

## Chapter Eight

# PROGRAMS AND ISSUES

*Includes information on public school attendance, higher education institutions and their full-time faculty salaries, fees and room rates at higher education institutions, prison populations, spending on environmental programs, child labor laws, and health care and highway spending.*

For additional information on Chapter Eight contact  
Steve Kalmeyer, at The Council of State Governments,  
(606) 244-8200 or E-mail: [kalmeyer@csg.org](mailto:kalmeyer@csg.org).





**Table 8.1**  
**MEMBERSHIP AND ATTENDANCE IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND**  
**SECONDARY SCHOOLS, BY STATE: 1995-96 AND 1996-97**

State or other jurisdiction	1995-96 (rev. est.)			1996-97 (est.)		
	Estimated average daily membership (ADM)	Estimated average daily attendance (ADA)	ADA as a percent of ADM	Estimated average daily membership (ADM)	Estimated average daily attendance (ADA)	ADA as a percent of ADM
United States .....	...	41,428,540	...	...	42,089,312	...
Alabama .....	734,267	705,809	96.1	739,635	710,969	96.1
Alaska .....	124,754	108,886	87.3	127,754	111,256	87.1
Arizona .....	752,864	705,831	93.8	778,449	728,730	93.6
Arkansas .....	447,898	421,293	94.1	449,871	423,366	94.1
California .....	...	5,414,193 (a)	...	...	5,545,212 (a)	...
Colorado .....	...	608,633	...	...	624,546	...
Connecticut .....	518,900	490,102	94.5	528,000	499,410	94.6
Delaware .....	106,833	99,941	93.5	108,880	101,860	93.6
Florida .....	2,092,188	1,947,777	92.9	2,163,914	2,010,709	92.9
Georgia .....	1,311,126	1,198,336	91.4	1,321,239	1,223,575	92.6
Hawaii .....	184,408	171,830	93.2	186,290	173,584	93.2
Idaho .....	...	228,370	...	...	233,056	...
Illinois .....	1,881,265	1,750,418	93.0	1,902,376	1,769,060	93.0
Indiana .....	936,546	893,401	95.4	943,332	899,201	95.3
Iowa .....	496,803	473,471	95.3	497,869	474,486	95.3
Kansas .....	438,100	415,319	94.8	440,788	417,813	94.8
Kentucky .....	621,579	571,933	92.0	628,391	573,133	91.2
Louisiana .....	777,586	734,832	94.5	777,546	730,078	94.9
Maine .....	213,337	203,371	95.3	214,293	203,433	93.9
Maryland .....	800,610	747,468	93.4	813,672	759,970	93.4
Massachusetts .....	915,751	847,784	92.6	932,833	861,654	92.4
Michigan .....	...	1,523,359	...	...	1,531,341	...
Minnesota .....	823,419	771,850	93.7	838,197	784,102	93.5
Mississippi .....	496,924	470,657	94.7	495,296	469,601	94.8
Missouri .....	...	803,577	...	...	813,982	...
Montana .....	163,800	149,150	91.1	162,854	148,289	91.1
Nebraska .....	283,147	268,563	94.8	286,284	272,089	95.0
Nevada .....	264,507	243,497	92.1	277,039	254,572	91.9
New Hampshire .....	186,888	177,087	94.8	190,696	180,470	94.6
New Jersey .....	1,192,872	1,115,142	93.5	1,212,931	1,133,579	93.5
New Mexico .....	303,792	273,413	90.0	308,555	277,700	90.0
New York .....	2,744,184	2,490,647	90.8	2,790,753	2,528,660	90.6
North Carolina .....	1,155,180	1,095,863	94.9	1,169,855	1,110,558	94.9
North Dakota .....	118,538	113,946	96.1	118,830	114,116	96.0
Ohio .....	1,807,990	1,686,960	93.3	1,845,601	1,724,144	93.4
Oklahoma .....	611,000	573,600	93.9	612,000	574,400	93.9
Oregon .....	519,200	480,300	92.5	527,500	488,000	92.5
Pennsylvania .....	1,769,000	1,639,900	92.7	1,790,415	1,661,500	92.8
Rhode Island .....	148,739	137,362	92.4	152,088	140,482	92.4
South Carolina .....	633,080	605,526	95.6	644,019	622,995	96.7
South Dakota .....	134,289	128,422	95.6	134,064	127,563	95.2
Tennessee .....	875,670	819,831	93.6	885,473	828,271	93.5
Texas .....	...	3,437,884	...	...	3,506,844	...
Utah .....	469,964	444,680	94.6	474,386	448,864	94.6
Vermont .....	96,918	91,863	94.8	98,000	92,826	94.7
Virginia .....	1,068,081	1,010,044	94.6	1,083,232	1,018,658	94.0
Washington .....	953,054	893,012	93.7	972,198	910,949	93.7
West Virginia .....	303,770	285,085	93.8	300,710	281,290	93.5
Wisconsin .....	848,431	794,131	93.6	861,157	806,043	93.6
Wyoming .....	98,635	93,190	94.5	97,591	92,159	94.4
Dist. of Columbia .....	77,409	71,001	91.7	77,186	70,164	90.9

Source: Adapted from National Education Association, 1997. *1996-97 Estimates of School Statistics*. Washington, D.C.: NEA. Reprinted with permission.

Note: Average Daily Membership (ADM) for the school year is an average obtained by dividing the aggregate days of membership by the number of days in which school is in session. Pupils are "members" of a school from the date they are placed on the current roll until they leave permanently. Membership

is the total number of pupils belonging—the sum of those present and those absent. Average Daily Attendance (ADA) for the school year is the aggregate days pupils were actually present in school divided by the number of days school was actually in session.

Key:

... — Not available.

(a) Count includes excused absences.

ELEMENTARY/SECONDARY EDUCATION

**Table 8.2**  
**ENROLLMENT, AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE AND CLASSROOM TEACHERS**  
**IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS, BY STATE: 1996-97**

<i>State or other jurisdiction</i>	<i>Total enrollment (a)</i>	<i>Estimated average daily attendance (a)</i>	<i>Classroom teachers (a)</i>	<i>Pupils per teacher based on enrollment</i>	<i>Pupils per teacher based on average daily attendance</i>
<b>United States .....</b>	45,250,813	42,089,312	2,640,233	17.1	15.9
Alabama .....	741,110	710,969	44,915	16.5	15.8
Alaska .....	131,202	111,256	7,976	16.4	13.9
Arizona .....	789,668	728,730	40,125	19.7	18.2
Arkansas .....	456,468	423,366	27,068	16.9	15.6
California .....	5,535,312	5,545,212 (b,c)	228,028	24.3	24.3
Colorado .....	673,438	624,546	35,817	18.8	17.4
Connecticut .....	527,920	499,410	37,156	14.2	13.4
Delaware .....	110,549	101,860	6,643	16.6	15.3
Florida .....	2,240,503	2,010,709	134,502	16.7	14.9
Georgia .....	1,321,239	1,223,575	80,562	16.4	15.2
Hawaii .....	188,486	173,584	10,866	17.3	16.0
Idaho .....	245,252	233,056	13,076	18.8	17.8
Illinois .....	1,961,237	1,769,060	115,856	16.9	15.3
Indiana .....	981,493	899,201	55,749	17.6	16.1
Iowa .....	504,193	474,486	32,716	15.4	14.5
Kansas .....	466,367	417,813	30,827	15.1	13.6
Kentucky .....	629,126	573,133	37,531	16.8	15.3
Louisiana .....	786,375	730,078	48,047	16.4	15.2
Maine .....	214,391	203,433	15,466	13.9	13.2
Maryland .....	818,583	759,970	47,123	17.4	16.1
Massachusetts .....	929,773	861,654	61,642	15.1	14.0
Michigan .....	1,660,188	1,531,341	74,536	22.3	20.5
Minnesota .....	853,978	784,102	49,259	17.3	15.9
Mississippi .....	503,967	469,601	29,245	17.2	16.1
Missouri .....	883,327	813,982	58,358	15.1	13.9
Montana .....	164,592	148,289	10,131	16.2	14.6
Nebraska .....	290,891	272,089	19,958	14.6	13.6
Nevada .....	282,131	254,572	14,723	19.2	17.3
New Hampshire .....	198,089	180,470	12,919	15.3	14.0
New Jersey .....	1,214,797	1,133,579	88,091	13.8	12.9
New Mexico .....	308,555	277,700	19,036	16.2	14.6
New York .....	2,864,700	2,528,660	192,000	14.9	13.2
North Carolina .....	1,188,695	1,110,558	73,434	16.2	15.1
North Dakota .....	118,433	114,116	7,892	15.0	14.5
Ohio .....	1,843,311	1,724,144	106,097	17.4	16.3
Oklahoma .....	621,000	574,400	39,790	15.6	14.4
Oregon .....	537,000	488,000	27,360	19.6	17.8
Pennsylvania .....	1,807,250	1,661,500	106,450	20.0	15.6
Rhode Island .....	151,909	140,482	10,327	14.7	13.6
South Carolina .....	644,007	622,995	39,310	16.4	15.8
South Dakota .....	135,052	127,563	9,587	14.1	13.3
Tennessee .....	891,535	828,271	51,369	17.4	16.1
Texas .....	3,807,487	3,506,844	247,811	15.4	14.2
Utah .....	478,028	448,864	20,670	23.1	21.7
Vermont .....	107,922	92,826	7,591	14.2	12.2
Virginia .....	1,096,093	1,018,658	75,742	14.5	13.4
Washington .....	976,639	910,949	48,052	20.3	19.0
West Virginia .....	303,441	281,290	20,887	14.5	13.5
Wisconsin .....	886,473	806,043	55,403	16.0	14.5
Wyoming .....	98,777	92,159	6,686	14.8	13.8
Dist. of Columbia .....	79,861	70,164	5,828	13.7	12.0

Source: Adapted from National Education Association. 1997. *1996-97 Estimates of School Statistics*. Washington, D.C.: NEA. Reprinted with permission.

Key:

(a) Estimated.

(b) State's average daily attendance count includes excused absences.

(c) Because of estimated total enrollment, and the procedure used in calculating California's average daily attendance, and total enrollment is less than average daily attendance.

**Table 8.3**  
**AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARY OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF IN PUBLIC**  
**ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS: 1959-60 TO 1996-97**

State or other jurisdiction	Average annual salary for: (in unadjusted dollars)									
	1959-60	1969-70	1979-80	1989-90	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	
Alabama .....	\$4,002	\$ 6,954	\$13,338	\$26,200	\$28,737	\$30,015	\$32,597	\$32,459	\$33,744	
Alaska .....	6,859	10,993	27,697	43,161	46,400	47,679	48,929	50,516	52,033	
Arizona .....	5,590	8,975	16,180	33,529	38,221	39,794	41,325	42,870	44,157	
Arkansas .....	3,295	6,445	12,704	23,296	28,645	29,189	29,677	30,607	31,526	
California .....	6,600	9,980	18,626	39,309	42,800	42,116	42,538	44,027	45,349	
Colorado .....	4,997	7,900	16,840	31,832	35,212	34,975	35,712	36,353	37,445	
Connecticut .....	6,008	9,400	16,989	41,888	50,820	51,418	53,020	51,951	52,067	
Delaware .....	5,800	9,300	16,845	34,620	37,691	39,031	40,668	42,177	43,085	
Florida .....	5,080	8,600	14,875	30,275	32,453	33,350	33,617	34,411	34,983	
Georgia .....	3,904	7,372	14,547	29,541	32,609	32,283	34,507	35,786	37,933	
Hawaii .....	5,390	9,829	20,436	32,956	37,856	37,671	37,319	37,057	36,986	
Idaho .....	4,216	7,257	14,110	24,758	28,334	28,928	31,063	32,285	33,277	
Illinois .....	5,814	9,950	18,271	33,912	39,925	40,737	42,448	42,411	44,235	
Indiana .....	5,542	9,574	16,256	31,905	27,264	36,743	37,569	38,832	39,998	
Iowa .....	4,030	8,200	15,776	27,619	31,180	31,830	32,622	33,529	34,480	
Kansas .....	4,450	7,811	14,513	30,154	34,269	35,640	36,709	37,626	38,379	
Kentucky .....	3,327	7,624	15,350	27,482	32,733	33,561	34,232	33,115	34,109	
Louisiana .....	4,978	7,220	14,020	25,036	29,783	30,560	27,629	28,167	29,013	
Maine .....	3,694	8,059	13,743	27,831	31,293	32,049	33,182	33,994	35,015	
Maryland .....	5,557	9,885	18,308	37,520	40,524	40,878	42,300	42,958	42,988	
Massachusetts .....	5,545	9,175	18,900	40,175	47,510	47,893	48,543	52,663	54,244	
Michigan .....	5,654	10,125	20,682	37,286	43,231	46,392	48,507	50,764	52,288	
Minnesota .....	5,275	9,957	16,654	33,340	38,303	37,309	38,615	37,680	38,811	
Mississippi .....	3,314	6,012	12,274	25,079	25,178	26,070	27,870	28,712	28,648	
Missouri .....	4,536	8,091	14,543	28,166	30,630	31,521	32,466	33,870	34,887	
Montana .....	4,425	8,100	15,080	29,526	28,344	29,040	30,052	30,908	31,836	
Nebraska .....	3,876	7,855	14,236	27,024	30,463	31,595	32,803	34,023	35,045	
Nevada .....	5,693	9,689	17,290	31,970	35,764	35,603	36,553	37,879	39,179	
New Hampshire .....	4,455	8,018	13,508	29,798	36,456	38,599	39,564	42,188	43,455	
New Jersey .....	5,871	9,500	18,851	37,485	46,055	46,979	49,196	50,435	51,949	
New Mexico .....	5,382	8,125	15,406	25,790	27,356	28,611	28,866	29,389	30,271	
New York .....	6,537	10,200	20,400	40,000	46,300	46,900	48,300	48,754	50,218	
North Carolina .....	4,178	7,744	14,445	28,952	30,678	30,968	32,360	31,622	32,571	
North Dakota .....	3,695	6,900	13,684	23,788	26,058	25,692	26,515	27,153	27,905	
Ohio .....	5,124	8,594	16,100	32,467	35,700	36,853	37,867	39,038	40,087	
Oklahoma .....	4,659	7,139	13,500	23,944	26,977	27,981	28,928	30,584	31,000	
Oregon .....	5,535	9,200	16,996	32,100	36,882	38,920	40,100	40,980	42,210	
Pennsylvania .....	5,308	9,000	17,060	34,110	42,736	43,300	45,422	47,087	48,500	
Rhode Island .....	5,499	8,900	18,425	36,704	38,282	39,992	41,464	42,900	44,188	
South Carolina .....	3,450	7,000	13,670	28,453	30,477	30,970	31,512	33,155	34,219	
South Dakota .....	3,725	6,700	13,010	22,120	24,470	24,977	25,726	27,354	27,767	
Tennessee .....	3,929	7,290	14,193	27,949	30,451	31,685	32,452	34,412	35,093	
Texas .....	4,708	7,503	14,729	28,549	30,452	31,046	31,444	33,861	35,217	
Utah .....	5,096	8,049	17,403	24,591	27,869	28,669	29,672	31,780	33,000	
Vermont .....	4,466	8,225	13,300	29,012	36,217	35,691	36,681	37,054	38,167	
Virginia .....	4,312	8,200	14,655	31,656	35,093	33,826	34,587	35,535	36,602	
Washington .....	5,643	9,500	19,735	31,828	37,495	37,490	37,752	39,594	39,591	
West Virginia .....	3,952	7,850	14,395	23,842	31,428	31,656	33,051	33,296	34,360	
Wisconsin .....	4,870	9,150	16,335	32,445	36,668	36,040	37,534	39,212	40,389	
Wyoming .....	4,937	8,532	16,830	29,047	30,094	31,832	32,300	32,493	32,626	
Dist. of Columbia .....	6,280	11,075	23,027	32,638	39,382	39,257	42,088	39,663	40,854	

Sources: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of State School Systems*; National Education Association, 1997, *1996-97 Estimates of School Statistics*. Washington, D.C.: NEA. Reprinted with permission.

Note: Includes supervisors, principals, classroom teachers, librarians and other related instructional staff.

ELEMENTARY/SECONDARY EDUCATION

**Table 8.4**  
**STATE COURSE REQUIREMENTS FOR HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION**

State or other jurisdiction	All courses	Years of instruction in . . .							Other courses	First graduating class to which requirements apply
		English/language arts	Social studies	Mathematics	Science	Physical education/health	Electives			
<b>Alabama (a)</b> .....	24	4	4	4	4	1.5	5.5	.5 fine arts, .5computer applications	2000	
<b>Alaska</b> .....	21	4	3	2	2	1	9	...	...	
<b>Arizona (b)</b> .....	20	4	25	2	2	...	8	.5 free enterprise, 1 fine arts	1996	
<b>Arkansas (c)</b> .....										
College prep requirements	21	4	3	3	3	1	3	fine arts, .5 oral communication; seniors take at least 3 academic courses	1988	
Tech. postsecondary prep.	21	4	2	3	3	1	3	.5 oral communications, 1 vocational/1996-97 technical; .5 fine arts; seniors take at least 3 academic courses		
<b>California (d)</b> .....	13	3	3	2	2	2	As prescribed locally	1 foreign language (includes ASL, or visual and performing arts)	1998-89	
<b>Colorado (e)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	20	4	3	3	2	1	1	6	1988	
<b>Delaware</b> .....										
Standard diploma	19	4	3	2	2	1.5	6.5		1997 and 1998	
Standard diploma	20	4	3	2	2	1.5	6.5	1 computer literacy	1999	
Standard diploma	22	4	3	3	3	1.5	...	1 computer literacy, 3 Career Pathway, 3.5 additional academic coursework	2000	
Standard diploma	22	4	3	3	3	1.5	...	1 computer literacy, 1 visual and performing arts, 3 Career Pathway, 2.5 additional academic coursework	2001	
<b>Florida (b)</b> .....	24	4	2.5	3	3	1	9	.5 economics, 1 practical arts career education or exploratory career education (f)		
<b>Georgia (g)</b> .....										
Standard diploma	21	4	3	3	3	1	6	1 computer technology, fine arts, vocational education or junior ROTC	1997	
Advanced diploma	21	4	3	3	3	1	4	2 foreign language, 1 fine arts, vocational education, computer technology or ROTC		
<b>Hawaii</b> .....										
Standard diploma	16 of 22 required	4	4	3	3	2	6	...	1997	
Recognition Diploma	18 of 24 required	4	4	3	3	2	6	2 foreign language, performing/fine arts or vocational education	1997	
<b>Idaho (h)</b> .....	21	4	2	2	2	1.5	6	reading, .5 speech, .5 consumer education, 2 humanities	1997	
<b>Illinois</b> .....	16	3	2	2	1	4.5	2.25	1 music, .25 consumer education	1995	
<b>Indiana</b> .....										
Standard diploma	19.5	4	2	2	2	1.5	8	...	1989	
Academic honors	24	4	3	4	4	1	4 or 5	3 or 4 foreign language ( 3 in 1 language or 2 years in 2 languages)	1990	
<b>Iowa (i)</b> .....	...	...	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>Kansas (j)</b> .....	21	4	3	2	2	1	9	...		
<b>Kentucky</b> .....										
Standard diploma (k)	20	4	2	3	2	1	8		1986-87	
Commonwealth diploma (l)	22	5	2	3	2	1	8	1 foreign language in advanced placement	1992-93	
<b>Louisiana (b,m)</b> .....										
Standard diploma	23	4	3	3	3	2	7.5	.5 computer literacy	1987	
Regents diploma	24	4	3.5	3	3	2	4.5	3 foreign languages, 1 fine arts	1987	
<b>Maine (n)</b> .....	16	4	2	2	2	1.5	3.5	1 fine arts	1989	
<b>Maryland (b,o)</b> .....	21	4	3	3	2	1	5	1 fine arts; 1 industrial arts/tech. education, home economics or computer studies; 1 community service	1997	
<b>Massachusetts (p)</b> .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	local boards determine remaining requirements	...	
<b>Michigan (q)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1993	
<b>Minnesota (b,r)</b> .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2000	
<b>Mississippi (b,s)</b> .....	18	4	2	2	2	...	8	...	1989	
<b>Missouri</b> .....										
Standard diploma (t)	22	3	2	2	2	1	10	1 fine arts, 1 practical arts	1988	
College prep certificate (b)	24	4	3	3	2	1	6 general electives 3 core electives selected from foreign language, English, social studies, math, science, fine arts	1 fine arts, 1 practical arts	1988	

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE COURSE REQUIREMENTS — Continued

State or other jurisdiction	Years of instruction in . . .							First graduating class to which requirements apply		
	All courses	English/language arts	Social studies	Mathematics	Science	Physical education/health	Electives		Other courses	
Montana .....	20	4	2	2	2	1	7	1 fine arts, 1 vocational/practical arts	1989	
Nebraska (u)	200 high school credit hours	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1991	
Nevada (b,v) .....	225	4	2	2	2	25	8.5	1 arts/humanities, .5 computer literacy	1992	
New Hampshire(w) ....	1975	4	2	2	2	1.25	7	.5 arts, .5 computer education, .5 basic business and economics	1 9 8 9	
New Jersey (x) .....	21.5 credit hours	4	3	3	2	4	4	1 fine, practical or performing arts; .5 career education	1990	
New Mexico .....	23	4	3	3	2	1	9	1 communication skill	1990	
New York .....	Standard diploma	205	...	4	...	...	2.5	2	1 art and/or music, 3 second language	1989
Regents diploma	185	4	4	2	2	2.5	3 to 5	1	2000	
North Carolina (b) ....	Standard diploma	20	4	2	2	2	1	9	...	1987
Scholars program	22	4	3	3	3	3	1	4	2 foreign languages, 2 from English, math, science, social science, or foreign language	1994
North Dakota (y) .....	17	4	3	2	2	1	5	1	1994	
Ohio (h,z) .....	18	3	2	2	1	1	9	...	1988	
Oklahoma .....	Standard diploma	21	4	2	3	2	...	8	1 fine/performing arts, 1 citizenship skills	2000
College preparatory	15	4	2	3	2	...	...	3 from foreign language, computer science, English, math, history, sociology, science, speech or psychology; 1 from economics, geography, government or non-Western culture	1996	
Oregon .....	22	3	3.5	2	2	2	8	.5 career development, 1 applied arts, fine arts or foreign language	1988	
Pennsylvania .....	21	4	3	3	3	1	5	2 arts/humanities or computer	1989	
Rhode Island .....	Standard diploma	16	4	2	2	2	...	6	...	1989
College preparatory	18	4	2	3	2	2	...	4	2 foreign languages, .5 computer, .5 arts	...
South Carolina .....	Tech prep (aa)	24	4	3	4	3	1	3	4 occupational specialty, 2 foreign language	2000
Dual path	24	4	1 world history or world geography, 1 U.S. history .5 U.S. government, .5 economics	4	4	4	1	1	4 occupational specialty, 2 foreign language	2000
College prep	24	4	1 world history or world geography, 1 U.S. history .5 U.S. government, .5 economics	4	4	1	4	4	3 foreign language	
South Dakota .....	20	4	3	2	3	...	7	.5 computer, .5 fine arts	1989	
Tennessee (bb) .....	Technical preparatory	20	4	3	3	3	1	2	4	1989
University preparatory	20	4	3	3	3	3	1	3	2 foreign languages, 1 free	1989
Texas .....	Standard diploma	22	4	2	3	2	2	7	.5 economics/free enterprise .5 speech, 1 technology application	1997-98
Advanced program (cc)	24	4	4	3	3	2	3	3	3 foreign language, 1 technology application, 1 fine arts	1999-2000
Utah (dd) .....	24	3	3	2	2	2	9.5	1.5 arts, 1 applied tech. ed. occupational preparation	1988	
Vermont .....	145	4	3	5 (between math and science)	5	...	1.5	1 arts	1989	
Virginia (b) .....	Standard diploma	21	4	3	2	2	2	6	1 additional math or science, 1 fine or practical arts	1989
Advanced studies	23	4	3	3	3	2	4	3	3 foreign languages, 1 fine or practical arts	
Washington .....	19	3	25	2	2	2	55	1 occupational education, 1 fine/visual or performing arts	1991	

See footnotes at end of table.

ELEMENTARY/SECONDARY EDUCATION

STATE COURSE REQUIREMENTS — Continued

State or other jurisdiction	Years of instruction in . . .								First graduating class to which requirements apply
	All courses	English/ language arts	Social studies	Mathe- matics	Science	Physical education/ health	Electives	Other courses	
West Virginia .....	21	4	3	2	2	2	8	...	1988
Standard diploma	21.5 <sup>s</sup>	4	3	2	2	2	65	...	1989
Wisconsin (e) .....	18	4	3	2	2	...	5	...	
Wyoming .....	23.5	4	3.5	3	3	15	35	2 foreign language, 1 life skills, 1 career/vocational, .5 fine arts, .5 music	1996
Dist. of Columbia .....									

Source: Education Commission of the States, *Clearinghouse Notes*, 1996.  
Key:

- ... — No requirement.
- (a) Students must become computer literate through related coursework.
- (b) Passage of a minimum competency test is required for graduation.
- (c) Social studies options 3 units or 2 units social studies and 1 practical arts.
- (d) State and local graduation requirements and proficiency tests designed and administered by local districts.
- (e) No state requirement or exit exam. Local boards determine requirements. State allows credit for college coursework.
- (f) Any vocational course as defined in statute can satisfy this requirement for one credit or .5 credit each in practical arts career education or exploratory career education and performing fine arts, or one credit in performing fine arts.
- (g) Students who successfully complete four units in vocational education courses in addition to requirements receive a formal seal of end by the SBE. State allows for credit for college coursework.
- (h) Graduation requirements null and void on April 1, 1997. Proposed rules to be approved in 1997 legislative session.
- (i) Graduation requirements determined locally guided by minimum education program that must be offered and taught. State allows students in junior and senior classes to receive dual credits for college coursework.
- (j) School districts must provide in the social studies curriculum within grades 7-12 a course in Kansas history or government. Minimum nine weeks and 1,800 minutes. This is also a graduation requirement. State allows for college coursework.
- (k) Currently reviewing high school graduation requirements for possible change.
  - (l) One additional math, science, social studies or vocational education.
  - (m) With an ACT score of 29 or above, 3.5 GPA with no semester grade lower than a B, no unexcused absences and no suspensions students receive a Scholar Program seal on diploma. Algebra is required.
  - (n) All students must pass computer proficiency standards. One of the science units must include lab study. State allows credit for college coursework.
  - (o) Minimum competency test is required for graduation, as is a writing test and passage of a quiz on citizenship.
  - (p) Local boards determine additional requirements. State allows credit for college coursework.
  - (q) Local boards determine additional requirements.

- (r) Graduation requirements shall include a broad range of academic experience and accomplishment necessary to achieve the goal of preparing students to function effectively as purposeful thinkers, effective communicators, self-directed learners, productive group participants, and responsible citizens.
- (s) Students in junior and senior classes may receive dual credits for college coursework.
  - (t) Local districts may add to the requirements.
  - (u) 80% in core curriculum. Local boards determine requirements.
  - (v) Computer literacy may be waived by demonstration of competency. State board currently considering revisions. State allows credit for college coursework.
  - (w) The usage of minimum competency testing passage for high school graduation is an option of the local districts.
  - (x) 110 credit hours are required for graduation. The state does not use standard Carnegie units. One credit = a 40 minute period, which meets one day a week for entire school year. State allows credit for college coursework.
  - (y) Although 17 units are required the local education agencies are urged to establish requirements at a minimum of 20 units.
  - (z) State allows credit for college coursework.
    - (aa) Tech Prep students who graduate in 2000 must complete an occupational specialty program which consists of four sequential units of instruction in a career major. To allow flexibility to transfer from Tech Prep to College Prep, the student should earn at least one unit of credit in a foreign language by the end of grade 11. Students must demonstrate keyboarding proficiency/computer literacy before graduating from high school.
    - (bb) Every student shall take an exit exam, which has no passing standards, to assess readiness for workplace or higher education.
    - (cc) College Board advanced placement and International Baccalaureate courses may be substituted for requirements in appropriate proficiency areas to receive dual credits for college coursework.
    - (dd) Local boards may award credit according to a list of options outlined in State Board rulings. Students may accumulate credits more quickly than peers and be eligible to receive a Centennial Scholarship for early graduation to be applied to college tuition. Students may enroll in a variety of academic and vocational classes during their junior and senior years and earn high school and college credit concurrently.
    - (ee) State encourages school boards to require an additional 8.5 credits selected from any combination of vocational education, foreign languages, fine arts and other courses. State allows credit for college coursework.



**Table 8.5**  
**NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND BRANCHES,**  
**BY TYPE, CONTROL OF INSTITUTION AND STATE: 1995-96**

State or other jurisdiction	All institutions			Universities		All other 4-year institutions		2-year institutions	
	Total	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private
United States .....	3,706	1,655	2,051	94	62	514	1,574	1,047	415
Alabama .....	82	53	29	2	0	16	18	35	11
Alaska .....	9	4	5	1	0	2	3	1	2
Arizona .....	43	23	22	2	0	3	18	18	4
Arkansas .....	38	26	12	1	0	9	10	16	2
California .....	348	138	210	2	4	29	164	107	42
Colorado .....	59	30	29	2	1	12	19	16	9
Connecticut .....	42	19	23	1	1	6	18	12	4
Delaware .....	9	5	4	1	0	1	4	3	0
Florida .....	114	38	76	2	1	7	58	29	17
Georgia .....	120	73	47	1	1	18	36	54	10
Hawaii .....	17	10	7	1	0	2	7	7	0
Idaho .....	12	6	6	1	0	3	4	2	2
Illinois .....	169	61	108	3	4	9	91	49	13
Indiana .....	78	28	50	4	1	10	39	14	10
Iowa .....	59	20	39	2	1	1	35	17	3
Kansas .....	54	31	23	3	0	7	21	21	2
Kentucky .....	61	22	39	2	0	6	29	14	10
Louisiana .....	36	20	15	1	2	13	11	6	3
Maine .....	33	14	19	1	0	7	13	6	6
Maryland .....	57	33	24	1	1	12	20	20	3
Massachusetts .....	118	32	86	1	7	14	68	17	11
Michigan .....	109	45	64	3	1	12	55	30	8
Minnesota .....	107	62	45	1	0	10	37	51	8
Mississippi .....	46	31	15	2	0	7	12	22	3
Missouri .....	101	30	71	1	2	12	55	17	14
Montana .....	26	19	7	2	0	4	5	13	2
Nebraska .....	35	18	17	1	1	6	14	11	2
Nevada .....	10	6	4	1	0	1	3	4	1
New Hampshire .....	30	12	18	1	0	4	14	7	4
New Jersey .....	61	33	28	1	2	13	19	19	7
New Mexico .....	35	24	11	2	0	4	9	18	2
New York .....	311	89	222	2	12	40	158	47	52
North Carolina .....	121	74	47	2	2	14	40	58	5
North Dakota .....	20	15	5	2	0	4	4	9	1
Ohio .....	156	61	95	8	1	16	67	37	27
Oklahoma .....	45	29	16	2	1	12	10	15	5
Oregon .....	45	22	23	2	0	6	22	14	1
Pennsylvania .....	217	65	152	3	4	42	97	20	51
Rhode Island .....	12	3	9	1	0	1	8	1	1
South Carolina .....	59	33	26	2	0	10	22	21	4
South Dakota .....	21	9	12	2	0	6	10	1	2
Tennessee .....	76	24	52	1	1	9	41	14	10
Texas .....	179	107	72	6	4	34	54	67	14
Utah .....	17	10	7	2	1	3	3	5	3
Vermont .....	22	6	16	1	0	4	14	1	2
Virginia .....	89	39	50	3	0	12	39	24	11
Washington .....	64	37	27	2	0	6	24	29	3
West Virginia .....	28	16	12	1	0	12	10	3	2
Wisconsin .....	66	30	36	1	1	12	30	17	5
Wyoming .....	9	8	1	1	0	0	0	7	1
U.S. Service Schools .....	10	10	0	0	0	9	0	1	0
Dist. of Columbia .....	19	2	17	0	5	2	12	0	0
American Samoa .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Guam .....	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
No. Mariana Islands .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Republic of Palau .....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Puerto Rico .....	61	14	47	1	0	9	37	4	10
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS).

Note: Because of revised survey procedures, data are not entirely comparable with figures for earlier years. The number of branch campuses reporting separately has increased.

# HIGHER EDUCATION

**Table 8.6**

**AVERAGE SALARY OF FULL-TIME INSTRUCTIONAL FACULTY IN INSTITUTES OF HIGHER EDUCATION, BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION AND STATE: 1995-96**

State or other jurisdiction	Public institutions				Private institutions			
	Total	4-year institutions			Total	4-year institutions		
		University	Other 4-year institutions	2-year institutions		University	Other 4-year institutions	2-year institutions
United States .....	\$48,837	\$55,086	\$48,566	\$43,295	\$50,466	\$65,405	\$44,504	\$31,915
Alabama .....	41,450	47,854	40,872	36,364	35,431	...	35,594	24,809
Alaska .....	49,646	49,685	49,531	56,164	37,489	...	37,489	...
Arizona .....	51,255	55,301	44,966	48,231	39,682	...	39,682	...
Arkansas .....	39,378	47,001	39,502	31,125	36,037	...	36,748	16,052
California .....	57,320	70,350	58,876	52,789	59,328	74,410	52,233	33,405
Colorado .....	47,745	56,009	45,562	35,652	48,763	53,584	43,665	...
Connecticut .....	59,018	67,363	56,188	51,143	59,524	77,086	53,141	33,576
Delaware .....	55,378	59,944	45,399	42,950	53,092	...	53,092	...
Florida .....	45,609	54,649	47,864	39,594	45,944	57,361	42,076	27,245
Georgia .....	45,297	52,580	46,014	36,167	44,883	67,915	39,120	29,695
Hawaii .....	51,937	57,741	48,292	44,244	46,540	...	46,540	...
Idaho .....	42,604	47,733	41,495	36,646	41,196	...	37,910	42,721
Illinois .....	49,527	53,824	46,548	48,796	53,818	71,189	43,184	30,610
Indiana .....	47,006	51,805	43,809	34,662	48,101	68,842	42,239	29,925
Iowa .....	49,686	58,988	47,591	35,726	40,149	51,045	38,644	45,578
Kansas .....	43,372	48,886	41,003	35,716	30,603	...	31,003	24,510
Kentucky .....	43,418	52,345	42,650	33,107	35,949	...	36,106	27,036
Louisiana .....	39,037	46,288	38,298	31,745	48,104	54,380	37,270	46,619
Maine .....	41,823	47,438	41,987	33,378	46,393	...	46,966	28,818
Maryland .....	48,994	57,592	48,264	44,772	52,861	68,457	45,004	24,267
Massachusetts .....	48,720	60,364	49,430	39,963	60,944	69,753	52,094	35,083
Michigan .....	54,677	61,133	50,274	52,722	41,843	44,205	41,805	26,714
Minnesota .....	47,873	62,922	46,711	41,664	43,613	...	48,803	36,427
Mississippi .....	40,004	45,722	41,882	35,808	36,152	...	37,077	22,701
Missouri .....	45,438	58,872	45,419	39,479	44,113	58,456	36,649	33,675
Montana .....	39,737	42,742	37,603	30,952	32,029	...	31,834	34,981
Nebraska .....	44,599	54,734	43,255	33,692	39,726	46,658	35,985	...
Nevada .....	49,338	55,724	49,758	43,284	29,688	...	29,688	...
New Hampshire .....	46,856	52,205	45,604	34,956	50,547	...	51,242	24,508
New Jersey .....	60,796	73,263	61,394	52,283	59,408	71,701	49,817	39,947
New Mexico .....	42,715	49,071	39,650	31,257	39,443	...	39,443	...
New York .....	55,594	62,285	57,527	50,933	55,938	66,589	49,800	29,001
North Carolina .....	46,299	56,948	45,296	30,638	42,206	60,020	35,977	32,711
North Dakota .....	36,104	37,983	35,580	31,232	29,709	...	31,298	22,297
Ohio .....	50,008	54,168	47,857	40,886	45,025	64,920	42,989	24,138
Oklahoma .....	41,046	48,109	38,836	35,038	39,807	51,464	35,457	25,039
Oregon .....	44,002	47,983	42,832	42,091	45,278	...	45,278	...
Pennsylvania .....	55,481	60,944	54,526	48,206	52,196	69,693	47,251	28,934
Rhode Island .....	50,493	57,683	46,702	41,379	54,585	...	54,585	...
South Carolina .....	41,813	52,582	40,494	31,510	36,544	...	36,682	30,294
South Dakota .....	37,139	38,096	36,101	24,834	31,858	...	31,943	24,000
Tennessee .....	44,940	54,072	46,011	34,743	43,278	66,150	35,055	27,747
Texas .....	44,294	53,063	41,833	39,331	48,938	58,942	41,439	24,942
Utah .....	43,796	50,097	39,301	35,147	49,268	50,420	38,275	33,089
Vermont .....	45,068	48,168	37,379	...	41,430	...	42,640	20,024
Virginia .....	48,405	56,288	48,691	38,142	43,894	...	44,204	26,614
Washington .....	45,774	54,727	45,381	38,753	45,421	...	45,421	...
West Virginia .....	40,667	47,507	38,401	31,816	35,038	...	35,038	...
Wisconsin .....	49,578	62,321	47,325	47,064	42,805	54,746	39,066	...
Wyoming .....	39,998	47,216	...	32,766	...	...	...	...
U.S. Service Schools .....	61,758	...	61,758	...	...	...	...	...
Dist. of Columbia .....	51,610	...	51,610	...	57,758	59,352	44,266	...
American Samoa .....	32,522	...	...	32,522	...	...	...	...
Guam .....	47,021	...	51,253	42,964	...	...	...	...
No. Mariana Islands .....	32,321	...	...	32,321	...	...	...	...
Republic of Palau .....	15,143	...	...	15,143	...	...	...	...
Puerto Rico .....	32,059	34,217	30,743	29,577	19,633	...	19,633	...
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	45,452	...	45,452	...	...	...	...	...

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS).

Note: Data include imputations for nonrespondent institution.

Key:

... — Data not reported or not applicable.

Table 8.7

**ESTIMATED UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AND ROOM AND BOARD RATES IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, BY CONTROL OF INSTITUTION AND STATE: 1996-97(a)**

State or other jurisdiction	Public 4-year institutions				Private 4-year institutions			
	Total	Tuition (in state)	Room	Board	Total	Tuition (in-state)	Room	Board
United States .....	\$7,331	\$2,986	\$2,212	\$2,133	\$18,476	\$12,920	\$2,885	\$2,670
Alabama .....	6,008	2,363	1,811	1,834	12,182	8,023	1,852	2,307
Alaska .....	6,896	2,552	2,407	1,937	12,681	8,108	1,843	2,729
Arizona .....	6,307	2,009	2,361	1,937	12,122	7,811	2,077	2,234
Arkansas .....	5,398	2,255	1,669	1,474	10,764	7,012	1,560	2,193
California .....	8,324	2,731	3,038	2,556	20,987	14,650	3,287	3,053
Colorado .....	7,319	2,562	2,124	2,632	18,329	12,189	2,649	3,491
Connecticut .....	9,251	4,105	2,741	2,405	23,956	17,495	3,751	2,710
Delaware .....	8,896	4,180	2,530	2,185	12,800	7,674	2,785	2,341
Florida .....	6,574	1,789	2,455	2,330	16,020	11,099	2,517	2,403
Georgia .....	6,499	2,244	2,138	2,117	16,459	10,973	3,060	2,427
Hawaii .....	...	2,298	...	...	14,102	6,492	2,950	4,660
Idaho .....	5,673	1,973	1,585	2,115	15,760	12,256	1,374	2,131
Illinois .....	8,192	3,525	2,130	2,538	17,649	12,424	2,814	2,412
Indiana .....	8,120	3,200	1,993	2,926	17,707	13,268	2,052	2,386
Iowa .....	6,174	2,655	1,771	1,748	16,559	12,394	1,913	2,252
Kansas .....	5,898	2,223	1,780	1,894	13,052	9,180	1,622	2,250
Kentucky .....	5,455	2,241	1,437	1,777	12,063	8,134	1,824	2,105
Louisiana .....	5,623	2,230	1,506	1,887	18,509	13,002	2,778	2,729
Maine .....	8,252	3,639	2,286	2,328	22,469	16,802	2,780	2,887
Maryland .....	9,177	3,848	2,826	2,503	22,014	15,365	3,622	3,028
Massachusetts .....	9,039	4,266	2,526	2,248	24,391	17,248	3,919	3,224
Michigan .....	8,648	3,986	2,115	2,546	14,037	9,683	2,157	2,196
Minnesota .....	7,131	3,539	2,063	1,530	17,980	13,633	2,122	2,225
Mississippi .....	5,528	2,497	1,482	1,549	10,480	7,226	1,656	1,599
Missouri .....	7,179	3,230	2,152	1,798	14,937	10,169	2,303	2,464
Montana .....	6,497	2,488	1,856	2,152	11,862	8,022	1,661	2,179
Nebraska .....	5,722	2,269	1,477	1,976	13,808	9,859	1,860	2,089
Nevada .....	7,690	1,814	3,191	2,684	13,380	7,780	3,300	2,300
New Hampshire .....	9,126	4,644	2,711	1,770	21,447	15,863	3,178	2,406
New Jersey .....	9,668	4,269	3,228	2,171	20,998	14,388	3,437	3,174
New Mexico .....	5,427	2,016	1,528	1,883	15,256	10,356	2,322	2,578
New York .....	9,298	3,797	3,053	2,448	21,538	14,559	3,889	3,090
North Carolina .....	5,437	1,841	1,802	1,794	16,357	11,682	2,221	2,455
North Dakota .....	5,921	2,381	1,058	2,483	10,429	7,419	1,294	1,715
Ohio .....	8,480	3,834	2,535	2,111	17,914	12,989	2,429	2,496
Oklahoma .....	5,079	1,936	1,284	1,859	11,525	7,579	1,709	2,237
Oregon .....	7,986	3,407	1,890	2,689	19,878	14,766	2,387	2,725
Pennsylvania .....	9,509	4,994	2,314	2,201	20,860	14,908	3,068	2,883
Rhode Island .....	9,652	3,907	3,044	2,700	22,465	15,644	3,751	3,017
South Carolina .....	7,235	3,206	2,109	1,921	14,177	10,253	1,900	2,024
South Dakota .....	5,831	2,727	1,293	1,811	13,749	9,624	1,628	2,497
Tennessee .....	5,498	2,051	1,728	1,719	14,885	10,387	2,314	2,184
Texas .....	5,904	2,022	1,979	1,902	13,886	9,385	2,044	2,258
Utah .....	5,557	2,010	1,527	2,020	7,677	3,073	1,436	3,167
Vermont .....	11,366	6,538	3,161	1,667	22,677	16,378	3,554	2,816
Virginia .....	8,451	3,962	2,302	2,187	15,761	11,149	2,159	2,453
Washington .....	7,313	2,928	2,234	2,151	18,597	13,794	2,543	2,261
West Virginia .....	6,348	2,088	2,086	2,174	15,213	10,805	1,965	2,444
Wisconsin .....	6,072	2,747	1,775	1,550	16,888	12,492	1,940	2,457
Wyoming .....	6,016	2,144	1,596	2,276	...	...	...	...
Dist. of Columbia .....	...	1,502	...	...	22,432	15,457	4,140	2,834

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS).

Note: Data are for the entire academic year and are average charges for 4-year institutions. Tuition and fees were weighted by the number of full-time-equivalent undergraduates but are not adjusted to reflect student residency. Room and board are based on full-time students.

Key:

... — Data not reported or not applicable.

(a) Preliminary data based on fall 1995 enrollments.

**Table 8.8**  
**GENERAL REVENUE OF PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS, BY SOURCE: 1993-94**  
**(In thousands of dollars)**

State or other jurisdiction	Intergovernmental						From own sources					
	Total (a)	From state				From other local governments	Total	Taxes	Parent government contributions	Current charges		
		Total	Directly from federal government	Federal aid distributed by state	Other					School lunch	Other	Other
<b>United States</b> .....	\$261,897,871	\$140,130,493	\$1,425,190	\$15,642,864	\$120,213,433	\$2,849,006	\$121,767,378	\$86,273,638	\$20,878,340	\$4,011,298	\$3,015,593	\$7,588,509
<b>Alabama</b> .....	2,966,761	2,476,956	11,947	319,876	1,850,894	294,239	489,805	318,462	0	83,110	9,630	78,603
<b>Alaska</b> .....	1,052,282	802,397	93,189	40,979	668,229	0	249,885	0	194,808	9,066	20,169	25,842
<b>Arizona</b> .....	3,545,988	1,956,585	83,062	265,785	1,478,372	129,366	1,589,403	1,335,743	0	58,447	36,492	158,721
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	1,914,081	1,344,077	2,840	175,451	1,164,273	1,513	570,004	436,028	0	35,760	60,802	37,414
<b>California</b> .....	28,658,563	18,151,880	220,229	1,827,370	16,104,281	0	10,506,683	8,279,904	337,348	323,876	48,608	1,516,947
<b>Colorado</b> .....	3,620,661	1,646,942	24,697	153,972	1,466,584	1,689	1,973,719	1,487,076	0	56,251	98,031	332,361
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	4,242,057	1,845,882	8,393	133,999	1,537,064	166,426	2,396,175	0	2,331,520	56,469	3,764	4,422
<b>Delaware</b> .....	687,981	498,002	7,116	43,456	447,430	0	189,979	161,513	0	10,473	0	17,993
<b>Florida</b> .....	12,315,708	7,048,915	68,465	822,033	6,158,417	0	5,266,793	4,460,155	0	185,030	326,151	295,457
<b>Georgia</b> .....	6,792,897	3,987,861	27,151	422,279	3,473,578	64,853	2,805,036	2,294,407	0	130,703	23,140	356,786
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	1,133,949	1,104,358	27,195	50,798	1,025,813	552	29,591	0	0	14,110	7,171	8,310
<b>Idaho</b> .....	948,890	653,739	7,895	69,731	576,106	7	295,151	260,720	0	16,998	1,673	15,760
<b>Illinois</b> .....	11,207,023	4,336,163	35,893	592,639	3,697,747	9,884	6,870,860	6,175,776	0	153,262	95,743	446,079
<b>Indiana</b> .....	5,954,936	3,090,779	6,617	279,734	2,754,602	49,826	2,864,157	2,441,721	0	129,143	84,257	209,036
<b>Iowa</b> .....	2,757,337	1,483,068	6,166	133,146	1,339,912	3,844	1,274,269	1,047,174	0	61,856	95,805	69,434
<b>Kansas</b> .....	2,680,186	1,819,230	11,074	123,612	1,540,727	143,817	860,956	718,810	0	55,023	17,894	69,229
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	3,244,374	2,429,359	19,765	316,728	2,092,866	0	815,015	706,186	0	71,087	4,293	33,449
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	3,570,525	2,364,688	32,017	405,290	1,914,388	12,993	1,205,837	1,060,009	0	39,498	20,231	86,099
<b>Maine</b> .....	1,305,666	687,234	14,318	63,075	609,841	0	618,432	229,472	350,210	11,231	4,839	22,680
<b>Maryland</b> .....	5,137,937	2,260,993	21,027	237,584	2,002,382	0	2,876,944	0	2,682,381	71,145	91,288	32,130
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	6,379,311	2,798,394	5,818	306,293	2,119,446	366,837	3,580,917	0	3,336,823	92,662	106,862	44,570
<b>Michigan</b> .....	11,563,997	4,348,651	39,232	618,807	3,489,815	200,797	7,215,346	6,589,078	0	143,117	129,172	353,979
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	5,138,982	3,198,031	15,292	208,814	2,822,949	150,976	1,940,951	1,499,703	0	100,331	95,082	245,835
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,909,133	1,349,311	16,770	279,575	1,048,767	4,199	559,822	412,840	2,062	33,754	35,657	75,509
<b>Missouri</b> .....	4,454,381	2,500,532	8,768	285,502	2,089,445	116,817	1,953,849	1,642,432	0	87,838	115,718	107,861
<b>Montana</b> .....	875,927	613,585	29,837	53,192	446,392	84,164	262,342	202,218	0	11,935	23,451	24,738
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	1,660,645	677,723	24,021	77,558	528,743	47,401	982,922	853,706	0	32,598	61,313	35,305
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,263,178	873,882	4,339	52,325	817,216	2	389,296	316,580	0	17,622	29,467	25,627
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	1,096,573	127,809	3,625	34,180	89,556	448	968,764	741,889	190,565	20,742	5,852	9,716
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	11,529,391	4,980,704	14,721	399,954	4,566,029	0	6,548,687	5,300,626	590,178	156,189	39,464	462,230
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	1,488,361	1,268,448	47,126	117,529	1,103,793	0	219,913	154,655	0	20,837	14,593	29,828
<b>New York</b> .....	23,735,389	10,716,145	22,578	1,419,460	9,092,275	181,832	13,019,244	8,117,750	4,232,365	196,851	49,164	423,114
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	5,647,274	4,007,899	41,197	413,485	3,553,217	0	1,639,375	0	1,367,795	153,785	25,550	92,245
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	570,591	319,188	20,363	45,143	247,062	6,620	251,403	200,562	0	13,296	16,987	20,558
<b>Ohio</b> .....	10,672,886	4,824,563	(b)	537,642	4,271,944	14,977	5,848,323	4,800,250	0	202,463	343,509	502,101

**GENERAL REVENUE OF PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS, BY SOURCE: 1993-94 — Continued**

State or other jurisdiction	Intergovernmental						From own sources					
	Total (a)	From state			From other local governments	Total	Taxes	Current charges				
		Total	Directly from federal government	Federal aid distributed by state				Other	Parent government contributions	School lunch	Other	Other
Oklahoma .....	3,181,415	2,219,650	49,384	205,363	1,908,802	56,101	961,765	770,722	0	50,064	94,718	46,261
Oregon .....	3,028,758	1,431,450	7,755	204,789	1,215,471	3,435	1,597,308	1,410,052	0	40,679	61,655	84,922
Pennsylvania .....	12,790,746	5,845,072	29,903	656,210	5,132,066	26,893	6,945,674	6,332,619	0	201,006	52,486	359,563
Rhode Island .....	1,006,046	476,316	6,821	41,622	385,626	42,247	529,730	0	525,548	0	648	3,534
South Carolina .....	3,171,997	1,843,281	8,649	277,259	1,470,131	87,242	1,328,716	1,121,021	0	52,786	89,957	64,952
South Dakota .....	648,260	241,878	23,004	43,799	165,418	9,657	406,382	362,710	0	14,477	3,484	25,711
Tennessee .....	3,517,556	2,332,384	20,030	321,882	1,694,595	295,877	1,185,172	0	1,046,523	82,835	15,358	40,456
Texas .....	19,695,972	10,198,897	86,911	1,369,419	8,569,649	172,918	9,497,075	8,570,717	0	352,124	316,533	257,701
Utah .....	1,790,964	1,113,172	10,110	115,410	982,848	4,804	677,792	508,046	0	34,352	65,318	70,076
Vermont .....	702,572	255,911	1,971	33,018	219,927	995	446,661	411,734	0	9,927	4,861	20,139
Virginia .....	6,043,903	2,772,510	41,633	331,233	2,399,644	0	3,271,393	0	3,043,643	128,557	25,318	73,875
Washington .....	5,699,800	4,320,483	75,894	251,890	3,978,265	14,434	1,379,317	1,077,083	0	70,750	104,349	127,135
West Virginia .....	1,853,857	1,340,877	4,950	142,339	1,185,501	8,087	512,980	440,371	0	23,267	6,361	42,981
Wisconsin .....	5,633,242	2,627,968	8,019	230,767	2,363,863	25,319	3,005,274	2,807,309	0	82,496	30,045	85,424
Wyoming .....	673,242	437,239	7,955	30,894	351,472	46,918	236,003	215,809	0	9,892	673	9,629
Dist. of Columbia .....	735,720	79,432	19,458	59,974	0	0	656,288	0	646,571	1,528	2,007	6,182

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Note: Revenue from state sources for state dependent school systems is included as intergovernmental revenue from state rather than as parent government contributions. Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

(a) To avoid duplication, interschool system transactions are excluded.

(b) Amounts are combined in other and nonspecified federal aid distributed through state.

**Table 8.9**  
**SUMMARY OF STATE GOVERNMENT DIRECT EXPENDITURES FOR EDUCATION, BY STATE: 1995**  
(In thousands of dollars)

State	Elementary and secondary						Higher education				Other education				
	Total (a)	Capital outlay		Current operation	Capital outlay		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay		Total	Current operation	Capital outlay		Assistance & subsidies
		Total	Construction		Total	Construction			Total	Construction			Total	Construction	
<b>United States</b> .....	\$101,509,904	\$2,187,243	\$1,794,374	\$392,869	\$293,004	\$82,338,957	\$73,129,372	\$9,209,585	\$5,678,895	\$16,983,704	\$8,480,202	\$439,100	\$251,802	\$8,064,402	
Alabama .....	2,260,473	13,389	13,389	0	0	1,876,607	1,704,584	172,023	86,112	370,477	257,269	4,966	0	108,242	
Alaska .....	595,146	228,907	212,114	16,793	10,606	297,909	287,345	10,564	0	68,330	61,967	1,098	0	5,265	
Arizona .....	1,483,677	0	0	0	0	1,287,089	1,148,666	138,423	57,168	196,588	98,132	3,142	281	95,314	
Arkansas .....	1,058,742	0	0	0	0	756,732	675,117	81,615	45,701	302,010	225,489	12,058	4,096	64,463	
California .....	10,203,176	151,584	151,584	0	0	8,213,729	7,289,829	923,900	667,107	1,837,863	785,678	3,133	0	1,049,052	
Colorado .....	1,960,600	0	0	0	0	1,699,189	1,546,281	152,908	92,636	261,411	65,244	1,185	137	194,982	
Connecticut .....	1,112,785	31	31	0	0	898,873	879,207	19,666	2,996	213,881	134,001	10,620	7,047	69,278	
Delaware .....	537,226	0	0	0	0	438,093	433,679	4,414	2,427	99,133	68,445	1,633	4	29,055	
Florida .....	3,020,969	0	0	0	0	2,391,275	1,933,592	457,683	330,461	629,694	334,692	18,736	9,201	276,266	
Georgia .....	3,009,410	0	0	0	0	2,384,195	1,871,872	512,323	383,077	625,215	310,147	97,048	77,131	218,020	
Hawaii .....	1,645,470	958,312	798,225	160,087	125,948	664,502	557,361	107,141	74,645	22,656	16,139	1,070	318	5,447	
Idaho .....	509,341	0	0	0	0	417,402	354,347	63,055	44,021	91,939	43,082	6,209	5,017	42,648	
Illinois .....	3,705,586	221	0	221	221	2,837,880	2,418,313	419,567	284,076	867,485	374,163	12,909	9,415	480,413	
Indiana .....	2,883,951	0	0	0	0	2,558,851	2,295,536	263,315	105,690	325,100	156,733	2,078	1,019	166,289	
Iowa .....	1,374,131	0	0	0	0	1,161,103	1,076,262	84,841	27,640	213,028	88,366	1,167	0	123,495	
Kansas .....	1,066,377	0	0	0	0	922,857	810,690	112,167	66,668	143,520	81,261	3,898	2,949	58,361	
Kentucky .....	1,708,810	0	0	0	0	1,316,147	1,162,776	153,371	90,938	392,663	272,090	20,324	8,850	100,249	
Louisiana .....	1,825,741	32,528	32,528	0	0	1,481,702	1,381,459	100,243	28,817	311,511	206,190	20,080	14,757	85,241	
Maine .....	457,785	8,676	8,391	285	48	372,002	329,607	42,395	21,546	77,107	53,443	148	0	23,516	
Maryland .....	1,811,831	0	0	0	0	1,485,224	1,364,511	120,713	73,932	326,607	150,549	31,039	28,653	145,019	
Massachusetts .....	1,840,452	0	0	0	0	1,413,468	1,357,280	56,188	19,889	426,984	281,039	1,994	44	143,951	
Michigan .....	4,441,615	0	0	0	0	3,822,444	3,274,130	548,314	410,222	619,171	259,369	1,598	154	358,204	
Minnesota .....	2,238,423	0	0	0	0	1,891,767	1,718,910	172,857	98,758	346,656	148,364	11,221	9,328	187,071	
Mississippi .....	973,451	0	0	0	0	791,695	723,523	68,172	29,140	181,756	119,744	4,407	0	57,605	
Missouri .....	1,486,462	0	0	0	0	1,240,197	1,124,417	115,780	42,353	246,265	138,484	4,453	314	103,328	
Montana .....	447,711	0	0	0	0	348,130	290,290	57,840	42,064	99,581	64,531	1,042	12	34,008	
Nebraska .....	728,081	0	0	0	0	649,903	568,288	81,615	43,686	78,178	47,064	2,603	253	28,511	
Nevada .....	508,725	0	0	0	0	466,076	400,700	65,376	42,394	42,649	28,944	545	121	13,160	
New Hampshire .....	395,752	0	0	0	0	344,927	320,106	24,821	15,162	50,825	16,788	1,863	1,056	32,174	
New Jersey .....	2,903,463	380,586	352,249	28,337	9,558	2,004,802	1,759,952	244,850	153,248	518,075	170,967	4,343	1,319	342,765	
New Mexico .....	960,971	0	0	0	0	843,740	768,283	75,457	24,991	117,231	72,134	2,414	68	42,683	
New York .....	5,798,715	0	0	0	0	4,464,104	4,109,860	354,244	264,770	1,334,611	401,857	15,168	12,261	917,586	
North Carolina .....	3,017,029	63,115	23,108	40,007	0	2,522,648	2,251,525	271,123	147,658	431,266	288,287	6,850	1,470	136,129	
North Dakota .....	443,885	0	0	0	0	393,800	367,430	36,370	21,404	50,085	33,899	797	0	15,389	
Ohio .....	4,273,666	0	0	0	0	3,583,907	3,169,288	414,619	250,245	689,759	191,148	14,284	11,716	484,327	

**SUMMARY OF STATE GOVERNMENT DIRECT EXPENDITURES FOR EDUCATION, BY STATE: 1995 — Continued**

State	Elementary and secondary						Higher education				Other education				
	Total (a)	Capital outlay		Current operation		Total	Capital outlay		Total	Current operation		Capital outlay		Assistance & subsidies	
		Total	Construction	Total	Construction		Total	Construction		Total	Construction				
Oklahoma .....	1,384,451	14,422	14,422	0	0	1,206,715	1,073,783	132,932	67,846	163,314	93,587	4,366	407	65,361	
Oregon .....	1,153,659	0	0	0	0	962,471	852,372	110,099	64,242	191,188	126,588	748	0	63,852	
Pennsylvania .....	4,646,198	28,892	0	28,892	28,892	3,441,347	3,048,798	392,549	264,719	1,175,959	688,318	18,865	9,820	468,776	
Rhode Island .....	447,603	23,036	23,036	0	0	318,838	302,598	16,240	7,422	105,729	69,139	7,258	6,602	29,332	
South Carolina .....	1,761,567	91,535	91,019	516	0	1,427,341	1,275,040	152,301	82,598	242,691	151,207	18,062	5,309	73,422	
South Dakota .....	264,463	0	0	0	0	221,998	204,875	17,123	6,141	42,465	34,307	1,266	0	6,892	
Tennessee .....	2,153,118	0	0	0	0	1,928,860	1,555,966	372,894	283,309	224,258	147,674	4,728	1,383	71,856	
Texas .....	6,129,090	74,255	74,255	0	0	5,454,567	5,001,117	453,450	234,862	600,268	321,147	13,075	241	266,046	
Utah .....	1,216,954	0	0	0	0	1,109,132	965,332	143,800	89,860	107,822	69,707	2,805	917	35,310	
Vermont .....	365,481	0	0	0	0	298,107	271,377	26,730	14,853	67,374	34,907	482	0	31,985	
Virginia .....	2,993,398	0	0	0	0	2,523,677	2,273,730	249,947	132,022	469,721	237,698	11,660	2,307	220,363	
Washington .....	3,083,510	117,731	0	117,731	117,731	2,546,651	2,188,533	358,118	232,977	419,128	170,959	19,669	16,888	228,500	
West Virginia .....	822,060	0	0	0	0	620,243	576,094	44,149	12,410	201,817	113,358	7,089	0	81,370	
Wisconsin .....	2,173,878	0	0	0	0	1,850,240	1,656,138	194,102	84,568	323,638	155,814	2,678	937	165,146	
Wyoming .....	224,846	23	23	0	0	185,801	168,603	17,198	9,424	39,022	20,093	244	0	18,685	

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census.

Note: Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

(a) To avoid duplication, interschool school systems transactions are excluded.

**Table 8.10**  
**SUMMARY OF STATE GOVERNMENT DIRECT EXPENDITURES FOR EDUCATION, BY STATE: 1996**  
(In thousands of dollars)

State	Elementary and secondary						Higher education				Other education				
	Total (a)	Capital outlay		Current operation	Capital outlay		Total	Capital outlay		Total	Capital outlay		Assistance & subsidies		
		Total	Construction		Total	Construction		Total	Construction						
<b>United States</b> .....	\$106,565,087	\$2,446,868	\$1,980,936	\$465,932	\$381,664	\$85,347,981	\$75,797,817	\$9,550,164	\$5,592,460	\$18,770,238	\$9,120,343	\$428,447	233,747	9,221,448	
Alabama .....	2,240,613	14,179	14,179	0	0	1,866,969	1,698,502	168,467	86,035	359,465	231,860	2,692	0	124,913	
Alaska .....	593,282	221,555	205,302	16,253	10,265	316,207	305,257	10,950	0	55,520	47,950	1,431	0	6,139	
Arizona .....	1,574,266	0	0	0	0	1,330,416	1,159,665	170,751	79,464	243,850	141,475	2,825	80	99,550	
Arkansas .....	1,164,823	0	0	0	0	847,163	729,664	117,499	79,868	317,660	223,986	15,397	7,254	78,277	
California .....	10,851,731	136,157	136,157	0	0	8,760,523	7,757,926	1,002,597	695,995	1,955,051	893,692	3,532	0	1,057,827	
Colorado .....	2,094,607	0	0	0	0	1,801,902	1,666,097	135,805	69,481	292,705	73,408	3,911	1,390	215,386	
Connecticut .....	1,126,659	0	0	0	0	892,262	871,382	20,880	2,847	234,397	138,362	12,801	6,692	83,234	
Delaware .....	558,680	0	0	0	0	453,834	445,925	7,909	1,912	104,846	71,728	1,839	0	31,279	
Florida .....	3,083,929	0	0	0	0	2,408,983	2,061,429	347,554	222,060	674,946	326,482	18,170	9,604	330,294	
Georgia .....	3,292,296	0	0	0	0	2,383,844	1,990,879	392,965	246,902	908,452	304,281	101,082	80,109	503,089	
Hawaii .....	1,548,266	947,076	769,481	177,595	146,639	579,034	527,027	52,007	29,153	22,156	15,572	1,435	1,220	5,149	
Idaho .....	573,550	0	0	0	0	451,598	370,937	80,661	61,556	121,952	33,330	10,053	9,125	78,569	
Illinois .....	3,767,628	107	0	107	107	2,839,583	2,470,626	368,957	214,029	927,938	399,405	23,155	16,544	505,378	
Indiana .....	3,246,799	0	0	0	0	2,878,765	2,403,032	475,733	130,345	368,034	180,598	2,958	1,207	184,478	
Iowa .....	1,416,914	0	0	0	0	1,186,478	1,102,571	83,907	27,031	230,436	95,398	863	0	134,175	
Kansas .....	1,092,504	0	0	0	0	934,741	827,708	107,033	59,336	157,763	81,236	4,111	2,625	72,416	
Kentucky .....	1,887,293	0	0	0	0	1,413,122	1,256,403	156,719	78,940	474,171	339,063	15,468	3,077	119,640	
Louisiana .....	1,913,816	35,163	35,163	0	0	1,562,049	1,452,273	109,776	39,437	316,604	214,323	4,217	411	98,064	
Maine .....	493,236	8,246	8,075	171	89	391,828	358,617	33,211	10,758	93,162	66,764	243	0	26,155	
Maryland .....	1,920,449	0	0	0	0	1,592,579	1,439,308	153,271	81,963	327,870	155,539	10,929	9,375	161,402	
Massachusetts .....	1,981,660	0	0	0	0	1,503,466	1,435,739	67,727	27,075	478,194	310,898	2,515	0	164,781	
Michigan .....	4,890,235	0	0	0	0	4,094,686	3,498,361	596,325	456,587	795,549	410,689	954	0	383,906	
Minnesota .....	2,219,515	0	0	0	0	1,881,108	1,707,128	173,980	96,584	338,407	127,024	4,828	2,659	206,555	
Mississippi .....	1,020,445	0	0	0	0	826,011	739,403	86,608	42,918	194,434	113,193	8,778	2,658	72,463	
Missouri .....	1,636,791	0	0	0	0	1,368,459	1,211,518	156,941	72,889	268,332	147,383	5,381	784	115,568	
Montana .....	480,105	0	0	0	0	372,267	301,764	70,503	55,465	107,838	52,668	212	9	54,958	
Nebraska .....	782,010	0	0	0	0	690,442	640,526	49,916	16,190	91,568	50,180	2,420	365	38,968	
Nevada .....	525,716	0	0	0	0	480,098	428,356	51,742	17,514	45,618	29,136	423	57	16,059	
New Hampshire .....	412,675	0	0	0	0	360,244	335,281	24,963	14,453	52,431	16,967	1,500	66	33,964	
New Jersey .....	2,986,171	376,950	350,670	26,280	19,180	2,031,978	1,815,389	216,589	121,725	577,243	167,614	3,262	1,399	406,367	
New Mexico .....	980,927	0	0	0	0	868,873	784,499	84,374	41,735	112,054	66,891	2,994	912	42,169	
New York .....	5,704,128	0	0	0	0	4,345,634	3,931,184	414,450	306,917	1,358,494	415,417	20,946	18,729	922,131	
North Carolina .....	3,191,819	81,522	45,097	36,425	0	2,661,874	2,349,708	312,166	176,538	448,423	286,308	8,007	3,375	154,108	
North Dakota .....	417,905	0	0	0	0	373,192	342,196	30,996	17,710	44,713	29,987	668	436	14,058	
Ohio .....	4,431,484	0	0	0	0	3,689,584	3,265,068	424,516	234,677	741,900	193,745	25,559	22,169	522,596	



**SUMMARY OF STATE GOVERNMENT DIRECT EXPENDITURES FOR EDUCATION, BY STATE: 1996 — Continued**

State	Elementary and secondary					Higher education				Other education				
	Total (a)	Capital outlay				Total	Capital outlay			Total	Capital outlay			Assistance & subsidies
		Total	Current operation	Total	Construction		Current operation	Total	Construction		Total	Current operation	Total	
Oklahoma .....	1,436,800	14,790	14,790	0	0	1,267,767	1,139,704	128,063	62,247	154,243	81,273	4,629	1,110	68,341
Oregon .....	1,225,838	0	0	0	0	1,008,027	924,012	84,015	59,694	217,811	148,677	383	6	68,751
Pennsylvania .....	5,043,474	57,145	0	57,145	57,145	3,630,171	3,169,180	460,991	305,833	1,356,158	878,254	17,418	5,802	460,486
Rhode Island .....	447,409	23,036	23,036	0	0	322,936	312,188	10,748	203	101,437	63,770	6,654	6,086	31,013
South Carolina .....	1,963,298	132,747	129,030	3,717	0	1,524,566	1,337,804	186,762	93,589	305,985	187,652	16,040	4,439	102,293
South Dakota .....	278,352	0	0	0	0	235,220	215,376	19,844	9,771	43,132	35,184	709	0	7,239
Tennessee .....	2,123,764	0	0	0	0	1,895,971	1,569,435	326,536	224,656	227,793	143,228	4,394	1,128	80,171
Texas .....	6,442,687	249,938	249,938	0	0	5,559,388	5,043,359	516,029	267,717	633,361	307,912	13,982	550	311,467
Utah .....	1,332,268	0	0	0	0	1,199,156	1,040,583	158,573	93,087	133,112	91,818	1,198	129	40,096
Vermont .....	382,026	0	0	0	0	311,859	283,604	28,255	18,751	70,167	35,095	321	0	34,751
Virginia .....	3,338,496	0	0	0	0	2,614,714	2,322,844	291,870	186,854	723,782	226,348	12,546	2,946	484,888
Washington .....	3,166,876	148,239	0	148,239	148,239	2,587,759	2,270,275	317,484	239,856	430,878	174,782	8,843	6,924	247,253
West Virginia .....	839,836	0	0	0	0	674,921	626,576	48,345	19,886	164,915	119,857	11,306	0	33,752
Wisconsin .....	2,218,127	0	0	0	0	1,892,214	1,695,030	197,184	83,373	325,913	154,126	4,205	2,296	167,582
Wyoming .....	222,909	18	18	0	0	183,516	166,499	17,017	10,854	39,375	19,815	260	0	19,300

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Note: Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

(a) To avoid duplication, interschool school system transactions are excluded.

**CRIMINAL JUSTICE/CORRECTIONS**

**Table 8.11**  
**TRENDS IN STATE PRISON POPULATION, 1995-96**

State or other jurisdiction	Population by maximum length of sentence									
	Total population			More than a year			Year or less and unsentenced			
	1996(a)	1995	Percentage change 1995-96	1996 (a)	1995	Percentage change 1995-96	Incarceration rate 1996 (b)	1995	1994	Percentage change
<b>United States</b> .....	1,182,169	1,126,293	5.0	1,138,187	1,085,369	4.9	427	40,924	38,011	7.7
Alabama .....	21,760	20,718	5.0	21,108	20,130	4.9	492	588	499	17.8
Alaska (c) .....	3,706	3,522	5.2	2,311	2,042	13.2	379	1,480	1,358	9.0
Arizona (d) .....	22,573	21,341	5.8	21,603	20,291	6.5	481	1,050	741	41.7
Arkansas .....	9,407	9,411	6.4	3,119	2,980	4.7	428	390	126	209.5
California (d) .....	147,712	135,646	8.9	144,386	131,745	9.6	451	3,901	4,521	-13.7
Colorado .....	12,438	11,063	12.4	12,438	11,063	12.4	322	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Connecticut (c) .....	15,007	14,801	1.4	10,301	10,418	-1.1	314	4,383	3,880	13.0
Delaware (c) .....	5,110	4,802	6.4	3,119	2,980	4.7	428	1,822	1,622	12.3
Florida (d) .....	63,763	63,879	-2	63,746	63,866	-2	439	13	10	30.0
Georgia (d) .....	35,139	34,266	2.5	34,328	34,168	.5	462	98	902	-89.1
Hawaii (c) .....	4,011	3,560	12.7	2,954	2,590	14.1	249	970	941	3.1
Idaho .....	3,834	3,328	15.2	3,834	3,328	15.2	319	...	...	N.D.
Illinois (d) .....	38,852	37,658	3.2	38,852	37,658	3.2	327	0	0	N.D.
Indiana .....	16,960	16,125	5.2	16,801	16,046	4.7	287	79	98	-19.4
Iowa (d) .....	6,342	5,906	7.4	6,342	5,906	7.4	222	...	...	N.D.
Kansas .....	7,756	7,054	10.0	7,756	7,054	10.0	301	...	...	N.D.
Kentucky .....	12,910	12,060	7.0	12,910	12,060	7.0	331	...	...	N.D.
Louisiana .....	26,779	25,195	6.3	26,779	25,195	6.3	615	...	...	N.D.
Maine .....	1,476	1,396	5.7	1,401	1,326	5.7	112	70	73	-4.1
Maryland .....	22,050	21,453	2.8	20,980	20,450	2.6	412	1,003	1,144	-12.3
Massachusetts .....	11,790	11,687	.9	10,903	10,355	5.3	302	1,332	892	49.3
Michigan (d) .....	42,349	41,112	3.0	42,349	41,112	3.0	440	0	0	N.D.
Minnesota .....	5,158	4,846	6.4	5,158	4,846	6.4	110	...	...	N.D.
Mississippi .....	14,292	12,684	12.7	13,576	12,251	10.8	498	433	324	33.6
Missouri .....	22,003	19,134	15.0	21,999	19,134	15.0	409	0	0	N.D.
Montana .....	2,073	1,999	3.7	2,073	1,999	3.7	235	...	0	N.D.
Nebraska .....	3,275	3,074	6.5	3,212	3,006	6.9	194	68	44	54.5
Nevada .....	8,215	7,713	6.5	8,215	7,713	6.5	502	0	0	N.D.
New Hampshire .....	2,071	2,014	2.8	2,071	2,014	2.8	177	...	...	N.D.
New Jersey .....	27,490	27,066	1.6	27,490	27,066	1.6	343	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
New Mexico .....	4,724	4,078	15.8	4,506	3,925	14.8	261	153	179	-14.5
New York .....	69,709	68,489	1.8	69,709	68,489	1.8	383	0	...	N.D.
North Carolina .....	30,701	29,253	4.9	27,945	27,914	.1	379	1,339	602	122.4
North Dakota .....	722	608	18.8	650	544	.95	101	64	35	82.9
Ohio .....	46,174	44,663	3.4	46,174	44,663	3.4	413	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Oklahoma .....	19,593	18,151	7.9	19,593	18,151	7.9	591	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Oregon .....	8,661	7,886	9.8	7,316	6,515	12.3	226	1,371	1,001	37.0
Pennsylvania .....	34,537	32,416	6.5	34,531	32,410	6.5	286	6	8	-25.0
Rhode Island (c) .....	3,271	1,279	-12.0	2,030	1,833	10.7	205	1,069	1,063	.6
South Carolina .....	20,446	19,611	4.3	19,798	19,015	3.9	532	596	831	-28.3
South Dakota .....	2,064	1,841	12.1	2,064	1,841	12.1	281	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Tennessee .....	15,626	15,206	2.8	15,626	15,206	2.8	292	...	N.D.	N.D.
Texas .....	132,383	127,766	3.6	132,383	127,766	3.6	686	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Utah .....	3,939	3,452	14.1	3,913	3,428	14.1	194	24	17	41.2
Vermont (d) .....	1,125	1,279	-12.0	807	1,048	-23.0	137	231	320	-27.8
Virginia .....	27,655	27,415	.9	27,062	27,260	-.7	404	155	176	-11.9
Washington .....	12,527	11,608	7.9	12,518	11,608	7.8	224	0	...	N.D.
West Virginia .....	2,754	2,512	9.6	2,730	2,483	9.9	150	29	0	N.D.
Wisconsin .....	12,854	11,199	14.8	11,928	10,337	15.4	230	862	501	72.1
Wyoming .....	1,483	1,395	6.3	1,483	1,395	6.3	307	0	0	N.D.
<b>Dist. of Columbia (c) .....</b>	9,376	9,800	-4.3	8,659	9,042	-4.2	1,609	758	864	-12.3

Sources: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 1996 (June 1997)*. U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States, 1995 (May 1997)*.

Key:

... — Not applicable.

N.D. — Not defined.

(a) The advance count of prisoners is conducted in January and may be revised.

(b) The number of prisoners with sentences of more than one year per 100,000 resident populations.

(c) Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

(d) Population figures are based on custody counts.

**Table 8.12**  
**ADULTS ADMITTED TO STATE PRISONS, 1995**

State or other jurisdiction	Number of sentenced prisoners admitted during 1995							Other admissions
	Prisoner population (1/1/95)	Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapes and AWOLs returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	
United States .....	1,017,561	562,724	361,464	178,641	10,716	736	2,701	8,466
Alabama .....	19,074	8,913	6,627	1,894	194	111	27	60
Alaska (a) .....	1,939	1,999	1,320	676	3	0	0	0
Arizona (b) .....	19,005	8,748	6,831	1,831	45	0	41	0
Arkansas .....	8,831	5,280	3,577	1,614	17	14	15	43
California .....	121,570	116,613	45,459	70,259	386	...	509	0
Colorado .....	10,717	5,334	3,798	1,081	420	13	22	0
Connecticut (a) .....	10,500	1,504	723	523	249	5	4	0
Delaware (a,c) .....	2,847	1,327	830	339	52	0	3	103
Florida (b) .....	57,157	26,335	18,576	6,785	298	...	21	655
Georgia (b) .....	32,520	15,407	11,769	3,457	81	1	99	0
Hawaii (a,d) .....	2,392	1,806	781	1,022	3	0	0	0
Idaho .....	2,818	2,356	1,696	589	4	0	...	67
Illinois (b,c) .....	36,531	24,371	18,405	4,948	1,002	16	...	0
Indiana (e) .....	14,916	8,344	7,592	691	18	...	43	0
Iowa (b) .....	5,437	4,072	2,432	886	562	25	96	71
Kansas (e) .....	6,371	4,129	2,652	1,410	24	...	0	43
Kentucky .....	11,066	6,968	4,974	1,847	107	...	1	39
Louisiana .....	24,063	12,884	6,171	6,303	92	83	11	224
Maine .....	1,377	713	460	245	8	0	0	0
Maryland (d,e) .....	19,854	9,681	8,126	1,435	102	...	11	7
Massachusetts (d,f,g) ...	10,514	4,106	2,435	1,023	21	...	627	0
Michigan (b) .....	40,501	12,697	7,694	2,807	943	175	18	1,060
Minnesota .....	4,575	3,322	2,358	964	...	...	...	0
Mississippi (e) .....	10,606	5,091	4,533	285	49	...	0	224
Missouri .....	17,898	11,808	7,417	2,739	832	17	8	795
Montana (d) .....	1,764	844	386	453	...	...	5	0
Nebraska .....	2,667	1,677	1,295	348	34	...	0	0
Nevada (c,e) .....	6,993	3,920	3,110	642	87	...	...	81
New Hampshire (e) .....	2,023	968	658	296	14	...	0	0
New Jersey (e) .....	24,632	5,020	9,747	5,157	116	...	...	0
New Mexico .....	3,533	2,346	1,260	1,036	29	0	21	0
New York (e) .....	66,750	34,688	22,980	7,782	3,172	134	569	51
North Carolina (c) .....	23,046	19,734	13,344	5,801	207	0	0	382
North Dakota .....	501	478	395	77	6	0	0	0
Ohio (c) .....	41,908	22,678	18,533	4,118	12	15	0	0
Oklahoma (c,e) .....	16,631	7,726	6,942	271	513	0	0	0
Oregon .....	5,935	3,698	1,796	1,724	126	19	...	33
Pennsylvania .....	28,302	11,053	6,073	4,409	0	18	303	250
Rhode Island (a,c) .....	1,856	890	583	258	34	4	10	1
South Carolina .....	18,168	8,304	5,600	2,413	150	9	...	132
South Dakota .....	1,709	978	783	180	10	1	4	0
Tennessee (c) .....	14,401	7,083	4,064	2,902	84	...	33	0
Texas (c,d) .....	118,195	55,432	36,844	16,027	8	0	...	2,553
Utah .....	3,028	2,401	1,262	1,130	8	1	0	0
Vermont (a) .....	981	570	411	115	32	...	12	0
Virginia .....	26,792	11,490	9,494	1,996	111	...	...	0
Washington .....	10,833	6,169	5,294	706	148	21	0	0
West Virginia .....	2,332	1,116	1,021	86	9	0	0	0
Wisconsin .....	9,521	6,943	4,476	1,363	...	...	0	1,104
Wyoming (e) .....	1,217	628	525	91	9	0	3	0
Dist. of Columbia (a,c) ...	10,969	4,713	3,380	692	396	54	153	38

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States 1995*, (May 1997).

Key:  
... — Not available.

(a) Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

(b) Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

(c) Data by sentence length may be slightly incorrect.

(d) Some or all data for the admission categories are estimated.

(e) New court commitments may include a small number of other admissions.

(f) Figures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other states.

(g) Include inmates housed in local jails or other facilities.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE/CORRECTIONS

**Table 8.13**  
**STATE PRISON CAPACITIES, 1996**

State or other jurisdiction	Rated capacity	Operational capacity	Design capacity	Population as a percent of capacity: (a)	
				Highest capacity	Lowest capacity
Alabama (a) .....	19,927	19,927	19,927	99	99
Alaska .....	2,603	...	...	135	135
Arizona .....	...	20,270	...	111	111
Arkansas (a) .....	8,160	8,160	8,160	101	101
California .....	...	...	72,621	203	203
Colorado (a) .....	...	8,605	7,104	118	143
Connecticut (b) .....	...	...	...	...	...
Delaware .....	...	4,206	3,192	121	160
Florida .....	71,449	68,582	62,065	89	103
Georgia .....	...	32,889	...	107	107
Hawaii .....	...	2,650	1,754	151	229
Idaho (a) .....	2,447	3,301	2,447	101	136
Illinois .....	28,200	28,200	24,538	138	158
Indiana (a) .....	13,611	15,730	...	100	116
Iowa .....	4,201	4,201	4,201	151	151
Kansas .....	7,883	...	...	98	98
Kentucky (a) .....	9,232	9,003	7,104	131	171
Louisiana (a) .....	17,631	17,664	...	100	100
Maine .....	1,490	1,490	1,490	99	99
Maryland .....	...	22,885	...	96	96
Massachusetts .....	...	...	7,838	150	150
Michigan .....	...	42,959	...	99	99
Minnesota (a) .....	5,014	5,014	5,014	99	99
Mississippi (a) .....	12,440	12,440	12,440	89	89
Missouri .....	...	20,611	...	102	102
Montana (a) .....	...	1,417	896	120	189
Nebraska .....	...	2,517	2,013	130	163
Nevada .....	7,667	7,326	5,842	107	141
New Hampshire (a) .....	1,886	1,786	1,716	102	113
New Jersey (a) .....	...	...	13,869	167	167
New Mexico (a) .....	4,515	4,515	4,515	94	94
New York .....	68,996	65,700	53,366	101	131
North Carolina (a) .....	24,175	...	24,175	119	119
North Dakota (a) .....	623	623	623	101	101
Ohio .....	34,337	...	...	134	134
Oklahoma .....	11,369	14,388	...	136	172
Oregon (a) .....	...	7,202	...	105	105
Pennsylvania .....	...	21,740	22,170	156	159
Rhode Island .....	3,441	3,441	3,441	95	95
South Carolina (a) .....	18,614	18,614	15,189	108	132
South Dakota .....	...	1,832	...	113	113
Tennessee (a) .....	...	13,811	14,095	97	199
Texas .....	136,195	136,195	138,849	95	97
Utah (a) .....	...	4,048	4,230	86	90
Vermont .....	1,160	1,160	1,023	97	110
Virginia (a) .....	16,166	16,166	16,166	152	152
Washington .....	7,371	10,057	10,057	125	170
West Virginia (a) .....	2,640	2,730	2,580	90	96
Wisconsin (a) .....	9,538	9,538	9,538	130	130
Wyoming .....	981	1,244	1,035	118	150
Dist. of Columbia .....	7,251	9,866	9,419	89	122

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 1996* (June 1997).

Key:

... — Not available.

(a) Population housed as a percent of capacity was calculated excluding jail backups from year end counts.

(b) Connecticut no longer reports capacity due to a law passed in 1995.

**Table 8.14**  
**ADULTS ON PROBATION, 1996**

State or other jurisdiction	Probation population 1/1/96	1996		Probation population 12/31/96	Percent change in probation population during 1996	Probation population	
		Entries	Exits			Under intensive supervision	Under electronic monitoring
						1995	1995
Alabama (a,b)	33,410	7,416	4,251	38,764	16.0	0	0
Alaska (b,c)	3,481	1,699	1,420	3,760	8.0	28	0
Arizona (c)	40,614	12,854	10,278	43,190	6.3	2,752	92
Arkansas (c)	22,397	7,828	6,192	24,033	7.3	36	5
California	280,545	147,585	136,111	292,019	4.1	DK	DK
Colorado (a)	42,687	20,919	18,619	41,212	-3.5	582	228
Connecticut (c)	54,507	37,290	35,819	55,978	2.7	1,000	400
Delaware (a,c)	16,124	DK	DK	16,528	2.5	3,027	0
Florida (a,d)	243,736	156,044	147,648	249,479	2.4	23,049	3,098
Georgia	142,954	71,241	70,038	144,157	.8	5,867	0
Hawaii	12,957	7,082	5,801	14,238	9.9	113	11
Idaho (d)	5,308	2,239	1,692	5,855	10.3	136	62
Illinois (c)	109,489	72,672	66,658	115,503	5.5	1,235	125
Indiana	95,267	77,962	73,639	99,590	4.5	0	0
Iowa	16,579	12,559	13,754	15,384	-7.2	500	60
Kansas	16,547	13,805	14,620	15,732	-4.9	0	52
Kentucky (a)	11,499	7,503	6,171	11,689	1.7	280	0
Louisiana	33,753	11,920	10,298	35,375	4.8	0	0
Maine (e)	8,641	2,651	3,596	7,696	-10.9	0	0
Maryland	71,029	35,467	35,943	70,553	-7	4,852	0
Massachusetts	43,680	36,436	35,258	44,858	2.7	DK	DK
Michigan (a)	141,436	117,050	112,937	148,595	5.1	1,875	2,166
Minnesota (a)	83,778	57,314	55,853	88,039	5.1	0	0
Mississippi	9,595	3,827	3,423	9,999	4.2	0	0
Missouri (a,e)	41,728	23,799	20,804	44,644	7.0	5,777	182
Montana (e)	4,318	1,509	1,354	4,473	3.6	17	DK
Nebraska (c)	13,895	12,753	12,145	14,503	4.4	361	110
Nevada (e)	8,634	5,733	4,607	9,760	13.0	652	201
New Hampshire	4,347	3,232	3,165	4,414	1.5	34	2
New Jersey	126,759	61,851	62,729	125,881	-7	1,144	209
New Mexico	8,524	9,197	8,793	8,928	4.7	522	46
New York	168,012	47,502	34,934	180,580	7.5	3,171	0
North Carolina (a)	97,921	54,271	49,111	102,483	4.7	7,432	672
North Dakota	2,320	1,581	1,380	2,521	8.7	14	7
Ohio (a)	103,327	65,556	64,155	102,755	-6	5,604	795
Oklahoma (a)	27,866	13,970	13,729	28,090	.8	537	0
Oregon (d)	39,725	16,878	14,311	42,292	6.5	1,066	403
Pennsylvania (c)	106,823	41,643	37,934	110,532	3.5	12,485	1,177
Rhode Island	18,850	9,385	7,789	20,446	8.5	0	0
South Carolina	39,821	15,479	13,218	42,082	5.7	2,604	158
South Dakota (a,f)	3,745	4,324	4,151	3,484	-7.0	50	0
Tennessee	36,485	20,685	19,769	37,401	2.5	1,754	586
Texas (g)	421,213	192,793	188,217	425,789	1.1	6,021	1,514
Utah	8,562	4,125	3,576	9,111	6.4	210	44
Vermont	7,322	3,981	3,083	8,220	12.3	0	0
Virginia (c)	24,264	25,543	20,187	29,620	22.1	635	19
Washington (a)	120,466	46,198	38,898	125,317	4.0	471	76
West Virginia (a)	6,127	DK	DK	5,669	-7.5	0	0
Wisconsin (a)	47,269	21,975	19,827	51,669	9.3	1,800	300
Wyoming (a)	3,654	2,023	2,047	3,432	-6.1	14	0
Dist. of Columbia (c)	10,414	5,399	6,073	9,740	-6.5	30	60

Sources: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States, 1996, Correctional Populations in the United States 1995* (May 1997).

Key:

... — Not applicable.

DK — Number not known.

(a) Because of nonresponsive or incomplete data, the population on 12/31/96, does not equal the population on 1/1/96, plus entries, minus exits.

(b) January 1, 1996, population count is estimated.

(c) Data are estimated for intensive supervision and electronic monitoring.

(d) Total entries are estimated.

(e) Total entries and exits are estimated.

(f) Data are for year ending 6/30/96.

(g) Data are for year ending 8/31/96.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE/CORRECTIONS

**Table 8.15**  
**ADULTS ON PAROLE, 1996**

State or other jurisdiction	Parole population 1/1/96	1996		Parole population 12/31/96	Percent change in probation population during 1996	Parole population	
		Entries	Exits			Under intensive supervision 1995	Under electronic monitoring 1995
Alabama (a)	7,793	1,651	4,231	5,213	-33.1	0	0
Alaska (b)	459	542	378	553	20.5	16	0
Arizona	4,109	5,314	5,638	3,785	-7.9	0	263
Arkansas (a,c)	4,685	5,551	5,093	5,143	9.8	75	6
California	91,807	126,506	121,250	97,063	5.7	5,969	45
Colorado	3,024	3,039	2,769	3,294	8.9	409	0
Connecticut	1,233	1,505	1,655	1,083	-12.2	16	2
Delaware (a,c)	1,033	DK	DK	1,033	DK	215	0
Florida (d)	11,197	3,984	5,938	9,243	-17.5	7	0
Georgia (b)	19,434	11,959	10,036	21,146	8.8	0	556
Hawaii	1,689	623	579	1,733	2.6	50	0
Idaho (c)	619	469	396	692	11.8	40	15
Illinois	29,541	22,763	22,240	30,064	1.8	515	403
Indiana	3,200	4,382	4,007	3,575	11.7	0	0
Iowa	2,340	1,964	2,104	2,200	-6.0	475	60
Kansas	6,094	4,074	4,164	6,004	-1.5	0	0
Kentucky	4,257	3,491	3,127	4,621	8.6	331	0
Louisiana	19,028	11,408	9,438	20,998	10.4	165	10
Maine	55	2	0	57	3.6	0	0
Maryland	15,748	11,080	10,582	16,246	3.2	4,513	81
Massachusetts (a,b)	5,256	3,889	3,917	4,836	-8.0	60	0
Michigan	13,862	9,463	8,716	14,609	5.4	DK	204
Minnesota	2,117	2,698	2,438	2,377	12.3	410	50
Mississippi (b)	1,510	1,107	886	1,513	.2	0	0
Missouri (a,b,c)	13,001	4,316	5,384	12,197	-6.2	2,102	65
Montana (b)	744	DK	DK	771	3.6	35	DK
Nebraska	661	823	778	706	6.8	80	0
Nevada (b,c)	2,863	DK	DK	3,216	12.3	311	56
New Hampshire	785	854	573	1,066	35.8	105	8
New Jersey	37,867	13,530	9,850	41,547	9.7	406	0
New Mexico	1,366	1,381	1,321	1,426	4.4	250	50
New York	55,568	27,064	25,495	57,137	2.8	0	61
North Carolina	18,501	10,544	16,687	12,358	-33.2	1,725	148
North Dakota	114	191	201	104	-8.8	10	0
Ohio	7,432	4,785	5,886	6,331	-14.8	0	0
Oklahoma	2,356	465	662	2,159	-8.4	83	0
Oregon	15,019	6,893	6,112	15,800	5.2	1,066	403
Pennsylvania	73,234	26,903	25,124	75,013	2.4	9,278	DK
Rhode Island	591	532	548	575	-2.7	0	51
South Carolina	5,545	1,334	1,512	5,367	-3.2	817	64
South Dakota	688	614	577	725	5.4	62	4
Tennessee (c)	8,851	3,918	3,835	8,934	.9	1,370	0
Texas (a,c)	103,089	28,149	18,644	112,594	9.2	2,812	464
Utah	2,700	1,914	1,639	2,975	10.2	369	62
Vermont	618	326	402	542	-12.3	0	0
Virginia (a,b,c)	10,188	10,479	10,767	9,918	-2.7	1,091	58
Washington (a)	875	42	357	560	-36.0	0	0
West Virginia	923	568	622	869	-5.9	0	0
Wisconsin (b)	7,548	4,328	3,948	8,121	7.6	1,800	300
Wyoming (b)	403	169	198	364	-9.7	4	0
Dist. of Columbia	6,340	2,951	2,171	7,120	12.3	315	0

Sources: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Probation and Parole 1996, Correctional Populations in the United States 1995* (May 1997).

Key:

DK — Number not known.

(a) All data are estimated.

(b) Because of nonresponse, or incomplete data, the population on December 31, 1996, does not equal the population on January 1, 1996, plus entries, minus exits.

(c) Detailed data are estimated for intensive supervision and electronic monitoring.

(d) The January 1, 1996, count is esimated.

**Table 8.16**  
**CAPITAL PUNISHMENT**  
**(As of December 1996)**

<i>State or other jurisdiction</i>	<i>Capital offenses</i>	<i>Minimum age</i>	<i>Prisoners</i>	
			<i>under sentence of death</i>	<i>Method of execution</i>
Alabama .....	Intentional murder with 1 of 18 aggravated factors.	16	151	Electrocution
Alaska .....	First-degree murder accompanied by at least 1 of 10 aggravating factors.	None	101	Lethal gas or lethal injection (a)
Arizona .....	...	...	...	...
Arkansas .....	Capital murder with a finding of at least 1 of 9 aggravating circumstances; treason.	14	40	Lethal injection or electrocution (b)
California .....	First-degree murder with special circumstances; train-wrecking; treason; perjury causing execution.	18	171	Lethal gas or lethal injection
Colorado .....	First-degree murder with at least 1 of 13 aggravating factors; treason. Capital sentencing excludes persons determined to be mentally retarded.	18	5	Lethal injection
Connecticut .....	Capital felony with 9 categories of aggravated homicide.	18	4	Lethal injection
Delaware .....	First-degree murder with aggravating circumstances.	16	11	Hanging or lethal injection (c)
Florida .....	First-degree murder; felony murder; capital drug-trafficking.	16	235	Electrocution
Georgia .....	Murder; kidnapping with bodily injury or ransom when the victim dies; aircraft hijacking; treason.	17	96	Electrocution
Hawaii .....	...	...	...	...
Idaho .....	First-degree murder; aggravated kidnapping.	None	0	Firing Squad or lethal injection
Illinois .....	First-degree murder with 1 of 15 aggravating circumstances.	18	161	Lethal injection
Indiana .....	Murder with 15 aggravating circumstances. Capital sentencing excludes persons determined to be mentally retarded.	16	45	Lethal injection
Iowa .....	...	...	...	...
Kansas .....	Capital murder, with 7 aggravating circumstances. Capital sentencing excludes persons determined to be mentally retarded.	18	0	Lethal injection
Kentucky .....	Murder with aggravating factors; kidnapping with aggravating factors.	16	29	Electrocution
Louisiana .....	First-degree murder; aggravated rape of victim under age 12; treason.	None	63	Lethal injection
Maine .....	...	...	...	...
Maryland .....	First-degree murder, either premeditated or during the commission of a felony, provided that certain death eligibility requirements are satisfied.	18	19	Lethal gas or lethal injection (d)
Massachusetts .....	...	...	...	...
Michigan .....	...	...	...	...
Minnesota .....	...	...	...	...
Mississippi .....	Capital murder; capital rape; aircraft piracy.	16 (e)	57	Lethal gas or lethal injection (f)
Missouri .....	First-degree murder.	16	93	Lethal injection or lethal gas
Montana .....	Capital murder with 9 aggravating circumstances.	None	7	Lethal injection or hanging
Nebraska .....	First-degree murder with a finding of at least 1 statutorily-defined aggravating circumstance.	18	11	Electrocution
Nevada .....	First-degree murder with 10 aggravating circumstances.	16	81	Lethal injection
New Hampshire .....	Capital murder.	17	0	Lethal injection or hanging (g)
New Jersey .....	Purposeful or knowing murder by offender's own conduct; contract murder; solicitation by command or threat in furtherance of a narcotics conspiracy.	18	11	Lethal injection
New Mexico .....	First-degree murder.	18	4	Lethal injection
New York .....	First-degree murder with 1 of 10 aggravating factors. Capital sentencing excludes persons determined to be mentally retarded.	18	0	Lethal injection
North Carolina .....	First-degree murder.	17 (h)	161	Lethal injection or lethal gas
North Dakota .....	...	...	...	...
Ohio .....	Aggravated murder with at least 1 of 8 aggravating circumstances.	18	170	Electrocution or lethal injection
Oklahoma .....	First-degree murder in conjunction with a finding of at least 1 of 8 statutorily defined aggravating circumstances.	16	133	Lethal injection, electrocution or firing squad (i)
Oregon .....	Aggravated murder.	18	20	Lethal injection
Pennsylvania .....	First-degree murder with 17 aggravating circumstances.	None	203	Lethal injection
Rhode Island .....	...	...	...	...
South Carolina .....	Murder with 1 of 10 aggravating circumstances. Mental retardation is a mitigating factor.	None	68	Electrocution or lethal injection

**CAPITAL PUNISHMENT— Continued**

State or other jurisdiction	Capital offenses	Minimum age	Prisoners	
			under sentence of death	Method of execution
South Dakota .....	First-degree murder with 1 of 10 aggravating circumstances.	None (j)	1	Lethal injection
Tennessee .....	First-degree murder.	18	91	Electrocution
Texas .....	Criminal homicide with 1 of 8 aggravating circumstances.	17	438	Lethal injection
Utah .....	Aggravated murder; aggravated assault by a prisoner serving a life sentence if serious bodily injury is intentionally caused.	None	9	Lethal injection or firing squad
Vermont .....	...	...	...	...
Virginia .....	First-degree murder with 1 of 9 aggravating circumstances.	14 (k)	49	Electrocution or lethal injection
Washington .....	Aggravated first-degree murder.	18	11	Lethal injection or hanging
West Virginia .....	...	...	...	...
Wisconsin .....	...	...	...	...
Wyoming .....	First-degree murder.	16	0	Lethal injection or lethal gas (l)
Dist. of Columbia .....	...	...	...	...

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment 1996* (December 1997).

Key:

... — No capital punishment statute.

(a) Arizona authorizes lethal injection for persons sentenced after 11/15/92; those sentenced before that date may select lethal injection or lethal gas.

(b) Arkansas authorizes lethal injection for persons committing a capital offense on or after 7/4/83; those who committed the offense before that date may select lethal injection or electrocution.

(c) Delaware authorizes lethal injection for those whose capital offense occurred after 6/13/86; those who committed the offense before that date may select lethal injection or hanging.

(d) Maryland authorizes lethal injection for all inmates as of 3/25/94. One inmate convicted prior to that date has selected lethal gas for method of execution.

(e) Minimum age defined by statute is 13, but the effective age is 16, based on Mississippi Supreme Court decision.

(f) Mississippi authorizes lethal injection for those convicted after 7/1/84 and lethal gas for those convicted earlier.

(g) New Hampshire authorizes hanging only if lethal injection cannot be given.

(h) The age required is 17 unless the murderer was incarcerated for murder when a subsequent murder occurred; then the age may be 14.

(i) Oklahoma authorizes electrocution if lethal injection is ever held to be unconstitutional and firing squad if both lethal injection and electrocution are held unconstitutional.

(j) Juveniles may be transferred to adult court. Age can be a mitigating factor.

(k) The minimum age for transfer to adult court is age 14 by statute, but the effective age for capital sentence is 16 based on interpretation of a U.S. Supreme Court decision by the State attorney general's office.

(l) Wyoming authorizes lethal gas if lethal injection is ever held to be unconstitutional.



**Table 8.17**  
**STATE ENVIRONMENTAL AGENCY BUDGETS: BY REGION**  
**Fiscal Year 1996 to Fiscal Year 1997**

State	Agency	Fiscal year 1996				Fiscal year 1997				% Change FY 96/97 total
		Federal	State general fund	Special revenue	Total	Federal	State general fund	Special revenue	Total	
<b>EAST</b>										
Connecticut .....	Dept. of Environmental Protection	\$18,311,990	\$35,170,610	\$36,603,485	\$90,086,085	\$17,235,900	\$37,536,496	\$36,107,600	\$90,879,996	0.9
Delaware .....	Dept. of Natural Resources and Environmental Control	17,899,600	30,686,700	104,019,000	152,605,300	7,147,800	9,611,200	24,350,900	81,109,900	-46.8
Maine .....	Dept. of Environmental Protection	12,579,927	5,438,517	31,959,390	49,977,834	11,735,038	3,987,815	35,681,795	51,404,648	2.9
Massachusetts .....	Dept. of Environmental Protection	18,696,893	15,551,802	32,210,498	66,459,193	14,811,471	46,260,170	28,661,497	89,733,138	35.0
New Hampshire .....	Dept. of Environmental Services	19,029,330	24,526,184	17,662,246	61,217,760	36,228,730	28,217,761	20,233,258	84,679,749	38.3
New Jersey .....	Dept. of Environmental Protection	30,000,000	118,200,000	65,000,000	213,200,000	30,000,000	109,600,000	62,600,000	202,200,000	-5.2
New York .....	Dept. of Environmental Conservation	68,420,000	87,983,500	138,396,600	294,800,100	69,170,000	79,761,000	180,211,800	329,142,800	11.6
Pennsylvania .....	Dept. of Environmental Protection	73,290,000	168,447,000	161,312,000	403,049,000	103,313,000	164,889,000	219,209,000	487,411,000	20.9
Rhode Island .....	Dept. of Environmental Management	19,389,958	27,620,837	30,184,096	77,194,891	16,992,900	25,283,253	30,236,002	72,512,155	-6.1
Vermont .....	Environmental Conservation Department	6,264,482	8,346,804	27,977,438	42,588,724	5,776,158	8,837,985	31,896,162	46,510,304	9.2
<b>MIDWEST</b>										
Illinois .....	Environmental Protection Agency	60,511,400	17,177,800	537,150,000	614,839,200	53,973,600	36,568,000	837,324,400	927,866,000	50.9
Indiana .....	Dept. of Environmental Management	20,226,641	29,664,411	41,757,335	91,648,387	20,226,641	28,205,743	41,757,193	90,189,577	-1.6
Iowa .....	Dept. of Natural Resources	7,295,000	1,820,000	7,670,000	16,785,000	7,730,000	2,107,000	11,850,000	21,687,000	29.2
Kansas .....	Division of the Environment	8,892,516	4,019,121	34,830,186	47,741,823	13,981,825	4,047,827	42,045,813	60,075,465	25.8
Michigan .....	Dept. of Natural Resources	22,400,000	51,200,000	138,600,000	212,200,000	21,400,000	50,500,000	142,000,000	213,900,000	0.8
Minnesota .....	Pollution Control Agency	26,245,000	11,822,000	62,638,000	100,705,000	20,204,000	9,441,000	58,105,000	87,750,000	-12.9
Nebraska .....	Dept. of Environmental Quality	9,432,262	2,014,219	7,389,254	18,835,735	9,201,974	2,169,661	7,878,378	19,250,013	2.2
North Dakota (a) .....	Environmental Health Section	4,461,943	1,292,072	2,215,036	7,969,051	5,850,413	2,517,447	2,740,153	11,108,013	39.4
Ohio .....	Environmental Protection Agency	26,860,075	18,672,372	65,957,190	111,489,637	38,342,064	20,008,382	90,440,236	148,790,682	33.5
South Dakota .....	Dept. of Environment and Natural Resources	4,181,672	4,794,153	1,796,026	10,771,851	4,148,471	4,810,017	2,049,461	11,007,949	2.2
Wisconsin .....	Environmental Quality Division	19,127,000	31,386,700	91,047,200	141,560,900	17,422,200	30,458,100	80,589,400	128,469,700	-9.2
<b>SOUTH</b>										
Alabama .....	Dept. of Environmental Management	12,362,792	3,990,105	14,173,497	30,526,394	13,412,350	3,990,105	15,209,233	32,611,688	6.9
Arkansas .....	Dept. of Pollution Control & Ecology	6,077,576	3,341,470	12,206,097	21,625,143	6,113,943	3,497,265	12,327,125	21,938,333	1.4
Florida .....	Dept. of Environmental Protection	35,057,180	55,009,658	402,655,732	492,722,570	25,363,277	66,611,294	432,923,847	524,898,418	6.5
Georgia .....	Division of Environmental Protection	3,356,599	17,266,926	23,110,163	43,733,688	3,406,599	17,647,298	26,351,812	47,405,709	8.4
Kentucky .....	Division for Environmental Protection	12,705,900	19,448,500	26,500,100	58,654,500	13,219,400	20,060,600	24,651,000	57,931,000	-1.2
Louisiana .....	Dept. of Environmental Quality	18,738,143	0	74,813,509	93,551,652	16,362,117	1,469,100	72,257,941	90,089,158	-3.7
Maryland .....	Dept. of the Environment	58,944,307	32,733,949	43,174,645	134,852,901	17,088,730	29,235,279	17,379,291	63,703,300	-52.8
Mississippi .....	Dept. of Environmental Quality	28,076,467	10,291,355	24,665,398	63,033,220	38,611,832	12,321,661	43,820,083	94,753,576	50.3
Missouri .....	Division of Environmental Quality	53,779,558	10,155,404	183,176,785	247,110,747	54,681,200	13,030,282	194,056,444	261,767,926	5.9
North Carolina .....	Dept. of Environment, Health and Natural Resources	15,930,163	30,067,046	23,639,065	69,636,274	17,938,115	31,878,028	20,251,774	70,059,917	6.1
Oklahoma .....	Dept. of Environmental Quality	8,821,605	6,660,577	19,468,168	34,950,350	8,700,327	6,783,577	20,195,543	35,679,447	2.1
South Carolina .....	Dept. of Health & Environmental Control	89,823,261	28,916,048	46,798,177	165,537,486	117,608,267	38,512,187	71,350,792	227,471,246	37.4
Tennessee (b) .....	Dept. of Environment and Conservation	47,587,700	105,764,900	55,846,800	209,197,400	55,033,500	113,242,800	66,757,500	235,033,800	12.4
Texas .....	Natural Resource Conservation Commission	51,099,469	12,422,024	336,932,265	400,453,758	46,749,465	12,419,962	327,388,662	386,558,089	-3.5
Virginia .....	Dept. of Environmental Quality	54,347,496	28,635,932	29,766,421	112,749,849	35,241,555	26,898,922	28,012,085	90,152,562	-20.0
West Virginia .....	Division of Environmental Protection	115,321,239	6,601,691	108,768,736	230,691,666	102,509,200	6,601,691	86,456,073	195,566,964	-15.2

## STATE ENVIRONMENTAL AGENCY BUDGETS: BY REGION — Continued

State	Agency	Fiscal year 1996				Fiscal year 1997				% Change FY 96/97 total
		Federal	State general fund	Special revenue	Total	Federal	State general fund	Special revenue	Total	
<b>WEST</b>										
Alaska .....	Dept. of Environmental Conservation	10,043,200	13,823,600	21,880,800	45,747,600	11,087,000	12,555,200	21,904,800	45,547,000	-0.4
Arizona .....	Dept. of Environmental Quality	12,962,800	13,299,500	62,368,400	88,630,700	17,084,200	17,091,400	102,061,200	136,236,800	53.7
California (a) .....	Environmental Protection Agency	81,277,000	48,879,000	534,160,000	664,316,000	76,751,000	78,188,100	531,178,000	686,117,000	3.3
Colorado .....	Office of the Environment	154,449,768	20,821,728	57,696,922	232,968,418	156,477,569	21,117,510	68,516,259	246,111,338	5.6
Hawaii .....	Environmental Health Administration	5,136,964	9,375,517	33,463,987	47,976,468	7,057,750	8,304,224	38,691,401	54,053,375	-11.4
Idaho .....	Division of Environmental Quality	9,644,200	1,126,200	18,133,400	23,903,800	9,596,200	1,070,500	22,380,100	33,046,800	14.3
Montana .....	Dept. of Environmental Quality	16,704,429	1,616,489	21,721,817	40,042,815	13,695,200	2,236,909	17,768,686	33,701,085	-15.8
Nevada .....	Division of Environmental Protection	9,200,181	327,322	30,524,017	40,051,520	14,221,392	327,322	43,001,954	57,550,668	43.7
New Mexico .....	Dept. of Environment	12,768,000	12,704,500	11,692,700	37,165,200	13,526,100	11,847,500	11,643,700	37,017,300	-0.4
Oregon (c) .....	Dept. of Environmental Quality	16,522,917	18,751,206	185,207,116	220,481,239	22,708,769	16,511,798	214,689,358	253,909,925	15.2
Utah .....	Dept. of Environmental Quality	46,081,389	8,532,700	11,944,201	66,558,290	51,889,100	9,200,100	14,637,160	75,736,360	13.8
Washington .....	Dept. of Ecology	24,038,398	23,098,800	71,245,075	118,652,273	23,906,731	22,093,260	84,644,529	130,644,520	18.8
Wyoming (d) .....	Dept. of Environmental Quality	25,191,039	2,832,448	2,049,247	30,072,734					

Source: The Council of State Governments, *ecos Magazine*, Volume IV, Number 1

Key:

- (a) Fiscal years are FY 1995/96 and FY 1996/97 respectively.
- (b) Fiscal years are FY 1996/97 and FY 1997/98 respectively.
- (c) Fiscal years are FY 1993/95 and FY 1996/97 respectively.
- (d) Information available only for biennial FY 1996/97.

**Table 8.18**  
**STATE ENVIROMENTAL AND NATURAL RESOURCE SPENDING BY CATEGORY**  
**Fiscal year 1994**

<i>State</i>	<i>Air quality</i>	<i>Drinking water</i>	<i>Forestry</i>	<i>Fish &amp; wildlife</i>	<i>Geological survey</i>	<i>Hazardous waste</i>	<i>Land management</i>	<i>Marine &amp; coastal programs</i>
Alabama .....	\$ 7,745,581	\$ (a)	\$ 26,962,206	\$ 20,895,718	\$ 3,703,597	\$ 4,759,191	\$ 4,433,510	\$ 5,755,442
Alaska .....	4,307,900	2,376,900	24,373,600	100,023,900	27,020,300	22,623,900	10,534,800	4,540,400
Arizona .....	10,152,147		(b)	15,626,300	612,900	30,849,048	9,057,900	N.A.
Arkansas .....	3,549,761	5,331,605	12,382,226	25,611,522	1,192,947	16,617,416	(c)	N.A.
California .....	103,176,000	10,079,000	419,086,000	180,135,000	2,863,000	127,085,000	34,625,000	26,077,000
Colorado .....	10,055,478	2,706,319	6,733,990	62,028,112	1,697,834	150,768,128	2,048,518	N.A.
Connecticut .....	9,447,000	(a)	2,007,000	7,308,000	917,000	14,344,000	291,000	2,376,000
Delaware .....	3,446,700	(c)	1,453,200	9,443,000	1,030,600	10,293,100	(e)	3,782,800
Florida .....	17,094,611	(a)	44,397,110	84,636,065	1,956,587	(f)	441,119	32,168,304
Georgia .....	11,596,213	(c)	41,533,588	35,774,459	2,778,996	5,422,730	13,008,721	3,182,658
Hawaii .....	8,050,074	(g)	4,104,402	1,718,721	...	2,734,280	9,180,020	15,000
Idaho .....	1,919,694	1,140,943	14,864,985	41,707,300	546,900	3,064,687	2,254,048	N.A.
Illinois .....	16,967,620	25,301,445	6,584,441	23,603,942	7,274,697	(f)	36,375,578	N.A.
Indiana .....	13,247,672	2,057,295	8,887,391	15,882,552	2,529,992	28,794,366	...	49,513
Iowa .....	1,855,415	1,338,878	4,139,172	24,828,424	2,234,936	2,233,033	...	N.A.
Kansas .....	1,872,290	1,029,825	(b)	7,238,685	5,191,307	897,160	1,075,926	N.A.
Kentucky .....	8,864,032	(a)	10,044,087	20,108,443	3,268,300	10,521,904	867,775	N.A.
Louisiana .....	11,188,326	4,672,057	15,887,939	42,250,210	881,880	21,725,125	...	27,546,643
Maine .....	3,229,234	(a)	9,911,461	16,980,496	1,138,742	19,591,552	3,882,078	10,420,497
Maryland .....	6,916,458	6,202,000	9,918,713	28,768,625	2,262,536	14,790,206	17,286,930	8,466,465
Massachusetts .....	5,960,297	9,874,239	1,734,657	8,478,098	...	43,002,978	51,002,742	12,183,294
Michigan .....	13,225,545	86,091	30,405,425	58,529,312	5,932,846	28,570,104	11,515,438	11,222,556
Minnesota .....	23,970,403	(a)	53,966,056	62,564,400	1,954,303	42,365,328	(e)	(c)
Mississippi .....	3,977,631	(a)	25,551,288	24,144,395	1,817,594	13,825,648	...	3,884,030
Missouri .....	3,855,249	1,608,506	27,654,542	45,809,285	1,899,965	5,366,363	979,698	N.A.
Montana .....	2,466,536	(a)	10,595,591	24,003,706	1,872,036	4,273,509	1,376,055	N.A.
Nebraska .....	1,329,140	965,504	1,118,469	13,684,621	3,268,353	5,436,604	2,096,662	N.A.
Nevada .....	1,420,000	640,000	11,466,034	19,075,612	1,001,000	4,306,000	516,000	N.A.
New Hampshire .....	2,456,858	2,234,476	2,933,616	11,821,432	8,800	6,008,353	(e)	838,339
New Jersey .....	24,810,597	(c)	7,200,000	16,057,000	4,704,898	59,809,174	11,340,303	10,198,000
New Mexico .....	3,034,494	3,690,500	5,333,002	16,561,600	211,839	3,345,257	6,294,100	N.A.
New York .....	16,565,670	11,527,900	31,429,542	46,984,981	1,325,730	214,388,016	(e)	5,989,602
North Carolina .....	10,992,605	4,700,426	43,169,636	30,633,698	1,228,534	4,161,118	4,567,837	15,357,339
North Dakota .....	1,206,275	1,100,826	922,562	10,238,298	934,774	960,913	370,804	N.A.
Ohio .....	19,591,609	7,255,310	13,454,435	38,855,985	2,791,891	32,388,104	5,446,407	903,270
Oklahoma .....	16,500	691,698	5,272,247	29,609,013	2,054,699	1,533,748	...	N.A.
Oregon .....	9,771,888	1,797,190	50,623,148	85,870,418	1,486,108	1,831,052	4,556,374	1,101,266
Pennsylvania .....	21,903,000	6,769,000	32,057,000	80,039,000	3,011,000	59,617,000	(h)	8,462,000
Rhode Island .....	1,698,639	1,035,020	2,047,731	7,056,747	28,500	8,047,596	2,109,386	4,312,518
South Carolina .....	7,682,658	26,503,308	23,581,537	21,529,039	2,457,850	14,932,762	3,385,495	24,335,798

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 8.18**  
**STATE ENVIRONMENTAL AND NATURAL RESOURCE SPENDING BY CATEGORY — Continued**

<i>State</i>	<i>Air quality</i>	<i>Drinking water</i>	<i>Forestry</i>	<i>Fish &amp; wildlife</i>	<i>Geological survey</i>	<i>Hazardous waste</i>	<i>Land management</i>	<i>Marine &amp; coastal programs</i>
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	1,102,984	698,653	(i)	19,880,603	1,426,306	481,417	511,811	N.A.
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	10,150,028	(a)	16,706,275	33,883,588	1,344,233	53,519,091	N.A.	N.A.
<b>Texas</b> .....	41,917,011	10,445,962	14,693,606	70,667,653	3,324,000	233,348,706	1,490,711	15,315,477
<b>Utah</b> .....	6,501,041	1,923,456	4,023,627	26,004,991	2,958,549	18,919,890	2,221,300	N.A.
<b>Vermont</b> .....	1,668,692	5,920,216	7,684,189	8,986,425	160,663	8,415,349	96,465	N.A.
<b>Virginia</b> .....	10,269,375	4,630,148	19,611,148	21,654,326	1,824,364	13,295,651	5,143,684	9,698,006
<b>Washington</b> .....	17,928,443	...	33,860,300	97,239,329	1,006,015	25,570,068	57,431,624	8,013,531
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	2,675,499	...	3,505,867	18,212,344	1,660,007	3,666,738	400,785	N.A.
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	18,080,460	6,957,934	36,265,395	54,561,771	N.A.	(f)	24,841,619	N.A.
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	1,404,723	(a)	2,004,953	32,191,614	797,176	235,544	2,067,188	N.A.

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 8.18**  
**STATE ENVIROMENTAL AND NATURAL RESOURCE SPENDING BY CATEGORY— Continued**

<i>State</i>	<i>Nuclear waste</i>	<i>Pesticides control</i>	<i>Soil conversation</i>	<i>Mining reclamation</i>	<i>Solid waste</i>	<i>Water quality</i>	<i>Water resource management</i>
Alabama .....	\$ 1,183,613	\$ 1,402,656	\$ 3,312,340	\$ 6,837,468	\$ 5,054,147	\$ 32,308,509	\$ 2,574,211
Alaska .....	N.A.	200,000	74,900	859,800	2,621,500	3,976,700	1,892,200
Arizona .....	1,058,800	226,892	(b)	0	2,535,516	9,748,872	11,418,600
Arkansas .....	3,750,990	4,383,208	(c)	3,552,748	7,502,883	4,653,067	15,027,011
California .....	5,707,000	43,304,000	1,367,000	4,772,000	443,922,000	361,908,000	339,551,000
Colorado .....	2,351,365	N.A.	642,211	4,233,871	1,693,504	4,609,259	21,492,126
Connecticut .....	1,504,000	(d)	161,000	0	7,452,000	91,844,000	2,270,000
Delaware .....	(c)	442,900	4,243,800	N.A.	(d)	(c)	20,511,800
Florida .....	...	3,555,256	436,363	2,635,901	198,556,093	51,250,819	27,527,867
Georgia .....	...	1,582,869	2,573,921	N.A.	5,396,132	26,999,749	7,987,195
Hawaii .....	N.A.	781,666	(b)	N.A.	(g)	(g)	2,340,368
Idaho .....	N.A.	1,761,844	1,864,683	(b)	809,546	10,886,010	10,520,300
Illinois .....	10,795,628	7,406,784	1,554,227	11,095,388	132,644,400	110,360,600	12,758,626
Indiana .....	475	...	4,602,230	5,858,362	5,017,135	11,081,376	16,016,274
Iowa .....	N.A.	2,254,229	14,539,672	2,957,053	5,335,419	27,776,830	461,301
Kansas .....	705,878	937,730	10,256,981	3,098,691	853,540	6,029,624	10,394,915
Kentucky .....	2,381,353	2,663,900	3,815,453	58,624,729	18,128,750	18,761,471	(a)
Louisiana .....	2,242,862	5,603,674	2,559,371	6,217,201	4,088,256	15,346,517	101,946,664
Maine .....	...	323,978	162,673	N.A.	7,456,075	3,159,076	20,000
Maryland .....	118,451	784,545	12,671,619	8,683,189	2,884,148	59,923,000	18,096,951
Massachusetts .....	573,804	283,695	...	N.A.	10,229,646	21,271,374	30,096,413
Michigan .....	N.A.	3,240,326	2,643,131	N.A.	9,641,209	20,302,376	2,426,178
Minnesota .....	N.A.	1,158,500	12,541,000	...	5,110,244	19,335,436	11,921,852
Mississippi .....	...	914,875	1,014,302	340,625	2,083,798	28,273,467	6,480,540
Missouri .....	N.A.	341,775	33,537,485	6,024,570	3,646,879	62,550,068	823,958
Montana .....	N.A.	1,687,789	1,579,272	7,656,570	3,196,393	5,618,855	6,345,921
Nebraska .....	3,174,230	127,078	4,146,764	N.A.	1,239,539	12,209,669	4,442,381
Nevada .....	5,307,493	459,000	91,000	3,768,000	6,115,000	17,741,826	35,298,954
New Hampshire .....	...	367,537	16,705	N.A.	683,998	10,508,886	2,055,945
New Jersey .....	8,145,474	3,969,442	2,804,993	N.A.	32,182,125	103,919,424	61,214,372
New Mexico .....	1,070,264	N.A.	...	1,315,583	1,283,977	3,848,314	9,666,400
New York .....	...	(f)	...	758,207	141,474,446	46,392,413	(a)
North Carolina .....	3,319,877	3,461,572	10,851,623	(b)	11,873,900	18,393,640	6,188,637
North Dakota .....	N.A.	N.A.	763,099	2,303,747	588,206	(c)	17,340,673
Ohio .....	122,027	1,005,189	10,314,755	17,409,370	15,006,970	29,602,210	12,039,766
Oklahoma .....	1,800	903,659	5,535,935	3,389,289	(g)	25,861,945	6,678,866
Oregon .....	1,130,139	1,355,362	800,600	521,260	1,901,854	11,725,234	17,760,918
Pennsylvania .....	12,178,000	2,467,000	1,500,000	46,796,000	42,479,000	220,594,000	1,381,000
Rhode Island .....	30,891	1,301,718	(b)	N.A.	3,363,502	9,817,294	12,567,153
South Carolina .....	826,461	...	(b)	526,764	(d)	9,071,103	4,807,620

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 8.18**  
**STATE ENVIRONMENTAL AND NATURAL RESOURCE SPENDING BY CATEGORY— Continued**

<i>State</i>	<i>Nuclear waste</i>	<i>Pesticides control</i>	<i>Soil conservation</i>	<i>Mining reclamation</i>	<i>Solid waste</i>	<i>Water quality</i>	<i>Water resource management</i>
South Dakota .....	...	...	4,194,598	491,408	1,032,472	821,344	14,234,602
Tennessee .....	7,052,726	2,740,207	6,664,715	1,835,590	8,546,272	63,578,449	5,783,561
Texas .....	4,441,075	8,718,553	5,843,481	5,512,549	60,523,380	201,258,350	22,900,969
Utah .....	397,630	1,110,680	1,080,078	4,630,090	(d)	16,895,532	13,110,458
Vermont .....	198,270	...	...	N.A.	7,781,521	11,083,677	1,123,405
Virginia .....	...	1,693,762	4,223,894	10,331,618	7,429,907	51,976,630	2,325,760
Washington .....	9,458,455	5,174,825	1,021,924	858,743	12,154,227	22,006,144	8,527,478
West Virginia .....	...	...	2,232,660	7,674,179	29,353,567	28,636,894	(a)
Wisconsin .....	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	63,765,808	35,783,043	4,860,395
Wyoming .....	N.A.	507,080	314,193	19,531,685	730,502	3,264,067	27,237,777

Source: The Council of State Governments, *Resource Guide to State Environmental Management, Fourth Edition*, 1996.

Key:

... - Data not available.

N.A. - Not applicable.

(a) Amount included in Water Quality.

(b) Amount included in Land Management.

(c) Amount included in Water Resources.

(d) Amount included in Hazardous Waste.

(e) Amount included in Forestry.

(f) Amount included in Solid Waste.

(g) Amount included in Air Quality.

(h) Amount included in Forestry and Fish and Wildlife.

(i) Amount included in Soil Conservation.

**Table 8.19**  
**MAXIMUM BENEFITS FOR TEMPORARY TOTAL DISABILITY**  
**PROVIDED BY WORKERS' COMPENSATION STATUTES**  
**(As of January 1998)**

State or other jurisdiction	Maximum percentage of wages	Maximum payment per week		Maximum period		Total maximum stated in law
		Amount	Based on	Duration of disability	Number of weeks	
<b>United States (a)</b>						
FECA .....	66-2/3 (b)	\$1,359.91	(b)	★	...	...
LHWCA .....	66-2/3	835.74	200% of NAWW	★	...	...
Alabama .....	66-2/3	474.00	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Alaska .....	80 of worker's spendable earnings	700.00 (c)	...	★ (d)	...	...
Arizona .....	66-2/3	323.10 (e)	...	★	...	...
Arkansas .....	66-2/3	359.00	85% of SAWW	...	450	...
California .....	66-2/3	490.00	...	★	...	...
Colorado .....	66-2/3	493.08 (f)	91% of SAWW	★	...	...
Connecticut .....	75 of worker's spendable earnings	715.00 (c)	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Delaware .....	66-2/3	392.46	66-2/3% of SAWW	★	...	...
Florida .....	66-2/3	494.00 (g)	100% of SAWW	...	104	...
Georgia .....	66-2/3	325.00 (h)	...	...	400	...
Hawaii .....	66-2/3	508.00	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Idaho .....	67	398.70	90% of SAWW	...	52 (i)	...
Illinois .....	66-2/3	815.08	133-1/3% of SAWW	★	...	...
Indiana .....	66-2/3	448.00	...	...	500	\$224,000
Iowa .....	80 of worker's spendable earnings	903.00	200% of SAWW	★	...	...
Kansas .....	66-2/3	351.00 (g)	75% of SAWW	★	...	100,000
Kentucky .....	66-2/3	465.36 (j)	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Louisiana .....	66-2/3	350.00 (k)	75% of SAWW	★	...	...
Maine .....	80 of worker's after tax earnings	441.00 (l)	90% of SAWW	★	...	...
Maryland .....	66-2/3	573.00	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Massachusetts .....	60	665.55 (m)	100% of SAWW	...	156	...
Michigan .....	80 of worker's spendable earnings	553.00 (n)	90% of SAWW	★	...	...
Minnesota .....	66-2/3	615.00 (o)	...	...	104 (p)	...
Mississippi .....	66-2/3	279.78	66-2/3% of SAWW	...	450	125,901
Missouri .....	66-2/3	531.52	105% of SAWW	...	400	...
Montana .....	66-2/3	396.00 (c)	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Nebraska .....	66-2/3	441.00	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Nevada .....	66-2/3	514.22	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
New Hampshire .....	60	793.50	150% of SAWW	★	...	...
New Jersey .....	70	516.00	75% of SAWW	...	400	...
New Mexico .....	66-2/3	375.98	85% of SAWW	★	...	...
New York .....	66-2/3	400.00	...	★	...	...
North Carolina .....	66-2/3	532.00	110% of SAWW	★	...	...
North Dakota .....	66-2/3	402.00 (q)	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Ohio .....	72 for first 12 weeks; 66-2/3 thereafter	541.00 (r)	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Oklahoma .....	70	426.00	100% of SAWW	...	156 (s)	...
Oregon .....	66-2/3	546.13	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Pennsylvania .....	66-2/3	561.00 (t)	100% of SAWW	...	90 days	...
Rhode Island .....	75 of worker's spendable earnings	519.97 (u)	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
South Carolina .....	66-2/3	465.18	100% of SAWW	...	500	...
South Dakota .....	66-2/3	390.00	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Tennessee .....	66-2/3	492.00	...	...	400	196,800
Texas .....	70 of worker's earnings over \$8.50 per hour; 75 for all others	508.26	100% of SAWW	...	104 (v)	...
Utah .....	66-2/3	465.00 (w)	100% of SAWW	...	312	...
Vermont .....	66-2/3	699.00 (x)	150% of SAWW	★	...	...
Virginia .....	66-2/3	513.00	100% of SAWW	...	500	...
Washington .....	60-75	659.86 (c)	110% of SAMW	...	...	...
West Virginia .....	70	454.68	100% of SAWW	...	208	...

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR**

**MAXIMUM BENEFITS — Continued**

State or other jurisdiction	Maximum percentage of wages	Maximum payment per week		Maximum period		Total maximum stated in law
		Amount	Based on	Duration of disability	Number of weeks	
Wisconsin .....	66-2/3	523.00 (c)	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Wyoming .....	66-2/3 of actual monthly earnings	487.5	100% of SAMW	★	...	...
Dist. of Columbia .....	66-2/3 or 80 of worker's spendable earnings; whichever is less	774.82	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Puerto Rico .....	66-2/3	65.00	...	...	312	...
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	66-2/3	309.00	66-2/3% of SAWW	★		

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Branch of Planning, Policy and Review, Division of Planning, Policy and Standards, Office of Workers' Compensation Programs, Employment Standards Administration.

Key:

H — Yes

... — Not applicable.

SAWW — State's average weekly wage.

SAMW — State's average monthly wage.

NAWW — National average weekly wage.

(a) Federal Employees Compensation Act (FECA) and the Longshore and Harbor Worker's Compensation Act (LS/HWCA).

(b) Benefits under FECA are computed at a maximum of 75 percent of the pay of a specific grade level in the federal civil service.

(c) Benefits are subject to Social Security benefit offsets.

(d) Benefits payable for duration of disability or until date of medical stability is reached.

(e) Additional \$25 monthly added to benefits of dependents residing in the U.S.

(f) Benefits are subject to Social Security benefit offsets and to reduction by benefits under an employer pension or disability plan.

(g) Benefits are subject to Social Security and Unemployment Insurance benefit offsets.

(h) Maximum weekly benefit in catastrophic cases shall be paid until such time as employee undergoes a change in condition for the better.

(i) After 52 weeks, benefits are 67 percent of SAWW for duration of disability.

(j) Benefits terminate when employee qualifies for Social Security benefits.

(k) Payments are subject to Unemployment Insurance benefit offsets.

(l) Benefits subject to Unemployment Insurance offsets, except if benefits started prior to date of injury, or if benefits are a spouse's entitlement.

(m) Additional \$6 will be added per dependent if weekly benefits are below \$150.

(n) Benefits subject to reduction by Unemployment Insurance and Social Security benefits, and those under an employer disability, retirement or pension plan.

(o) Compensation stops if employee withdraws from labor market, is released to work without any physical restrictions, or refuses offer to work that is consistent with a rehabilitation plan.

(p) Payments made for 104 weeks, or 90 days after maximum medical improvement.

(q) Additional \$10 per week payable for each dependent child, not to exceed worker's net wage. Benefits are reduced by 50 percent of Social Security benefits.

(r) Benefits are subject to Social Security benefit offset and if concurrent and/or duplicate with those under employer non-occupational benefits plan.

(s) Period of disability can be extended to 300 weeks by the WC Court for good cause.

(t) Benefits are subject to Social Security benefit offsets, and by those under an employer-funded pension plan as well as severance pay.

(u) An additional \$9 for each dependent, including a non-working spouse; aggregate not to exceed 80 percent of the worker's average weekly wage.

(v) Maximum is 104 weeks, or upon reaching maximum medical improvements, whichever is sooner.

(w) Additional \$5 for dependent spouse and each dependent child up to 4, under age 18, but not to exceed 100 percent of the state average weekly wage.

(x) Additional \$10 is paid for each dependent under 21 years of age.



**Table 8.20**  
**SELECTED STATE CHILD LABOR STANDARDS AFFECTING MINORS UNDER 18 IN NON-FARM EMPLOYMENT**  
**(As of January 1, 1998)**  
**(Occupational coverage, exemptions and deviations usually omitted)**

State or other jurisdiction	Maximum daily and weekly hours and days per week for minors (a)		Nightwork prohibited for minors (a)	
	Under 16 years of age	16 and 17 years of age	Under 16 years of age	16 and 17 years of age
<b>Federal (FLSA)</b> .....	8-40, non-school day period School day/week: 3-18 (b)		7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	
<b>Alabama</b> .....	8-40-6 School day/week: 3-18		7 p.m. (9 p.m. during summer vacation) to 7 a.m.	10 p.m. before school day to 5 a.m., if enrolled in school
<b>Alaska</b> .....	6 day week School day/week: 9 (c)-23	6-day week	9 p.m. to 5 a.m.	
<b>Arizona</b> .....	8-40 School day/week: 3-18		9:30 p.m. (11 p.m. before non-school day) to 6 a.m. 7 p.m. to 6 a.m. in door-to-door sales or deliveries	
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	8-48-6	10-54-6	7 p.m. (9 p.m. before non-school days) to 6 a.m.	11 p.m. before school day to 6 a.m.
<b>California</b> .....	8-40-6 School day/week: 3-18	8-48-6 School day/week: 4-28 (d) except before non-school day	7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	10 p.m. (12:30 a.m. before non-school day) to 5 a.m.
<b>Colorado</b> .....	8-40 School day: 6	8-40	9:30 p.m. to 5 a.m. before school day	
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	9-48 8-48-6 in stores and in agriculture (overtime permitted in certain industries)	9-48 8-48-6 in stores (overtime permitted in certain industries)	10 p.m. (midnight before non-school days in supermarkets) to 6 a.m.	10 p.m. (midnight before non-school day in supermarkets) to 6 a.m. 11 p.m. (midnight before non-school day or if not attending school) to 6 a.m. in restaurants or as ushers in non-profit theater
<b>Delaware</b> .....	8-40-6 School day/week: 4-18 (d)	12 (c)	7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	8 hours of non-work, non-school time required in each 24- hour day
<b>Florida</b> .....	8-40-6 School day: 3 when followed by school day, except if enrolled in vocational program School week: 15	8-30-6 during school year	7 p.m. before school day to 7 a.m. on school day (9 p.m. during holidays and summer vacations to 7 a.m.)	11 p.m. to 6:30 a.m., before school day
<b>Georgia</b> .....	8-40 School day: 4		9 p.m. to 6 a.m.	
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	8-40-6 School day: 10 (c)		7 p.m. to 7 a.m. (9 p.m. to 6 a.m. June 1 through day before Labor Day)	
<b>Idaho</b> .....	9-54		9 p.m. to 6 a.m.	
<b>Illinois</b> .....	8-48-6 School day/week: 3[8 (c)] (e)-23 (d)		7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m. (f)	

See footnotes at end of table.

## SELECTED STATE CHILD LABOR STANDARDS — Continued

State or other jurisdiction	Maximum daily and weekly hours and days per week for minors (a)		Nightwork prohibited for minors (a)	
	Under 16 years of age	16 and 17 years of age	Under 16 years of age	16 and 17 years of age
<b>Indiana</b> .....	8-40 Schoolday/week: 3-18	8-40-6, except if not enrolled in school; 9-48 during school vacation with written parental permission, minors enrolled in school	7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	10 p.m. (midnight before non-schoolday with written parental permission) to 6 a.m., minors of 16 enrolled in school 11:30 p.m. to 6 a.m. before schoolday, minors of 17 enrolled in grades 9 through 12 (later with permission up to 2 non-consecutive nights per week)
<b>Iowa</b> .....	8-40 Schoolday/week: 4-28		7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	
<b>Kansas</b> .....	8-40		(10 p.m. before schoolday to 7 a.m.)	
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	8-40 Schoolday/week: 3-18	6 (8 Saturday and Sunday) 40, if attending school	7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	11:30 p.m. (1 a.m. Friday and Saturday) to 6 a.m. when school is in session
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	8-40-6 Schoolday/week: 3-18		7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	
<b>Maine</b> .....	8-40-6 Schoolday/week: 3-18 (g)	10-50-6 if enrolled in school; schoolday/week: 4-20, except 8 before non-schoolday, if enrolled in school (28 hours in a week with multiple days of school closure) (g)	7 p.m. (9 p.m. during summer school vacation) to 7 a.m.	10 p.m. (12 a.m. before non-schoolday) to 7 a.m., if enrolled in school 5 a.m. before non-schoolday
<b>Maryland</b> .....	8-40 Schoolday/week: 4-23 (d)	12 (c)	8 p.m. (9 p.m. Memorial Day thorough Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	8 hours of non-work, non-schoolday time required in each 24-hour day
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	8-48-6 4-24 in farm work, under 14	9-48-6	7 p.m. (9 p.m. July 1 through Labor Day) to 6:30 a.m.	10 p.m. (midnight in restaurants and at race tracks on Friday, Saturday and vacation) to 6 a.m.
<b>Michigan</b> .....	10-48-6 Schoolweek: 48 (c)	10-48-6 Schoolweek: 48 (c)	9 p.m. to 7 a.m.	10:30 p.m. to 6 a.m., if attending school 11:30 p.m. to 6 a.m., if not attending school
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	8-40		9 p.m. to 7 a.m.	11 p.m. to 5 a.m. before schoolday (11:30 p.m. to 4:30 a.m., with written parental permission)
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	8-44 in factory, mill, cannery or workshop		7 p.m. to 6 a.m. in factory, mill, cannery or workshop	
<b>Missouri</b> .....	8-40-6 Schoolday: 3		7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	
<b>Montana</b> .....	8-40 Schoolday/week: 3-18 (b)		7 p.m. (9 p.m. during periods outside the school year (June 1 through Labor Day, depending on local standards)) to 7 a.m.	
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	8-48		8 p.m. to 6 a.m., under 14 10 p.m. (beyond 10 p.m. before non-schoolday with special permit) to 6 a.m., 14 and 15	

**SELECTED STATE CHILD LABOR STANDARDS — Continued**

State or other jurisdiction	Maximum daily and weekly hours and days per week for minors (a)		Nightwork prohibited for minors (a)	
	Under 16 years of age	16 and 17 years of age	Under 16 years of age	16 and 17 years of age
<b>Nevada</b> .....	8-48			
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	8 on non-school day, 48-hour week during vacation, if enrolled in school School day/week: 3-23 if enrolled in school	48-hour week, 6-day week, during vacation if enrolled in school 30-hour week, 6-day week, if enrolled in school	9 p.m. to 7 a.m.	
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	8-40-6 10-hour day, 6-day week in agriculture School day/week: 3-18	8-40-6	7 p.m. (9 p.m. during summer vacation with parental permission) to 7 a.m.	11 p.m. to 6 a.m. during school term, with specified variations
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	8-44 (48 in special cases), under 14		9 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 14	
<b>New York</b> .....	8-40-6 School day/week: 3-18 (b)	8-48-6 School day/week: 4 before school day, 8 Friday, Saturday, Sunday or holiday-28, if enrolled in school	7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 21 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	10 p.m. (midnight before schooldays with written permission from both parent and school and before non-school day with written parental consent) to 6 a.m., while school is in session; midnight to 6 a.m. while school is not in session
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	8-40 School day/week: 3-18 (b)		7 p.m. (9 p.m. during summer vacation) to 7 a.m.	11 p.m. to 5 a.m. before school day while school is in session. Not applicable with written permission from both parent and school
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	8-40-6 School day/week: 3-18 if not exempted from school attendance	8-48-6	7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	
<b>Ohio</b> .....	8-40 School day/week: 3-18		7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 to Sept. 1 and during school holidays of 5 schooldays or more) to 7 a.m., 7 p.m. to 7 a.m. in door-to-door sales	11 p.m. before school day to 7 a.m. on school day (6 a.m. if not employed after 8 p.m. previous night) if required to attend school. 8 p.m. to 7 a.m. in door-to-door sales
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	8-40 School day/week: 3-18 8 hours on schooldays before non-schooldays if employer not covered by FLSA		7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m. 9 p.m. before non-schooldays if employer not covered by FLSA	
<b>Oregon</b> .....	8-40 School day/week: 3-18 (b)	44-hour week: (emergency overtime with permit)	7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	8-44-6 School day/week: 4-26 (d)	8-44-6 28 in school week; if enrolled in regular day school	7 p.m. (10 p.m. during vacation from June to Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	11 p.m. (midnight before non-school day) to 6 a.m., if enrolled in regular day school
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	8-40	9-48, during school year	7 p.m. (9 p.m. during school vacation) to 6 a.m.	11:30 p.m. (1:30 a.m. before non-school day) to 6 a.m., if regularly attending school
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	8-40 School day/week: 3-18		7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	

See footnotes at end of table.

SELECTED STATE CHILD LABOR STANDARDS — Continued

State or other jurisdiction	Maximum daily and weekly hours and days per week for minors (a)		Nightwork prohibited for minors (a)	
	Under 16 years of age	16 and 17 years of age	Under 16 years of age	16 and 17 years of age
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	8-40 Schoolday/week: 4-20		After 10 p.m. before schoolday	
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	8-40 Schoolday/week: 3-18		7 p.m. to 7 a.m. (9 p.m. to 6 a.m. before non-schooldays)	10 p.m. to 6 a.m. (Sunday-Thursday before schooldays) (midnight, with parental permission, up to 3 nights a week)
<b>Texas</b> .....	8-48		10 p.m. (midnight before non-schoolday or in summer if not enrolled in summer school) to 5 a.m.	
<b>Utah</b> .....	8-40 Schoolday: 4		9:30 p.m. to 5 a.m. before schoolday	
<b>Vermont</b> .....	8-48-6	9-50	7 p.m. to 6 a.m.	
<b>Virginia</b> .....	8-40, non-school period Schoolday/week: 3-18		7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	
<b>Washington</b> .....	8-40-6 Schoolday/week: 3 (8 Friday, Saturday and Sunday ) - 16	8-48-6 Schoolday/week: 4 Saturday and Sunday )-20 6-28 with special variance agreed to by parent, employer, student and school.	7 p.m. (9 p.m. Friday and Saturday when school is not in session) to 7 a.m.	10 p.m. Sunday-Thursday (midnight Friday and Saturday and when school is not in session) to 7 a.m. (5 a.m. when school is not in session). 9 a.m. to 7 a.m. in door-to-door sales.
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	8-40-6		8 p.m. to 5 a.m.	
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	8-40-6 Schoolday/week: 4 (8 last schoolday of week and non-schoolday) 28 (d)	(h) - 50 - 6 Schoolday/week: 5 (8 last schoolday of week and non-schoolday) 26 (d)	8 p.m. (11 p.m. before non-schoolday) to 7 a.m.	11 p.m. (12:30 a.m. before non-schoolday) to 7 a.m. (5 a.m. on non-schoolday) during school week (h).
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	8-56		10 p.m. (midnight before non-schoolday and for minors not enrolled in school) to 5 a.m.	Midnight to 5 a.m., females
<b>Dist. of Columbia</b> .....	8-48-6	8-48-6	7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	10 p.m. to 6 a.m.
<b>Guam</b> .....	8-40-6 Schoolday: 9(c)	8-40-6 Schoolday: 9 (c)	10 p.m. (midnight on non-school nights) to 6 a.m.	10 p.m. (midnight on non-school nights) to 6 a.m.
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	8-40-6 Schoolday: 8 (c)	8-40-6	6 p.m. to 8 a.m.	10 p.m. to 6 a.m.

## SELECTED STATE CHILD LABOR STANDARDS — Continued

---

*Source:* U.S. Department of Labor, Division of External Affairs, Wage and Hour Division, Employment Standards Administration.

(a) State hours limitations on a schoolday and in a schoolweek usually apply only to those enrolled in school. Several states exempt high school graduates from the hours and/or nightwork or other provisions, or have less restrictive provisions for minors participating in various school-work programs. Separate nightwork standards in messenger service and street trades are common, but are not displayed in table.

(b) Students of 14 and 15 enrolled in approved Work Experience and Career Exploration programs may work during school hours up to 3 hours on a schoolday and 23 hours in a schoolweek.

(c) Combined hours of work and school.

(d) More hours are permitted when school is in session less than 5 days.

(e) Eight hours are permitted on both Saturday and Sunday if minor does not work outside school hours more than 6 consecutive days in a week and total hours worked outside school does not exceed 24.

(f) Minors age 14 or older, employed in recreational or educational activities by a park district or municipal parks and recreation department may work up to 3 hours per school day twice a week until 9 p.m., while school is in session, if the number of hours worked does not exceed 24 a week. Work is permitted until 10 p.m. during summer vacation.

(g) Minors under age 18 enrolled in school may work up to 50 hours during any week that school is in session less than 3 days or during the first or last week of the school calendar, regardless of how many days school is in session less.

(h) Wisconsin has no limit during non-school week on daily hours or nightwork for 16- and 17-year-olds. However, they must be paid time and one-half for work in excess of 10 hours per day or 40 hours per week, whichever is greater. Also, 8 hours rest is required between end of work and start of work the next day, and any work between 12:30 a.m. and 5 a.m. must be directly supervised by an adult.

**Table 8.21**  
**CHANGES IN BASIC MINIMUM WAGES IN NON-FARM EMPLOYMENT UNDER STATE LAW:**  
**SELECTED YEARS 1968 TO 1998**

<i>State or other jurisdiction</i>	<i>1968 (a)</i>	<i>1970 (a)</i>	<i>1972</i>	<i>1976 (a)</i>	<i>1979</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1981</i>	<i>1988</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>
<b>Federal (FLSA) .....</b>	\$1.15 & \$1.60	\$1.30 & \$1.60	\$1.60	\$2.20 & \$2.30	\$2.90	\$3.10	\$3.35	\$3.35	\$3.80	\$4.25	\$4.25	\$4.25	\$4.75	\$5.15
<b>Alabama .....</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Alaska .....</b>	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.80	3.40	3.60	3.85	3.85	4.30	4.75	4.75	4.75	5.25	5.65
<b>Arizona .....</b>	18.72-26.40/ wk. (b)	18.72-26.40/ wk. (b)	18.72-26.40/ wk. (b)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Arkansas .....</b>	1.25(day (b))	1.10	1.20	1.90	2.30	2.55	2.70	3.25	3.35	3.65	4.25	4.25(c)	4.25(c)	5.15(c)
<b>California .....</b>	1.65 (b)	1.65 (b)	1.65 (b)	2.00	2.90	2.90	3.35	3.35	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.75	5.15
<b>Colorado .....</b>	1.00-1.25 (b)	1.00-1.25 (b)	1.00-1.25 (b)	1.00-1.25 (b)	1.90	1.90	1.90	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	4.75	5.15
<b>Connecticut .....</b>	1.40	1.60	1.85	2.21 & 2.31	2.91	3.12	3.37	3.75	4.25	4.27	4.27	4.27	4.77	5.18
<b>Delaware .....</b>	1.25	1.25	1.60	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.35	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.65	5.00	5.15
<b>Florida .....</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Georgia .....</b>	...	...	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25(d)	3.25(d)	3.25(d)
<b>Hawaii .....</b>	1.25	1.60	1.60	2.40	2.65	2.90	3.10	3.85	3.85	3.85	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25
<b>Idaho .....</b>	1.15	1.25	1.40	1.60	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	5.15
<b>Illinois .....</b>	...	...	1.40	2.10	2.30	2.30	2.30	3.35	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25(c)	4.75(c)	5.15(c)
<b>Indiana .....</b>	1.15	1.25	1.25	1.25	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35(e)	3.35(e)	3.35(e)
<b>Iowa .....</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.25	4.65	4.65	4.65	4.75	5.15
<b>Kansas .....</b>	...	...	...	...	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65
<b>Kentucky .....</b>	.65-.75 (b)	.65-.75 (b)	.65-.75 (b)	1.60	2.00	2.15	2.15	3.35	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
<b>Louisiana .....</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Maine .....</b>	1.40	1.60	1.40-1.80	2.30	2.90	3.10	3.35	3.65	3.85	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.75	5.15
<b>Maryland .....</b>	1.00 & 1.15	1.30	1.60	2.20 & 2.30	2.90	3.10	3.35	3.35	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.75	5.15
<b>Massachusetts .....</b>	1.60	1.60	1.75	2.10	2.90	3.10	3.35	3.65	3.75	4.25	4.25	4.75	5.25	5.25
<b>Michigan .....</b>	1.25	1.25	1.60	2.20	2.90	3.10	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35(e)	3.35(e)	5.15(e)
<b>Minnesota .....</b>	.70-1.15 (b)	.70-1.15 (b)	.75-1.60	1.80	2.30	2.90	3.10	3.55 & 3.50 (f)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)	5.15 (g)
<b>Mississippi .....</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Missouri .....</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.75	5.15
<b>Montana .....</b>	...	...	1.60	1.80	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.35	3.80	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.75 (g)	5.15 (g)
<b>Nebraska .....</b>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	3.35	3.35	4.25	4.25	4.25(c)	4.25(c)	5.15(c)
<b>Nevada .....</b>	1.25	1.30	1.60	2.20 & 2.30	2.75	2.75	2.75	3.35	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.75	5.15
<b>New Hampshire .....</b>	1.40	1.45 & 1.60	1.60	2.20-2.30	2.90	3.10	3.35	3.55	3.85	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.75	5.15
<b>New Jersey .....</b>	1.40	1.50	1.50	2.20	2.50	3.10	3.35	3.35	3.80	4.25	5.05	5.05	5.05	5.05
<b>New Mexico .....</b>	1.15-1.40	1.30-1.60	1.30-1.60	2.00	2.30	2.65	2.90	3.35	3.35	3.35	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
<b>New York .....</b>	1.60	1.60	1.85	2.30	2.90	3.10	3.35	3.35	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
<b>North Carolina .....</b>	1.00	1.25	1.45	2.00	2.50	2.75	2.90	3.35	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	5.15
<b>North Dakota .....</b>	1.00-1.25	1.00-1.45	1.00-1.45	2.00-2.20	2.10-2.30	2.60-3.10	2.80-3.10	2.80-3.10	3.40	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.75	5.15
<b>Ohio .....</b>	.75-1.25 (b)	.75-1.25 (b)	.75-1.25 (b)	1.60	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	3.80 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)
<b>Oklahoma .....</b>	1.00	1.00	1.40	1.80	2.00	2.00	3.10	3.35	3.80 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.75 (g)	5.15 (g)
<b>Oregon .....</b>	1.25	1.25	1.25	2.30	2.30	2.90	3.10	3.35	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	5.50	6.00
<b>Pennsylvania .....</b>	1.15	1.30	1.60	2.20	2.90	3.10	3.35	3.35	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.75	5.15
<b>Rhode Island .....</b>	1.40	1.60	1.60	2.30	2.30	2.65	2.90	3.65	4.25	4.45	4.45	4.45	5.15	5.15
<b>South Carolina .....</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

## CHANGES IN BASIC MINIMUM WAGES — Continued

State or other jurisdiction	1968 (a)	1970 (a)	1972	1976 (a)	1979	1980	1981	1988	1991	1992	1994	1996	1997	1998
South Dakota .....	17.00-20.00/wk.	1.00	1.00	2.00	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.80	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	5.15
Tennessee .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Texas .....	...	...	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35
Utah .....	1.00-1.15 (b)	1.00-1.15 (b)	1.20-1.35 (b)	1.55-1.70 (b)	2.20-2.45 (b)	2.35-2.60 (b)	2.50-2.75 (b)	2.50-2.75 (b)	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.75	5.15
Vermont .....	1.40	1.60	1.60	2.30	2.90	3.10	3.35	3.55	3.85	4.25	4.25	4.75(e)	5.00(e)	5.25(e)
Virginia .....	...	...	...	2.00	2.35	2.35	2.65	2.65	2.65	3.65	4.25	4.25(c)	4.75(c)	5.15(c)
Washington .....	1.60	1.60	1.60	2.20-2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.90	4.90	4.90
West Virginia .....	1.00	1.00	1.20	2.00	2.20	2.20	2.75	3.35	3.35	3.80	4.25	4.25(d)	4.25(d)	4.75(d)
Wisconsin .....	1.25 (b)	1.30 (b)	1.45 (b)	2.10	2.80	3.00	3.25	3.35	3.80	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.75	5.15
Wyoming .....	1.20	1.30	1.50	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Dist. of Columbia .....	1.25-1.40	1.60-2.00	1.60-2.25	2.25-2.75	2.46-3.00	2.50-3.50	2.50-3.75	3.50-4.85	3.70-4.85	3.90-5.45	4.25	5.25 (h)	5.75	6.15
Guam .....	1.25	1.60	1.90	2.30	2.90	3.10	3.35	3.35	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.75	5.15
Puerto Rico .....	.43-1.60	.43-1.60	.65-1.60	.76-2.50	1.20-2.50	1.20-2.50	1.20-3.10	1.20-3.35	1.20-4.25 (h)	1.20-4.25 (h)	1.20-4.25 (h)	1.20-4.25 (i)	1.20-4.75(i)	1.20-5.15(i)
U.S. Virgin Islands ...	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2.90	3.10	3.35	3.35	4.65 (g,j)	4.65 (g,j)	4.65 (g,j)	4.65 (g)	4.65(g,j)	4.65(g,i)

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Office of State Standards Programs, Wage and Hour Division, Employment Standards Administration.

Note: Rates are for January 1 of each year, except 1968 and 1972, which show rates as of February. A range of rates, as in Puerto Rico, reflects rates which differ by industry, occupation or other factors, as established under a wage-board type law.

Key:

... — Not applicable.

N.A. — Not available.

(a) Under the Federal Fair Labor Standards Act (FLSA), the two rates shown in 1968, 1970 and 1976 reflect the former multiple-track minimum wage system in effect from 1961 to 1978. The lower rate applied to newly covered persons brought under the act by amendments, whose rates were gradually phased in. A similar dual-track system was also in effect in certain years under the laws in Connecticut, Maryland and Nevada.

(b) For the years indicated, the laws in Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Kentucky, Minnesota, Ohio, Utah and Wisconsin applied only to women and minors.

(c) Applicable to employers of four or more.

(d) Applicable to employers of six or more. In West Virginia, applicable to employers of six or more in one location.

(e) Applicable to employers of two or more.

(f) For the years 1988-1990, Minnesota had a two-tier wage schedule with the higher rate applicable to employers covered by the FLSA and the lower rate to employers not covered by the FLSA.

(g) Minnesota sets a lower rate for enterprises with annual receipts of less than \$500,000 (\$4.90, January 1, 1998). The dollar amount prior to September 1, 1997 was \$362,500 (\$4.00, January 1, 1991 - January 1, 1997); Montana sets a lower rate for businesses with gross annual sales of \$110,000 or less (\$4.00, January 1, 1992 - January 1, 1998); Ohio sets a lower rate for employers with gross annual sales from \$150,000 to \$500,000 (3.35, January 1, 1991 - January 1, 1998) and for employers with gross annual sales under \$150,000 (\$2.50, January 1, 1991 - January 1, 1998); Oklahoma sets a lower rate for employers of fewer than 10 full-time employees at any one location and for those with annual gross sales of less than \$100,000 (\$2.00, January 1, 1991 - January 1, 1998); and the U.S. Virgin Islands sets a lower rate for businesses with gross annual receipts of less than \$150,000 (\$4.30, January 1, 1991 - January 1, 1998).

(h) In the District of Columbia wage orders were replaced by a statutory minimum wage on October 1, 1993. A \$5.45 minimum rate remained in effect for the laundry and dry cleaning industry as the result of the grandfather clause.

(i) In Puerto Rico, separate minimum rates are in effect for almost 350 non-farm occupations by industry Mandatory Decrees. Rates higher than those in the range listed in effect in a few specific occupations.

(j) In the U.S. Virgin Islands, implementation of an index rate, which was to have started January 1, 1991, has been delayed.

**LABOR**

**Table 8.22**  
**STATUS OF APPROVED STATE PLANS DEVELOPED IN ACCORDANCE WITH**  
**THE FEDERAL OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH ACT**  
**(As of January 1998)**

State or other jurisdiction	Status of state plan						
	Operational status agreement (a)	Different standards (b)	7(c)(1) On-site consultation agreement (c)	On-shore maritime coverage	Date of initial approval	Date certified (d)	Date of 18(e) final approval (e)
Alaska .....	...	...	★	...	07/31/73	09/09/77	09/28/84
Arizona .....	...	...	...	...	10/29/74	09/18/81	06/20/85
California .....	★	★	★	★	04/24/73	08/12/77	...
Connecticut (f) .....	...	...	★	...	10/02/73	08/19/86	...
Hawaii .....	...	★	★	...	12/28/73	04/26/78	04/30/84
Indiana .....	...	...	...	...	02/25/74	09/24/81	09/26/86
Iowa .....	...	...	★	...	07/20/73	09/14/76	07/02/85
Kentucky .....	...	...	...	...	07/23/73	02/08/80	06/13/85
Maryland .....	...	...	★	...	06/28/73	02/15/80	07/18/85
Michigan .....	★	★	★	...	09/24/73	01/16/81	...
Minnesota .....	...	...	...	★	05/29/73	09/28/76	07/30/85
Nevada .....	★	...	...	...	12/04/73	08/13/81	...
New Mexico .....	★	...	...	...	12/04/75	12/04/84	...
New York (f) .....	...	...	★	...	06/01/84	...	...
North Carolina .....	...	...	★	...	01/26/73	09/29/76	12/10/96
Oregon .....	★	★	★	★	12/22/72	09/15/82	...
South Carolina .....	...	...	★	...	11/30/72	07/28/76	12/15/87
Tennessee .....	...	...	★	...	06/28/73	05/03/78	07/22/85
Utah .....	...	...	★	...	01/04/73	11/11/76	07/16/85
Vermont .....	★	...	★	★	10/01/73	03/04/77	...
Virginia .....	...	...	★	...	09/23/76	08/15/84	11/30/88
Washington .....	★	★	...	★	01/19/73	01/26/82	...
Wyoming .....	...	...	★	...	04/25/74	12/18/80	06/27/85
Puerto Rico .....	★	...	...	...	08/15/77	09/07/82	...
U.S. Virgin Islands (g) .....	...	...	...	...	08/31/73	09/22/81	04/17/84 (h)

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Directorate of Federal-State Operations, Office of State Programs, Occupational Safety and Health Administration.

Key:

★ — Yes

... — No

(a) Concurrent federal jurisdiction suspended.

(b) Standards frequently not identical to the federal.

(c) On-site consultation is available in all states either through 7(c)(1) Agreement or under a State Plan.

(d) Developmental steps satisfactorily completed.

(e) Concurrent federal jurisdiction relinquished (superseded Operational Status Agreement).

(f) Plan covers only state and local government employees.

(g) Plan covers only safety issues.

(h) Final approval suspended 11/13/95.



**Table 8.23**  
**HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE**  
**PERSONS WITH OR WITHOUT HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE BY STATE: 1996**

<i>State or other jurisdiction</i>	<i>Total (a)</i>	<i>Persons covered (a)</i>	<i>Persons not covered (a)</i>	<i>Percent not covered</i>
<b>United States .....</b>	266,793	225,077	41,716	15.6
Alabama .....	4,276	3,726	550	12.9
Alaska .....	658	569	89	13.5
Arizona .....	4,801	3,642	1,159	24.1
Arkansas .....	2,607	2,041	566	21.7
California .....	32,367	25,853	6,514	20.1
Colorado .....	3,884	3,240	644	16.6
Connecticut .....	3,353	2,985	368	11.0
Delaware .....	734	636	98	13.4
Florida .....	14,376	11,654	2,722	18.9
Georgia .....	7,399	6,080	1,319	17.8
Hawaii .....	1,174	1,073	101	8.6
Idaho .....	1,186	990	196	16.5
Illinois .....	11,848	10,511	1,337	11.3
Indiana .....	5,681	5,081	600	10.6
Iowa .....	2,900	2,565	335	11.6
Kansas .....	2,572	2,280	292	11.4
Kentucky .....	3,896	3,295	601	15.4
Louisiana .....	4,268	3,378	890	20.9
Maine .....	1,204	1,058	146	12.1
Maryland .....	5,088	4,507	581	11.4
Massachusetts .....	6,158	5,392	766	12.4
Michigan .....	9,596	8,739	857	8.9
Minnesota .....	4,709	4,229	480	10.2
Mississippi .....	2,797	2,279	518	18.5
Missouri .....	5,291	4,591	700	13.2
Montana .....	912	788	124	13.6
Nebraska .....	1,673	1,483	190	11.4
Nevada .....	1,636	1,381	255	15.6
New Hampshire .....	1,142	1,033	109	9.5
New Jersey .....	7,863	6,546	1,317	16.7
New Mexico .....	1,847	1,435	412	22.3
New York .....	18,397	15,265	3,132	17.0
North Carolina .....	7,263	6,103	1,160	16.0
North Dakota .....	630	568	62	9.8
Ohio .....	11,266	9,974	1,292	11.5
Oklahoma .....	3,354	2,784	570	17.0
Oregon .....	3,239	2,743	496	15.3
Pennsylvania .....	11,896	10,763	1,133	9.5
Rhode Island .....	940	847	93	9.9
South Carolina .....	3,711	3,077	634	17.1
South Dakota .....	706	639	67	9.5
Tennessee .....	5,543	4,702	841	15.2
Texas .....	19,237	14,557	4,680	24.3
Utah .....	1,998	1,758	240	12.0
Vermont .....	587	522	65	11.1
Virginia .....	6,491	5,680	811	12.5
Washington .....	5,642	4,881	761	13.5
West Virginia .....	1,748	1,487	261	14.9
Wisconsin .....	5,219	4,781	438	8.4
Wyoming .....	488	422	66	13.5
<b>Dist. of Columbia .....</b>	539	459	80	14.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, March 1997 Current Population Survey.

Key:

(a) In thousands.

# HIGHWAYS

**Table 8.24**  
**TOTAL ROAD AND STREET MILEAGE: 1996**  
**(Classified by jurisdiction)**

State or other jurisdiction	Rural mileage				Urban mileage				Total rural and urban mileage
	Under state control (a)	Under local control	Under federal control (b)	Total rural roads	Under state control (a)	Under local control	Under federal control (b)	Total urban mileage	
<b>United States</b> .....	693,141	2,238,308	168,913	3,100,362	113,199	718,950	1,474	833,623	3,933,985
Alabama .....	9,094	63,399	731	73,224	1,918	18,188	10	20,116	93,340
Alaska .....	5,602	3,877	1,981	11,460	487	1,307	1	1,795	13,255
Arizona .....	5,470	19,139	14,053	38,662	673	15,508	52	16,233	54,895
Arkansas .....	15,039	52,928	2,081	70,048	1,255	6,443	...	7,698	77,746
California .....	14,372	55,366	17,659	87,397	3,880	79,222	7	83,109	170,506
Colorado .....	8,215	54,543	8,381	71,139	1,022	12,636	...	13,658	84,797
Connecticut .....	2,140	6,776	4	8,920	1,837	9,843	...	11,680	20,600
Delaware .....	3,484	242	7	3,733	1,561	421	...	1,982	5,715
Florida .....	7,018	57,579	1,486	66,083	4,907	43,432	...	48,339	114,422
Georgia .....	14,935	69,070	1,086	85,091	2,982	23,636	37	26,655	111,746
Hawaii .....	825	1,395	71	2,291	310	1,524	17	1,851	4,142
Idaho .....	4,838	27,505	23,558	55,901	268	3,493	12	3,773	59,674
Illinois .....	12,367	89,290	231	101,888	4,767	30,897	25	35,689	137,577
Indiana .....	9,552	63,774	...	73,326	1,741	17,903	...	19,644	92,970
Iowa .....	9,126	94,117	116	103,359	991	8,354	4	9,349	112,708
Kansas .....	10,000	113,629	...	123,629	659	9,098	...	9,757	133,386
Kentucky .....	25,071	37,562	242	62,875	2,427	7,692	164	10,283	73,158
Louisiana .....	14,648	31,434	620	46,702	2,027	11,938	...	13,965	60,667
Maine .....	7,724	12,070	168	19,962	809	1,802	4	2,615	22,577
Maryland (c) .....	3,746	11,996	39	15,781	1,664	11,840	395	13,899	29,680
Massachusetts .....	1,635	10,326	89	12,050	1,974	20,679	22	22,675	34,725
Michigan .....	7,628	81,828	22	89,478	1,994	26,148	...	28,142	117,620
Minnesota .....	12,095	101,525	1,612	115,232	1,179	14,202	...	15,381	130,613
Mississippi .....	9,829	54,623	829	65,281	859	7,040	22	7,921	73,202
Missouri .....	30,652	74,825	856	106,333	1,733	14,682	...	16,415	122,748
Montana (d) .....	8,015	45,059	14,315	67,389	170	2,250	...	2,420	69,809
Nebraska .....	9,954	77,579	151	87,684	328	4,793	...	5,121	92,805
Nevada .....	4,740	22,435	12,566	39,741	530	4,746	22	5,298	45,039
New Hampshire .....	3,611	8,443	136	12,190	406	2,510	...	2,916	15,106
New Jersey .....	1,510	10,155	18	11,683	1,779	22,458	4	24,241	35,924
New Mexico .....	10,951	35,061	7,310	53,322	601	5,532	...	6,133	59,455
New York .....	11,619	60,055	27	71,701	4,702	35,905	39	40,646	112,347
North Carolina .....	69,212	3,989	1,876	75,077	9,188	12,986	258	22,432	97,509
North Dakota .....	7,194	76,967	824	84,985	205	1,618	...	1,823	86,808
Ohio .....	16,419	65,003	29	81,451	4,099	29,089	3	33,191	114,642
Oklahoma .....	12,103	87,508	19	99,630	1,001	12,031	2	13,034	112,664
Oregon .....	10,267	32,969	29,803	73,039	828	9,290	33	10,151	83,190
Pennsylvania .....	36,082	48,672	996	85,750	8,066	25,136	...	33,202	118,952
Rhode Island .....	334	1,017	9	1,360	822	3,819	...	4,641	6,001
South Carolina .....	34,774	18,409	602	53,785	6,918	3,656	...	10,574	64,359
South Dakota .....	7,683	71,785	1,967	81,435	191	1,748	1	1,940	83,375
Tennessee .....	11,661	56,573	284	68,518	2,395	14,882	...	17,277	85,795
Texas .....	68,137	145,000	925	214,062	10,491	71,678	28	82,197	296,259
Utah .....	5,033	22,997	7,276	35,306	762	5,635	15	6,412	41,718
Vermont .....	2,663	10,124	71	12,858	176	1,149	9	1,334	14,192
Virginia .....	48,626	570	1,658	50,854	8,502	9,776	252	18,530	69,384
Washington .....	17,742	37,549	6,617	61,908	1,190	16,457	...	17,647	79,555
West Virginia .....	30,780	655	518	31,953	1,371	1,806	...	3,177	35,130
Wisconsin .....	10,560	83,564	1,329	95,453	1,461	14,521	...	15,982	111,435
Wyoming .....	6,416	21,713	3,665	31,794	393	1,927	1	2,321	34,115
Dist. of Columbia (c) .....	...	...	...	...	1,371	7	35	1,413	1,413
Puerto Rico .....	1,950	5,639	...	7,589	1,329	5,617	...	6,946	14,535

Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, *Highway Statistics, 1996*.

Key:

... — Not applicable.

(a) Includes state highway agency, state park, state toll and other state agency roadways.

(b) Mileage in federal parks, forests and reservations that are not part of the state and local highway systems.

(c) 1995 Data.

(d) Data estimated by FHWA.

**Table 8.25**  
**STATE RECEIPTS FOR HIGHWAYS: 1996**  
(In thousands of dollars)

State or other jurisdiction	State highway user tax revenues (a)	Road and crossing tolls (a)	Other state imposts, general fund revenues (b)	Miscellaneous income	Federal highway administration	Transfers from local governments	Bond proceeds (c)	Total receipts
United States .....	\$36,931,065	\$3,627,494	3,722,812	\$2,329,797	\$18,755,573	\$1,256,432	\$4,862,759	\$71,485,932
Alabama .....	658,958	...	19,242	4,885	356,819	623	...	1,040,527
Alaska .....	41,801	15,200	127,550	23,400	245,531	...	...	453,482
Arizona .....	691,799	...	167,884	51,350	266,848	186,530	146,750	1,511,161
Arkansas .....	448,336	...	12,393	20,280	266,110	10,183	...	757,302
California .....	3,738,236	137,600	...	305,208	1,931,101	371,917	...	6,484,062
Colorado .....	589,948	...	41,481	2,589	263,957	16,465	...	914,440
Connecticut .....	511,233	201	9	81,469	332,751	792	322,144	1,248,599
Delaware .....	149,632	102,062	35,477	20,105	93,857	...	65,305	466,438
Florida .....	1,629,830	386,215	101,299	131,482	842,644	88,969	347,408	3,527,847
Georgia .....	541,298	18,171	147,841	46,640	554,226	17,995	131,797	1,457,968
Hawaii .....	125,582	...	2,519	12,031	171,875	...	112,231	424,335
Idaho .....	259,310	...	...	...	129,909	1,970	...	391,189
Illinois .....	1,655,721	308,100	78,155	65,745	641,478	31,103	110,671	2,890,973
Indiana .....	837,574	69,967	...	27,824	459,283	30,883	...	1,425,531
Iowa .....	672,492	...	163,485	11,028	279,976	...	...	1,126,981
Kansas .....	398,874	54,967	187,163	70,445	188,114	36,521	42,279	978,363
Kentucky .....	897,435	11,911	...	98,635	266,041	827	...	1,274,849
Louisiana .....	669,444	36,352	460,046	5,612	199,849	...	...	1,371,303
Maine .....	209,490	42,733	1,978	5,146	136,448	...	61,184	456,979
Maryland .....	828,313	128,939	23,254	37,615	367,062	12,178	...	1,397,361
Massachusetts .....	500,599	163,842	...	58,556	884,151	50	857,363	2,464,561
Michigan .....	1,183,202	21,755	156,928	67,568	435,307	39,637	...	1,904,397
Minnesota .....	974,720	...	...	68,393	238,815	36,934	21,617	1,340,482
Mississippi .....	430,360	...	28,843	37,140	226,610	2,711	...	725,664
Missouri .....	790,835	...	166,023	43,352	405,266	7,888	...	1,413,364
Montana .....	203,269	...	...	2,167	177,863	693	...	383,992
Nebraska .....	302,704	...	140,486	8,691	167,118	22,275	...	641,274
Nevada .....	299,372	...	8,275	15,032	125,134	3,993	...	451,806
New Hampshire .....	157,855	49,903	...	19,906	85,317	5,407	710	319,098
New Jersey .....	412,699	559,791	128,807	268,516	559,642	500	831,764	2,761,719
New Mexico .....	336,850	...	700	8,224	197,553	3,139	...	546,466
New York .....	1,549,012	674,957	467,115	143,845	759,379	...	607,166	4,201,474
North Carolina .....	1,226,226	1,467	221,231	70,878	392,635	11,877	...	1,924,314
North Dakota .....	133,367	...	5,044	1,244	122,052	13,835	...	275,575
Ohio .....	1,801,332	118,369	30,136	62,314	671,361	25,727	455,293	3,164,532
Oklahoma .....	429,506	111,593	28,802	18,618	282,724	19,446	...	890,689
Oregon .....	618,553	...	23,325	29,545	307,226	16,781	...	995,430
Pennsylvania .....	1,813,875	366,619	...	108,116	701,359	15,140	43	3,005,152
Rhode Island .....	92,664	10,236	...	1,033	143,311	...	30,600	277,844
South Carolina .....	429,338	...	...	16,793	237,126	825	30,147	714,229
South Dakota .....	119,817	...	38,361	3,606	123,333	4,018	...	289,135
Tennessee .....	827,576	77	90,445	10,163	344,862	24,190	...	1,297,313
Texas .....	2,672,645	52,863	23,747	81,912	1,250,166	93,520	424,664	4,599,517
Utah .....	262,815	350	126,625	1,075	152,565	3,600	...	547,030
Vermont .....	102,207	...	70	5,880	73,825	1,262	...	183,244
Virginia .....	119,186	68,752	432,693	61,742	357,689	27,666	45,678	2,113,406
Washington .....	114,997	78,344	...	41,629	425,705	23,966	102,029	1,786,670
West Virginia .....	445,411	36,158	25,860	16,029	337,417	187	...	861,062
Wisconsin .....	857,216	...	618	28,719	351,777	43,189	115,816	1,397,335
Wyoming .....	88,202	...	8,902	7,548	179,578	1,020	...	285,250
Dist. of Columbia .....	79,349	...	...	41	44,828	...	...	124,218

Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, *Federal Highway Administration, Highway Statistics, 1996*. (October 1997).

Note: Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

Key:

... - Not applicable.

(a) Amounts shown represent only those highway-user revenues that were

expended on state or local roads. Amounts expended on non-highway purposes are excluded.

(b) Amounts shown represent gross general fund appropriations for highways reduced by the amount of highway-user revenues placed in the state general fund.

(c) Bonds issued for and redeemed by refunding are excluded.

# HIGHWAYS

**Table 8.26**  
**STATE DISBURSEMENTS FOR HIGHWAYS: 1996**  
**(In thousands of dollars)**

State or other jurisdiction	Capital outlay									
	Federal-aid highways				Maintenance & traffic services	Administration & highway police	Bond interest	Grants-in-aid to local governments	Bond retirement (b)	Total disbursements
	Interim national highway system (a)	Other federal aid systems	Other roads & streets	Total						
<b>United States .....</b>	\$21,826,681	\$8,720,981	\$3,725,710	\$34,273,372	\$11,056,099	\$9,610,535	\$2,274,021	\$10,314,595	\$2,494,589	\$70,023,211
Alabama .....	235,964	144,943	88,667	469,574	239,188	143,120	3,006	190,776	18,030	1,063,694
Alaska .....	128,928	69,458	72,205	270,591	121,406	50,758	510	5,522	4,695	453,482
Arizona .....	409,625	98,072	78,188	585,885	85,150	130,775	99,645	395,821	103,213	1,400,489
Arkansas .....	306,771	122,893	21,541	451,205	121,943	57,447	...	124,250	...	754,845
California .....	1,865,937	453,045	186,877	2,505,909	602,084	1,337,403	2,410	1,377,138	6,170	5,831,114
Colorado .....	211,994	68,265	145,195	425,454	133,471	121,232	...	241,481	...	921,638
Connecticut .....	492,469	24,498	26,255	543,222	81,745	104,969	165,008	19,919	122,465	1,037,328
Delaware .....	93,982	37,081	92,401	223,464	78,068	68,540	46,571	3,000	32,201	451,844
Florida .....	967,123	958,924	238,238	2,164,285	463,498	351,997	206,248	230,703	55,445	3,472,176
Georgia .....	755,016	306,435	6,128	1,067,597	285,025	190,878	64,124	4,167	63,432	1,675,223
Hawaii .....	197,300	28277	1,974	227,551	20,045	30,606	25,349	70,936	30,069	404,556
Idaho .....	97,646	47,845	21,755	167,246	60,604	41,346	...	99,918	...	369,114
Illinois .....	739,320	637,721	34,656	1,411,697	323,770	364,347	141,204	471,616	151,790	2,864,424
Indiana .....	346,086	167,166	169,954	683,206	236,356	124,797	37,493	345,139	16,780	1,443,771
Iowa .....	287,113	146,317	38,022	471,432	120,146	124,536	...	411,506	...	1,127,620
Kansas .....	397,674	286,446	85,022	769,142	98,155	87,576	56,514	132,666	17,750	1,161,803
Kentucky .....	359,856	173,897	184,339	718,092	199,359	156,438	78,846	119,255	99,570	1,371,560
Louisiana .....	275,049	193,921	75,915	544,885	150,169	224,441	143,005	45,282	309,144	1,416,926
Maine .....	104,165	88,290	75,968	268,423	138,718	48,310	13,274	19,494	20,621	508,840
Maryland .....	511,463	93,297	6,892	611,652	198,746	168,100	25,770	376,649	67,644	1,448,561
Massachusetts .....	1,305,555	115,464	74,030	1,495,049	233,224	346,236	142,439	145,396	126,275	2,488,619
Michigan .....	564,779	123,539	8,197	696,515	207,084	307,375	35,588	693,891	25,260	1,965,713
Minnesota .....	277,264	120,560	117,552	515,376	223,692	157,578	2,731	467,529	6,995	1,373,901
Mississippi .....	317,900	119,686	74,406	511,992	66,227	83,788	853	94,088	68,636	825,584
Missouri .....	486,049	208,964	41,719	736,732	287,519	158,763	...	218,505	...	1,401,519
Montana .....	128,670	79,684	4,475	212,829	61,778	56,617	4,706	30,231	10,720	376,881
Nebraska .....	195,115	87,900	33,208	316,223	47,909	43,462	...	187,647	...	595,241
Nevada (d) .....	196,504	56,018	14,205	266,727	61,478	55,739	4,929	48,290	30,420	467,583
New Hampshire .....	82,724	20,124	38,871	141,719	91,969	55,579	20,313	20,756	16,114	346,450
New Jersey .....	621,425	57,566	8,762	687,753	327,246	338,318	300,566	184,463	183,700	2,022,046
New Mexico .....	132,867	32,067	100,875	265,809	89,312	110,349	1,714	60,120	4,515	531,819
New York .....	1,630,722	343,929	43,018	2,017,669	866,149	694,944	207,718	226,295	411,269	4,424,044
North Carolina .....	481,137	267,950	275,504	1,024,591	447,497	336,998	584	104,293	24,500	1,939,143
North Dakota .....	69,393	68,785	6,840	145,018	38,066	31,554	...	51,656	...	266,294
Ohio .....	821,382	219,708	10,538	1,051,628	421,397	325,761	38,978	770,905	100,465	2,709,134
Oklahoma .....	190,744	112,845	129,769	433,358	127,538	117,257	39,907	188,413	11,465	917,938
Oregon .....	251,094	60,751	42,447	354,292	174,237	138,795	1,995	315,326	10,785	995,430
Pennsylvania .....	854,856	350,481	145,685	1,351,022	875,269	411,424	136,292	175,791	153,882	3,103,680
Rhode Island .....	79,374	29,136	59,810	168,320	56,730	19,339	15,601	...	13,658	273,648
South Carolina .....	169,699	182,772	55,775	408,246	139,534	106,737	684	23,205	...	678,406
South Dakota .....	128,662	36,321	31,936	196,919	37,974	29,027	...	25,317	...	289,237
Tennessee .....	262,387	365,249	24,087	651,723	216,049	163,104	149	249,839	2,540	1,283,404
Texas .....	1,610,801	613,848	234,118	2,458,767	773,737	691,643	37,475	343,302	7,250	4,312,174
Utah .....	196,572	49,912	4,066	250,550	74,525	60,994	...	71,168	...	457,237
Vermont .....	27,188	35,845	17,829	80,862	39,795	43,890	1,385	22,724	3,068	191,724
Virginia .....	485,379	296,274	238,254	1,019,907	654,685	266,316	55,005	190,251	20,259	2,206,423
Washington .....	608,957	114,010	...	722,967	228,400	267,950	51,307	402,878	61,310	1,734,812
West Virginia .....	320,504	221,709	66,382	608,595	196,566	76,025	15,199	...	39,020	935,405
Wisconsin .....	436,436	111,224	132,366	680,026	141,885	132,950	37,523	301,384	29,835	1,323,603
Wyoming .....	76,862	60,915	29,647	167,424	68,018	32,387	...	15,064	...	282,893
<b>Dist. of Columbia ....</b>	32,199	10,886	11,167	54,252	22,964	22,020	11,403	...	13,579	124,218

Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, *Federal Highway Administration, Highway Statistics, 1996*. Compiled from reports of state authorities.

Key:

... — Not applicable.

(a) Includes all roads eligible for Federal Aid, all arterials, urban collectors

and rural major collectors are eligible.

(b) In 1995, Congress approved the official National Highway System (NHS). Prior to approval, the NHS consisted of the entire principal arterial system.

(c) Bonds issued for and redeemed by funding are excluded.

**Table 8.27**  
**APPORTIONMENT OF FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY FUNDS: FISCAL YEAR 1997**  
(In thousands of dollars)

State or other jurisdiction	National highway system	Surface transportation program	Interstate maintenance	Bridge program	Highway safety (a)	Total (b,c)
<b>United States (c)</b> .....	\$3,292,513	\$3,875,469	\$2,760,872	\$2,536,322	\$157,192	\$12,622,368
Alabama .....	63,630	75,511	53,037	45,789	2,744	240,711
Alaska .....	52,362	114,235	21,300	8,227	790	196,914
Arizona .....	44,408	56,770	58,850	6,312	2,199	168,539
Arkansas .....	38,112	46,178	30,471	28,048	1,818	144,627
California .....	288,986	317,697	269,916	204,202	15,217	1,096,018
Colorado .....	52,031	70,375	50,830	21,511	2,319	197,066
Connecticut .....	56,339	113,181	34,406	39,029	1,697	244,652
Delaware .....	16,902	26,244	13,811	6,375	790	64,122
Florida .....	130,574	204,200	104,472	49,529	7,000	177,794
Georgia .....	95,776	121,618	99,725	41,766	4,029	362,914
Hawaii .....	17,233	66,932	13,811	16,696	790	115,462
Idaho .....	25,850	38,919	25,358	6,668	1,036	97,831
Illinois .....	128,585	165,646	94,543	93,050	6,540	488,364
Indiana .....	72,246	104,297	63,087	31,086	3,425	274,141
Iowa .....	52,031	62,808	38,508	41,202	2,355	196,904
Kansas .....	47,391	51,613	39,147	39,034	2,418	179,603
Kentucky .....	54,682	73,777	47,605	28,836	2,386	207,286
Louisiana .....	55,013	40,209	51,611	58,715	2,505	208,053
Maine .....	20,879	26,411	13,811	16,962	790	78,853
Maryland .....	52,031	63,665	45,465	33,804	2,467	197,432
Massachusetts .....	62,967	12,579	45,891	114,508	3,041	238,986
Michigan .....	92,794	100,332	87,922	65,994	5,375	352,417
Minnesota .....	57,665	82,747	53,652	21,792	3,255	219,111
Mississippi .....	41,426	44,464	33,082	35,893	1,880	156,745
Missouri .....	80,863	64,227	74,699	83,215	3,518	306,522
Montana .....	36,455	45,288	42,454	12,279	1,036	137,512
Nebraska .....	35,460	49,834	22,257	25,070	1,616	134,237
Nevada .....	25,518	39,269	24,458	6,312	982	96,539
New Hampshire .....	20,216	29,085	13,811	12,639	790	76,541
New Jersey .....	86,497	68,472	30,905	138,241	3,869	327,984
New Mexico .....	35,460	44,866	45,238	7,237	1,283	134,080
New York .....	180,947	144,784	97,289	252,462	9,288	684,770
North Carolina .....	83,846	104,944	58,184	66,533	3,958	317,465
North Dakota .....	24,855	40,941	20,964	6,312	1,130	94,202
Ohio .....	119,969	133,828	105,901	89,839	6,053	455,590
Oklahoma .....	50,705	58,985	37,225	42,651	2,522	192,088
Oregon .....	40,763	36,913	41,259	33,470	2,107	154,512
Pennsylvania .....	136,208	47,438	71,729	255,012	6,565	516,952
Rhode Island .....	17,233	21,786	13,811	16,160	790	69,780
South Carolina .....	49,048	59,653	47,329	27,480	2,211	185,721
South Dakota .....	27,507	41,080	25,686	8,710	1,123	104,106
Tennessee .....	72,909	82,793	69,135	48,362	3,051	276,250
Texas .....	226,019	312,180	208,238	99,477	10,608	856,522
Utah .....	31,484	30,077	46,711	9,603	1,182	119,057
Vermont .....	18,227	23,526	13,811	12,736	790	69,090
Virginia .....	72,578	62,191	80,560	56,629	3,490	275,448
Washington .....	58,327	36,795	59,728	63,072	2,990	220,912
West Virginia .....	40,763	39,777	22,081	50,123	1,157	153,901
Wisconsin .....	55,676	93,852	37,182	21,697	3,308	211,715
Wyoming .....	27,507	35,515	33,674	6,312	790	103,794
Dist. of Columbia .....	17,564	18,348	13,811	16,093	790	66,606
American Samoa .....	3,348	...	...	...	395	3,743
Guam .....	13,390	...	...	...	395	13,785
No. Mariana Islands .....	3,348	...	...	...	395	3,743
Puerto Rico .....	19,387	28,615	12,430	13,571	1,746	75,749
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	13,390	...	...	...	395	13,785

Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, Highway Statistics 1996 (October 1997).

Note: Apportioned pursuant to the Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act of 1991 (ISTEA).

Does not include funds from the Mass Transit Account of the Highway Trust Fund or the National Recreational Trails Trust Fund.

a) Includes \$19.7 million administered by the Federal Highway Adminis-

tration and \$137.4 million administered by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration.

(b) Does not include funds from the following programs: emergency relief, Federal lands highway programs, mandated projects, national magnetic levitation development, high-speed ground transportation development, and intelligent vehicle-highway system, among others. These funds are allocated from the Highway Trust Fund.

(c) Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.