in Nation ..... 38th  
 Density per square mile ..... 39.78  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 2  
 Capital City ..... Augusta  
 Population ..... 21,325  
 Rank in State ..... 6th  
 Largest City ..... Portland  
 Population ..... 64,358  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 13

# Maryland

Nicknames ..... The Old Line State and Free State  
 Motto ..... *Fatti Maschii, Parole Femine*  
 (Manly deeds, Womanly Words)  
 Flower ..... Black-eyed Susan  
 Bird Baltimore Oriole  
 Song ..... *Maryland My Maryland*  
 Dog Chesapeake Bay Retriever  
 Boat The Skipjack  
 Fish Striped Bass  
 Entered the Union ..... April 28, 1788  
 Capital ..... Annapolis

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Parris N. Glendening  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Kathleen Kennedy Townsend  
 Secretary of State ..... John T. Willis  
 Attorney General ..... J. Joseph Curran, Jr.  
 Treasurer ..... Richard N. Dixon

## COURT OF APPEALS

Robert M. Bell, Chief Judge  
 John C. Eldridge  
 Lawrence F. Rodowsky  
 Howard S. Chasanow  
 Irma S. Raker  
 Alan M. Wilner  
 1 Vacancy

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate ..... Thomas V. Mike Miller, Jr.  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... Norman R. Stone, Jr.  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... William B.C. Addison, Jr.  
 Speaker of the House ..... Casper R. Taylor  
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House ..... Thomas E. Dewberry  
 Chief Clerk of the House ..... Mary Monahan

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 9,775  
 Rank in Nation ..... 42nd  
 Population ..... 5,071,604  
 Rank in Nation ..... 19th  
 Density per square mile ..... 489.17  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 8  
 Capital City ..... Annapolis  
 Population ..... 33,187  
 Rank in State ..... 22nd  
 Largest City ..... Baltimore  
 Population ..... 736,014  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 99



# Massachusetts

Nickname ..... The Bay State  
 Motto ..... *Ense Petit Placidam Sub Libertate Quietem*  
 (By the Sword We Seek Peace,  
 but Peace Only under Liberty)  
 Animal ..... Morgan Horse  
 Flower ..... Mayflower  
 Bird ..... Chickadee  
 Tree ..... American Elm  
 Song ..... *All Hail to Massachusetts*  
 Fish ..... Cod  
 Marine Mammal ..... Right Whale  
 Insect ..... Ladybug  
 Dog ..... Boston Terrier  
 Beverage ..... Cranberry Juice  
 Gem ..... Rhodnite  
 Mineral ..... Babingtonite  
 Entered the Union ..... February 6, 1788  
 Capital ..... Boston

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Argeo Paul Cellucci  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Vacant  
 Secretary of the Commonwealth ..... William F. Galvin  
 Attorney General ..... L. Scott Harshbarger  
 Treasurer & Receiver General ..... Joseph Malone  
 Auditor of the Commonwealth ..... A. Joseph DeNucci

## SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT

Herbert P. Wilkins, Chief Justice  
 Ruth I. Abrams  
 Neil L. Lynch  
 John M. Greaney  
 Charles Fried  
 Margaret Marshall  
 Roderick L. Ireland

## GENERAL COURT

President of the Senate ..... Thomas F. Birmingham  
 Clerk of the Senate ..... Edward B. O'Neill  
 Speaker of the House ..... Thomas M. Finneran  
 Clerk of the House ..... Robert E. MacQueen

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 7,838  
 Rank in Nation ..... 45th  
 Population ..... 6,092,352  
 Rank in Nation ..... 13th  
 Density per square mile ..... 767.60  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 9  
 Capital City ..... Boston  
 Population ..... 574,283  
 Rank in State ..... 1st  
 Largest City ..... Boston  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 83

# Michigan

Nickname ..... The Wolverine State  
 Motto ..... *Si Quæris Peninsulam Amoenam Circumspice*  
 (If You Seek a Pleasant Peninsula, Look About You)  
 Flower ..... Apple Blossom  
 Bird ..... Robin  
 Tree ..... White Pine  
 Stone ..... Petoskey Stone  
 Gem ..... Chlorastrolite  
 Fish ..... Brook Trout  
 Reptile ..... Painted Turtle  
 Entered the Union ..... January 26, 1837  
 Capital ..... Lansing

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... John Engler  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Connie Binsfeld  
 Secretary of State ..... Candice Miller  
 Attorney General ..... Frank J. Kelley

## SUPREME COURT

Conrad L. Mallett, Jr., Chief Justice  
 James H. Brickley  
 Michael Cavanagh  
 Patricia J. Boyle  
 Elizabeth A. Weaver  
 Marilyn Kelly  
 Clifford W. Taylor

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... Lt. Gov. Connie Binsfeld  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... John J. H. Schwarz  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Carol Morey Viventi  
 Speaker of the House ..... Curtis Hertel  
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House ..... Raymond M. Murphy  
 Clerk of the House ..... Mary Kay Scullion

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 58,110  
 Rank in Nation ..... 22nd  
 Population ..... 9,594,300  
 Rank in Nation ..... 8th  
 Density per square mile ..... 163.62  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 16  
 Capital City ..... Lansing  
 Population ..... 127,321  
 Rank in State ..... 5th  
 Largest City ..... Detroit  
 Population ..... 1,027,974  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 110

# Minnesota

Nickname ..... The North Star State  
 Motto ..... *L'Etoile du Nord* (The North Star)  
 Flower ..... Pink and White Lady-Slipper  
 Bird ..... Common Loon  
 Tree ..... Red Pine  
 Song ..... *Hail! Minnesota*  
 Fish ..... Walleye  
 Grain ..... Wild Rice  
 Mushroom ..... Morel  
 Entered the Union ..... May 11, 1858  
 Capital ..... St. Paul

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Arne H. Carlson  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Joanne Benson  
 Secretary of State ..... Joan Anderson Growe  
 Attorney General ..... Hubert H. Humphrey, III  
 Treasurer ..... Michael A. McGrath  
 Auditor ..... Judith H. Dutcher

## SUPREME COURT

Kathleen A. Blatz, Chief Justice  
 Esther M. Tomljanovich  
 Sandra S. Gardebring  
 Alan C. Page  
 Paul Anderson  
 Edward Stringer  
 James H. Gilbert

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... Allan H. Spear  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Patrick E. Flahaven  
 Speaker of the House ..... Phil Carruthers  
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House ..... Joe Opatz, Linda Wejcman  
 Chief Clerk of the House ..... Edward A. Burdick

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 79,617  
 Rank in Nation ..... 14th  
 Population ..... 4,657,758  
 Rank in Nation ..... 20th  
 Density per square mile ..... 54.95  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 8  
 Capital City ..... St. Paul  
 Population ..... 272,235  
 Rank in State ..... 2nd  
 Largest City ..... Minneapolis  
 Population ..... 368,383  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 73

# Mississippi

Nickname ..... The Magnolia State  
 Motto ..... *Virtute et Armis* (By Valor and Arms)  
 Animal ..... White-tailed deer  
 Flower ..... Magnolia  
 Bird ..... Mockingbird  
 Water Mammal ..... Bottlenosed Dolphin  
 Tree ..... Magnolia  
 Song ..... *Go, Mississippi*  
 Fish ..... Black Bass  
 Beverage ..... Milk  
 Entered the Union ..... December 10, 1817  
 Capital ..... Jackson

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Kirk Fordice  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Ronnie Musgrove  
 Secretary of State ..... Eric Clark  
 Attorney General ..... Mike Moore  
 Treasurer ..... Marshall G. Bennett  
 State Auditor ..... Phil Bryant  
 Commr. of Agriculture ..... Lester Spell  
 Commr. of Insurance ..... George Dale

## SUPREME COURT

Lenore L. Prather, Chief Justice  
 Michael Sullivan  
 Edwin Lloyd Pittman  
 Fred L. Banks, Jr.  
 Chuck R. McRae  
 James L. Roberts, Jr.  
 James W. Smith, Jr.  
 Michael P. Mills  
 William Waller, Jr.

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... Lt. Gov. Ronnie Musgrove  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... Tommy Gollott  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Amy Tuck  
 Speaker of the House ..... Tim Ford  
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House ..... Robert G. Clark  
 Clerk of the House ..... Charles J. Jackson, Jr.

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 47,715  
 Rank in Nation ..... 31st  
 Population ..... 2,716,115  
 Rank in Nation ..... 31st  
 Density per square mile ..... 54.85  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 5  
 Capital City ..... Jackson  
 Population ..... 196,637  
 Rank in State ..... 1st  
 Largest City ..... Jackson  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 34

# Missouri

Nickname ..... The Show Me State  
 Motto ..... *Salus Populi Suprema Lex Esto*  
 (The Welfare of the People Shall Be the Supreme Law)  
 Flower ..... White Hawthorn Blossom  
 Bird ..... Bluebird  
 Insect ..... Honeybee  
 Tree ..... Flowering Dogwood  
 Song ..... *Missouri Waltz*  
 Rock ..... Mozarkite  
 Mineral ..... Galena  
 Fossil ..... Crinoid  
 Entered the Union ..... August 10, 1821  
 Capital ..... Jefferson City

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Mel Carnahan  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Roger B. Wilson  
 Secretary of State ..... Rebecca Cook  
 Attorney General ..... Jeremiah W. Nixon  
 Treasurer ..... Bob Holden  
 Auditor ..... Margaret B. Kelly

## SUPREME COURT

Duane Benton, Chief Justice  
 William Ray Price, Jr.  
 Stephen N. Limbaugh, Jr.  
 Edward D. Robinson, Jr.  
 Ann K. Covington  
 John C. Holstein  
 Ronnie L. White

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate ..... Lt. Gov. Roger B. Wilson  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... William P. McKenna  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Terry L. Spieler  
 Speaker of the House ..... Steve Gaw  
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House ..... Jim Kreider  
 Chief Clerk of the House ..... Anne Walker

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 68,898  
 Rank in Nation ..... 18th  
 Population ..... 5,358,692  
 Rank in Nation ..... 15th  
 Density per square mile ..... 74.27  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 9  
 Capital City ..... Jefferson City  
 Population ..... 35,481  
 Rank in State ..... 15th  
 Largest City ..... Kansas City  
 Population ..... 435,146  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 64

# Montana

Nickname ..... The Treasure State  
 Motto ..... *Oro y Plata* (Gold and Silver)  
 Animal ..... Grizzly Bear  
 Flower ..... Bitterroot  
 Bird ..... Western Meadowlark  
 Tree ..... Ponderosa Pine  
 Song ..... *Montana*  
 State Ballad ..... *Montana Melody*  
 Gem Stones ..... Sapphire and Agate  
 State Fossil ..... Duck-billed Dinosaur  
 Entered the Union ..... November 8, 1889  
 Capital ..... Helena

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Marc Racicot  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Judy Martz  
 Secretary of State ..... Mike Cooney  
 Attorney General ..... Joseph P. Mazurek  
 Auditor ..... Mark O'Keefe  
 Supt. of Public Instruction ..... Nancy Keenan

## SUPREME COURT

Jean Turnage, Chief Justice  
 Karla M. Gray  
 William Leaphart  
 William E. Hunt  
 James C. Nelson  
 Terry Triewweiler  
 James Raguier

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... Gary C. Aklestad  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... Bruce D. Crippen  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Rosana Skelton  
 Speaker of the House ..... John A. Mercer  
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House ..... Marian W. Hanson  
 Chief Clerk of the House ..... Marilyn Miller

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 145,556  
 Rank in Nation ..... 4th  
 Population ..... 879,372  
 Rank in Nation ..... 44th  
 Density per square mile ..... 5.49  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 1  
 Capital City ..... Helena  
 Population ..... 24,569  
 Rank in State ..... 5th  
 Largest City ..... Billings  
 Population ..... 81,151  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 10

# Nebraska

Nickname ..... The Cornhusker State  
 Motto ..... *Equality Before the Law*  
 Mammal ..... White-tailed Deer  
 Flower ..... Goldenrod  
 Bird ..... Western Meadowlark  
 Tree ..... Western Cottonwood  
 Song ..... *Beautiful Nebraska*  
 Insect ..... Honeybee  
 Gemstone ..... Blue Agate  
 Entered the Union ..... March 1, 1867  
 Capital ..... Lincoln

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Ben Nelson  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Kim Robak  
 Secretary of State ..... Scott Moore  
 Attorney General ..... Donald B. Stenberg  
 Treasurer ..... David E. Heineman  
 Auditor of Public Accounts ..... John Brewslow

## SUPREME COURT

C. Thomas White, Chief Justice  
 D. Nick Caporale  
 John F. Wright  
 William Connolly  
 John Gerrard  
 Kenneth C. Stephan  
 Michael McCormick

## UNICAMERAL LEGISLATURE

President of the Legislature ..... Lt. Gov. Kim Robak  
 Speaker of the Legislature ..... Doug Kristensen  
 Chairman of Executive board,  
 Legislative Council ..... George Coordsen  
 Vice Chairman of Executive Board,  
 Legislative Council ..... Floyd Vrtiska  
 Clerk of the Legislature ..... Patrick J. O'Donnell

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 77,355  
 Rank in Nation ..... 15th  
 Population ..... 1,652,093  
 Rank in Nation ..... 36th  
 Density per square mile ..... 20.53  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 3  
 Capital City ..... Lincoln  
 Population ..... 191,972  
 Rank in State ..... 2nd  
 Largest City ..... Omaha  
 Population ..... 335,795  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 14

# Nevada

Nickname ..... The Silver State  
 Motto ..... *All for Our Country*  
 Animal ..... Desert Bighorn sheep  
 Flower ..... Sagebrush  
 Bird ..... Mountain Bluebird  
 Tree ..... Bristlecone Pine and Single-leaf Pinon  
 Song ..... *Home Means Nevada*  
 Fish ..... Lahontan Cutthroat Trout  
 Fossil ..... Ichtyosaur  
 Entered the Union ..... October 31, 1864  
 Capital ..... Carson City

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Bob Miller  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Lonnie Hammargren  
 Secretary of State ..... Dean Heller  
 Attorney General ..... Frankie Sue Del Papa  
 Treasurer ..... Robert L. Seale  
 Controller ..... Darrel Daines

## SUPREME COURT

Charles E. Springer, Chief Justice  
 Miriam Shearing  
 Robert E. Rose  
 C. Cliff Young  
 Bill Maupin

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... Lt. Gov. Lonnie Hammargren  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... Lawrence E. Jacobsen  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Janice L. Thomas  
 Speaker of the  
 Assembly ..... Joseph E. Dini, Jr.  
 Speaker Pro Tem  
 of the Assembly ..... Jan Evans  
 Chief Clerk of the Assembly ..... Linda Alden

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 110,540  
 Rank in Nation ..... 7th  
 Population ..... 1,603,163  
 Rank in Nation ..... 39th  
 Density per square mile ..... 10.95  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 2  
 Capital City ..... Carson City  
 Population ..... 40,443  
 Rank in State ..... 9th  
 Largest City ..... Las Vegas  
 Population ..... 258,295  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 14

# New Hampshire

Nickname ..... The Granite State  
 Motto ..... *Live Free or Die*  
 Animal ..... White-tailed Deer  
 Flower ..... Purple Lilac  
 Bird ..... Purple Finch  
 Tree ..... White Birch  
 Song ..... *Old New Hampshire*  
 Insect ..... Ladybug  
 Gem ..... Smoky Quartz  
 Entered the Union ..... June 21, 1788  
 Capital ..... Concord

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIAL

Governor ..... Jeanne Shaheen

## SUPREME COURT

David A. Brock, Chief Justice  
 William R. Johnson  
 W. Stephen Thayer, III  
 Sherman D. Horton, Jr.  
 John T. Broderick, Jr.

## GENERAL COURT

President of the Senate ..... Joseph L. Delahunty  
 Clerk of the Senate ..... Gloria M. Randlett  
 Speaker of the House ..... Donna Sytek  
 Deputy Speaker of the House ..... Donnalee Lozeau  
 Clerk of the House ..... Karen O. Wadsworth

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 8,969  
 Rank in Nation ..... 44th  
 Population ..... 1,162,481  
 Rank in Nation ..... 40th  
 Density per square mile ..... 123.67  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 2  
 Capital City ..... Concord  
 Population ..... 36,006  
 Rank in State ..... 3rd  
 Largest City ..... Manchester  
 Population ..... 99,567  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 14

# New Jersey

Nickname ..... The Garden State  
 Motto ..... *Liberty and Prosperity*  
 Animal ..... Horse  
 Flower ..... Violet  
 Bird ..... Eastern Goldfinch  
 Tree ..... Red Oak  
 Insect ..... Honeybee  
 Entered the Union ..... December 18, 1787  
 Capital ..... Trenton

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIAL

Governor ..... Christine T. Whitman

## SUPREME COURT

Deborah Poritz, Chief Justice  
 Alan B. Handler  
 Stewart G. Pollock  
 Daniel J. O'Hern  
 Marie L. Garibaldi  
 Gary S. Stein  
 James H. Coleman, Jr.

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... Donald T. DiFrancesco  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... Joseph A. Paliaia  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Dolores A. Kirk  
 Speaker of the Assembly ..... Jack Collins  
 Speaker Pro Tem of the Assembly ..... Nicholas R. Felice  
 Clerk of the Assembly ..... Linda Metzger

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 7,468  
 Rank in Nation ..... 46th  
 Population ..... 7,987,933  
 Rank in Nation ..... 9th  
 Density per square mile ..... 1,041.97  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 13  
 Capital City ..... Trenton  
 Population ..... 88,675  
 Rank in State ..... 6th  
 Largest City ..... Newark  
 Population ..... 275,221  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 162

# New Mexico

Nickname ..... The Land of Enchantment  
 Motto ..... *Crescit Eundo* (It Grows As It Goes)  
 Flower ..... Yucca (Our Lord's Candles)  
 Bird ..... Chaparral Bird  
 Tree ..... Pinon  
 Songs ..... *Asi es Nuevo Mexico and  
 O, Fair New Mexico*  
 Gem ..... Turquoise  
 Fossil ..... Coelophysis Dinosaur  
 Animal ..... Black Bear  
 Entered the Union ..... January 6, 1912  
 Capital ..... Sante Fe

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Gary E. Johnson  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Walter Bradley  
 Secretary of State ..... Stephanie Gonzales  
 Attorney General ..... Tom Udall  
 Treasurer ..... Michael A. Montoya  
 Auditor ..... Robert E. Vigil  
 Commr. of Public Land ..... Ray B. Powell

## SUPREME COURT

Gene E. Franchini, Chief Justice  
 Joseph E. Baca  
 Richard E. Ransom  
 Patricio Serna  
 Pamela Minzner

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... Lt. Gov. Walter Bradley  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... Manny M. Aragon  
 Chief Clerk of the Senate ..... Margaret Larrogoite  
 Speaker of the House ..... Raymond G. Sanchez  
 Chief Clerk of the House ..... Stephen R. Arias

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 121,364  
 Rank in Nation ..... 5th  
 Population ..... 1,713,407  
 Rank in Nation ..... 37th  
 Density per square mile ..... 12.48  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 3  
 Capital City ..... Santa Fe  
 Population ..... 55,859  
 Rank in State ..... 3rd  
 Largest City ..... Albuquerque  
 Population ..... 384,736  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 19

# New York

Nickname ..... The Empire State  
 Motto ..... *Excelsior* (Ever Upward)  
 Animal ..... American Beaver  
 Fish ..... Brook Trout  
 Flower ..... Rose  
 Bird ..... Bluebird  
 Tree ..... Sugar Maple  
 Song\* ..... *I Love New York*  
 Gem ..... Garnet  
 Fossil ..... Eurypterus Remipes  
 Entered the Union ..... July 26, 1788  
 Capital ..... Albany

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... George E. Pataki  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Betsy McCaughey Ross  
 Attorney General ..... Dennis C. Vacco  
 Comptroller ..... H. Carl McCall

## COURT OF APPEALS

Judith S. Kaye, Chief Judge  
 Vito J. Titone  
 Joseph W. Bellacosa  
 George Bundy Smith  
 Howard A. Levine  
 Carmen Beaucamp Ciparick  
 Richard Wesley

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... Lt. Gov. Betsy McCaughey Ross  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... Joseph L. Bruno  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Stephen F. Sloan  
 Speaker of the Assembly ..... Sheldon Silver  
 Speaker Pro Tem of the Assembly ..... Elizabeth A. Connelly  
 Clerk of the Assembly ..... Francine Misasi

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 49,576  
 Rank in Nation ..... 30th  
 Population ..... 18,184,774  
 Rank in Nation ..... 2nd  
 Density per square mile ..... 380.96  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 31  
 Capital City ..... Albany  
 Population ..... 101,082  
 Rank in State ..... 6th  
 Largest City ..... New York City  
 Population ..... 7,322,564  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 180

\*unofficial

# North Carolina

Nickname ..... The Tar Heel State and Old North State  
 Motto ..... *Esse Quam Videri*  
 (To Be Rather Than to Seem)  
 Flower ..... Dogwood  
 Bird ..... Cardinal  
 Tree ..... Long Leaf Pine  
 Song ..... *The Old North State*  
 Mammal ..... Grey Squirrel  
 Dog ..... Plott Hound  
 Beverage ..... Milk  
 Vegetable ..... Sweet Potato  
 Entered the United States ..... November 21, 1789  
 Capital ..... Raleigh

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... James B. Hunt, Jr.  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Dennis A. Wicker  
 Secretary of State ..... Elaine Marshall  
 Attorney General ..... Michael F. Easley  
 Treasurer ..... Harlan E. Boyles  
 Auditor ..... Ralph Campbell  
 Supt. of Public Instruction ..... Mike Ward  
 Commr. of Agriculture ..... James A. Graham  
 Commr. of Labor ..... Ardis Watkins  
 Commr. of Insurance ..... James E. Long

## SUPREME COURT

Burley B. Mitchell, Jr., Chief Justice  
 Henry E. Frye  
 John Webb  
 Willis P. Whichard  
 Sarah Parker  
 I. Beverly Lake Jr.  
 Robert F. Orr

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate ..... Lt. Gov. Dennis A. Wicker  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... Marc Basnight  
 Principal Clerk of the Senate ..... Janet Pruitt

Speaker of the House ..... Harold J. Brubaker  
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House ..... Stephen W. Wood  
 Principal Clerk of the House ..... Denise G. Weeks

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 48,718  
 Rank in Nation ..... 29th  
 Population ..... 7,322,870  
 Rank in Nation ..... 10th  
 Density per square mile ..... 136.6  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 12  
 Capital City ..... Raleigh  
 Population ..... 207,951  
 Rank in State ..... 2nd  
 Largest City ..... Charlotte  
 Population ..... 395,934  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 52

# North Dakota

Nickname ..... Peace Garden State  
 Motto ..... *Liberty and Union, Now and Forever, One and Inseparable*  
 Flower ..... Wild Prairie Rose  
 Bird ..... Western Meadowlark  
 Tree ..... American Elm  
 Song ..... *North Dakota Hymn*  
 March ..... *Spirit of the Land*  
 Fossil ..... Teredo Petrified Wood  
 Fish ..... Northern Pike  
 Entered the Union ..... November 2, 1889  
 Capital ..... Bismarck

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Edward T. Schafer  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Rosemarie Myrdal  
 Secretary of State ..... Alvin A. Jaeger  
 Attorney General ..... Heidi Heitkamp  
 Treasurer ..... Kathi Gilmore  
 Auditor ..... Robert Peterson  
 Supt. of Public Instruction ..... Wayne Sanstead  
 Commr. of Agriculture ..... Roger Johnson  
 Commr. of Labor ..... Craig Hagen  
 Commr. of Insurance ..... Glenn Pomoroy  
 Tax Commissioner ..... Rick Clayburgh

## SUPREME COURT

Gerald W. VandeWalle, Chief Justice  
 Herbert L. Meschke  
 William A. Neumann  
 Dale V. Sandstrom  
 Mary Muehlen Maring

## LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate ..... Lt. Gov. Rosemarie Myrdal  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... David Nething  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... William Parker

Speaker of the House ..... Mike Timm  
 Chief Clerk of the House ..... Roy Gilbreath

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 68,994  
 Rank in Nation ..... 17th  
 Population ..... 643,539  
 Rank in Nation ..... 47th  
 Density per square mile ..... 9.26  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 1  
 Capital City ..... Bismarck  
 Population ..... 49,256  
 Rank in State ..... 3rd  
 Largest City ..... Fargo  
 Population ..... 74,111  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 9

# Ohio

Nickname ..... The Buckeye State  
 Motto ..... *With God, All Things Are Possible*  
 Animal ..... White-tailed Deer  
 Flower ..... Scarlet Carnation  
 Bird ..... Cardinal  
 Tree ..... Buckeye  
 Song ..... *Beautiful Ohio*  
 Stone ..... Ohio Flint  
 Insect ..... Ladybug  
 Entered the Union ..... March 1, 1803  
 Capital ..... Columbus

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... George Voinovich  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Nancy Hollister  
 Secretary of State ..... Bob Taft  
 Attorney General ..... Betty D. Montgomery  
 Treasurer ..... J. Kenneth Blackwell  
 Auditor ..... James Petro

## SUPREME COURT

Thomas J. Moyer, Chief Justice  
 Andrew Douglas  
 Alice Robie Resnick  
 Francis E. Sweeney  
 Paul E. Pfeifer  
 Deborah Cook

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate ..... Richard H. Finan  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... Robert R. Cupp  
 Clerk of the Senate ..... Martha L. Butler  
 Speaker of the House ..... Jo Ann Davidson  
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House ..... William Batchelder  
 Legislative Clerk of the House ..... Frederick E. Mills

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 40,953  
 Rank in Nation ..... 35th  
 Population ..... 11,172,782  
 Rank in Nation ..... 7th  
 Density per square mile ..... 264.87  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 19  
 Capital City ..... Columbus  
 Population ..... 632,910  
 Rank in State ..... 1st  
 Largest City ..... Columbus  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 164

# Oklahoma

Nickname ..... The Sooner State  
 Motto ..... *Labor Omnia Vincit* (Labor Conquers All Things)  
 Animal ..... American Buffalo  
 Flower ..... Mistletoe  
 Bird ..... Scissor-tailed Flycatcher  
 Tree ..... Redbud  
 Song ..... *Oklahoma*  
 Rock ..... Barite Rose (Rose Rock)  
 Grass ..... Indiangrass  
 Entered the Union ..... November 16, 1907  
 Capital ..... Oklahoma City

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Frank Keating  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Mary Fallin  
 Attorney General ..... W. A. Drew Edmondson  
 Treasurer ..... Robert Butkin  
 Auditor and Inspector ..... Clifton H. Scott  
 Supt. of Public Instruction ..... Sandy Garrett  
 Commr. of Labor ..... Brenda Reneau  
 Insurance Commr. .... John P. Crawford

## SUPREME COURT

Yvonne Kauger, Chief Justice  
 Hardy Summers  
 Robert E. Lavender  
 Rudolph Hargrave  
 Alma Wilson  
 Ralph B. Hodges  
 Robert D. Simms  
 Marian P. Opala  
 Joseph M. Watt

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... Lt. Gov. Mary Fallin  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... Stratton Taylor  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Lance Ward  
 Speaker of the House ..... Lloyd L. Benson  
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House ..... Larry E. Adair  
 Chief Clerk/Administrator of the House ..... Larry Warden

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 68,679  
 Rank in Nation ..... 19th  
 Population ..... 3,300,902  
 Rank in Nation ..... 28th  
 Density per square mile ..... 45.80  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 6  
 Capital City ..... Oklahoma City  
 Population ..... 444,719  
 Rank in State ..... 28th  
 Largest City ..... Oklahoma City  
 Density per square mile ..... 45.80



# Oregon

Nickname ..... The Beaver State  
 Motto ..... *She Flies with Her Own Wings*  
 Animal ..... American Beaver  
 Flower ..... Oregon Grape  
 Bird ..... Western Meadowlark  
 Tree ..... Douglas Fir  
 Song ..... *Oregon, My Oregon*  
 Gemstone ..... Sunstone  
 Insect ..... Oregon Swallowtail Butterfly  
 Entered the Union ..... February 14, 1859  
 Capital ..... Salem

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... John A. Kitzhaber  
 Secretary of State ..... Phil Keisling  
 Attorney General ..... Hardy Myers  
 Treasurer ..... Jim Hill  
 Supt. of Public Instruction ..... Norma Paulus  
 Labor Commr. .... Jack Roberts

## SUPREME COURT

Wallace P. Carson, Jr., Chief Justice  
 Theodore R. Kulongoski  
 George A. Van Hommissen  
 Robert D. Durham  
 Edward N. Fadeley  
 W. Michael Gillette  
 Susan P. Graber

## LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate ..... Brady Adams  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... Bob Kintigh  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Judy Hall  
 Speaker of the House ..... Lynn Lundquist  
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House ..... Bill Markham  
 Chief Clerk of the House ..... Ramona Kenady

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 97,060  
 Rank in Nation ..... 10th  
 Population ..... 3,203,735  
 Rank in Nation ..... 29th  
 Density per square mile ..... 29.61  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 5  
 Capital City ..... Salem  
 Population ..... 107,786  
 Rank in State ..... 3rd  
 Largest City ..... Portland  
 Population ..... 437,319  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 43

# Pennsylvania

Nickname ..... The Keystone State  
 Motto ..... *Virtue, Liberty and Independence*  
 Animal ..... White-tailed Deer  
 Flower ..... Mountain Laurel  
 Game Bird ..... Ruffed Grouse  
 Tree ..... Hemlock  
 Insect ..... Firefly  
 Fossil ..... Phacops rana  
 Entered the Union ..... December 12, 1787  
 Capital ..... Harrisburg

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Tom Ridge  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Mark S. Schweiker  
 Attorney General ..... Michael Fisher  
 Treasurer ..... Barbara Hafer  
 Auditor ..... Robert Casey, Jr.

## SUPREME COURT

John P. Flaherty, Chief Justice  
 Stephen A. Zappala  
 Ralph Cappy  
 Ronald D. Castille  
 1 Vacancy  
 Sandra Schultz Newman  
 Russell Nigro

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate ..... Lt. Gov. Mark S. Schweiker  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... Robert C. Jubelirer  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Mark R. Corrigan  
 Speaker of the House ..... Matthew J. Ryan  
 Chief Clerk of the House ..... Ted Mazia

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 44,820  
 Rank in Nation ..... 32nd  
 Population ..... 12,056,112  
 Rank in Nation ..... 5th  
 Density per square mile ..... 265.10  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 21  
 Capital City ..... Harrisburg  
 Population ..... 52,376  
 Rank in State ..... 10th  
 Largest City ..... Philadelphia  
 Population ..... 1,585,577  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 102

# Rhode Island

Nicknames ..... Little Rhody and Ocean State  
 Motto ..... *Hope*  
 Animal ..... Quahaug  
 Flower ..... Violet  
 Bird ..... Rhode Island Red  
 Tree ..... Red Maple  
 Song ..... *Rhode Island*  
 Rock ..... Cumberlandite  
 Mineral ..... Bowenite  
 Entered the Union ..... May 29, 1790  
 Capital ..... Providence

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Lincoln C. Almond  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Bernard A. Jackvony  
 Secretary of State ..... James R. Langevin  
 Attorney General ..... Jeffrey B. Pine  
 Treasurer ..... Nancy J. Mayer

## SUPREME COURT

Joseph R. Weisberger, Chief Justice  
 Victoria Lederberg  
 John Bourcier  
 Robert G. Flanders  
 Maureen P. Goldberg

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate ..... Lt. Gov. Bernard A. Jackvony  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... Charles J. Fogarty  
 Clerk of the Senate ..... Raymond Hojas, Jr.

Speaker of the House ..... John B. Harwood  
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House ..... Mabel Anderson  
 Clerk of the House ..... Louis D'Antunono

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square mile) ..... 1,045  
 Rank in Nation ..... 50th  
 Population ..... 990,225  
 Rank in Nation ..... 43rd  
 Density per square mile ..... 960.27  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 2  
 Capital City ..... Providence  
 Population ..... 160,728  
 Rank in State ..... 1st  
 Largest City ..... Providence  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 1

# South Carolina

Nickname ..... The Palmetto State  
 Motto ..... *Animis Opibusque Parati*  
 (Prepared in Mind and Resources) and  
*Dum Spiro Spero* (While I breathe, I Hope)  
 Animal ..... White-tailed Deer  
 Flower ..... Yellow Jessamine  
 Bird ..... Carolina Wren  
 Tree ..... Palmetto  
 Songs ..... *Carolina and South Carolina on My Mind*  
 Stone ..... Blue Granite  
 Fish ..... Striped Bass  
 Entered the Union ..... May 23, 1788  
 Capital ..... Columbia

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... David M. Beasley  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Bob Peeler  
 Secretary of State ..... Jim Miles  
 Attorney General ..... Charlie Condon  
 Treasurer ..... Richard Eckstrom  
 Comptroller General ..... Earle E. Morris, Jr.  
 Supt. of Education ..... Barbara Nielsen  
 Commr. of Agriculture ..... D. Leslie Tindal  
 Adjutant General ..... Stan Spears

## SUPREME COURT

Earnest A. Finney, Jr., Chief Justice  
 E.C. Burnett  
 James E. Moore  
 John H. Waller, Jr.  
 Jean H. Toal

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate ..... Lt. Gov. Robert Peeler  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... John W. Drummond  
 Clerk of the Senate ..... Frank B. Caggiano

Speaker of the House ..... David H. Wilkins  
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House ..... Terry Haskins  
 Clerk of the House ..... Sandra K. McKinney

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 31,113  
 Rank in Nation ..... 40th  
 Population ..... 3,698,746  
 Rank in Nation ..... 25th  
 Density per square mile ..... 115.79  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 6  
 Capital City ..... Columbia  
 Population ..... 98,052  
 Rank in State ..... 1st  
 Largest City ..... Columbia  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 39

# South Dakota

Nicknames .....	The Coyote State and The Sunshine State
Motto .....	<i>Under God the People Rule</i>
Animal .....	Coyote
Flower .....	American Pasque
Bird .....	Ringnecked Pheasant
Tree .....	Black Hills Spruce
Song .....	<i>Hail, South Dakota</i>
Mineral .....	Rose Quartz
Fish .....	Walleye
Insect .....	Honeybee
Grass .....	Western Wheat Grass
Entered the Union .....	November 2, 1889
Capital .....	Pierre

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor .....	William J. Janklow
Lieutenant Governor .....	Carole Hillard
Secretary of State .....	Joyce Hazeltine
Attorney General .....	Mark Barnett
Treasurer .....	Richard Butler
Auditor .....	Vernon L. Larson
Commr. of School and Public Lands .....	Curt Johnson

## SUPREME COURT

Robert A. Miller, Chief Justice
Richard W. Sabers
Robert A. Amundson
John K. Konenkamp
David E. Gilbertson

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate .....	Lt. Gov. Carole Hillard
President Pro Tem of the Senate .....	Harold W. Halverson
Secretary of the Senate .....	Patricia Adam

Speaker of the House .....	Rex Hagg
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .....	Roger Hunt
Chief Clerk of the House .....	Karen Gerdes

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) .....	75,896
Rank in Nation .....	16th
Population .....	732,405
Rank in Nation .....	45th
Density per square mile .....	9.17
Number of Representatives in Congress .....	1
Capital City .....	Pierre
Population .....	12,906
Rank in State .....	7th
Largest City .....	Sioux Falls
Population .....	100,814
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .....	10

# Tennessee

Nickname .....	The Volunteer State
Motto .....	<i>Agriculture and Commerce</i>
Animal .....	Raccoon
Flower .....	Iris
Bird .....	Mockingbird
Tree .....	Tulip Poplar
Wildflower .....	Passion Flower
Songs .....	<i>When It's Iris Time in Tennessee;</i> <i>The Tennessee Waltz; My Homeland, Tennessee</i> <i>My Tennessee; and Rocky Top</i>
Insects .....	Lady Beetle and Firefly
Gem .....	Freshwater Pearl
Rocks .....	Limestone and Agate
Entered the Union .....	June 1, 1796
Capital .....	Nashville

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor .....	Don Sundquist
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## SUPREME COURT

E. Riley Anderson, Chief Justice
Adolpho A. Birch, Jr.
Frank F. Drowota, III
Lyle Reid
Janice Holder

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker of the Senate .....	Lt. Gov. John S. Wilder
Speaker Pro Tem of the Senate .....	Robert T. Rochelle
Chief Clerk of the Senate .....	Clyde W. McCullough

Speaker of the House .....	Jimmy Naifeh
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .....	Lois M. DeBerry
Chief Clerk of the House .....	Burney T. Durham

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) .....	41,220
Rank in Nation .....	34th
Population .....	5,319,654
Rank in Nation .....	17th
Density per square mile .....	118.32
Number of Representatives in Congress .....	9
Capital City .....	Nashville
Population .....	488,374
Rank in State .....	2nd
Largest City .....	Memphis
Population .....	610,337
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .....	44

# Texas

Nickname ..... The Lone Star State  
 Motto ..... *Friendship*  
 Flower ..... Bluebonnet (Buffalo Clover, Wolf Flower)  
 Bird ..... Mockingbird  
 Tree ..... Pecan  
 Song ..... *Texas, Our Texas*  
 Stone ..... Petrified Palmwood  
 Gem ..... Texas Blue Topaz  
 Grass ..... Side Oats Grama  
 Dish ..... Chili  
 Seashell ..... Lightning Whelk  
 Fish ..... Quadalape Bass  
 Entered the Union ..... December 29, 1845  
 Capital ..... Austin

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... George W. Bush  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Bob Bullock  
 Attorney General ..... Tony Garza  
 Treasurer ..... Martha Whitehead  
 Comptroller of Public Accounts ..... John Sharp  
 Commr. of Agriculture ..... Rick Perry  
 Commr. of General Land Office ..... Garry Mauro

## SUPREME COURT

Thomas R. Phillips, Chief Justice  
 Raul A. Gonzalez ..... Nathan L. Hecht  
 Deborah G. Hankinson ..... Craig Enoch  
 Rose Spector ..... Priscilla R. Owen  
 James A. Baker ..... Gregg Abbott

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... Lt. Gov. Bob Bullock  
 President Pro Tem of the Senate ..... Bill Ratliff  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Betty King

Speaker of the House ..... James E. Laney  
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House ..... D. R. Uher  
 Chief Clerk of the House ..... Sharon Carter

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 262,017  
 Rank in Nation ..... 2nd  
 Population ..... 19,128,261  
 Rank in Nation ..... 3rd  
 Density per square mile ..... 64.86  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 30  
 Capital City ..... Austin  
 Population ..... 465,622  
 Rank in State ..... 5th  
 Largest City ..... Houston  
 Population ..... 1,630,553  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 182

# Utah

Nickname ..... The Beehive State  
 Motto ..... *Industry*  
 Flower ..... Segoe Lily  
 Animal ..... Rocky Mountain Elk  
 Bird ..... California Seagull  
 Tree ..... Blue Spruce  
 Fish ..... Rainbow Trout  
 Song ..... *Utah, We Love Thee*  
 Gem ..... Topaz  
 Insect ..... Honeybee  
 Entered the Union ..... January 4, 1896  
 Capital ..... Salt Lake City

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Michael O. Leavitt  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Olene S. Walker  
 Attorney General ..... Jan Graham  
 Treasurer ..... Edward T. Alter  
 Auditor ..... Austin Johnson

## SUPREME COURT

Michael D. Zimmerman, Chief Justice  
 Richard C. Howe  
 I. Daniel Stewart  
 Christine M. Durham  
 Leonard H. Russon

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... Lane Beattie  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Annette B. Moore

Speaker of the House ..... Melvin R. Brown  
 Chief Clerk of the House ..... Carole E. Peterson

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 82,168  
 Rank in Nation ..... 12th  
 Population ..... 2,000,494  
 Rank in Nation ..... 35th  
 Density per square mile ..... 20.97  
 Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 3  
 Capital City ..... Salt Lake City  
 Population ..... 159,936  
 Rank in State ..... 1st  
 Largest City ..... Salt Lake City  
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population ..... 39

# Vermont

Nickname .....	The Green Mountain State
Motto .....	<i>Freedom and Unity</i>
Animal .....	Morgan Horse
Flower .....	Red Clover
Bird .....	Hermit Thrush
Tree .....	Sugar Maple
Song .....	<i>Hail, Vermont!</i>
Insect .....	Honeybee
Beverage .....	Milk
Entered the Union .....	March 4, 1791
Capital .....	Montpelier

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor .....	Howard Dean
Lieutenant Governor .....	Douglas A. Racine
Secretary of State .....	Jim Milne
Attorney General .....	William Sorrell
Treasurer .....	James H. Douglas
Auditor of Accounts .....	Edward S. Flanagan

## SUPREME COURT

Jeffrey L. Amestoy, Chief Justice
John A. Dooley
James L. Morse
Denise R. Johnson
Marilyn Skaglund

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate .....	Lt. Gov. Douglas A. Racine
President Pro Tem of the Senate .....	Peter E. Shumlin
Secretary of the Senate .....	Robert H. Gibson
Speaker of the House .....	Michael J. Obuchowski
Clerk of the House .....	Donald G. Milne

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) .....	9,609
Rank in Nation .....	43rd
Population .....	588,654
Rank in Nation .....	48th
Density per square mile .....	60.84
Number of Representatives in Congress .....	1
Capital City .....	Montpelier
Population .....	8,247
Rank in State .....	8th
Largest City .....	Burlington
Population .....	39,127
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .....	3

# Virginia

Nickname .....	The Old Dominion
Motto .....	<i>Sic Semper Tyrannis</i> (Thus Always to Tyrants)
Animal .....	Foxhound
Flower .....	Dogwood
Bird .....	Cardinal
Tree .....	Dogwood
Song .....	<i>Carry Me Back to Old Virginia</i>
Shell .....	Oyster
Entered the Union .....	June 25, 1788
Capital .....	Richmond

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor .....	James S. Gilmore
Lieutenant Governor .....	James H. Hagar
Attorney General .....	Mark L. Early

## SUPREME COURT

Harry L. Carrico, Chief Justice
A. Christian Compton
Elizabeth B. Lacy
Leroy R. Hassell, Sr.
Barbara M. Kennan
Lawrence L. Koontz, Jr.
Cynthia D. Kinsler
Roscoe B. Stephenson, Jr.

## GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate .....	Lt. Gov. James H. Hager
President Pro Tem of the Senate .....	Stanley C. Walker
Clerk of the Senate .....	Susan Clark Schaar
Speaker of the House .....	Thomas W. Moss, Jr.
Clerk of the House .....	Bruce F. Jamerson

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) .....	39,598
Rank in Nation .....	37th
Population .....	6,675,451
Rank in Nation .....	12th
Density per square miles .....	156.26
Number of Representatives in Congress .....	11
Capital City .....	Richmond
Population .....	203,056
Rank in State .....	3rd
Largest City .....	Virginia Beach
Population .....	393,069
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .....	76

# Washington

Nickname .....	The Evergreen State
Motto .....	<i>Alki</i> (Chinook Indian word meaning By and By)
Flower .....	Coast Rhododendron
Bird .....	Willow Goldfinch
Tree .....	Western Hemlock
Song .....	<i>Washington, My Home</i>
Dance .....	Square Dance
Gem .....	Petrified Wood
Entered the Union .....	November 11, 1889
Capital .....	Olympia

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor .....	Gary Locke
Lieutenant Governor .....	Brad Owen
Secretary of State .....	Ralph Munro
Attorney General .....	Christine O. Gregoire
Comptroller .....	Michael J. Murphy
Auditor .....	Brian Sonntag
Supt. of Public Instruction .....	Terry Bergeson
Insurance Commr. ....	Deborah Senn
Commr. of Public Lands .....	Jennifer Belcher

## SUPREME COURT

Barbara Durham, Chief Justice
James M. Dolliver
Charles Z. Smith
Richard P. Guy
Charles W. Johnson
Barbara A. Madsen
Gerry L. Alexander
Philip A. Talamedge
Richard B. Sanders

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate .....	Lt. Gov. Brad Owen
President Pro Tem of the Senate .....	Irv Newhouse
Secretary of the Senate .....	Mike O'Connell
Speaker of the House .....	Clyde Ballard
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .....	John Pennington
Chief Clerk of the House .....	Timothy A. Martin

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) .....	66,581
Rank in Nation .....	20th
Population .....	5,532,939
Rank in Nation .....	18th
Density per square mile .....	73.09
Number of Representatives in Congress .....	9
Capital City .....	Olympia
Population .....	33,840
Rank in State .....	18th
Largest City .....	Seattle
Population .....	516,259
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .....	82

# West Virginia

Nickname .....	The Mountain State
Motto .....	<i>Montani Semper Liberi</i> (Mountaineers Are Always Free)
Animal .....	Black Bear
Flower .....	Big Laurel
Bird .....	Cardinal
Tree .....	Sugar Maple
Songs .....	<i>West Virginia, My Home Sweet Home;</i> <i>The West Virginia Hills;</i> <i>and This is My West Virginia</i>
Fruit .....	Apple
Fish .....	Brook Trout
Entered the Union .....	June 20, 1863
Capital .....	Charleston

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor .....	Cecil H. Underwood
Secretary of State .....	Ken Hechler
Attorney General .....	Darrell V. McGraw, Jr.
Treasurer .....	John Perdue
Auditor .....	Glen B. Gainer, III
Commr. of Agriculture .....	Gus R. Douglass

## SUPREME COURT OF APPEALS

Margaret L. Workman, Chief Justice
Thomas E. McHugh
Larry Starcher
Robyn Davis
Elliot Maynard

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate .....	Earl Ray Tomblin
President Pro Tem of the Senate .....	William R. Sharpe, Jr.
Clerk of the Senate .....	Darrell E. Holmes
Speaker of the House .....	Robert S. Kiss
Speaker Pro Tem of the Senate .....	John Pino
Clerk of the House .....	Gregory M. Gray

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) .....	24,231
Rank in Nation .....	41st
Population .....	1,825,754
Rank in Nation .....	34th
Density per square mile .....	74.46
Number of Representatives in Congress .....	3
Capital City .....	Charleston
Population .....	57,287
Rank in State .....	1st
Largest City .....	Charleston
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .....	16

# Wisconsin

Nickname*	The Badger State
Motto	<i>Forward</i>
Animal	Badger
Flower	Wood Violet
Bird	Robin
Tree	Sugar Maple
Song	<i>On, Wisconsin!</i>
Fish	Muskellunge
Mineral	Galena
Entered the Union	May 29, 1848
Capitol	Madison

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor	Tommy G. Thompson
Lieutenant Governor	Scott McCallum
Secretary of State	Douglas J. La Follette
Attorney General	James E. Doyle
Treasurer	Jack C. Voight
Supt. of Public Instruction	John Benson

## SUPREME COURT

Shirley S. Abrahamson, Chief Justice  
 Donald W. Steinmetz  
 William A. Bablitch  
 Jon P. Wilcox  
 Janine P. Geske  
 Ann Walsh Bradley  
 N. Patrick Crooks

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate	Fred Risser
Chief Clerk of the Senate	Donald J. Schneider
Speaker of the Assembly	Scott Jensen
Speaker Pro Tem of the Assembly	Stephen J. Freese
Chief Clerk of the Assembly	Charles Sanders

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles)	54,314
Rank in Nation	25th
Population	5,159,678
Rank in Nation	16th
Density per square mile	90.07
Number of Representatives in Congress	9
Capital City	Madison
Population	191,262
Rank in State	2nd
Largest City	Milwaukee
Population	628,088
Number of Places over 10,000 Population	61

\*unofficial

# Wyoming

Nicknames	The Equality State and The Cowboy State
Motto	<i>Equal Rights</i>
Animal	Bison
Flower	Indian Paintbrush
Bird	Western Meadowlark
Tree	Cottonwood
Song	<i>Wyoming</i>
Gem	Jade
Entered the Union	July 10, 1890
Capital	Cheyenne

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor	Jim Geringer
Secretary of State	Diana J. Ohman
Treasurer	Stan Smith
Auditor	Dave Ferrari
Supt. of Public Instruction	Judy Catchpole

## SUPREME COURT

William A. Taylor, Chief Justice  
 Richard V. Thomas  
 Richard J. Macy  
 T. Michael Golden  
 Larry L. Lehman

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate	Robert Grieve
Vice President of the Senate	Hank H. R. Coe
Chief Clerk of the Senate	Liv Hanes
Speaker of the House	Bruce A. Hinchey
Speaker Pro Tem of the House	Peg Shreve
Chief Clerk of the House	Marvin Helart

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles)	97,105
Rank in Nation	9th
Population	481,400
Rank in Nation	50th
Density per square mile	4.67
Number of Representatives in Congress	1
Capital City	Cheyenne
Population	50,008
Rank in State	1st
Largest City	Cheyenne
Number of Places over 10,000 Population	8

# District of Columbia

Motto ..... *Justitia Omnibus* (Justice to All)  
 Flower ..... American Beauty Rose  
 Bird ..... Wood Thrush  
 Tree ..... Scarlet Oak  
 Became U.S. Capital ..... December 1, 1800

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Mayor ..... Marion Berry

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA COURT OF APPEALS

Annice M. Wagner, Chief Justice  
 John A. Terry  
 John M. Steadman  
 Frank E. Schwelb  
 Michael W. Farrell  
 Warren R. King  
 Vanessa Ruiz  
 Inez Smith-Reid  
 Vacancy

## COUNCIL OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Chairman ..... Linda Cropp  
 Chairman Pro Tem ..... Charlene Drew Jarvis

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 63  
 Population ..... 543,213  
 Density per square mile ..... 9,884.40  
 Delegate to Congress\* ..... 1

\*Committee voting privileges only.

# American Samoa

Motto ..... *Samoa-Maumua le Atua* (Somoa, God Is First)  
 Flower ..... Paogo (Ula-fala)  
 Plant ..... Ava  
 Song ..... *Amerika Samoa*  
 Became a Territory of the United States ..... 1900  
 Capital ..... Pago Pago

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Tauese P. F. Sunia  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Togiola T. Tulafono

## HIGH COURT

Michael Kruse, Chief Justice  
 Lyle Richmond

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... Lutu T.S. Fuimaono  
 Secretary of the Senate ..... Leo'o V. Ma'o  
 Speaker of the House ..... Mailo S. Nua  
 Vice Speaker of the House ..... Moanau Va  
 Clerk of the House ..... Amioga Palelei

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 77  
 Population ..... 46,773  
 Density per square mile ..... 607.74  
 Delegate to Congress ..... 1  
 Capital City ..... Pago Pago  
 Population ..... 3,519  
 Rank in Territory ..... 3rd  
 Largest City ..... Tafuna  
 Population ..... 5,174



# Guam

Nickname ..... Hub of the Pacific  
 Flower ..... Puti Tai Nobio (Bougainvillea)  
 Bird ..... Totot (Fruit Dove)  
 Tree ..... Ifit (Intsiabijuga)  
 Song ..... *Stand Ye Guamanians*  
 Stone ..... Latte  
 Animal ..... Iguana  
 Ceded to the United States  
     by Spain ..... December 10, 1898  
 Became a Territory ..... August 1, 1950  
 Request to become a  
     Commonwealth Plebiscite ..... November 1987  
 Capital ..... Agana

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Carl T. C. Gutierrez  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Madeline Bordallo

## SUPERIOR COURT

Peter C. Siguenza, Jr., Presiding Judge  
 Joaquin V.E. Manibusen  
 Janet Healey Weeks  
 Ramon V. Diaz  
 Peter B. Siguenza, Jr.  
 Benjamin J.F. Cruz  
 Katherine A. Maraman  
 Frances Tydingco-Gatewood

## LEGISLATURE

Speaker ..... Antonio R. Unpingco  
 Vice Speaker ..... Anthony C. Blaz  
 Clerk of the Legislative ..... Josephine Brennan-Bradley

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 210  
 Population ..... 133,152  
     Density per square mile ..... 634.06  
 Delegate to Congress ..... 1  
 Capital ..... Agana  
     Population ..... 1,139  
     Rank in Territory ..... 18th  
 Largest City ..... Dededo  
 Population ..... 31,728

# Northern Mariana Islands

Flower ..... Plumeria  
 Bird ..... Marianas Fruit Dove  
 Tree ..... Flame Tree  
 Song ..... *Gi TaloGi Halom Tasi*  
 Administered by the United States  
     a trusteeship for the United Nations ..... July 18, 1947  
 Voters approved a proposed constitution ..... June 1975  
 U.S. president signed covenant agreeing to  
     commonwealth status for  
     the islands ..... March 24, 1976  
 Became a self-governing  
     Commonwealth ..... January 9, 1978  
 Capital ..... Saipan

## ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Froilan C. Tenorio  
 Lieutenant Governor ..... Jesus Sablan

## COMMONWEALTH SUPREME COURT

Marty W. Taylor, Chief Judge  
 Ramon C. Villagomez  
 Pedros M. Atalig

## LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ..... Jesus R. Sablan  
 Vice President of the Senate ..... Paul A. Manglona  
 Clerk of the Senate ..... Nicolasa B. Borja  
 Speaker of the House ..... Diego T. Benavente  
 Vice Speaker of the House ..... Jesus T. Attao  
 Chief Clerk of the House ..... Evelyn C. Fleming

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ..... 105  
 Population ..... 43,345  
     Density per square mile ..... 242.15  
 Capital City ..... Saipan  
     Population ..... 38,896  
 Largest City ..... Saipan

# Puerto Rico

Nickname .....	Island of Enchantment
Motto .....	<i>Joannes Est Nomen Ejus</i> (John is Thy Name)
Flower .....	Maga
Bird .....	Reinita
Tree .....	Ceiba
Song .....	<i>La Borinquena</i>
Became a Territory of the United States .....	December 10, 1898
Became a self-governing Commonwealth .....	July 25, 1952
Capital .....	San Juan

## ELECTED BRANCH OFFICIAL

Governor ..... Pedro J. Rosselló

## SUPREME COURT

Jose Andreu-Garcia, Chief Justice  
Balastar Corrada del Rio  
Jamie B. Fuster-Berlinger  
Federico Hernandez-Denton  
Miriam Naveira de Rodon  
Antonio Negrón-Garcia  
Francisco Rebollo-Lopez

## LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate ..... Charles Rodriguez-Colon  
Vice President  
of the Senate ..... Anibal Marrero-Perez  
Secretary of the Senate ..... Brunilda Ortiz Rodriguez  
Speaker of the House ..... Edison Mislá-Aldarondo  
Speaker Pro Tem ..... Jose Granados-Navedo  
Secretary of the House ..... Michael Rey

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) .....	3,427
Population .....	3,782,862
Density per square mile .....	1,027.90
Delegate to Congress* .....	1
Capital City .....	San Juan
Population .....	426,832
Largest City .....	San Juan
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .....	30

\*Committee voting privileges only.

# U.S. Virgin Islands

Nickname .....	American Paradise
Flower .....	Yellow Elder or Ginger Thomas
Bird .....	Yellow Breast or Banana Quit
Song .....	<i>Virgin Islands March</i>
Purchased from Denmark .....	March 31, 1917
Capital .....	Charlotte Amalie, St. Thomas

## ELECTED BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ..... Roy L. Schneider  
Lieutenant Governor ..... Kenneth E. Mapp

## FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT

Thomas Moore, Chief Judge  
Raymond L. Finch  
Geoffrey W. Barnard  
Jeffrey L. Resnick

## LEGISLATURE

President ..... Lorraine L. Barry  
Vice President ..... Vargrave A. Richards  
Legislative Secretary ..... Roosevelt St. C. David

## STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles)* .....	134
St. Croix (square miles) .....	83
St. John (square miles) .....	20
St. Thomas (square miles) .....	31
Population .....	101,809
St. Croix .....	50,139
St. John .....	3,504
St. Thomas .....	48,166
Density per square mile .....	760.90
Delegate to Congress** .....	1
Capital City .....	Charlotte Amalie, St. Thomas
Population .....	12,331
Largest City Charlotte .....	Amalie, St. Thomas

\*The U.S. Virgin Islands is comprised of three large islands (St. Croix, St. John, St. Thomas) and 50 smaller islands and cays.

\*\*Committee voting privileges only.