

Chapter Nine

INTERGOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS

State-federal and state-local relations in an era of federalism reform — includes information on state intergovernmental revenue from and expenditures to the federal government and local governments and data on state intergovernmental expenditures per capita.

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Table 9.1
TOTAL FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS
BY STATE: 1987-1996
(In thousands of dollars)

State or other jurisdiction	1996	1995	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990	1989	1988	1987
United States	\$227,542	\$228,936	\$214,239	\$195,201	\$178,000	\$153,350	\$134,457	\$121,079	\$114,610	\$107,962
Alabama	3,325	3,419	3,209	3,081	2,795	2,347	2,101	1,802	1,721	1,559
Alaska	1,051	1,125	1,063	948	837	738	717	663	593	624
Arizona	3,095	3,150	2,996	2,640	2,235	1,810	1,620	1,305	1,177	1,188
Arkansas	2,131	2,019	1,966	1,855	1,691	1,439	1,250	1,106	1,011	1,009
California	26,413	26,934	26,219	21,635	19,738	16,885	13,932	11,936	11,676	11,006
Colorado	2,410	2,391	2,102	2,109	1,905	1,707	1,429	1,359	1,241	1,152
Connecticut	3,080	3,195	3,028	2,691	2,593	2,393	1,973	1,771	1,542	1,489
Delaware	600	560	472	455	425	386	313	313	319	301
Florida	8,442	9,078	5,028	4,408	4,028	3,553	3,136	3,089	2,964	2,512
Georgia	5,359	5,461	1,088	984	839	739	598	528	477	460
Hawaii	1,126	1,162	778	712	694	590	569	501	477	392
Idaho	887	849	8,506	7,845	6,937	5,954	5,280	4,989	4,670	4,468
Illinois	9,229	9,487	3,553	3,732	3,242	2,767	2,423	2,115	1,960	1,982
Indiana	3,657	3,546	2,015	1,737	1,660	1,475	1,289	1,183	1,199	1,090
Iowa	2,030	2,074	1,666	1,608	1,376	1,165	1,021	912	880	848
Kansas	1,700	1,649	3,096	3,041	2,951	2,493	2,044	1,853	1,766	1,702
Kentucky	3,355	3,437	5,233	4,817	4,417	3,249	2,658	2,304	2,135	1,919
Louisiana	4,734	5,291	1,269	1,166	1,047	926	762	688	665	689
Maine	1,389	1,315	3,637	3,310	2,940	2,557	2,350	2,156	2,004	2,002
Maryland	3,544	3,594	6,261	5,520	5,218	4,709	3,857	3,688	3,328	2,983
Massachusetts	6,813	6,829	7,117	6,654	6,004	5,426	4,751	4,553	4,243	4,199
Michigan	7,194	7,589	3,515	3,297	2,894	2,559	2,366	2,269	2,120	2,037
Minnesota	3,535	3,685	2,507	2,285	2,193	1,822	1,595	1,366	1,324	1,274
Mississippi	2,754	2,738	3,971	3,566	3,498	2,827	2,177	2,031	1,942	1,926
Missouri	4,091	4,159	906	831	765	687	591	559	546	540
Montana	964	933	1,114	1,108	997	868	779	709	712	607
Nebraska	1,232	1,440	797	767	669	544	442	389	336	394
Nevada	876	882	956	652	935	540	427	411	398	389
New Hampshire	890	866	6,163	6,189	5,217	4,517	3,977	3,570	3,328	3,327
New Jersey	6,506	6,639	1,714	1,534	1,379	1,118	959	907	831	779
New Mexico	1,942	1,866	22,445	21,166	19,305	17,226	15,761	13,700	12,494	11,932
New York	24,560	24,348	4,862	4,498	3,971	3,447	2,942	2,498	2,299	2,171
North Carolina	5,227	5,487	702	640	603	533	471	431	462	419
North Dakota	734	768	8,366	7,716	7,064	6,220	5,388	4,965	4,693	4,382
Ohio	8,776	9,115	2,359	2,111	2,066	1,788	1,568	1,508	1,406	1,317
Oklahoma	2,435	2,472	2,355	2,099	2,050	1,694	1,708	1,426	1,322	1,243
Oregon	2,797	2,763	9,705	8,517	8,293	6,870	6,125	6,390	5,793	5,271
Pennsylvania	10,117	10,354	1,100	1,107	986	908	773	684	644	550
Rhode Island	1,176	1,276	2,726	2,521	2,393	2,078	1,892	1,455	1,354	1,280
South Carolina	3,032	3,027	724	654	601	539	511	464	443	440
South Dakota	867	813	3,940	3,925	3,658	3,129	2,717	2,353	2,225	2,018
Tennessee	4,476	4,531	12,669	11,035	9,645	7,837	6,889	5,974	5,168	4,853
Texas	13,287	13,338	1,209	1,173	1,042	839	838	822	725	784
Utah	1,446	1,318	546	557	503	409	377	356	324	314
Vermont	641	625	3,180	2,945	2,773	2,432	2,237	2,119	1,961	1,905
Virginia	3,403	3,504	3,924	3,722	3,374	2,832	2,568	2,294	2,170	1,978
Washington	4,152	4,351	2,166	1,884	1,668	1,284	1,009	952	1,056	1,028
West Virginia	2,088	2,074	3,450	3,397	3,127	2,799	2,538	2,312	2,228	2,155
Wisconsin	3,679	3,729	714	645	593	597	568	484	448	449
Wyoming	708	748	2,222	1,961	1,951	1,847	1,718	1,523	1,615	1,515
Dist. of Columbia	2,578	2,238	8,018	7,579	6,187	5,209	4,576	4,095	3,419	3,155
American Samoa	71	73	67	59	107	51	79	75	48	51
Guam	134	162	154	161	139	116	100	116	106	103
No. Mariana Islands	31	41	52	47	65	75	62	60	52	46
Puerto Rico	3,387	3,535	3,388	3,132	3,084	2,916	3,082	2,515	2,390	2,307
U.S. Virgin Islands	373	217	191	181	158	175	273	116	121	119
Undistributed	3,009	592	1,059	592	475	711	302	366	2,058	1,331

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Key:

... — Not applicable.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL PAYMENTS

Table 9.2

SUMMARY OF STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL PAYMENTS: 1944 TO 1996
(In thousands, except per capita)

Fiscal year	Total		To local governments						
	Amount	Per capita	To federal government (a)	For specified purposes					
				Total	For general local government support	Education	Public welfare	Highways	All other
1944	\$ 1,842,000	\$ 13.95	...	\$ 1,842,000	\$ 274,000	\$ 861,000	\$ 368,000	\$ 298,000	\$ 41,000
1946	2,092,000	15.03	...	2,092,000	357,000	953,000	376,000	339,000	67,000
1948	3,283,000	22.60	...	3,283,000	428,000	1,554,000	648,000	507,000	146,000
1950	4,217,000	28.13	...	4,217,000	482,000	2,054,000	792,000	610,000	279,000
1952	5,044,000	32.57	...	5,044,000	549,000	2,523,000	976,000	728,000	268,000
1953	5,384,000	34.20	...	5,384,000	592,000	2,737,000	981,000	803,000	271,000
1954	5,679,000	35.41	...	5,679,000	600,000	2,930,000	1,004,000	871,000	274,000
1955	5,986,000	36.61	...	5,986,000	591,000	3,150,000	1,046,000	911,000	288,000
1956	6,538,000	39.26	...	6,538,000	631,000	3,541,000	1,069,000	984,000	313,000
1957	7,440,000	43.87	...	7,440,000	668,000	4,212,000	1,136,000	1,082,000	342,000
1958	8,089,000	46.65	...	8,089,000	687,000	4,598,000	1,247,000	1,167,000	390,000
1959	8,689,000	49.26	...	8,689,000	725,000	4,957,000	1,409,000	1,207,000	391,000
1960	9,443,000	52.88	...	9,443,000	806,000	5,461,000	1,483,000	1,247,000	446,000
1962	10,906,000	58.97	...	10,906,000	839,000	6,474,000	1,777,000	1,327,000	489,000
1963	11,885,000	63.34	...	11,885,000	1,012,000	6,993,000	1,919,000	1,416,000	545,000
1964	12,968,000	68.15	...	12,968,000	1,053,000	7,664,000	2,108,000	1,524,000	619,000
1965	14,174,000	73.57	...	14,174,000	1,102,000	8,351,000	2,436,000	1,630,000	655,000
1966	16,928,000	86.94	...	16,928,000	1,361,000	10,177,000	2,882,000	1,725,000	783,000
1967	19,056,000	96.94	...	19,056,000	1,585,000	11,845,000	2,897,000	1,861,000	868,000
1968	21,950,000	110.56	...	21,950,000	1,993,000	13,321,000	3,527,000	2,029,000	1,080,000
1969	24,779,000	123.56	...	24,779,000	2,135,000	14,858,000	4,402,000	2,109,000	1,275,000
1970	28,892,000	142.64	...	28,892,000	2,958,000	17,085,000	5,003,000	2,439,000	1,407,000
1971	32,640,000	158.39	...	32,640,000	3,258,000	19,292,000	5,760,000	2,507,000	1,823,000
1972	36,759,246	176.27	...	36,759,246	3,752,327	21,195,345	6,943,634	2,633,417	2,234,523
1973	40,822,135	193.81	...	40,822,135	4,279,646	23,315,651	7,531,738	2,953,424	2,741,676
1974	45,941,111	216.07	\$ 341,194	45,599,917	4,803,875	27,106,812	7,028,750	3,211,455	3,449,025
1975	51,978,324	242.03	974,780	51,003,544	5,129,333	31,110,237	7,136,104	3,224,861	4,403,099
1976	57,858,242	266.79	1,179,580	56,678,662	5,673,843	34,083,711	8,307,411	3,240,806	5,372,891
1977	62,459,903	285.10	1,386,237	61,073,666	6,372,543	36,964,306	8,756,717	3,631,108	5,348,992
1978	67,287,260	303.88	1,472,378	65,814,882	6,819,438	40,125,488	8,585,558	3,821,135	6,463,263
1979	75,962,980	339.25	1,493,215	74,469,765	8,224,338	46,195,698	8,675,473	4,148,573	7,225,683
1980	84,504,451	374.07	1,746,301	82,758,150	8,643,789	52,688,101	9,241,551	4,382,716	7,801,993
1981	93,179,549	406.89	1,872,980	91,306,569	9,570,248	57,257,373	11,025,445	4,751,449	8,702,054
1982	98,742,976	426.78	1,793,284	96,949,692	10,044,372	60,683,583	11,965,123	5,028,072	9,228,542
1983	100,886,902	431.77	1,764,821	99,122,081	10,364,144	63,118,351	10,919,847	5,277,447	9,442,292
1984	108,373,188	459.49	1,722,115	106,651,073	10,744,740	67,484,926	11,923,430	5,686,834	10,811,143
1985	121,571,151	510.56	1,963,468	119,607,683	12,319,623	74,936,970	12,673,123	6,019,069	13,658,898
1986	131,966,258	548.76	2,105,831	129,860,427	13,383,912	81,929,467	14,214,613	6,470,049	13,862,386
1987	141,278,672	581.88	2,455,362	138,823,310	14,245,089	88,253,298	14,753,727	6,784,699	14,786,497
1988	151,661,866	618.55	2,652,981	149,008,885	14,896,991	95,390,536	15,032,315	6,949,190	16,739,853
1989	165,415,415	667.98	2,929,622	162,485,793	15,749,681	104,601,291	16,697,915	7,376,173	18,060,733
1990	175,027,632	705.46	3,243,634	171,783,998	16,565,106	109,438,131	18,403,149	7,784,316	19,593,296
1991	186,398,234	740.91	3,464,364	182,933,870	16,977,032	116,179,860	20,903,400	8,126,477	20,747,101
1992	201,313,434	791.04	3,608,911	197,704,523	16,368,139	124,919,686	25,942,234	8,480,871	21,993,593
1993	214,094,882	832.00	3,625,051	210,469,831	17,690,986	131,179,517	31,339,777	9,298,624	20,960,927
1994	225,635,410	868.5	3,603,447	222,031,963	18,044,015	135,861,024	30,624,514	9,622,849	27,879,561
1995	240,978,128	919.1	3,616,831	237,361,297	18,996,435	148,160,436	30,772,525	10,481,616	28,926,886
1996	252,102,458	952.3	3,896,667	248,205,791	20,019,771	156,954,115	31,180,345	10,707,338	29,321,099

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Key:

... — Not available.

(a) Represents primarily state reimbursements for the supplemental security income program. This column also duplicates some funds listed under "Public welfare" and "All other" columns.

Table 9.3

STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE, BY STATE: 1992-1996
 (Amounts are in thousands of dollars and per capita are in whole dollars)

State	Amount (in thousands)				Per capita amounts				Percentage change in per capita amounts		
	1996	1995	1994	1992	1996	1995	1994	1982	1995 to 1996	1994 to 1995	1992 to 1994
United States	\$252,102,458	\$240,978,128	\$225,635,410	\$201,313,434	\$ 952.3	\$ 919.1	\$ 868.5	\$ 791.2	4.6	6.8	12.1
Alabama	3,076,820	2,619,713	2,349,153	2,143,312	720.0	616.0	556.8	518.8	17.4	11.5	9.6
Alaska	1,057,577	1,095,556	1,246,725	1,048,860	1,742.3	1,813.8	2,057.3	1,786.8	-3.5	-12.1	18.9
Arizona	4,255,135	3,992,499	3,577,730	2,996,879	960.9	946.5	878.0	781.5	6.6	11.6	19.4
Arkansas	1,636,037	1,585,671	1,547,294	1,465,060	651.9	638.4	630.8	611.7	3.2	2.5	5.6
California	48,758,607	44,892,639	44,546,355	39,402,316	1,529.5	1,421.1	1,417.3	1,274.8	8.6	0.8	13.1
Colorado	2,849,915	2,702,979	2,553,610	1,969,365	745.5	721.4	698.5	568.7	5.4	5.8	29.7
Connecticut	2,424,347	2,408,985	2,256,866	2,090,932	740.4	735.6	689.1	637.7	0.6	6.7	7.9
Delaware	511,314	509,719	419,704	390,542	705.4	710.9	594.5	566.0	0.3	21.4	7.5
Florida	11,139,772	10,949,733	10,236,796	8,405,800	773.6	773.0	733.7	622.2	1.7	7.0	21.8
Georgia	5,285,164	4,849,875	4,473,816	3,723,502	718.8	673.5	634.1	550.4	9.0	8.4	20.2
Hawaii	144,333	144,145	142,404	127,640	121.9	121.4	120.8	110.7	0.1	1.2	11.6
Idaho	999,289	943,526	858,750	780,742	840.3	757.9	732.4	732.4	5.9	9.9	10.0
Illinois	8,549,064	7,989,026	7,412,264	6,706,663	721.7	675.3	630.7	577.7	7.0	7.8	10.5
Indiana	5,091,091	5,114,661	4,594,808	3,677,893	871.7	881.4	798.8	650.7	-0.5	11.3	24.9
Iowa	2,672,320	2,586,535	2,461,697	2,160,539	937.1	910.1	870.2	769.4	3.3	5.1	13.9
Kansas	2,262,900	2,205,990	2,114,401	1,440,836	879.8	860.0	827.9	572.2	2.6	4.3	46.7
Kentucky	2,825,097	2,790,070	2,581,409	2,392,289	727.4	722.8	674.5	637.4	1.3	8.1	7.9
Louisiana	3,025,800	2,981,314	2,844,099	2,634,974	695.5	686.6	659.1	616.7	1.5	4.8	7.9
Maine	743,190	749,851	738,961	711,798	597.7	604.2	595.9	575.4	-0.9	1.5	3.8
Maryland	3,238,258	3,073,888	2,804,841	2,558,591	638.5	609.7	560.3	520.7	5.3	9.6	9.6
Massachusetts	5,159,973	4,740,411	4,451,132	4,047,945	847.0	780.4	736.8	674.8	8.9	6.5	10.0
Michigan	13,299,101	13,590,202	8,864,360	6,970,998	1,386.1	1,423.2	933.5	739.8	-2.1	53.3	27.2
Minnesota	6,068,273	5,628,502	5,378,559	4,733,385	1,302.8	1,220.9	1,177.7	1,058.0	7.8	4.6	13.6
Mississippi	2,506,429	2,278,909	2,070,637	1,765,089	922.8	845.0	775.8	675.5	10.0	10.1	17.3
Missouri	3,434,237	3,461,819	3,250,024	2,773,013	640.9	650.2	615.8	534.0	-0.8	6.5	17.2
Montana	699,428	684,581	675,772	610,277	795.4	786.9	789.5	741.5	2.2	1.3	10.7
Nebraska	1,175,780	1,143,564	1,087,419	1,047,544	711.7	698.6	670.0	653.1	2.8	5.2	3.8
Nevada	1,624,270	1,424,642	1,277,353	1,107,607	1,013.2	931.1	876.7	832.2	14.0	11.5	15.3
New Hampshire	392,423	374,413	368,587	293,668	337.6	326.1	324.2	263.6	4.8	1.6	25.5
New Jersey	7,771,309	7,900,814	8,269,624	7,859,234	972.9	994.4	1,046.3	1,005.9	-1.6	-4.5	5.2
New Mexico	2,055,309	1,966,326	1,821,635	1,619,075	1,199.5	1,167.0	1,101.4	1,024.8	4.5	7.9	12.5
New York	25,417,231	25,189,620	24,641,493	24,711,442	1,397.7	1,388.9	1,356.2	1,365.7	0.9	2.2	-0.3
North Carolina	6,653,195	6,665,456	6,589,994	5,523,219	908.6	926.4	932.1	807.7	-0.2	1.1	19.3
North Dakota	411,331	437,194	422,452	402,727	639.2	682.0	662.2	634.2	-5.9	3.5	4.9
Ohio	10,053,551	9,533,638	8,531,560	7,999,399	899.8	855.0	768.5	726.9	5.5	11.7	6.7
Oklahoma	2,536,908	2,448,562	2,388,001	2,166,336	768.5	747.0	733.0	675.7	3.6	2.5	10.2
Oregon	3,109,619	2,979,586	2,261,202	1,613,334	970.6	948.6	732.7	542.3	4.4	31.8	40.2
Pennsylvania	9,675,928	9,030,954	8,683,499	8,616,122	802.6	748.1	720.5	718.6	7.1	4.0	0.8
Rhode Island	505,323	503,523	444,141	500,667	510.3	508.6	445.5	499.7	0.4	13.4	-11.3
South Carolina	2,720,441	2,366,681	2,228,739	2,031,830	735.5	644.3	608.3	565.2	14.9	6.2	9.7
South Dakota	369,368	336,695	300,224	280,445	504.3	461.9	416.4	395.6	9.7	12.1	7.1
Tennessee	3,517,419	3,262,616	2,998,831	2,288,949	661.2	620.7	579.5	455.9	7.8	8.8	31.0
Texas	12,364,495	11,797,328	11,091,281	9,365,415	646.4	630.1	603.5	530.1	4.8	6.4	18.4
Utah	1,526,766	1,446,538	1,302,964	1,140,214	763.2	741.4	682.9	629.6	5.5	11.0	14.3
Vermont	313,167	308,672	301,624	303,258	532.0	527.6	520.0	531.1	1.5	2.3	-0.5
Virginia	4,462,682	4,296,733	3,861,915	3,489,912	668.5	649.2	589.4	546.2	3.9	11.3	10.7
Washington	5,429,938	5,339,678	5,049,189	4,578,587	981.4	983.2	945.0	889.7	1.7	5.8	10.3
West Virginia	1,325,430	1,254,636	1,249,440	1,149,496	726.0	686.3	685.8	636.1	5.6	0.4	8.7
Wisconsin	6,290,232	5,722,997	5,327,881	4,845,330	1,219.1	1,117.1	1,048.4	969.7	9.9	7.4	10.0
Wyoming	686,672	676,463	684,195	650,384	1,426.4	1,409.3	1,437.4	1,401.7	1.5	-1.1	5.2

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Note: Includes payments to the federal government, primarily state reimbursements for the supplemental security income program.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL PAYMENTS

Table 9.4
PER CAPITA STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE,
BY FUNCTION AND BY STATE: 1995 (Per capita amounts in dollars)

State	Total	Specified functions					
		General local government support	Education	Public welfare	Highways	Health	Miscellaneous and combined
United States	\$ 919.1	\$ 72.4	\$ 565.1	\$ 117.4	\$ 40.0	\$ 39.1	\$ 71.3
Alabama	616.0	25.2	503.3	2.0	41.4	4.0	40.1
Alaska	1,813.8	124.6	1,097.4	0.0	45.7	95.1	283.8
Arizona	946.5	185.6	502.0	103.6	83.7	22.2	49.5
Arkansas	638.4	20.4	520.7	0.2	49.0	0.1	47.5
California	1,421.1	79.2	627.6	430.6	47.4	94.4	78.0
Colorado	721.4	5.6	461.7	131.4	58.5	8.2	54.1
Connecticut	735.6	40.3	519.6	64.9	6.9	20.4	83.4
Delaware	710.9	0.0	533.2	0.6	10.9	17.2	147.8
Florida	773.0	134.7	552.3	14.6	15.0	9.6	46.6
Georgia	673.5	0.0	601.5	0.0	1.0	47.1	24.0
Hawaii	121.4	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	19.1
Idaho	811.3	83.6	637.5	0.2	66.3	7.1	16.5
Illinois	675.3	78.9	405.7	54.0	41.6	6.3	88.6
Indiana	881.4	181.4	509.4	65.3	87.3	8.6	26.9
Iowa	910.1	47.6	630.9	11.3	104.8	27.3	76.0
Kansas	860.0	38.6	705.3	2.2	50.4	27.8	35.6
Kentucky	722.8	0.0	609.7	4.3	26.8	31.9	50.1
Louisiana	686.6	36.0	557.2	17.5	9.7	0.6	65.6
Maine	604.2	61.6	473.9	4.5	15.6	3.8	37.9
Maryland	609.7	10.9	398.0	0.0	74.8	55.7	70.3
Massachusetts	780.4	152.7	372.3	18.8	21.0	0.0	185.8
Michigan	1,423.2	123.5	989.3	3.2	105.6	138.0	57.1
Minnesota	1,220.9	174.3	720.0	114.1	94.1	29.9	88.5
Mississippi	845.0	123.4	564.1	51.2	36.5	13.5	56.2
Missouri	650.2	1.9	525.7	4.1	43.5	2.1	72.9
Montana	786.9	43.5	612.5	14.3	19.3	21.4	75.8
Nebraska	698.6	53.1	434.6	0.0	78.0	71.3	56.3
Nevada	931.1	323.7	550.8	11.0	30.5	2.3	9.7
New Hampshire	326.1	24.0	140.5	59.3	20.4	45.6	36.3
New Jersey	994.4	134.2	566.7	112.7	17.2	9.2	147.4
New Mexico	1,167.0	298.8	832.0	0.0	9.3	0.0	26.8
New York	1,388.9	40.8	644.9	491.6	4.0	35.4	132.0
North Carolina	926.4	66.0	659.4	67.8	23.2	74.8	35.2
North Dakota	682.0	66.8	457.8	1.9	78.6	31.9	45.0
Ohio	855.0	118.2	503.7	74.4	70.1	50.3	37.9
Oklahoma	747.0	7.3	606.0	7.6	60.3	22.5	30.8
Oregon	948.6	45.1	615.1	0.1	144.7	64.6	79.1
Pennsylvania	748.1	12.6	416.7	98.6	33.7	67.6	107.2
Rhode Island	508.6	40.6	441.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	4.4
South Carolina	644.3	93.0	483.4	4.4	1.9	18.1	43.5
South Dakota	461.9	33.1	343.1	1.6	26.8	0.2	57.0
Tennessee	620.7	54.5	409.0	55.0	51.7	0.1	50.4
Texas	630.1	2.9	542.5	26.3	1.5	24.0	32.8
Utah	741.4	0.0	648.8	6.3	29.4	20.2	36.7
Vermont	527.6	14.3	419.1	0.0	41.7	0.0	33.2
Virginia	649.2	3.6	451.2	44.7	26.6	25.6	97.5
Washington	983.2	25.0	771.4	1.3	69.7	13.4	96.9
West Virginia	686.3	9.1	640.9	0.0	0.0	4.1	32.2
Wisconsin	1,117.1	252.1	557.5	51.6	78.4	70.1	83.5
Wyoming	1,409.3	288.2	836.4	8.2	59.5	51.2	162.9

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Note: Includes payments to the federal government, primarily state reimbursements for the supplemental security income program (under "public welfare").

Table 9.5
PER CAPITA STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE,
BY FUNCTION AND BY STATE: 1996
(Per capita amounts in dollars)

State	Total	Specified functions					
		General local government support	Education	Public welfare	Highways	Health	Miscellaneous and combined
United States	\$ 952.3	\$ 75.6	\$ 592.9	\$ 117.8	\$ 40.4	\$ 39.4	\$ 71.4
Alabama	720.10	23.6	615.9	0.0	41.9	3.2	35.4
Alaska	1,742.3	104.2	1,058.4	0.0	56.5	96.2	251.1
Arizona	960.9	187.5	499.8	108.3	94.3	28.7	42.3
Arkansas	651.9	20.1	535.6	0.0	49.8	0.2	45.3
California	1,529.5	83.2	750.6	428.8	45.0	94.0	63.5
Colorado	745.5	5.4	484.2	126.9	58.0	7.9	61.1
Connecticut	740.4	42.4	538.1	52.2	6.1	23.3	78.3
Delaware	705.4	0.0	556.0	0.1	13.9	17.4	116.9
Florida	773.6	141.0	540.8	14.7	14.8	9.3	52.9
Georgia	718.8	0.0	631.1	0.0	1.3	51.5	34.8
Hawaii	121.9	85.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	14.0
Idaho	840.3	82.7	662.1	0.0	71.5	7.1	16.9
Illinois	721.7	89.6	422.5	77.2	43.0	6.4	82.7
Indiana	871.7	176.0	495.6	57.0	98.7	9.2	31.9
Iowa	937.1	56.6	647.2	4.2	118.1	27.9	70.4
Kansas	879.8	38.4	726.4	3.3	51.2	25.5	35.0
Kentucky	727.4	0.0	611.8	4.6	25.7	31.5	53.8
Louisiana	695.5	37.1	559.5	17.9	10.3	0.7	70.0
Maine	597.7	59.0	471.9	4.5	16.0	1.2	39.3
Maryland	638.5	10.4	420.0	0.0	74.9	54.0	79.2
Massachusetts	847.0	161.6	412.0	18.0	25.3	0.3	198.9
Michigan	1,386.1	130.5	929.9	4.4	109.5	142.8	62.0
Minnesota	1,302.8	228.3	765.2	97.7	106.6	38.0	67.2
Mississippi	922.8	129.9	627.3	28.2	40.9	14.4	82.2
Missouri	640.9	1.6	513.2	4.8	44.2	2.2	74.9
Montana	795.4	55.9	607.4	10.4	19.1	24.8	77.7
Nebraska	711.7	48.4	442.8	0.0	85.0	79.4	50.4
Nevada	1,013.2	320.6	631.9	11.6	29.9	2.5	13.5
New Hampshire	337.6	31.8	143.3	66.7	17.8	31.3	46.8
New Jersey	972.9	99.5	596.3	104.7	9.8	8.3	146.9
New Mexico	1,199.5	307.4	861.6	0.0	9.4	0.0	21.1
New York	1,397.7	34.3	639.1	487.2	4.0	38.4	142.2
North Carolina	908.6	64.8	663.5	71.8	16.1	61.1	31.2
North Dakota	639.2	46.3	445.9	1.1	67.7	24.9	53.2
Ohio	899.8	125.9	526.6	82.0	70.4	55.6	39.1
Oklahoma	768.5	7.7	617.7	2.2	64.8	20.5	43.3
Oregon	970.6	34.4	701.5	13.0	122.5	58.1	41.2
Pennsylvania	802.6	13.3	454.8	104.2	33.3	67.6	119.1
Rhode Island	510.3	40.6	442.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
South Carolina	735.5	156.8	505.4	1.5	6.0	19.2	46.6
South Dakota	504.3	66.4	342.8	0.7	25.3	0.3	68.9
Tennessee	661.2	55.2	424.7	56.3	53.3	0.2	71.5
Texas	646.4	2.9	554.5	33.6	2.1	22.0	31.2
Utah	763.2	0.0	709.4	6.7	0.0	20.1	26.7
Vermont	532.0	19.1	409.2	0.0	49.3	0.0	34.5
Virginia	668.5	4.0	463.1	47.9	28.5	25.9	99.1
Washington	981.4	22.4	778.7	1.0	71.2	13.4	89.4
West Virginia	726.0	8.4	678.5	0.0	0.0	4.1	34.9
Wisconsin	1,219.1	288.7	601.9	47.2	88.7	73.4	93.5
Wyoming	1,426.4	242.8	906.0	8.7	53.1	59.5	154.1

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Note: Includes payments to the federal government, primarily state reimbursements for the supplemental security income program (under "public welfare").

INTERGOVERNMENTAL PAYMENTS

Table 9.6

STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE, BY FUNCTION AND BY STATE: 1995
(In thousands of dollars)

State	Total	General local government support	Function				
			Education	Public welfare	Highways	Health	Miscellaneous and combined
United States	\$240,978,128	\$18,996,435	\$148,160,436	\$30,772,525	\$10,481,616	\$10,260,629	\$18,689,656
Alabama	2,619,713	107,021	2,140,439	8,303	176,238	17,224	170,488
Alaska	1,095,556	75,233	662,843	0	27,628	57,442	171,398
Arizona	3,992,499	782,680	2,117,341	436,885	353,106	93,515	208,972
Arkansas	1,585,671	50,681	1,293,482	398	121,805	305	118,043
California	44,892,639	2,500,800	19,823,860	13,602,270	1,497,981	2,981,132	2,463,407
Colorado	2,702,979	20,881	1,729,911	492,297	219,378	30,908	202,556
Connecticut	2,408,985	132,108	1,701,820	212,494	22,622	66,809	273,132
Delaware	509,719	0	382,326	419	7,830	12,338	105,986
Florida	10,949,733	1,907,711	7,824,568	206,764	213,092	136,360	660,330
Georgia	4,849,875	0	4,331,266	0	7,070	338,828	172,711
Hawaii	144,145	88,983	0	0	0	20,624	22,670
Idaho	943,526	97,281	741,439	190	77,120	8,268	19,228
Illinois	7,989,026	933,726	4,799,585	638,300	491,913	74,970	1,048,358
Indiana	5,114,661	1,052,438	2,956,308	378,807	506,770	49,834	156,272
Iowa	2,586,535	135,295	1,793,061	31,979	297,874	77,667	215,992
Kansas	2,205,990	99,128	1,809,212	5,608	129,307	71,334	91,251
Kentucky	2,790,070	0	2,353,346	16,471	103,582	123,148	193,523
Louisiana	2,981,314	156,325	2,419,342	76,057	42,146	2,758	284,686
Maine	749,851	76,478	588,139	5,610	19,360	4,755	46,986
Maryland	3,073,888	54,985	2,006,589	0	377,090	280,780	354,444
Massachusetts	4,740,411	927,424	2,261,458	114,071	127,400	0	1,128,565
Michigan	13,590,202	1,178,966	9,447,230	30,619	1,007,927	1,318,105	545,276
Minnesota	5,628,502	803,407	3,319,226	526,044	433,684	138,040	408,101
Mississippi	2,278,909	332,886	1,521,393	138,093	98,552	36,361	151,624
Missouri	3,461,819	10,206	2,798,582	22,053	231,492	11,197	388,289
Montana	684,581	37,827	532,905	12,483	16,787	18,592	65,987
Nebraska	1,143,564	86,932	711,493	0	127,652	116,692	92,192
Nevada	1,424,642	495,286	842,706	16,788	46,658	3,468	14,900
New Hampshire	374,413	27,607	161,266	68,067	23,452	52,341	41,680
New Jersey	7,900,814	1,066,163	4,502,580	895,080	136,409	73,258	1,170,963
New Mexico	1,966,326	503,534	1,401,940	0	15,631	0	45,221
New York	25,189,620	740,373	11,695,745	8,915,800	73,066	641,383	2,394,554
North Carolina	6,665,456	474,653	4,744,042	488,064	166,649	538,464	253,584
North Dakota	437,194	42,846	293,463	1,193	50,383	20,443	28,866
Ohio	9,533,638	1,318,307	5,617,251	830,026	781,784	561,185	423,111
Oklahoma	2,448,562	23,914	1,986,515	24,985	197,749	73,747	101,069
Oregon	2,979,586	141,725	1,932,032	176	454,405	202,907	248,341
Pennsylvania	9,030,954	152,105	5,030,731	1,189,856	406,616	815,815	1,294,671
Rhode Island	503,523	40,200	437,474	3,096	0	0	4,314
South Carolina	2,366,681	341,767	1,775,486	16,216	7,073	66,302	159,837
South Dakota	336,695	24,141	250,143	1,173	19,525	173	41,531
Tennessee	3,262,616	286,641	2,149,549	289,268	271,513	508	264,995
Texas	11,797,328	53,668	10,156,864	492,642	28,764	450,170	614,063
Utah	1,446,538	0	1,265,860	12,330	57,424	39,349	71,554
Vermont	308,672	8,355	245,191	0	24,377	0	19,449
Virginia	4,296,733	23,636	2,985,891	295,949	175,862	169,488	645,493
Washington	5,339,678	135,549	4,189,586	7,201	378,457	72,644	526,153
West Virginia	1,254,636	16,659	1,171,559	0	0	7,517	58,901
Wisconsin	5,722,997	1,291,560	2,855,925	264,466	401,830	358,887	427,749
Wyoming	676,463	138,344	401,473	3,934	28,583	24,594	78,190

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Note: Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

Table 9.7
STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE, BY FUNCTION AND BY STATE: 1996
 (In thousands of dollars)

State	Total	General local government support	Special Function				
			Education	Public welfare	Highways	Health	Miscellaneous and combined
United States	\$252,102,458	\$20,019,771	\$156,954,115	\$31,180,345	\$10,707,338	\$10,432,529	\$18,911,693
Alabama	3,076,820	100,883	2,631,646	0	179,176	13,755	151,360
Alaska	1,057,577	63,246	642,456	0	34,311	58,394	152,410
Arizona	4,255,135	830,161	2,213,363	479,339	417,669	127,165	187,438
Arkansas	1,636,037	50,493	1,344,264	0	125,090	432	113,642
California	48,758,607	2,652,175	23,927,958	13,669,193	1,434,248	2,996,888	2,024,289
Colorado	2,849,915	20,824	1,850,753	485,246	221,641	30,203	233,579
Connecticut	2,424,347	138,965	1,761,708	171,070	19,919	76,209	256,476
Delaware	511,314	0	402,999	89	10,065	12,580	84,765
Florida	11,139,772	2,030,873	7,788,203	211,597	212,964	133,331	762,271
Georgia	5,285,164	0	4,640,470	0	9,510	379,034	256,150
Hawaii	144,333	101,180	0	0	0	14,156	16,582
Idaho	999,289	98,359	787,402	0	85,022	8,440	20,066
Illinois	8,549,064	1,061,536	5,005,506	914,803	509,094	76,132	980,163
Indiana	5,091,091	1,028,079	2,894,854	332,675	576,245	53,590	186,272
Iowa	2,672,320	161,506	1,845,726	12,025	336,673	79,506	200,824
Kansas	2,262,900	98,895	1,868,464	8,415	131,693	65,506	89,897
Kentucky	2,825,807	0	2,375,946	17,908	99,952	122,463	208,828
Louisiana	3,025,890	161,570	2,434,116	77,992	44,828	2,851	304,443
Maine	743,190	73,388	586,696	5,615	19,905	1,539	48,868
Maryland	3,238,258	52,939	2,130,010	0	379,791	274,100	401,418
Massachusetts	5,159,973	984,811	2,510,352	109,918	153,877	2,035	1,211,778
Michigan	13,299,101	1,252,245	8,921,622	41,871	1,050,919	1,369,649	594,712
Minnesota	6,068,273	1,063,182	3,563,933	455,169	496,295	176,846	312,848
Mississippi	2,506,429	352,790	1,703,851	76,468	111,145	39,013	223,162
Missouri	3,434,437	8,620	2,749,902	25,715	237,098	11,646	401,456
Montana	699,428	49,183	534,168	9,145	16,787	21,837	68,308
Nebraska	1,175,780	80,013	731,594	0	140,357	131,222	83,339
Nevada	1,624,270	514,046	1,013,056	18,612	47,991	3,962	21,589
New Hampshire	392,423	36,934	166,591	77,500	20,660	36,342	54,396
New Jersey	7,771,309	794,403	4,763,358	836,044	78,662	66,023	1,173,193
New Mexico	2,055,309	526,691	1,476,347	0	16,086	0	36,185
New York	25,417,231	623,502	11,622,280	8,859,253	72,652	698,466	2,586,476
North Carolina	6,653,195	474,656	4,858,907	526,113	118,052	447,074	228,393
North Dakota	411,331	29,791	286,966	728	43,577	16,048	34,221
Ohio	10,053,551	1,406,682	5,883,977	916,328	786,107	620,772	436,618
Oklahoma	2,536,908	25,378	2,038,925	7,180	213,859	67,608	142,833
Oregon	3,109,619	110,224	2,247,353	41,546	392,530	186,103	131,863
Pennsylvania	9,675,928	159,804	5,482,975	1,255,735	401,401	815,167	1,435,388
Rhode Island	505,323	40,200	438,224	1,950	0	0	5,283
South Carolina	2,720,441	579,924	1,869,169	5,629	22,164	71,156	172,399
South Dakota	369,368	48,653	251,065	478	18,510	212	50,431
Tennessee	3,517,419	293,646	2,259,338	299,431	283,592	909	380,503
Texas	12,364,495	56,042	10,606,677	643,058	40,827	421,363	596,524
Utah	1,526,766	0	1,419,098	13,445	0	40,226	53,484
Vermont	313,167	11,246	240,903	0	29,005	0	20,282
Virginia	4,462,682	26,437	3,091,726	319,884	190,194	173,121	661,264
Washington	5,429,938	123,706	4,308,394	5,260	393,929	74,346	494,616
West Virginia	1,325,430	15,369	1,238,839	0	0	7,517	63,705
Wisconsin	6,290,232	1,489,631	3,105,845	243,723	457,701	378,944	482,498
Wyoming	686,672	116,890	436,140	4,195	25,565	28,648	74,205

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.
 Note: Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL PAYMENTS

Table 9.8

STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE, BY TYPE OF RECEIVING GOVERNMENT AND BY STATE: 1995
(In thousands of dollars)

State	Total intergovernmental expenditure	Type of receiving government				
		Federal	School districts	Counties, municipalities, and townships	Special districts	Combined and unallocable
United States	\$240,978,128	\$3,616,831	\$123,386,131	\$102,313,058	\$2,356,025	\$9,306,083
Alabama	2,619,713	0	2,140,439	476,864	0	2,410
Alaska	1,095,556	101,012	0	919,231	0	75,313
Arizona	3,992,499	0	2,105,992	1,747,687	0	138,820
Arkansas	1,585,671	957	1,292,676	215,706	18,686	57,646
California	44,892,639	2,023,189	18,650,411	22,845,299	481,337	892,403
Colorado	2,702,979	7,048	1,729,062	931,526	35,343	0
Connecticut	2,408,985	0	20,453	2,181,232	0	207,300
Delaware	509,719	820	381,920	126,979	0	0
Florida	10,949,733	908	7,824,568	3,124,257	0	0
Georgia	4,849,875	0	4,331,266	446,320	10,020	62,269
Hawaii	144,145	11,868	0	117,665	0	14,612
Idaho	943,526	0	741,244	123,870	1,505	76,907
Illinois	7,989,026	2,174	4,781,918	2,319,778	475,911	409,245
Indiana	5,114,661	14,232	2,956,308	1,276,675	3,901	863,545
Iowa	2,586,535	34,667	1,793,061	543,060	0	215,747
Kansas	2,205,990	150	1,809,212	311,712	4,701	80,215
Kentucky	2,790,070	0	2,353,156	388,778	0	48,136
Louisiana	2,981,314	0	2,417,867	438,094	0	125,353
Maine	749,851	8,523	0	12,529	0	728,799
Maryland	3,073,888	0	0	3,031,702	0	42,186
Massachusetts	4,740,411	181,493	327,024	3,519,088	601,900	110,906
Michigan	13,590,202	62,079	9,447,230	3,777,243	984	302,666
Minnesota	5,628,502	0	3,305,452	2,148,374	36,291	138,385
Mississippi	2,278,909	0	1,514,736	754,373	0	9,800
Missouri	3,461,819	0	2,798,582	334,992	7,478	320,767
Montana	684,581	0	532,905	129,333	0	22,343
Nebraska	1,143,564	8,603	706,964	156,743	17,516	253,738
Nevada	1,424,642	4,836	842,706	574,007	1,253	1,840
New Hampshire	374,413	0	21,233	138,884	1,040	213,256
New Jersey	7,900,814	56,361	3,494,294	4,287,301	0	62,858
New Mexico	1,966,326	0	1,401,940	553,566	0	10,820
New York	25,189,620	728,699	6,564,421	17,822,266	16,045	58,189
North Carolina	6,665,456	0	0	6,647,852	0	17,604
North Dakota	437,194	0	293,366	140,138	3,368	322
Ohio	9,533,638	1,974	5,617,251	2,188,026	14,966	1,711,421
Oklahoma	2,448,562	40,583	1,985,487	349,535	5,259	67,698
Oregon	2,979,586	0	1,932,003	976,477	65,142	5,964
Pennsylvania	9,030,954	141,160	4,951,511	3,459,503	341,647	137,133
Rhode Island	503,523	18,439	27,123	456,095	0	1,866
South Carolina	2,366,681	0	1,774,420	588,773	1,253	2,235
South Dakota	336,695	9	250,143	78,843	0	7,700
Tennessee	3,262,616	142	12,886	3,220,665	19,305	9,618
Texas	11,797,328	1,157	10,154,926	690,006	5,827	945,412
Utah	1,446,538	21	1,265,860	173,358	0	7,299
Vermont	308,672	11,300	245,191	52,181	0	0
Virginia	4,296,733	414	0	4,284,081	12,238	0
Washington	5,339,678	30,088	4,175,142	955,953	162,446	16,049
West Virginia	1,254,636	0	1,171,559	72,500	378	10,194
Wisconsin	5,722,997	122,580	2,842,557	1,944,963	0	812,897
Wyoming	676,463	1,345	399,666	258,970	10,285	6,197

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Note: Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

Table 9.9
STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE, BY TYPE OF RECEIVING
GOVERNMENT AND BY STATE: 1996
(In thousands of dollars)

State	Total intergovernmental expenditure	Type of receiving government				
		Federal	School districts	Counties, municipalities, and townships	Special districts	Combined and unallocable
United States	\$252,102,458	\$3,896,667	\$130,727,489	\$106,126,017	\$2,316,399	\$9,035,886
Alabama	3,076,820	0	2,631,646	443,346	0	1,828
Alaska	1,057,577	106,760	0	874,798	0	76,019
Arizona	4,255,135	0	2,206,628	1,897,976	0	150,531
Arkansas	1,636,037	2,116	1,342,879	220,181	4,963	65,898
California	48,758,607	2,053,856	22,576,750	23,224,657	467,206	436,138
Colorado	2,849,915	7,669	1,850,042	961,159	31,045	0
Connecticut	2,424,347	0	15,039	2,223,834	0	185,474
Delaware	511,314	816	401,051	109,447	0	0
Florida	11,139,772	533	7,788,203	3,351,036	0	0
Georgia	5,285,164	0	4,640,470	544,470	15,117	85,107
Hawaii	144,333	12,415	0	118,404	0	13,514
Idaho	999,289	0	787,402	125,141	1,724	85,022
Illinois	8,549,064	1,830	4,986,511	2,708,829	460,533	391,361
Indiana	5,091,091	19,376	2,894,854	1,396,434	3,984	776,443
Iowa	2,672,320	36,060	1,845,726	608,450	0	182,084
Kansas	2,262,900	30	1,868,464	307,464	5,180	81,762
Kentucky	2,825,097	0	2,375,752	392,948	0	56,397
Louisiana	3,025,800	0	2,427,076	445,544	0	153,180
Maine	743,190	7,179	0	19,423	0	716,588
Maryland	3,238,258	0	0	3,193,220	0	45,038
Massachusetts	5,159,973	187,202	363,194	3,837,931	630,447	141,199
Michigan	13,299,101	68,083	8,921,622	4,004,788	812	303,796
Minnesota	6,068,273	0	3,533,807	2,364,394	42,037	128,035
Mississippi	2,506,429	0	1,694,201	787,067	0	25,161
Missouri	3,434,437	0	2,749,902	395,552	7,727	281,256
Montana	699,428	0	534,168	133,976	0	31,284
Nebraska	1,175,780	9,255	728,146	175,656	20,900	241,823
Nevada	1,624,270	5,014	1,013,056	603,128	1,106	1,966
New Hampshire	392,423	0	21,484	168,504	986	201,449
New Jersey	7,771,309	59,626	3,831,007	3,829,020	0	51,656
New Mexico	2,055,309	0	1,476,347	563,330	0	15,632
New York	25,417,231	954,602	5,664,685	18,722,610	17,299	58,035
North Carolina	6,653,195	0	0	6,612,717	35,056	5,422
North Dakota	411,331	0	286,927	120,098	3,957	349
Ohio	10,053,551	3,067	5,883,977	2,379,806	15,589	1,771,112
Oklahoma	2,536,908	41,125	2,037,931	377,518	5,319	75,015
Oregon	3,109,619	0	2,247,176	825,918	21,554	14,971
Pennsylvania	9,675,928	125,458	5,482,975	3,614,507	311,600	141,388
Rhode Island	505,323	19,666	27,123	454,498	0	4,036
South Carolina	2,720,441	0	1,868,103	849,203	1,206	1,929
South Dakota	369,368	19	251,065	104,107	1,128	13,049
Tennessee	3,517,419	0	135,493	3,358,914	13,772	9,240
Texas	12,364,495	4	10,605,274	692,713	4,838	1,061,666
Utah	1,526,766	513	1,419,098	107,155	0	0
Vermont	313,167	11,731	240,903	60,533	0	0
Virginia	4,462,682	56	0	4,450,614	12,012	0
Washington	5,429,938	29,687	4,305,788	905,905	170,992	17,566
West Virginia	1,325,430	0	1,238,839	69,601	351	16,639
Wisconsin	6,290,232	131,890	3,092,145	2,152,315	0	913,882
Wyoming	686,672	1,029	434,560	237,178	7,959	5,946

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Note: Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

Table 9.10
STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE FROM FEDERAL AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1995
(In thousands of dollars)

State	Total intergovernmental revenue	From federal government					From local government				
		Total	Education	Public welfare	Health & hospitals	Highways	Total	Education	Public welfare	Health & hospitals	Highways
United States	\$215,558,360	\$202,485,216	\$31,943,573	\$114,944,717	\$10,343,972	\$19,418,924	\$13,073,144	\$895,877	\$8,195,565	\$582,687	\$877,595
Alabama	3,240,417	3,194,093	672,791	1,672,953	124,501	334,162	46,324	12,797	1,362	530	12,622
Alaska	980,048	975,299	142,394	319,895	35,073	230,531	4,749	3,066	0	117	0
Arizona	3,026,512	2,680,506	589,698	1,515,830	118,511	221,439	346,006	8,302	256,300	36,972	10,383
Arkansas	2,077,582	2,067,781	310,713	1,206,853	73,209	261,043	9,801	3,722	0	894	2,273
California	29,982,101	27,526,781	4,272,882	14,627,934	963,760	2,316,951	2,455,320	90,342	1,872,611	3,595	368,929
Colorado	2,682,929	2,665,637	750,796	1,258,001	209,067	233,603	17,292	2,841	0	0	13,712
Connecticut	2,760,735	2,755,363	247,266	1,675,156	150,150	423,624	5,372	3	0	0	0
Delaware	563,423	554,109	78,854	244,398	39,236	72,693	9,314	7,063	0	0	0
Florida	7,972,736	7,641,728	1,407,314	4,013,698	474,156	839,673	331,008	1,202	209,214	51,612	5,090
Georgia	5,223,660	5,161,823	865,950	2,927,753	264,487	614,941	61,837	18,138	0	0	28,021
Hawaii	1,138,457	1,119,860	200,369	484,883	68,462	174,583	18,597	894	0	0	0
Idaho	809,915	780,538	149,144	324,427	60,731	132,949	29,377	6	239	23,336	5,352
Illinois	8,165,665	7,769,786	1,326,702	4,433,091	380,707	825,791	395,879	15,167	292,875	0	46,710
Indiana	3,438,489	3,313,117	568,711	1,881,235	140,110	366,965	125,372	2,485	77,290	6,238	22,108
Iowa	2,188,545	2,092,946	419,082	900,064	192,324	288,750	95,599	1,493	44,989	42,931	4,295
Kansas	1,599,300	1,569,964	311,755	719,190	108,719	197,406	29,336	3,721	0	0	25,615
Kentucky	3,048,428	3,039,195	545,937	1,854,000	128,322	244,942	9,233	6,705	0	0	451
Louisiana	4,670,057	4,641,743	659,957	3,426,223	180,316	35,412	28,314	2,135	0	4,669	6
Maine	1,173,254	1,168,968	115,045	795,399	32,548	97,392	4,286	163	0	0	3,530
Maryland	3,110,667	3,012,763	543,432	1,505,905	178,467	357,154	97,904	19,408	1,116	29,860	15,881
Massachusetts	5,758,080	5,296,902	482,204	2,493,096	566,022	987,477	461,178	9,201	3,239	3,787	140
Michigan	7,518,487	7,130,450	1,253,049	4,003,380	621,681	568,956	388,037	23,107	51,461	214,188	49,347
Minnesota	3,569,252	3,394,295	598,097	1,977,470	142,385	263,743	174,957	3,807	126,559	14,277	24,998
Mississippi	2,556,495	2,448,280	450,050	1,440,029	96,072	199,852	108,215	5,863	96,437	39	2,213
Missouri	3,802,198	3,758,039	470,127	2,157,753	239,670	471,738	44,159	1,027	19	158	31,590
Montana	877,193	860,786	131,347	381,557	42,918	137,121	16,407	2,013	12,882	0	1,260
Nebraska	1,114,224	1,091,331	184,549	561,174	58,094	151,754	22,893	5,837	3,395	2,938	9,096
Nevada	781,752	736,337	125,920	343,269	31,545	128,120	45,415	6,991	21,964	876	5,465
New Hampshire	925,424	791,037	101,133	436,085	11,674	72,103	134,387	2,698	118,521	0	6,161
New Jersey	6,051,263	5,780,618	732,955	3,121,504	312,587	506,949	270,645	163,281	5,155	7,741	6,433
New Mexico	1,377,263	1,333,814	356,206	605,057	100,909	161,031	43,449	12,076	0	30,757	0
New York	26,918,482	21,683,105	1,923,524	15,818,773	771,080	843,464	5,235,377	152,090	4,169,288	0	50
North Carolina	5,474,923	5,045,039	869,561	2,706,387	196,818	719,951	429,884	5,783	386,785	1,278	10,639
North Dakota	691,864	660,330	130,254	271,593	20,710	126,307	31,534	99	13,160	0	13,468
Ohio	8,171,595	7,944,947	967,335	5,082,549	387,941	770,104	226,648	24,088	42,751	23,249	16,827

STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE FROM FEDERAL AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1995—Continued

State	Total intergovernmental revenue	From federal government					From local government				
		Total	Education	Public welfare	Health & hospitals	Highways	Total	Education	Public welfare	Health & hospitals	Highways
Oklahoma	2,050,805	1,981,946	416,454	1,067,524	87,981	229,294	68,859	17,131	1,304	724	16,870
Oregon	3,065,310	3,002,237	466,339	1,434,107	310,308	173,921	63,073	11,898	35,521	0	8,759
Pennsylvania	9,184,054	9,116,548	1,351,813	5,431,094	438,116	919,136	67,506	41,435	0	0	6,340
Rhode Island	1,193,087	1,141,086	109,729	628,481	57,728	172,313	52,001	93	0	0	1
South Carolina	3,069,085	2,953,211	513,457	1,743,483	158,127	245,005	115,874	25,984	49,586	7,315	115
South Dakota	665,042	658,424	88,722	302,568	35,165	130,959	6,618	127	0	3,102	2,519
Tennessee	4,044,934	3,992,241	550,151	2,445,937	150,454	333,123	52,693	15,514	10,141	5,245	11,448
Texas	12,680,852	12,321,844	2,412,555	7,030,865	707,411	1,078,963	359,008	67,957	287,222	1,809	1,012
Utah	1,498,486	1,452,695	346,375	699,254	87,678	114,258	45,791	30,880	3,818	113	3,100
Vermont	633,266	630,954	81,497	315,065	39,230	80,572	2,312	1,919	0	0	393
Virginia	3,474,279	3,295,701	808,094	1,497,599	132,974	386,945	178,578	28,276	0	50,983	35,724
Washington	3,976,651	3,923,311	795,626	1,838,021	409,168	482,237	53,340	20,340	0	0	4,591
West Virginia	2,001,039	1,986,763	299,668	1,141,931	58,293	284,007	14,276	2,012	0	0	0
Wisconsin	3,765,756	3,544,568	677,087	2,023,386	131,657	290,618	221,188	2,129	361	12,321	41,378
Wyoming	814,299	796,377	70,903	158,838	16,720	118,899	17,922	12,568	0	1,033	2,680

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Note: Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

Table 9.11
STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE FROM FEDERAL AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1996
(In thousands of dollars)

State	Total intergovernmental revenue	From federal government					From local government				
		Total	Education	Public welfare	Health & hospitals	Highways	Total (a)	Education	Public welfare	Health & hospitals	Highways
United States	\$221,469,370	\$208,099,676	\$34,054,557	\$118,153,874	\$11,067,055	\$18,809,418	\$13,369,694	\$1,044,340	\$8,055,735	\$545,463	\$1,050,254
Alabama	3,347,019	3,301,279	723,876	1,694,792	119,688	354,226	45,740	12,738	90	416	13,705
Alaska	1,017,117	1,012,107	124,246	335,862	33,408	247,707	5,010	3,138	0	228	0
Arizona	3,104,914	2,766,925	596,568	1,567,041	132,423	268,376	337,989	9,195	219,076	48,830	27,579
Arkansas	2,162,774	2,155,511	329,787	1,283,820	54,361	263,240	7,263	1,405	0	839	2,033
California	29,087,230	26,731,454	4,505,294	14,657,427	1,037,054	1,985,970	2,355,776	101,083	1,670,291	2,772	457,781
Colorado	2,745,933	2,726,006	791,644	1,208,084	221,948	266,522	19,927	2,602	1	0	16,465
Connecticut	2,733,965	2,728,790	200,627	1,742,514	166,505	380,130	5,175	2	0	0	0
Delaware	661,888	633,141	81,492	279,426	38,789	93,371	28,747	26,631	0	0	0
Florida	8,493,292	8,171,025	1,544,897	4,264,157	533,825	865,265	322,267	1,344	213,179	50,377	0
Georgia	5,419,889	5,319,020	1,071,731	2,955,381	255,296	535,594	100,869	18,092	0	0	65,601
Hawaii	1,227,974	1,219,601	199,142	562,788	63,062	178,990	8,373	637	0	0	0
Idaho	850,239	843,660	181,979	373,605	67,085	103,078	6,579	23	508	2,472	3,456
Illinois	8,393,871	7,872,535	1,346,654	4,772,900	362,264	647,657	521,336	18,796	401,472	0	50,401
Indiana	3,750,143	3,624,675	588,172	2,118,682	143,114	407,295	125,468	2,874	73,263	5,509	27,198
Iowa	2,139,113	2,057,097	431,676	947,544	198,070	269,595	82,016	1,661	43,204	31,031	4,384
Kansas	1,694,054	1,657,544	338,378	653,904	109,078	230,666	36,510	4,073	0	0	32,437
Kentucky	3,152,055	3,141,272	621,463	1,873,961	148,131	261,610	10,783	7,647	0	0	108
Louisiana	4,110,590	4,084,300	704,436	2,801,347	184,760	42,537	26,290	4,000	0	4,760	6
Maine	1,245,305	1,242,324	138,937	793,221	30,126	148,294	2,981	124	0	0	1,792
Maryland	3,239,651	3,125,631	568,258	1,566,293	243,375	358,285	114,020	21,712	1,480	29,225	23,351
Massachusetts	5,827,457	5,353,617	548,577	2,460,123	612,815	884,014	473,840	9,618	6,116	4,121	220
Michigan	7,759,959	7,313,069	1,414,433	3,582,270	972,619	607,817	446,890	24,219	68,483	218,285	64,307
Minnesota	3,619,824	3,461,309	597,186	2,073,823	164,440	244,041	158,515	2,293	119,622	13,083	16,653
Mississippi	2,696,263	2,607,778	463,127	1,533,763	114,931	227,052	88,485	5,735	74,820	496	1,008
Missouri	3,710,742	3,690,288	474,476	2,151,228	243,201	398,736	20,454	1,515	20	148	16,469
Montana	991,179	976,640	151,263	470,517	43,345	169,357	14,539	569	13,105	0	552
Nebraska	1,189,563	1,163,815	204,866	606,761	70,723	162,500	25,748	6,561	3,422	1,818	11,314
Nevada	804,368	763,956	131,654	366,216	43,111	117,746	40,412	6,962	21,052	527	4,869
New Hampshire	1,011,082	862,047	88,190	464,579	14,993	86,587	149,035	3,670	133,392	0	5,536
New Jersey	6,663,301	6,423,761	798,425	3,250,972	321,861	527,094	239,540	148,867	8,782	0	3,403
New Mexico	1,793,798	1,749,027	359,137	974,872	104,690	197,802	44,771	12,213	0	31,560	0
New York	27,668,376	22,372,556	2,092,517	16,125,497	857,034	773,352	5,295,820	189,742	4,110,461	2,829	75
North Carolina	5,758,009	5,299,884	866,015	3,124,681	135,377	668,886	458,125	7,220	402,028	1,991	20,542
North Dakota	660,161	631,243	122,756	262,457	18,357	114,311	28,918	206	12,814	0	11,753
Ohio	8,726,104	8,484,896	1,043,923	5,276,200	417,032	679,403	241,208	64,269	11,670	22,632	25,320

STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE FROM FEDERAL AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1996 — Continued

State	Total intergovernmental revenue	From federal government					From local government				
		Total	Education	Public welfare	Health & hospitals	Highways	Total (a)	Education	Public welfare	Health & hospitals	Highways
Oklahoma	2,197,345	2,119,474	445,516	1,077,487	93,563	283,166	77,871	19,287	823	316	18,323
Oregon	3,333,928	3,267,041	482,190	1,687,301	271,671	219,680	66,887	14,318	41,229	0	7,639
Pennsylvania	9,150,973	9,063,028	1,376,472	5,634,939	447,130	683,441	87,945	43,669	0	0	5,723
Rhode Island	1,110,389	1,053,006	115,038	580,703	58,348	165,234	57,383	41	0	0	63
South Carolina	3,187,100	3,062,261	557,882	1,777,987	171,417	242,368	124,839	28,472	53,684	7,222	280
South Dakota	694,625	686,859	93,114	280,765	37,221	146,760	7,766	38	0	3,067	3,234
Tennessee	4,726,180	4,688,523	552,723	3,134,118	154,787	353,382	37,657	15,761	0	879	11,847
Texas	13,077,010	12,612,170	2,576,224	6,972,248	657,858	1,303,845	464,840	114,245	347,158	1,701	1,000
Utah	1,757,090	1,711,681	544,092	695,086	113,079	145,867	45,409	32,240	4,006	160	3,511
Vermont	650,350	646,815	87,757	311,748	54,949	81,911	3,535	2,619	0	0	916
Virginia	3,514,798	3,377,115	850,578	1,610,348	133,520	349,603	137,683	12,046	0	43,556	29,778
Washington	3,890,578	3,834,251	828,155	1,898,336	370,355	363,352	56,327	25,370	0	0	3,796
West Virginia	2,093,978	2,078,739	359,349	1,139,040	73,931	287,020	15,239	1,702	0	0	0
Wisconsin	3,860,097	3,578,244	674,689	2,018,404	134,370	301,075	281,853	2,279	484	13,219	54,641
Wyoming	767,727	752,686	64,976	158,656	17,965	115,608	15,041	10,817	0	1,394	1,185

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Note: Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.