

Chapter Ten

STATE PAGES

Everything you always wanted to know about the states — including capitals, population, land areas, historical data, elected executive branch officials, legislative leaders, judges of high courts, state mottos, flowers, songs, birds and other items unique to the states and other U.S. jurisdictions. Also includes information on state gaming laws.



Table 10.1

**OFFICIAL NAMES OF STATES AND JURISDICTIONS, CAPITALS, ZIP CODES
AND CENTRAL SWITCHBOARDS**

<i>State or other jurisdiction</i>	<i>Name of state capitol (a)</i>	<i>Capital</i>	<i>Zip code</i>	<i>Area code</i>	<i>Central switchboard</i>
Alabama, State of	State House	Montgomery	36130	334	242-8000
Alaska, State of	State Capitol	Juneau	99801	907	465-3500
Arizona, State of	State Capitol	Phoenix	85007	602	542-4900
Arkansas, State of	State Capitol	Little Rock	72201	501	682-3000
California, State of	State Capitol	Sacramento	95814	916	322-9900
Colorado, State of	State Capitol	Denver	80203	303	866-5000
Connecticut, State of	State Capitol	Hartford	06106	860	566-2211
Delaware, State of	Legislative Hall	Dover	19903	302	739-4000
Florida, State of	The Capitol	Tallahassee	32399	904	488-1234
Georgia, State of	State Capitol	Atlanta	30334	404	656-2000
Hawaii, State of	State Capitol	Honolulu	96813	808	548-2211
Idaho, State of	Statehouse	Boise	83720	208	334-2411
Illinois, State of	State House	Springfield	62706	217	782-2000
Indiana, State of	State House	Indianapolis	46204	317	232-3140
Iowa, State of	State Capitol	Des Moines	50319	515	281-5011
Kansas, State of	State Capitol	Topeka	66612	913	296-0111
Kentucky, Commonwealth of	State Capitol	Frankfort	40601	502	564-3130
Louisiana, State of	State Capitol	Baton Rouge	70804	504	342-6600
Maine, State of	State House	Augusta	04333	207	582-9500
Maryland, State of	State House	Annapolis	21401	410	841-3000
Massachusetts, Commonwealth of	State House	Boston	02133	617	727-2121
Michigan, State of	State Capitol	Lansing	48909	517	373-1837
Minnesota, State of	State Capitol	St. Paul	55515	612	296-6013
Mississippi, State of	New Capitol	Jackson	39215	601	359-1000
Missouri, State of	State Capitol	Jefferson City	65101	314	751-2000
Montana, State of	State Capitol	Helena	59620	406	444-2511
Nebraska, State of	State Capitol	Lincoln	68509	402	471-2311
Nevada, State of	State Capitol	Carson City	89710	702	687-5000
New Hampshire, State of	State House	Concord	03301	603	271-1110
New Jersey, State of	State House	Trenton	08625	609	292-2121
New Mexico, State of	State Capitol	Santa Fe	87503	505	827-4011
New York, State of	State Capitol	Albany	12224	518	474-2121
North Carolina, State of	State Legislative Building	Raleigh	27601	919	733-1110
North Dakota, State of	State Capitol	Bismarck	58505	701	328-2000
Ohio, State of	State House	Columbus	43266	614	466-2000
Oklahoma, State of	State Capitol	Oklahoma City	73105	405	521-2011
Oregon, State of	State Capitol	Salem	97310	503	378-3131
Pennsylvania, Commonwealth of	Main Capitol Building	Harrisburg	17120	717	787-2121
Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, State of	State House	Providence	02903	401	277-2000
South Carolina, State of	State House	Columbia	29211	803	734-1000
South Dakota, State of	State Capitol	Pierre	57501	605	773-3011
Tennessee, State of	State Capitol	Nashville	37243	615	741-3011
Texas, State of	State Capitol	Austin	78711	512	463-4630
Utah, State of	State Capitol	Salt Lake City	84114	801	538-3000
Vermont, State of	State House	Montpelier	05609	802	828-1110
Virginia, Commonwealth of	State Capitol	Richmond	23219	804	786-0000
Washington, State of	Legislative Building	Olympia	98504	360	753-5000
West Virginia, State of	State Capitol	Charleston	25305	304	558-3456
Wisconsin, State of	State Capitol	Madison	53702	608	266-2211
Wyoming, State of	State Capitol	Cheyenne	82002	307	777-7220
District of Columbia	District Building	...	20004	202	727-1000
American Samoa, Territory of	Maota Fono	Pago Pago	96799	684	633-5231
Guam, Territory of	Congress Building	Agana	96910	671	472-3461
No. Mariana Islands, Commonwealth of	Civic Center Building	Saipan	96950	...	NCS
Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of	The Capitol	San Juan	00901	809	721-6040
U.S. Virgin Islands, Territory of	Capitol Building	Charlotte Amalie, St. Thomas	00801	809	774-0880

NCS — No central switchboard.

(a) In some instances the name is not official.

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Table 10.2
HISTORICAL DATA ON THE STATES

<i>State or other jurisdiction</i>	<i>Source of state lands</i>	<i>Date organized as territory</i>	<i>Date admitted to Union</i>	<i>Chronological order of admission to Union</i>
Alabama	Mississippi Territory, 1798 (a)	March 3, 1817	Dec. 14, 1819	22
Alaska	Purchased from Russia, 1867	Aug. 24, 1912	Jan. 3, 1959	49
Arizona	Ceded by Mexico, 1848 (b)	Feb. 24, 1863	Feb. 14, 1912	48
Arkansas	Louisiana Purchase, 1803	March 2, 1819	June 15, 1836	25
California	Ceded by Mexico, 1848	(c)	Sept. 9, 1850	31
Colorado	Louisiana Purchase, 1803 (d)	Feb. 28, 1861	Aug. 1, 1876	38
Connecticut	Fundamental Orders, Jan. 14, 1638; Royal charter, April 23, 1662 (e)	...	Jan. 9, 1788 (f)	5
Delaware	Swedish charter, 1638; English charter, 1638 (e)	...	Dec. 7, 1787 (f)	1
Florida	Ceded by Spain, 1819	March 30, 1822	March 3, 1845	27
Georgia	Charter, 1732, from George II to Trustees for Establishing the Colony of Georgia (e)	...	Jan. 2, 1788 (f)	4
Hawaii	Annexed, 1898	June 14, 1900	Aug. 21, 1959	50
Idaho	Treaty with Britain, 1846	March 4, 1863	July 3, 1890	43
Illinois	Northwest Territory, 1787	Feb. 3, 1809	Dec. 3, 1818	21
Indiana	Northwest Territory, 1787	May 7, 1800	Dec. 11, 1816	19
Iowa	Louisiana Purchase, 1803	June 12, 1838	Dec. 28, 1846	29
Kansas	Louisiana Purchase, 1803 (d)	May 30, 1854	Jan. 29, 1861	34
Kentucky	Part of Virginia until admitted as state	(c)	June 1, 1792	15
Louisiana	Louisiana Purchase, 1803 (g)	March 26, 1804	April 30, 1812	18
Maine	Part of Massachusetts until admitted as state	(c)	March 15, 1820	23
Maryland	Charter, 1632, from Charles I to Calvert (e)	...	April 28, 1788 (f)	7
Massachusetts	Charter to Massachusetts Bay Company, 1629 (e)	...	Feb. 6, 1788 (f)	6
Michigan	Northwest Territory, 1787	Jan. 11, 1805	Jan. 26, 1837	26
Minnesota	Northwest Territory, 1787 (h)	March 3, 1849	May 11, 1858	32
Mississippi	Mississippi Territory (i)	April 7, 1798	Dec. 10, 1817	20
Missouri	Louisiana Purchase, 1803	June 4, 1812	Aug. 10, 1821	24
Montana	Louisiana Purchase, 1803 (j)	May 26, 1864	Nov. 8, 1889	41
Nebraska	Louisiana Purchase, 1803	May 30, 1854	March 1, 1867	37
Nevada	Ceded by Mexico, 1848	March 2, 1861	Oct. 31, 1864	36
New Hampshire	Grants from Council for New England, 1622 and 1629; made Royal province, 1679 (e)	...	June 21, 1788 (f)	9
New Jersey	Dutch settlement, 1618; English charter, 1664 (e)	...	Dec. 18, 1787 (f)	3
New Mexico	Ceded by Mexico, 1848 (b)	Sept. 9, 1850	Jan. 6, 1912	47
New York	Dutch settlement, 1623; English control, 1664 (e)	...	July 26, 1788 (f)	11
North Carolina	Charter, 1663, from Charles II (e)	...	Nov. 21, 1789 (f)	12
North Dakota	Louisiana Purchase, 1803 (k)	March 2, 1861	Nov. 2, 1889	39
Ohio	Northwest Territory, 1787	May 7, 1800	March 1, 1803	17
Oklahoma	Louisiana Purchase, 1803	May 2, 1890	Nov. 16, 1907	46
Oregon	Settlement and treaty with Britain, 1846	Aug. 14, 1848	Feb. 14, 1859	33
Pennsylvania	Grant from Charles II to William Penn, 1681 (e)	...	Dec. 12, 1787 (f)	2
Rhode Island	Charter, 1663, from Charles II (e)	...	May 29, 1790 (f)	13
South Carolina	Charter, 1663, from Charles II (e)	...	May 23, 1788 (f)	8
South Dakota	Louisiana Purchase, 1803	March 2, 1861	Nov. 2, 1889	40
Tennessee	Part of North Carolina until land ceded to U.S. in 1789	June 8, 1790 (l)	June 1, 1796	16
Texas	Republic of Texas, 1845	(c)	Dec. 29, 1845	28
Utah	Ceded by Mexico, 1848	Sept. 9, 1850	Jan. 4, 1896	45
Vermont	From lands of New Hampshire and New York	(c)	March 4, 1791	14
Virginia	Charter, 1609, from James I to London Company (e)	...	June 25, 1788 (f)	10
Washington	Oregon Territory, 1848	March 2, 1853	Nov. 11, 1889	42
West Virginia	Part of Virginia until admitted as state	(c)	June 20, 1863	35
Wisconsin	Northwest Territory, 1787	April 20, 1836	May 29, 1848	30
Wyoming	Louisiana Purchase, 1803 (d,j)	July 25, 1868	July 10, 1890	44
Dist. of Columbia	Maryland (m)	...	...	...
American Samoa	-----Became a territory, 1900-----	...	...	...
Guam	Ceded by Spain, 1898	Aug. 1, 1950	...	...
No. Mariana Is. ....	...	March 24, 1976	...	...
Puerto Rico	Ceded by Spain, 1898	...	July 25, 1952 (n)	...
Republic of Palau .....	...	Jan. 1, 1981	...	...
U.S. Virgin Islands	-----Purchased from Denmark, March 31, 1917-----	...	...	...

HISTORICAL DATA — Continued

(a) By the Treaty of Paris, 1783, England gave up claim to the 13 original Colonies, and to all land within an area extending along the present Canadian border to the Lake of the Woods, down the Mississippi River to the 31st parallel, east to the Chattahoochee, down that river to the mouth of the Flint, east to the source of the St. Mary's down that river to the ocean. The major part of Alabama was acquired by the Treaty of Paris, and the lower portion from Spain in 1813.

(b) Portion of land obtained by Gadsden Purchase, 1853.

(c) No territorial status before admission to Union.

(d) Portion of land ceded by Mexico, 1848.

(e) One of the original 13 Colonies.

(f) Date of ratification of U.S. Constitution.

(g) West Feliciana District (Baton Rouge) acquired from Spain, 1810; added to Louisiana, 1812.

(h) Portion of land obtained by Louisiana Purchase, 1803.

(i) See footnote (a). The lower portion of Mississippi also was acquired from Spain in 1813.

(j) Portion of land obtained from Oregon Territory, 1848.

(k) The northern portion of the Red River Valley was acquired by treaty with Great Britain in 1818.

(l) Date Southwest Territory (identical boundary as Tennessee's) was created.

(m) Area was originally 100 square miles, taken from Virginia and Maryland. Virginia's portion south of the Potomac was given back to that state in 1846. Site chosen in 1790, city incorporated 1802.

(n) On this date, Puerto Rico became a self-governing commonwealth by compact approved by the U.S. Congress and the voters of Puerto Rico as provided in U.S. Public Law 600 of 1950.

Table 10.3
STATE STATISTICS

State or other jurisdiction	Land area		Population		Percentage change 1980 to 1990	Density per square mile	No. of Representatives in Congress	Capital	Population	Rank in state	Largest city	Population
	In square miles	Rank in nation	Size	Rank in nation								
Alabama	50,750	28	4,040,587	22	3.8	79.62	7	Montgomery	187,106	3	Birmingham	265,968
Alaska	570,374	1	550,043	49	36.9	0.96	1	Juneau	26,751	3	Anchorage	226,338
Arizona	113,642	6	3,665,228	24	34.9	32.25	6	Phoenix	983,403	1	Phoenix	983,403
Arkansas	52,075	27	2,350,725	33	2.8	45.14	4	Little Rock	175,795	1	Little Rock	175,795
California	155,973	3	29,760,021	1	25.7	190.80	52	Sacramento	369,365	7	Los Angeles	3,485,398
Colorado	103,729	8	3,294,394	26	14.0	31.76	6	Denver	467,610	1	Denver	467,610
Connecticut	4,845	48	3,287,116	27	5.8	678.40	6	Hartford	139,739	2	Bridgeport	141,686
Delaware	1,955	49	666,168	46	12.1	340.82	1	Dover	27,630	2	Wilmington	71,529
Florida	53,997	26	12,937,926	4	32.7	239.60	23	Tallahassee	124,773	8	Jacksonville	635,230
Georgia	57,919	21	6,478,216	11	18.6	111.85	11	Atlanta	394,017	1	Atlanta	394,017
Hawaii	6,423	47	1,108,229	41	14.9	172.53	2	Honolulu	365,272	1	Honolulu	365,272
Idaho	82,751	11	1,006,749	42	6.6	12.17	2	Boise	125,738	1	Boise	125,738
Illinois	55,593	24	11,430,602	6	0.0	205.61	20	Springfield	105,227	4	Chicago	2,783,726
Indiana	35,870	38	5,544,159	14	1.0	154.56	10	Indianapolis	731,327	1	Indianapolis	731,327
Iowa	55,875	23	2,776,755	30	-4.7	49.70	5	Des Moines	193,187	1	Des Moines	193,187
Kansas	81,823	13	2,477,574	32	4.8	30.28	4	Topeka	119,883	3	Wichita	304,011
Kentucky	39,732	36	3,685,296	23	0.7	92.75	6	Frankfort	25,968	8	Louisville	269,063
Louisiana	43,566	33	4,219,973	21	0.3	96.86	7	Baton Rouge	219,531	2	New Orleans	496,938
Maine	30,865	39	1,227,928	38	9.1	39.78	2	Augusta	21,325	6	Portland	64,358
Maryland	9,775	42	4,781,468	19	13.4	489.17	8	Annapolis	33,187	22	Baltimore	736,014
Massachusetts	7,838	45	6,016,425	13	4.9	767.60	10	Boston	574,283	1	Boston	574,283
Michigan	56,809	22	9,295,297	8	0.4	163.62	16	Lansing	127,321	5	Detroit	1,027,974
Minnesota	79,617	14	4,375,099	20	7.3	54.95	8	St. Paul	272,235	2	Minneapolis	368,383
Mississippi	46,914	31	2,573,216	31	2.1	54.85	5	Jackson	196,637	1	Jackson	196,637
Missouri	68,898	18	5,117,073	15	4.1	74.27	9	Jefferson City	35,481	15	Kansas City	435,146
Montana	145,556	4	799,065	44	1.6	5.49	1	Helena	24,569	5	Billings	81,151
Nebraska	76,878	15	1,578,385	36	0.5	20.53	3	Lincoln	191,972	2	Omaha	335,795
Nevada	109,806	7	1,201,833	39	50.1	10.95	2	Carson City	40,443	9	Las Vegas	258,295
New Hampshire	8,969	44	1,109,252	40	20.5	123.67	2	Concord	36,006	3	Manchester	99,567
New Jersey	7,419	46	7,730,188	9	5.0	1,041.97	13	Trenton	88,675	6	Newark	275,221
New Mexico	121,364	5	1,515,069	37	16.2	12.48	3	Santa Fe	55,859	3	Albuquerque	384,736
New York	47,224	30	17,990,455	2	2.5	380.96	31	Albany	101,082	6	New York City	7,322,564
North Carolina	48,718	29	6,628,637	10	12.7	136.06	12	Raleigh	207,951	2	Charlotte	395,934
North Dakota	68,994	17	638,800	47	-2.1	9.26	1	Bismarck	49,256	3	Fargo	74,111
Ohio	40,953	35	10,847,115	7	0.5	264.87	19	Columbus	632,910	1	Columbus	632,910
Oklahoma	68,679	19	3,145,585	28	4.0	45.80	6	Oklahoma City	444,719	1	Oklahoma City	444,719
Oregon	96,002	10	2,842,321	29	7.9	29.61	5	Salem	107,786	3	Portland	437,319
Pennsylvania	44,820	32	11,881,643	5	0.1	265.10	21	Harrisburg	52,376	10	Philadelphia	1,585,577
Rhode Island	1,045	50	1,003,464	43	5.9	960.27	2	Providence	160,728	1	Providence	160,728
South Carolina	30,111	40	3,486,703	25	11.7	115.79	6	Columbia	98,052	1	Columbia	98,052

STATE STATISTICS — Continued

State or other jurisdiction	Land area		Population		Percentage change 1980 to 1990	Density per square mile	No. of Representatives in Congress	Capital	Population	Rank in state	Largest city	Population
	In square miles	Rank in nation	Size	Rank in nation								
South Dakota	75,896	16	696,004	45	0.8	9.17	1	Pierre	12,906	7	Sioux Falls	100,814
Tennessee	41,219	34	4,877,185	17	6.2	118.32	9	Nashville	488,374	2	Memphis	610,337
Texas	261,914	2	16,986,510	3	19.4	64.86	30	Austin	465,622	5	Houston	1,630,553
Utah	82,168	12	1,722,850	35	17.9	20.97	3	Salt Lake City	159,936	1	Salt Lake City	159,936
Vermont	9,249	43	562,758	48	10.0	60.84	1	Montpelier	8,247	8	Burlington	39,127
Virginia	39,598	37	6,187,358	12	15.7	156.26	11	Richmond	203,056	3	Virginia Beach	393,069
Washington	66,581	20	4,866,692	18	17.8	73.09	9	Olympia	33,840	18	Seattle	516,259
West Virginia	24,087	41	1,793,477	34	-8.0	74.46	3	Charleston	57,287	1	Charleston	57,287
Wisconsin	54,314	25	4,891,769	16	4.0	90.07	9	Madison	191,262	2	Milwaukee	628,088
Wyoming	97,105	9	453,588	50	-3.4	4.67	1	Cheyenne	50,008	1	Cheyenne	50,008
Dist. of Columbia	61	...	606,900	...	-4.9	9,884.40	1 (a)	...	...	...	...	...
American Samoa	77	...	46,773	...	44.8	607.44	1 (a)	Pago Pago	3,519	3	Tafuna	5,174
Guam	210	...	133,152	...	25.6	634.06	1 (a)	Agana	1,139	18	Dededo	31,728
No. Mariana Islands	179	...	43,345	...	158.8	242.15	...	Saipan	38,896	1	Saipan	38,896
Puerto Rico	3,427	...	3,522,037	...	10.2	1,027.90	1 (a)	San Juan	426,832	1	San Juan	426,832
Republic of Palau	177	...	15,122	...	24.8	85.44	...	Koror	9,000	1	Koror	9,000
U.S. Virgin Islands	134	...	101,809	...	5.4	760.90	1 (a)	Charlotte Amalie, St. Thomas	12,331	1	Charlotte Amalie, St. Thomas	12,331

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. (As of 1990 Census.)
 Key:
 ... — Not applicable
 (a) Delegate with privileges to vote in committees and the Committee of the Whole.

Table 10.4
STATE GAMING

State or other jurisdiction	Charitable bingo	Charitable games	Card rooms	Casinos	Gaming devices	Sports wagering	Lottery Games						Parimutuel Wagering											
							Video lottery terminals	Keno	Instant (& pull tab) games	Lotto	Numbers	Passives	Greyhound	Jai Alai	Harness horse	Quarter Thoroughbred	Interstate inter-track wagering	Intrastate inter-track wagering	Off track betting	Telephone betting				
Alabama	*	*													*			*						
Alaska	*	*																						
Arizona	*	*		*	*			*	*						*			*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Arkansas	*	*							*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
California	*	*	*					*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Colorado	*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Connecticut	*	*		*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Delaware	*	*				*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Florida	*	*						*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Georgia	*	*						*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Hawaii																								
Idaho	*	*		*				*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Illinois	*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Indiana	*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Iowa	*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Kansas	*	*						*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Kentucky	*	*						*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Louisiana	*	*		*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Maine	*	*						*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Maryland	*	*	*		*			*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Massachusetts	*	*						*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Michigan	*	*		*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Minnesota	*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Mississippi	*	*		*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Missouri	*	*		*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Montana	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Nebraska	*	*						*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Nevada	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
New Hampshire	*	*		*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
New Jersey	*	*	*	*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
New Mexico	*	*		*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
New York	*	*		*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
North Carolina	*	*		*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
North Dakota	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ohio	*	*						*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Oklahoma	*	*						*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Oregon	*	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Pennsylvania	*	*		*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Rhode Island	*	*		*	*			*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
South Carolina	*	*			*			*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

STATE GAMING — Continued

State or other jurisdiction	Lottery Games										Parimutuel Wagering									
	Charitable bingo	Charitable games	Card rooms	Casinos	Gaming devices	Sports wagering	Video lottery terminals	Keno	Instant (& pull tab) games	Lotto	Numbers	Passives	Greyhound	Jai Alai	Harness	Quarter horse	Thoroughbred	Interstate inter-track wagering	Intrastate inter-track wagering	Off track betting
South Dakota	*	*	*	*	*		*	*	*				♦				*	*	*	*
Tennessee															▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	*
Texas	*	*						*	*	*			*				*	*	*	
Utah									*	*	*				■					
Vermont	*	*						*	*	*	♦	♦			*		♦		▲	
Virginia	*	*						*	*	*				▲	▲		♦	▲	▲	▲
Washington	*	*	*	*				*	*	*				♦	*	*	*	*	*	*
West Virginia	*	*					*	*	*	*	♦	*		▲	▲	*	*	*	*	
Wisconsin	*	*		*	*			*	*	*		*		▲	▲	*	*	*	▲	
Wyoming	*	*						*	*	*				▲	*	*	*	*	▲	*
Dist. of Columbia	*	*						*	*	*										
Puerto Rico	*			*	*			*	*	*	*						*	*		*
U.S. Virgin Islands ..		*						*	*	*	*						*	*		

Source: *International Gaming & Wagering Business*, September 1, 1995.

Key:

- * = Legal and operative.
- ♥ = Implemented since June 1994.
- ▲ = Authorized but not yet implemented.
- ♦ = Permitted by law and previously operative.
- = Operative but no parimutuel wagering.

STATE PAGES

Alabama

Nickname The Heart of Dixie
Motto Aldemus Jura Nostra Defendere
(We Dare Defend Our Rights)
Horse Racking Horse
Flower Camellia
Bird Yellowhammer
Tree Southern (Longleaf) Pine
Song Alabama
Insect Monarch butterfly
Rock Marble
Entered the Union December 14, 1819
Capital Montgomery

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Fob James
Lieutenant Governor Don Siegelman
Secretary of State Jim Bennett
Attorney General Jeff Sessions
Treasurer Lucy Baxley
Auditor Pat Duncan
Commr. of Agriculture & Industries Jack Thompson

SUPREME COURT

Perry Hooper Sr., Chief Justice
Hugh Maddox
Reneau P. Almon
Janie L. Shores
Gorman Houston
Mark Kennedy
Kenneth F. Ingram
Ralph D. Cook
Terry Butts

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate Lt. Governor Don Siegelman
President Pro Tem of the Senate Michael Figures
Secretary of the Senate Charles McDowell Lee
Speaker of the House James Clark
Speaker Pro Tem of the House Seth Hammett
Clerk of the House Gregg Pappas

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 50,750
Rank in Nation 28th
Population 4,040,587
Rank in Nation 22nd
Density per square mile 79.62
Number of Representative in Congress 7
Capital City Montgomery
Population 187,106
Rank in State 3rd
Largest City Birmingham
Population 265,968
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 50

Alaska

Motto North to the Future
Flower Forget-Me-Not
Marine Mammal Bowhead Whale
Bird Willow Ptarmigan
Tree Sitka Spruce
Song Alaska's Flag
Fish King Salmon
Fossil Woolly Mammoth
Sport Dog Mushing
Gem Jade
Mineral Gold
Purchased from Russia by the
United States March 30, 1867
Entered the Union January 3, 1959
Capital Juneau

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Tony Knowles
Lieutenant Governor Fran Ulmer

SUPREME COURT

Daniel Moore Jr., Chief Justice
Jay A. Rabinowitz
Robert L. Eastaugh
Warren W. Matthews
Allen Compton

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate Drue Pearce
Secretary of the Senate Nancy Quinto
Speaker of the House Gail Phillips
Chief Clerk of the House Suzi Lowell

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 570,374
Rank in Nation 1st
Population 550,043
Rank in Nation 49th
Density per square mile 0.96
Number of Representatives in Congress 1
Capital City Juneau
Population 26,751
Rank in State 3rd
Largest City Anchorage
Population 226,338
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 4

Arizona

Nickname The Grand Canyon State
 Motto *Ditat Deus* (God Enriches)
 Flower Blossom of the Saguaro Cactus
 Bird Cactus Wren
 Tree Palo Verde
 Songs *Arizona March Song* and *Arizona*
 Gemstone Turquoise
 Official Neckwear Bola Tie
 Entered the Union February 14, 1912
 Capital Phoenix

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Fife Symington III
 Secretary of State Jane Dee Hull
 Attorney General Grant Woods
 Treasurer Tony West
 Supt. of Public Instruction Lisa Graham
 Mine Inspector M. Jean Hassell

SUPREME COURT

Stanley G. Feldman, Chief Justice
 James Moeler, Vice Chief Justice
 Robert J. Corcoran
 Thomas A. Zlaker
 Frederick J. Martone

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate John Greene
 President Pro Tem of the Senate John Wettaw
 Secretary of the Senate Shirley L. Wheaton
 Speaker of the House Mark W. Killian
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House Don Aldridge
 Chief Clerk of the House Norman Moore

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 113,642
 Rank in Nation 6th
 Population 3,665,228
 Rank in Nation 24th
 Density per square mile 32.25
 Number of Representative in Congress 6
 Capital City Phoenix
 Population 983,403
 Rank in State 1st
 Largest City Phoenix
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population 28

Arkansas

Nickname The Natural State
 Motto *Regnat Populus* (The People Rule)
 Flower Apple Blossom
 Bird Mockingbird
 Tree Pine
 Song *Arkansas*
 Gem Diamond
 Entered the Union June 15, 1836
 Capital Little Rock

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Jim Guy Tucker
 Lieutenant Governor Mike Huckabee
 Secretary of State Sharon Priest
 Attorney General Winston Bryant
 Treasurer Jimmie Lou Fisher
 Auditor Gus Wingfield
 Land Commr. Charlie Daniels

SUPREME COURT

Bradley Jesson, Chief Justice
 Robert H. Dudley
 David Newbern
 Tom Glaze
 Donald L. Corbin
 Robert L. Brown
 Andree Roaf

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate Lt. Gov. Mike Huckabee
 President Pro Tem of the Senate Stanley Russ
 Secretary of the Senate Ann Cornwell
 Speaker of the House Bobby Hogue
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House Wayne Wagner
 Chief Clerk of the House Jo Renshaw

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 52,075
 Rank in Nation 27th
 Population 2,350,725
 Rank in Nation 33rd
 Density per square mile 45.14
 Number of Representatives in Congress 4
 Capital City Little Rock
 Population 175,795
 Rank in State 1st
 Largest City Little Rock
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population 27

STATE PAGES

California

Nickname The Golden State
Motto Eureka (I Have Found It)
Animal Grizzly Bear
Flower Golden Poppy
Bird California Valley Quail
Tree California Redwood
Song I Love You, California
Fossil Saber-Toothed Cat
Marine Mammal California Gray Whale
Entered the Union September 9, 1850
Capital Sacramento

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Pete Wilson
Lieutenant Governor Gray Davis
Secretary of State Bill Jones
Attorney General Daniel E. Lungren
Treasurer Matthew K. Fong
Controller Kathleen Connett
Insurance Commissioner Charles W. Quackenbush
Supt. of Public Instruction Delaine Eastin

SUPREME COURT

Malcolm M. Lucas, Chief Justice
Stanley Mosk
Joyce Kennard
Armand Arabian
Marcin Baxter
Ronald M. George
Katherine Mickle Werdegarr

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate Gray Davis
President Pro Tem of the Senate Bill Lockyer
Secretary of the Senate John Rovane
Speaker of the Assembly Curt Pringle
Speaker Pro Tem of the Assembly Fred Aguiar
Chief Clerk of the Assembly E. Dotson Wilson

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 155,973
Rank in Nation 3rd
Population 29,760,021
Rank in Nation 1st
Density per square mile 190.80
Number of Representative in Congress 52
Capital City Sacramento
Population 369,365
Rank in State 7th
Largest City Los Angeles
Population 3,485,398
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 383

Colorado

Nickname The Centennial State
Motto Nil Sine Numine
(Nothing Without Providence)
Flower Columbine
Bird Lark Bunting
Tree Blue Spruce
Song Where the Columbines Grow
Fossil Stegosaurus
Gemstone Aquamarine
Animal Bighorn Sheep
Entered the Union August 1, 1876
Capital City Denver

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Roy Romer
Lieutenant Governor Gail S. Schoettler
Secretary of State Vikki Buckley
Attorney General Gale Norton
Treasurer Bill Owens

SUPREME COURT

Anthony F. Volland, Chief Justice
William H. Erickson
George E. Lohr
Howard M. Kirshbaum
Mary J. Mullarkey
Gregory K. Scott

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate Tom Norton
President Pro Tem of the Senate Tilman M. Bishop
Secretary of the Senate Joan M. Albi
Speaker of the House Charles Berry
Speaker Pro Tem of the House Tony Grampas
Chief Clerk of the House Judith Rodrigue

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 103,729
Rank in Nation 8th
Population 3,294,394
Rank in Nation 26th
Density per square mile 31.76
Number of Representatives in Congress 6
Capital City Denver
Population 467,610
Rank in State 1st
Largest City Denver
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 39

Connecticut

Nickname	The Constitution State
Motto	<i>Qui Transtulit Sustinet</i> (He Who Transplanted Still Sustains)
Animal	Sperm Whale
Flower	Mountain Laurel
Bird	American Robin
Tree	White Oak
Song	<i>Yankee Doodle</i>
Mineral	Garnet
Insect	European "Praying" Mantis
Entered the Union	January 9, 1788
Capital	Hartford

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor	John Rowland
Lieutenant Governor	M. Jodi Rell
Secretary of State	Miles S. Rapoport
Attorney General	Richard Blumenthal
Treasurer	Christopher B. Burnham
Comptroller	Nancy Wyman

SUPREME COURT

Ellen Ash Peters, Chief Justice
Robert J. Callahan
David M. Borden
Robert I. Berdon
Flemming L. Norcott Jr.
Joette Katz
Richard N. Palmer

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate	Lt. Gov. M. Jodi Rell
President Pro Tem of the Senate	M. Adela Eads
Clerk of the Senate	Alden A. Ives
Speaker of the House	Thomas D. Ritter
Deputy Speakers of the House	Joan V. Hartley, Wade A. Hyslop Jr.
Clerk of the House	Gary Coleman

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles)	4,845
Rank in Nation	48th
Population	3,287,116
Rank in Nation	27th
Density per square mile	678.40
Number of Representatives in Congress	6
Capital City	Hartford
Population	139,739
Rank in State	2nd
Largest City	Bridgeport
Population	141,686
Number of Places over 10,000 Population	37

Delaware

Nickname	The First State
Motto	<i>Liberty and Independence</i>
Flower	Peach Blossom
Bird	Blue Hen Chicken
Tree	American Holly
Song	<i>Our Delaware</i>
Fish	Sea Trout
Entered the Union	December 7, 1787
Capital	Dover

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor	Tom Carper
Lieutenant Governor	Ruth Ann Minner
Attorney General	M. Jane Brady
Treasurer	Janet C. Rzewnicki
Auditor	R. Thomas Wagner Jr.
Insurance Commr.	Donna Lee Williams

SUPREME COURT

E. Norman Veasey, Chief Justice
Joseph T. Walsh
Randy J. Holland
Maurice A. Hartnett III
Carolyn Berger

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate	Lt. Gov. Ruth Ann Minner
President Pro Tem of the Senate	Richard S. Cordrey
Secretary of the Senate	Bernard J. Brady
Speaker of the House	Terry R. Spence
Chief Clerk of the House	JoAnn Hedrick

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles)	1,955
Rank in Nation	49th
Population	666,168
Rank in Nation	46th
Density per square mile	340.82
Number of Representatives in Congress	1
Capital City	Dover
Population	27,630
Rank in State	2nd
Largest City	Wilmington
Population	71,529
Number of Places over 10,000 Population	5

STATE PAGES

Florida

Nickname The Sunshine State
Motto In God We Trust
Animal Florida Panther
Flower Orange Blossom
Bird Mockingbird
Tree Sabal Palmetto Palm
Song The Swanee River (Old Folks at Home)
Marine Mammal Manatee
Saltwater Mammal Porpoise
Gem Moonstone
Shell Horse Conch
Entered the Union March 3, 1845
Capital Tallahassee

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Lawton Chiles
Lieutenant Governor Buddy MacKay
Secretary of State Sandra Barringer Mortham
Attorney General Robert Butterworth
Treasurer/Insurance Commr. Bill Nelson
Comptroller Robert F. Milligan
Commr. of Education Frank T. Brogan
Commr. of Agriculture Bob Crawford

SUPREME COURT

Stephen H. Grimes, Chief Justice
Ben F. Overton
Leander J. Shaw Jr.
Gerald Kogan
Major B. Harding
Charles T. Wells
Harry Lee Anstead

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate James Scott
President Pro Tem of the Senate Malcolm Beard
Secretary of the Senate Joe Brown
Speaker of the House Peter Rudy Wallace
Speaker Pro Tem of the House Jack Ascherl
Clerk of the House John B. Phelps

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 53,997
Rank in Nation 26th
Population 12,937,926
Rank in Nation 4th
Density per square mile 239.60
Number of Representatives in Congress 23
Capital City Tallahassee
Population 124,773
Rank in State 8th
Largest City Jacksonville
Population 635,230
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 216

Georgia

Nickname* The Empire State of the South
Motto Wisdom, Justice and Moderation
Flower Cherokee Rose
Bird Brown Thrasher
Tree Live Oak
Song Georgia on My Mind
Butterfly Tiger Swallowtail
Insect Honeybee
Fish Largemouth Bass
Entered the Union January 2, 1788
Capital Atlanta
*Unofficial

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Zell Miller
Lieutenant Governor Pierre Howard
Secretary of State Max Cleland
Attorney General Michael J. Bowers
Commr. of Insurance John Oxendine
Superintendent of Schools Linda Schrenko
Commr. of Agriculture Thomas T. Irvin
Commr. of Labor David Poythress

SUPREME COURT

Robert Benham, Chief Justice
Norman Fletcher
Leah J. Sears
Carol W. Hunstein
George H. Carley
Hugh Thompson

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate Lt. Gov. Pierre Howard
President Pro Tem of the Senate Walter Ray
Secretary of the Senate Frank Eldridge Jr.
Speaker of the House Thomas B. Murphy
Speaker Pro Tem of the House Jack Connell
Clerk of the House Robert Rivers Jr.

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 57,919
Rank in Nation 21st
Population 6,478,216
Rank in Nation 11th
Density per square mile 111.85
Number of Representatives in Congress 11
Capital City Atlanta
Population 394,017
Rank in State 1st
Largest City Atlanta
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 66

Hawaii

Nickname	The Aloha State
Motto	<i>Ua Mau Ke Ea O Ka Aina I Ka Pono</i> (The Life of the Land Is Perpetuated in Righteousness)
Flower	Hibiscus
Bird	Hawaiian Goose
Tree	Kukui Tree (Candlenut)
Song	<i>Hawaii Pono</i>
Entered the Union	August 21, 1959
Capital	Honolulu

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor	Ben J. Cayetano
Lieutenant Governor	Mazie K. Hirono

SUPREME COURT

Ronald Moon, Chief Justice
Robert G. Klein
Steven H. Levinson
Paula Nakayama
Mario Ramil

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate	Norman Mizuguchi
Vice President of the Senate	Mike McCartney
Clerk of the Senate	T. David Woo Jr.
Speaker of the House	Joseph M. Souki
Vice Speaker of the House	Paul T. Oshiro
Chief Clerk of the House	Patricia Mau Shimizu

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles)	6,423
Rank in Nation	47th
Population	1,108,229
Rank in Nation	41st
Density per square mile	172.53
Number of Representatives in Congress	2
Capital City	Honolulu
Population	365,272
Rank in State	1st
Largest City	Honolulu
Number of Places over 10,000 Population	17

Idaho

Nickname	The Gem State
Motto	<i>Esto Perpetua</i> (Let It Be Perpetual)
Flower	Syringa
Bird	Mountain Bluebird
Tree	Western White Pine
Song	<i>Here We Have Idaho</i>
Horse	Appaloosa
Gemstone	Idaho Start Garnet
Entered the Union	July 3, 1890
Capital	Boise

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor	Phil Bratt
Lieutenant Governor	C.L. Otter
Secretary of State	Pete T. Cenarrusa
Attorney General	Alan G. Lance
Treasurer	Lydia J. Edwards
Auditor	J.D. Williams
Supt. of Public Instruction	Anne C. Fox

SUPREME COURT

Chas F. McDevitt, Chief Justice
Byron Johnson
Linda C. Trout
Cathy R. Silak
Gerald Schroeder

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate	Lt. Gov. C.L. Otter
President Pro Tem of the Senate	Jerry Twigg
Secretary of the Senate	Jeannine Wood
Speaker of the House	Michael Simpson
Chief Clerk of the House	Phyllis Watson

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles)	82,751
Rank in Nation	11th
Population	1,006,749
Rank in Nation	42nd
Density per square mile	12.17
Number of Representatives in Congress	2
Capital City	Boise
Population	125,738
Rank in State	1st
Largest City	Boise
Number of Places over 10,000 Population	10

STATE PAGES

Illinois

Nickname The Prairie State
Great Seal State Sovereignty-National Union
Animal White-tailed Deer
Flower Native Violet
Bird Cardinal
Tree White Oak
Song Illinois
Mineral Fluorite
Fish Bluegill
Entered the Union December 3, 1818
Capital Springfield

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Jim Edgar
Lieutenant Governor Bob Kustra
Secretary of State George Ryan
Attorney General Jim Ryan
Treasurer Judy Baar Topinka
Comptroller Loleta A. Didrickson

SUPREME COURT

Michael A. Bilandic, Chief Justice
Ben Miller
James D. Heiple
Charles E. Freeman
Moses W. Harrison II
Mary Ann G. McMorro
John L. Nickels

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate James Philip
Secretary of the Senate Jim Harry
Speaker of the House Lee A. Daniels
Chief Clerk of the House Terry McLennand

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 55,593
Rank in Nation 24th
Population 11,430,602
Rank in Nation 6th
Density per square mile 205.61
Number of representatives in Congress 20
Capital City Springfield
Population 105,227
Rank in State 4th
Largest City Chicago
Population 2,783,726
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 180

Indiana

Nickname The Hoosier State
Motto Crossroads of America
Flower Peony
Bird Cardinal
Tree Tulip Poplar
Song On the Banks of the Wabash, Far Away
Poem Indiana by Franklin Maples
Stone Limestone
Entered the Union December 11, 1816
Capital Indianapolis

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Evan Bayh III
Lieutenant Governor Frank L. O'Bannon
Secretary of State Sue Ann Gilroy
Attorney General Pamela Fanning Carter
Treasurer Joyce Brinkman
Auditor Morris Wooden
Supt. of Public Instruction Suellen Reed

SUPREME COURT

Randall T. Shepard, Chief Justice
Richard M. Givan
Roger O. DeBruler
Brent E. Dickson
Frank Sullivan

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate Lt. Gov. Frank L. O'Bannon
President Pro Tem of the Senate Robert D. Garton
Principal Secretary of the Senate Carolyn J. Tinkle
Speaker of the House Paul S. Mannweiler
Speaker Pro Tem of the House Jeffrey K. Espich
Principal Clerk of the House Lynn Dennis

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 35,870
Rank in Nation 38th
Population 5,544,159
Rank in Nation 14th
Density per square mile 154.56
Number of Representatives in Congress 10
Capital City Indianapolis
Population 731,327
Rank in State 1st
Largest City Indianapolis
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 64

Iowa

Nickname	The Hawkeye State
Motto	<i>Our Liberties We Prize and Our Rights We will Maintain</i>
Flower	Wild Rose
Bird	Eastern Goldfinch
Tree	Oak
Song	<i>The Song of Iowa</i>
Stone	Geode
Entered the Union	December 28, 1846
Capital	Des Moines

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor	Terry E. Branstad
Lieutenant Governor	Joy C. Corning
Secretary of State	Paul Denny Pate
Attorney General	Tom H. Miller
Treasurer	Michael L. Fitzgerald
Auditor	Richard D. Johnson
Commr. of Agriculture	Dale Cochran

SUPREME COURT

Arthur A. McGiverin, Chief Justice
David K. Harris
Jerry L. Larson
James H. Carter
Louis A. Lavorato
Linda K. Neuman
Bruce M. Snell Jr.
James Andreasen
Marsha Ternus

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate	Leonard L. Boswell
President Pro Tem of the Senate	Tony Bisignano
Secretary of the Senate	John F. Dwyer
Speaker of the House	Ron Corbett
Speaker Pro Tem of the House	Harold Van Maanen
Chief Clerk of the House	Liz Isaacson

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles)	55,875
Rank in Nation	23rd
Population	2,776,755
Rank in Nation	30th
Density per square mile	49.70
Number of Representatives in Congress	5
Capital City	Des Moines
Population	193,187
Rank in State	1st
Largest City	Des Moines
Number of Places over 10,000 Population	30

Kansas

Nickname	The Sunflower State
Motto	<i>Ad Astra per Aspera</i> (To the Stars through Difficulties)
Animal	American Buffalo
Flower	Wild Native Sunflower
Bird	Western Meadowlark
Tree	Cottonwood
Song	<i>Home on the Range</i>
Reptile	Ornate Box Turtle
Insect	Honeybee
Entered the Union	January 29, 1861
Capital	Topeka

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor	Bill Graves
Lieutenant Governor	Sheila Frahm
Secretary of State	Ron Thornburgh
Attorney General	Carla J. Stovall
Treasurer	Sally Thompson
Commr. of Insurance	Kathleen Sebelius

SUPREME COURT

Kay McFarland, Chief Justice
Tyler C. Lockett
Donald L. Allegrucci
Frederick N. Six
Bob Abbot
Robert E. Davis

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate	Paul Burke
Vice President of the Senate	Alicia Laing Salisbury
Secretary of the Senate	Pat Saville
Speaker of the House	Tim Shallenburger
Speaker Pro Tem of the House	Susan Wagle
Chief Clerk of the House	Janet E. Jones

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles)	81,823
Rank in Nation	13th
Population	2,477,574
Rank in Nation	32nd
Density per square mile	30.28
Number of Representatives in Congress	4
Capital City	Topeka
Population	119,883
Rank in State	3rd
Largest City	Wichita
Population	304,001
Number of Places over 10,000 Population	34

STATE PAGES

Kentucky

Nickname The Bluegrass State
Motto United We Stand, Divided We Fall
Animal Gray Squirrel
Flower Goldenrod
Bird Cardinal
Tree Tulip Poplar
Song My Old Kentucky Home
Fossil Brachiopod
Fish Kentucky Bass
Entered the Union June 1, 1792
Capital Frankfort

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Paul E. Patton
Lieutenant Governor Steve Henry
Secretary of State John Y. Brown
Attorney General Ben Chandler
Treasurer John Kennedy Hamilton
Auditor of Public Accounts Ed Hatchett
Commr. of Agriculture Billy Ray Smith

SUPREME COURT

Robert F. Stephens, Chief Justice
John Williams Graves
Charles H. Reynolds
Joseph E. Lambert
Donald C. Winterheimer
Janet L. Stumbo

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate John A. Rose
President Pro Tem of the Senate Charles W. Berger
Chief Clerk of the Senate Julie Haviland
Speaker of the House Jody Richards
Speaker Pro Tem of the House Larry Clark
Chief Clerk of the House Evelyn Marston

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 39,732
Rank in Nation 36th
Population 3,685,296
Rank in Nation 23rd
Density per square mile 92.75
Number of Representatives in Congress 6
Capital City Frankfort
Population 25,968
Rank in State 8th
Largest City Louisville
Population 269,063
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 39

Louisiana

Nickname The Pelican State
Motto Union, Justice and Confidence
Flower Magnolia
Bird Eastern Brown Pelican
Tree Bald Cypress
Songs Give Me Louisiana and You Are My Sunshine
Crustacean Crawfish
Dog Catahoula Leopard
Entered the Union April 30, 1812
Capital Baton Rouge

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Murphy J. Foster Jr.
Lieutenant Governor Kathleen B. Blanco
Secretary of State W. Fox McKeithen
Attorney General Richard Ieyoub Jr.
Treasurer Kenneth Duncan
Commr. of Agriculture Bob Odum
Commr. of Insurance Jim Brown
Commr. of Elections Jerry M. Fowler

SUPREME COURT

Pascal F. Calogero Jr., Chief Justice
Walter F. Marcus Jr.
Jack Crozier Watson
Harry T. Lemmon
Jeffrey P. Victory
Catherine D. Kimball
Burnette Joshua Johnson
Vacant seat

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate Randy Ewing
President Pro Tem of the Senate Dennis Bagneris
Secretary of the Senate Michael S. Baer III
Speaker of the House H.B. Downer
Speaker Pro Tem of the House C. Emile Bruneau
Clerk of the House Alfred W. Speer

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 43,566
Rank in Nation 33rd
Population 4,219,973
Rank in Nation 21st
Density per square mile 96.86
Number of Representatives in Congress 7
Capital City Baton Rouge
Population 219,531
Rank in State 2nd
Largest City New Orleans
Population 496,938
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 45

Maine

Nickname The Pine Tree State
 Motto *Dirigo* (I Direct or I Lead)
 Animal Moose
 Flower White Pine Cone and Tassel
 Bird Chickadee
 Tree White Pine
 Song *State of Maine Song*
 Fish Landlocked Salmon
 Mineral Tourmaline
 Entered the Union March 15, 1820
 Capital Augusta

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Angus S. King Jr.

SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT

Daniel E. Wathen, Chief Justice
 David G. Roberts
 Caroline D. Glassman
 Robert W. Clifford
 Paul L. Rudman
 Howard H. Dana Jr.
 Kermit V. Lipiez

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate Jeffrey Butland
 Secretary of the Senate May M. Ross
 Speaker of the House Dan Gwadosky
 Clerk of the House Joseph W. Mayo

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 30,865
 Rank in Nation 39th
 Population 1,227,928
 Rank in Nation 38th
 Density per square mile 39.78
 Number of Representatives in Congress 2
 Capital City Augusta
 Population 21,325
 Rank in State 6th
 Largest City Portland
 Population 64,358
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population 13

Maryland

Nicknames The Old Line State and Free State
 Motto *Fatti Maschii, Parole Femine*
 (Manly Deeds, Womanly Words)
 Flower Black-eyed Susan
 Bird Baltimore Oriole
 Tree White Oak
 Song *Maryland, My Maryland*
 Dog Chesapeake Bay Retriever
 Boat The Skipjack
 Fish Striped Bass
 Entered the Union April 28, 1788
 Capital Annapolis

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Parris M. Glendening
 Lieutenant Governor Kathleen Kennedy Townsend
 Attorney General J. Joseph Curran Jr.
 Comptroller & Treasury Louis L. Goldstein

COURT OF APPEALS

Robert C. Murphy, Chief Judge
 John C. Eldridge
 Lawrence F. Rodowsky
 Howard S. Chasanow
 Robert L. Karwacki
 Robert M. Bell
 Irma S. Raker

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate Thomas V. Mike Miller Jr.
 President Pro Tem of the Senate Norman R. Stone Jr.
 Secretary of the Senate Oden Bowie
 Speaker of the House Casper R. Taylor
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House Elijah E. Cummings
 Chief Clerk of the House Mary Monahan

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 9,775
 Rank in Nation 42nd
 Population 4,781,468
 Rank in Nation 19th
 Density per square mile 489.17
 Number of Representatives in Congress 8
 Capital City Annapolis
 Population 33,187
 Rank in State 22nd
 Largest City Baltimore
 Population 736,014
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population 99

STATE PAGES

Massachusetts

Nickname The Bay State
Motto Ense Petit Placidam Sub Libertate Quietem
Animal Morgan Horse
Flower Mayflower
Bird Chickadee
Tree American Elm
Song All Hail to Massachusetts
Fish Cod
Marine Mammal Right Whale
Insect Ladybug
Dog Boston Terrier
Beverage Cranberry Juice
Gem Rhodenite
Mineral Babingtonite
Entered the Union February 6, 1788
Capital Boston

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor William F. Weld
Lieutenant Governor Paul Cellucci
Secretary of the Commonwealth William F. Galvin
Attorney General L. Scott Harshbarger
Treasurer & Receiver General Joseph Malone
Auditor of the Commonwealth A. Joseph DeNucci

SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT

Paul J. Liacos, Chief Justice
Herbert P. Wilkins
Ruth I. Abrams
Neil L. Lynch
Francis P. O'Connor
John M. Creaney
Charles Fried

GENERAL COURT

President of the Senate Thomas F. Birmingham
Clerk of the Senate Edward B. O'Neill
Speaker of the House Charles F. Flaherty
Clerk of the House Robert E. MacQueen

Land Area (square miles) 7,838
Rank in Nation 45th
Population 6,016,425
Rank in Nation 13th
Density per square mile 767.60
Number of Representatives in Congress 9
Capital City Boston
Population 574,283
Rank in State 1st
Largest City Boston
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 83

Michigan

Nickname The Wolverine State
Motto Si Quaeris Peninsulam Amoenam Circumspice
Flower Apple Blossom
Bird Robin
Tree White Pine
Stone Petoskey Stone
Gem Chlorastrolite
Fish Brook Trout
Reptile Painted Turtle
Entered the Union January 26, 1837
Capital Lansing

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor John Engler
Lieutenant Governor Connie Binsfeld
Secretary of State Candice Miller
Attorney General Frank J. Kelley

SUPREME COURT

James H. Brickley, Chief Justice
Michael Cavanagh
Patricia J. Boyle
Dorothy Comstock Riley
Conrad L. Malett Jr.
Elizabeth A. Weaver
Charles Levin

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate Lt. Gov. Connie Binsfield
President Pro Tem of the Senate John J.H. Schwarz
Secretary of the Senate Carol Viventi
Speaker of the House Paul Hillemonds
Speaker Pro Tem of the House Frank Fitzgerald
Clerk of the House Melvin DeStigter

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 56,809
Rank in Nation 22nd
Population 9,295,297
Rank in Nation 8th
Density per square mile 163.62
Number of Representatives in Congress 16
Capital City Lansing
Population 127,321
Rank in State 5th
Largest City Detroit
Population 1,027,974
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 110

Minnesota

Nickname	The North Star State
Motto	<i>L'Etoile du Nord</i> (The North Star)
Flower	Pink and White Lady-Slipper
Bird	Common Loon
Tree	Red Pine
Song	<i>Hail! Minnesota</i>
Fish	Walleye
Grain	Wild Rice
Mushroom	Morel
Entered the Union	May 11, 1858
Capital	St. Paul

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor	Arne Carlson
Lieutenant Governor	Joanne E. Benson
Secretary of State	Joan Anderson Growe
Attorney General	Hubert H. Humphrey III
Treasurer	Michael A. McGrath
Auditor	Judith H. Dutcher

SUPREME COURT

Alexander M. Keith, Chief Justice
Esther M. Tomljanovich
Sandra S. Gardebering
Alan C. Page
Paul Anderson
Edward Stringer
M. Jeanne Coyne

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate	Allan H. Spear
Secretary of the Senate	Patrick E. Flahaven
Speaker of the House	Irv Anderson
Speaker Pro Tem of the House	Phyllis Kahn
Chief Clerk of the House	Edward A. Burdick

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles)	79,617
Rank in Nation	14th
Population	4,375,099
Rank in Nation	20th
Density per square mile	54.95
Number of Representatives in Congress	8
Capital City	St. Paul
Population	272,235
Rank in State	2nd
Largest City	Minneapolis
Population	368,383
Number of Places over 10,000 Population	73

Mississippi

Nickname	The Magnolia State
Motto	<i>Virtute et Armis</i> (By Valor and Arms)
Animal	White-tailed deer
Flower	Magnolia
Bird	Mockingbird
Water Mammal	Bottlenosed Dolphin
Tree	Magnolia
Song	<i>Go, Mississippi</i>
Fish	Black Bass
Beverage	Milk
Entered the Union	December 10, 1817
Capital	Jackson

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor	Kirk Fordice
Lieutenant Governor	Ronnie Musgrove
Secretary of State	Eric Clark
Attorney General	Mike Moore
Treasurer	Marshall Bennett
State Auditor	Steve Paterson
Commr. of Agriculture	Lester Spell
Commr. of Insurance	George Dale

SUPREME COURT

Armis E. Hawkins, Chief Justice
Dan M. Lee
Lenore L. Prather
Michael Sullivan
Ed Pittman
Fred Banks Jr.
Chuck McRae
James L. Roberts Jr.
James W. Smith Jr.

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate	Lt. Gov. Ronnie Musgrove
President Pro Tem of the Senate ...	Thomas Arlin Gollott
Secretary of the Senate	Amy Tuck
Speaker of the House	Tim Ford
Speaker Pro Tem of the House	Robert Clark
Clerk of the House	Charles Jackson

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles)	46,914
Rank in Nation	31st
Population	2,573,216
Rank in Nation	31st
Density per square mile	54.85
Number of Representatives in Congress	5
Capital City	Jackson
Population	196,637
Rank in State	1st
Largest City	Jackson
Number of Places over 10,000 Population	34

STATE PAGES

Missouri

Nickname The Show Me State
Motto Salus Populi Suprema Lex Esto
(The Welfare of the People Shall Be the Supreme Law)
Flower White Hawthorn
Bird Bluebird
Insect Honeybee
Tree Flowering Dogwood
Song Missouri Waltz
Rock Mozarkite
Mineral Galena
Fossil Crinoid
Entered the Union August 10, 1821
Capital Jefferson City

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Mel Carnahan
Lieutenant Governor Roger Wilson
Secretary of State Rebecca Cook
Attorney General Jeremiah W. Nixon
Treasurer Bob Holden
Auditor Margaret B. Kelly

SUPREME COURT

John C. Holstein, Chief Justice
Duane Benton
Elwood L. Thomas
William Ray Price Jr.
Stephen N. Limbaugh Jr.
Edward D. Robertson Jr.

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate Lt. Gov. Roger Wilson
President Pro Tem of the Senate ... James L. Mathewson
Secretary of the Senate Terry L. Spieler
Speaker of the House Steve Gaw
Speaker Pro Tem of the House Fletcher Daniels
Chief Clerk of the House Douglas W. Burnett

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 68,898
Rank in Nation 18th
Population 5,117,073
Rank in Nation 15th
Density per square mile 74.27
Number of Representatives in Congress 9
Capital City Jefferson City
Population 35,481
Rank in State 15th
Largest City Kansas City
Population 435,146
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 64

Montana

Nickname The Treasure State
Motto Oro y Plata (Gold and Silver)
Animal Grizzly Bear
Flower Bitterroot
Bird Western Meadowlark
Tree Ponderosa Pine
Song Montana
State Ballad Montana Melody
Gem Stones Sapphire and Agate
State Fossil Duck-billed Dinosaur
Entered the Union November 8, 1889
Capital Helena

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Marc Racicot
Lieutenant Governor Dennis Rehberg
Secretary of State Mike Cooney
Attorney General Joseph P. Mazurek
Auditor Mark O'Keefe
Supt. of Public Instruction Nancy Keenan

SUPREME COURT

J.A. Turnage, Chief Justice
Karla M. Gray
William E. Hunt Sr.
Terry Trieweiler
Fred J. Wever
James C. Nelson
W. William Leaphart

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate Robert Brown
President Pro Tem of the Senate Gary Aklestad
Secretary of the Senate Rosana Skelton
Speaker of the House John Mercer
Speaker Pro Tem of the House Marian Hanson
Chief Clerk of the House Marilyn Miller

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 145,556
Rank in Nation 4th
Population 799,065
Rank in Nation 44th
Density per square mile 5.49
Number of Representatives in Congress 1
Capital City Helena
Population 24,569
Rank in State 5th
Largest City Billings
Population 81,151
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 10

Nebraska

Nickname	The Cornhusker State
Motto	<i>Equality Before the Law</i>
Mammal	White-tailed Deer
Flower	Goldenrod
Bird	Western Meadowlark
Tree	Western Cottonwood
Song	<i>Beautiful Nebraska</i>
Insect	Honeybee
Gemstone	Blue Agate
Entered the Union	March 1, 1867
Capital	Lincoln

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor	E. Benjamin Nelson
Lieutenant Governor	Kim Robak
Secretary of State	Scott Moore
Attorney General	Donald B. Stenberg
Treasurer	David E. Heineman
Auditor of Public Accounts	John Brewsrow

SUPREME COURT

C. Thomas White, Chief Justice
D. Nick Caporale
Dale E. Fahrnbruch
David J. Lanphier
John F. Wright
William Connolly
John Gerrard

UNICAMERAL LEGISLATURE

President of the Legislature	Lt. Gov. Kim Robak
Speaker of the Legislature	Ron Withem
Chairman of Executive Board, Legislative Council	George Coordsen
Vice Chairman of Executive Board, Legislative Council	Floyd Vrtiska
Clerk of the Legislature	Patrick J. O'Donnell

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles)	76,878
Rank in Nation	15th
Population	1,578,385
Rank in Nation	36th
Density per square mile	20.53
Number of Representatives in Congress	3
Capital City	Lincoln
Population	191,972
Rank in State	2nd
Largest City	Omaha
Population	335,795
Number of Places over 10,000 Population	14

Nevada

Nickname	The Silver State
Motto	<i>All for Our Country</i>
Animal	Desert Bighorn Sheep
Flower	Sagebrush
Bird	Mountain Bluebird
Tree	Bristlecone Pine and Single-leaf Pinon
Song	<i>Home Means Nevada</i>
Fish	Lahontan Cutthroat Trout
Fossil	Ichtyosaur
Entered the Union	October 31, 1864
Capital	Carson City

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor	Robert J. Miller
Lieutenant Governor	Lonnie Hammargren
Secretary of State	Dean Heller
Attorney General	Frankie Sue Del Papa
Treasurer	Robert L. Seale
Controller	Darrel R. Daines

SUPREME COURT

Thomas Steffan, Chief Justice
Robert E. Rose
Charles E. Springer
C. Cliff Young
Miriam Shearing

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate	Lt. Gov. Lonnie Hammargren
President Pro Tem of the Senate ..	Lawrence E. Jacobsen
Secretary of the Senate	Janice L. Thomas
Speakers of the Assembly	Joseph E. Dini Jr., Lynn C. Hettrick
Speakers Pro Tem of the Assembly	Jan Evans, Sandra Tiffany
Chief Clerk of the Assembly	Linda B. Alden

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles)	109,806
Rank in Nation	7th
Population	1,201,833
Rank in Nation	39th
Density per square mile	10.95
Number of Representatives in Congress	2
Capital City	Carson City
Population	40,443
Rank in State	9th
Largest City	Las Vegas
Population	258,295
Number of Places over 10,000 Population	14

STATE PAGES

New Hampshire

Nickname The Granite State
Motto Live Free or Die
Animal White-tailed Deer
Flower Purple Lilac
Bird Purple Finch
Tree White Birch
Song Old New Hampshire
Insect Ladybug
Gem Smoky Quartz
Entered the Union June 21, 1788
Capital Concord

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIAL

Governor Steve Merrill

SUPREME COURT

David A. Brock, Chief Justice
John T. Broderick Jr.
William R. Johnson
W. Stephen Thayer III
Sherman D. Horton Jr.

GENERAL COURT

President of the Senate Joseph Delahunty
Clerk of the Senate Gloria M. Randlett
Speaker of the House Harold W. Burns
Deputy Speaker of the House Stacey Cole
Clerk of the House Karen O. Wadsworth

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 8,969
Rank in Nation 44th
Population 1,109,252
Rank in Nation 40th
Density per square mile 123.67
Number of Representatives in Congress 2
Capital City Concord
Population 36,006
Rank in State 3rd
Largest City Manchester
Population 99,567
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 14

New Jersey

Nickname The Garden State
Motto Liberty and Prosperity
Animal Horse
Flower Violet
Bird Eastern Goldfinch
Tree Red Oak
Insect Honeybee
Entered the Union December 18, 1787
Capital Trenton

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIAL

Governor Christine Todd Whitman

SUPREME COURT

Robert N. Wilentz, Chief Justice
Alan B. Handler
Stewart G. Pollock
Daniel J. O'Hern
Marie L. Garibaldi
Gary S. Stein

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate Donald T. DiFrancesco
President Pro Tem of the Senate Joseph Palaia
Secretary of the Senate Dolores A. Kirk
Speaker of the Assembly Jack Collins
Speaker Pro Tem of the Assembly Nicholas R. Felice
Clerk of the Assembly Linda Metzger

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 7,419
Rank in Nation 46th
Population 7,730,188
Rank in Nation 9th
Density per square mile 1,041.97
Number of Representatives in Congress 13
Capital City Trenton
Population 88,675
Rank in State 6th
Largest City Newark
Population 275,221
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 162

New Mexico

Nickname	The Land of Enchantment
Motto	<i>Crescit Eundo</i> (It Grows As It Goes)
Flower	Yucca (Our Lord's Candles)
Bird	Chaparral Bird
Tree	Pinon
Songs	<i>Asi es Nuevo Mexico</i> and <i>O, Fair New Mexico</i>
Gem	Turquoise
Fossil	Coelophysis Dinosaur
Animal	Black Bear
Entered the Union	January 6, 1912
Capital	Santa Fe

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor	Gary E. Johnson
Lieutenant Governor	Walter Bradley
Secretary of State	Stephanie Gonzales
Attorney General	Tom Udall
Treasurer	Michael A. Montoya
Auditor	Robert E. Vigil
Commr. of Public Land	Ray B. Powell

SUPREME COURT

Joseph E. Baca, Chief Justice
Richard E. Ransom
Gene E. Franchini
Stanley F. Frost
Pamela Minzner

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate	Lt. Gov. Walter Bradley
President Pro Tem of the Senate	Manny M. Aragon
Chief Clerk of the Senate	Margaret Larragoite
Speaker of the House	Raymond G. Sanchez
Chief Clerk of the House	Stephen R. Arias

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles)	121,365
Rank in Nation	5th
Population	1,515,069
Rank in Nation	37th
Density per square mile	12.48
Number of Representatives in Congress	3
Capital City	Santa Fe
Population	55,859
Rank in State	3rd
Largest City	Albuquerque
Population	384,736
Number of Places over 10,000 Population	19

New York

Nickname	The Empire State
Motto	<i>Excelsior</i> (Ever Upward)
Animal	American Beaver
Fish	Brook Trout
Flower	Rose
Bird	Bluebird
Tree	Sugar Maple
Song*	<i>I Love New York</i>
Gem	Garnet
Fossil	Eurypteris remipes
Entered the Union	July 26, 1788
Capital	Albany
*unofficial	

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor	George E. Pataki
Lieutenant Governor	Elizabeth McCaughey
Attorney General	Dennis C. Vacco
Comptroller	H. Carl McCall

COURT OF APPEALS

Judith S. Kaye, Chief Judge
Richard D. Simons
Vito J. Titone
Joseph W. Bellacosa
George Bundy Smith
Howard A. Levine
Carmen Beaucamp Ciparick

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate	Lt. Gov. Betsy McCaughey
President Pro Tem of the Senate	Joseph L. Bruno
Secretary of the Senate	Stephen Sloan
Speaker of the Assembly	Sheldon Silver
Speaker Pro Tem of the Assembly	Elizabeth Connelly
Clerk of the Assembly	Francine M. Misasi

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles)	47,224
Rank in Nation	30th
Population	17,990,455
Rank in Nation	2nd
Density per square mile	380.96
Number of Representatives in Congress	31
Capital City	Albany
Population	101,082
Rank in State	6th
Largest City	New York City
Population	7,322,564
Number of Places over 10,000 Population	180

STATE PAGES

North Carolina

Nicknames The Tar Heel State and Old North State
Motto *Esse Quam Videri*
(To Be Rather Than to Seem)
Flower Dogwood
Bird Cardinal
Tree Long Leaf Pine
Song *The Old North State*
Mammal Grey Squirrel
Dog Plott Hound
Beverage Milk
Vegetable Sweet Potato
Entered the Union November 21, 1789
Capital Raleigh

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor James B. Hunt Jr.
Lieutenant Governor Dennis A. Wicker
Secretary of State Rufus L. Edmisten
Attorney General Michael F. Easley
Treasurer Harlan E. Boyles
Auditor Ralph Campbell
Supt. of Public Instruction Bob Etheridge
Commr. of Agriculture James A. Graham
Commr. of Labor Harry E. Payne Jr.
Commr. of Insurance James E. Long

SUPREME COURT

Burley B. Mitchell Jr., Chief Justice
Robert F. Orr
Henry E. Frye
I. Beverly Lake Jr.
John Webb
Willis P. Whichard
Sarah Parker

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate Lt. Gov. Dennis A. Wicker
President Pro Tem of the Senate Marc Basnight
Principal Clerk of the Senate Sylvia M. Fink
Speaker of the House Harold J. Brubaker
Speaker Pro Tem of the House Carolyn Russell
Principal Clerk of the House Denise G. Weeks

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 48,718
Rank in Nation 29th
Population 6,628,637
Rank in Nation 10th
Density per square mile 136.06
Number of Representative in Congress 12
Capital City Raleigh
Population 207,951
Rank in State 2nd
Largest City Charlotte
Population 395,934
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 52

North Dakota

Nickname Peace Garden State
Motto *Liberty and Union, Now and Forever,
One and Inseparable*
Flower Wild Prairie Rose
Bird Western Meadowlark
Tree American Elm
Song *North Dakota Hymn*
March *Spirit of the Land*
Fossil Teredo Petrified Wood
Fish Northern Pike
Entered the Union November 2, 1889
Capital Bismarck

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Edward Schafer
Lieutenant Governor Rosemarie Myrdal
Secretary of State Alvin A. Jaeger
Attorney General Heidi Heitkamp
Treasurer Kathi Gilmore
Auditor Robert Peterson
Supt. of Public Instruction Wayne Sanstead
Commr. of Agriculture Sarah Vogel
Commr. of Labor Craig Hagen
Commr. of Insurance Glenn Pomoroy
Tax Commissioner Robert E. Hanson

SUPREME COURT

Gerald W. VandeWalle, Chief Justice
Herbert L. Meschke
Beryl J. Levine
William A. Neumann
Dale V. Sandstrom

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate Lt. Gov. Rosemarie Myrdal
President Pro Tem of the Senate Jens Tennesfos
Secretary of the Senate Carol Siegert
Speaker of the House Clarence Martin
Chief Clerk of the House Roy Gilbreath

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 68,994
Rank in Nation 17th
Population 638,800
Rank in Nation 47th
Density per square mile 9.26
Number of Representatives in Congress 1
Capital City Bismarck
Population 49,256
Rank in State 3rd
Largest City Fargo
Population 74,111
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 9

Ohio

Nickname The Buckeye State
 Motto *With God, All Things Are Possible*
 Animal White-tailed Deer
 Flower Scarlet Carnation
 Bird Cardinal
 Tree Buckeye
 Song *Beautiful Ohio*
 Stone Ohio Flint
 Insect Ladybug
 Entered the Union March 1, 1803
 Capital Columbus

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor George Voinovich
 Lieutenant Governor Nancy P. Hollister
 Secretary of State Bob Taft
 Attorney General Betty D. Montgomery
 Treasurer J. Kenneth Blackwell
 Auditor James Petro

SUPREME COURT

Thomas J. Moyer, Chief Justice
 Andrew Douglas
 Craig Wright
 Alice Robie Resnick
 Francis E. Sweeney
 Paul E. Pfeifer
 Deborah Cook

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate Stanley J. Aronoff
 President Pro Tem of the Senate Richard H. Finan
 Clerk of the Senate Martha L. Butler
 Speaker of the House Jo Ann Davidson
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House William Batchelder
 Legislative Clerk of the House Fredericke E. Mills

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 40,953
 Rank in Nation 35th
 Population 10,847,115
 Rank in Nation 7th
 Density per square mile 264.87
 Number of Representatives in Congress 19
 Capital City Columbus
 Population 632,910
 Rank in State 1st
 Largest City Columbus
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population 164

Oklahoma

Nickname The Sooner State
 Motto ... *Labor Omnia Vincit* (Labor Conquers All Things)
 Animal American Buffalo
 Flower Mistletoe
 Bird Scissor-tailed Flycatcher
 Tree Redbud
 Song *Oklahoma*
 Rock Barite Rose (Rose Rock)
 Grass Indiangrass
 Entered the Union November 16, 1907
 Capital Oklahoma City

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Frank Keating
 Lieutenant Governor Mary Fallin
 Attorney General Drew Edmondson
 Treasurer Robert Butkin
 Auditor and Inspector Clifton H. Scott
 Supt. of Public Instruction Sandy Garrett
 Commr. of Labor Brenda Reneau
 Insurance Commr. John P. Crawford

SUPREME COURT

Alma Wilson, Chief Justice
 Robert D. Simms Hardy Summers
 Rudolph Hargrave Joseph P. Watt
 Marian Opala Ralph B. Hodges
 Yvonne Kauger Robert E. Lavender

COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEALS

Charles A. Johnson, Presiding Judge
 Gary Lumpkin Charles S. Chapel
 James F. Lane Reta M. Strubhar

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate Lt. Gov. Mary Fallin
 President Pro Tem of the Senate Stratton Taylor
 Secretary of the Senate Lance Ward
 Speaker of the House Glen D. Johnson
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House Jim Glover
 Chief Clerk/Administrator of the House ... Larry Warden

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 68,679
 Rank in Nation 19th
 Population 3,145,585
 Rank in Nation 28th
 Density per square mile 45.80
 Number of Representatives in Congress 6
 Capital City Oklahoma City
 Population 444,719
 Rank in State 1st
 Largest City Oklahoma City
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population 39

STATE PAGES

Oregon

Nickname The Beaver State
Motto She Flies with Her Own Wings
Animal American Beaver
Flower Oregon Grape
Bird Western Meadowlark
Tree Douglas Fir
Song Oregon, My Oregon
Gemstone Sunstone
Insect Oregon Swallowtail Butterfly
Entered the Union February 14, 1859
Capital Salem

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor John Kitzhaber
Secretary of State Phil Keisling
Attorney General Theodore Kulongoski
Treasurer Jim Hill
Supt. of Public Instruction Norma Paulus
Labor Commr. Jack Roberts

SUPREME COURT

Wallace P. Carson Jr., Chief Justice
W. Michael Gillette
George A. Van Hoomissen
Edward N. Fadeley
Richard L. Unis
Susan Graber
Robert D. Durham

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate Gordon Smith
President Pro Tem of the Senate Lenn Hannon
Secretary of the Senate Judy Hall
Speaker of the House Beverly Clarno
Speaker Pro Tem of the House Bill Markham
Chief Clerk of the House Ramona Kenady

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 96,003
Rank in Nation 10th
Population 2,842,321
Rank in Nation 29th
Density per square mile 29.61
Number of Representatives in Congress 5
Capital City Salem
Population 107,786
Rank in State 3rd
Largest City Portland
Population 437,319
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 43

Pennsylvania

Nickname The Keystone State
Motto Virtue, Liberty and Independence
Animal White-tailed Deer
Flower Mountain Laurel
Game Bird Ruffed Grouse
Tree Hemlock
Insect Firefly
Fossil Phacops rana
Entered the Union December 12, 1787
Capital Harrisburg

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Thomas J. Ridge
Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Schweiker
Attorney General Thomas W. Corbett Jr.
Treasurer Catherine Baker Knoll
Auditor Barbara Hafer

SUPREME COURT

Robert N.C. Nix Jr., Chief Justice
John P. Flaherty
Stephen A. Zappala
Ralph Cappy
Ronald D. Castile
Sandra Schultz Newman
Russell Nigro

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate Lt. Gov. Mark S. Schweiker
President Pro Tem of the Senate Robert C. Jubelirer
Secretary of the Senate Mark R. Corrigan
Speaker of the House Matthew J. Ryan
Chief Clerk of the House Ted Mazia

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 44,820
Rank in Nation 32nd
Population 11,881,643
Rank in Nation 5th
Density per square mile 265.10
Number of Representatives in Congress 21
Capital City Harrisburg
Population 52,376
Rank in State 10th
Largest City Philadelphia
Population 1,585,577
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 102

Rhode Island

Nicknames	Little Rhody and Ocean State
Motto	<i>Hope</i>
Animal	Quahaug
Flower	Violet
Bird	Rhode Island Red
Tree	Red Maple
Song	<i>Rhode Island</i>
Rock	Cumberlandite
Mineral	Bowenite
Entered the Union	May 29, 1790
Capital	Providence

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor	Lincoln C. Almond
Lieutenant Governor	Robert A. Weygand
Secretary of State	James R. Langevin
Attorney General	Jeffrey B. Pine
Treasurer	Nancy Mayer

SUPREME COURT

Joseph R. Weisberger, Chief Justice
Florence K. Murray
Donald F. Shea
Victoria Lederberg
John Bourcier

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate	Lt. Gov. Robert A. Weygand
President Pro Tem of the Senate	Charles J. Fogarty
Clerk of the Senate	Raymond Hojas
Speaker of the House	John B. Harwood
Speaker Pro Tem of the House	Mabel Anderson
Clerk of the House	Louis D'Antuono

STATISTICS

Land Area (square mile)	1,045
Rank in Nation	50th
Population	1,003,464
Rank in Nation	43rd
Density per square mile	960.27
Number of Representatives in Congress	2
Capital City	Providence
Population	160,728
Rank in State	1st
Largest City	Providence
Number of Places over 10,000 Population	15

South Carolina

Nickname	The Palmetto State
Mottos	<i>Animis Opibusque Parati</i> (Prepared in Mind and Resources) and <i>Dum Spiro Spero</i> (While I breathe, I Hope)
Animal	White-tailed Deer
Flower	Yellow Jessamine
Bird	Carolina Wren
Tree	Palmetto
Songs	<i>Carolina</i> and <i>South Carolina on My Mind</i>
Stone	Blue Granite
Fish	Striped Bass
Entered the Union	May 23, 1788
Capital	Columbia

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor	David M. Beasley
Lieutenant Governor	Bob Peeler
Secretary of State	Jim Miles
Attorney General	Charles M. Condon
Treasurer	Richard Eckstrom
Comptroller General	Earle E. Morris Jr.
Supt. of Education	Barbara Nielsen
Commr. of Agriculture	D. Leslie Tindal
Adjutant General	Stan Spears

SUPREME COURT

Earnest A. Finney Jr., Chief Justice
Jean H. Toal
James E. Moore
John H. Waller Jr.
E.C. Burnett III

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate	Lt. Gov. Robert Peeler
President Pro Tem of the Senate	John Drummond
Clerk of the Senate	Frank B. Caggiano
Speaker of the House	David Wilkins
Speaker Pro Tem of the House	Terry E. Haskins
Clerk of the House	Sandra K. McKinney

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles)	30,111
Rank in Nation	40th
Population	3,486,703
Rank in Nation	25th
Density per square mile	115.79
Number of Representatives in Congress	6
Capital City	Columbia
Population	98,052
Rank in State	1st
Largest City	Columbia
Number of Places over 10,000 Population	39

STATE PAGES

South Dakota

Nicknames The Coyote State and The Sunshine State
Motto Under God the People Rule
Animal Coyote
Flower American Pasque
Bird Ringnecked Pheasant
Tree Black Hills Spruce
Song Hail, South Dakota
Mineral Rose Quartz
Fish Walleye
Insect Honeybee
Grass Western Wheat Grass
Entered the Union November 2, 1889
Capital Pierre

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Bill Janklow
Lieutenant Governor Carole Hillard
Secretary of State Joyce Hazeltine
Attorney General Mark Barnett
Treasurer Richard Butler
Auditor Vernon L. Larson
Commr. of School and Public Lands Curtis Johnson

SUPREME COURT

Robert A. Miller, Chief Justice
Richard Sabers
Robert A. Amundson
John K. Konenkamp
David F. Gilberton

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate Lt. Gov. Carole Hillard
President Pro Tem of the Senate Harold Halverson
Secretary of the Senate Fee Jacobsen
Speaker of the House Harvey C. Krautschum Jr.
Speaker Pro Tem of the House Rexford Hagg
Chief Clerk of the House Karen Gerdes

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 75,896
Rank in Nation 16th
Population 696,004
Rank in Nation 45th
Density per square mile 9.17
Number of Representatives in Congress 1
Capital City Pierre
Population 12,906
Rank in State 7th
Largest City Sioux Falls
Population 100,814
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 10

Tennessee

Nickname The Volunteer State
Motto Agriculture and Commerce
Animal Raccoon
Flower Iris
Bird Mockingbird
Tree Tulip Poplar
Wildflower Passion Flower
Songs When It's Iris Time in Tennessee;
The Tennessee Waltz; My Homeland, Tennessee;
My Tennessee; and Rocky Top
Insects Lady Beetle and Firefly
Gem Freshwater Pearl
Rocks Limestone and Agate
Entered the Union June 1, 1796
Capital Nashville

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Don Sundquist

SUPREME COURT

E. Riley Anderson, Chief Justice
Frank F. Drowota III
Lyle Reid
Penny White
A.A. Birch Jr.

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker of the Senate Lt. Gov. John S. Wilder
Speaker Pro Tem of the Senate Robert Rochelle
Chief Clerk of the Senate Clyde W. McCullough
Speaker of the House James Naifeh
Speaker Pro Tem of the House Lois M. DeBerry
Chief Clerk of the House Burney T. Durham

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 41,220
Rank in Nation 34th
Population 4,877,185
Rank in Nation 17th
Density per square mile 118.32
Number of Representatives in Congress 9
Capital City Nashville
Population 488,374
Rank in State 2nd
Largest City Memphis
Population 610,337
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 44

Texas

Nickname The Lone Star State
 Motto *Friendship*
 Flower Bluebonnet (Buffalo Clover, Wolf Flower)
 Bird Mockingbird
 Tree Pecan
 Song *Texas, Our Texas*
 Stone Petrified Palmwood
 Gem Texas Blue Topaz
 Grass Side Oats Grama
 Dish Chili
 Seashell Lightning Whelk
 Fish Quadalape Bass
 Entered the Union December 29, 1845
 Capital Austin

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor George W. Bush
 Lieutenant Governor Bob Bullock
 Attorney General Tony Garza
 Treasurer Martha Whitehead
 Comptroller of Public Accounts John Sharp
 Commr. of Agriculture Rick Perry
 Commr. of General Land Office Garry Mauro

SUPREME COURT

Thomas R. Phillips, Chief Justice
 Raul A. Gonzalez Robert A. Gammage
 Jack Hightower Craig Enoch
 Nathan L. Hecht Rose Spector
 John Cornyn Priscilla Owen

COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEALS

Michael J. McCormick, Presiding Judge
 Sam Houston Clinton Morris Overstreet
 Sharon Keller Frank Maloney
 Bill White Lawrence Meyers
 Charles Baird Steve Mansfield

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate Lt. Gov. Bob Bullock
 President Pro Tem of the Senate Ken Armbrister
 Secretary of the Senate Betty King
 Speaker of the House James Laney
 Speaker Pro Tem of the House D.R. Uher
 Chief Clerk of the House Vacant

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 261,914
 Rank in Nation 2nd
 Population 16,986,510
 Rank in Nation 3rd
 Density per square mile 64.86
 Number of Representatives in Congress 30
 Capital City Austin
 Population 465,622
 Rank in State 5th
 Largest City Houston
 Population 1,630,553
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population 182

Utah

Nickname The Beehive State
 Motto *Industry*
 Flower Sego Lily
 Animal Rocky Mountain Elk
 Bird California Seagull
 Tree Blue Spruce
 Fish Rainbow Trout
 Song *Utah, We Love Thee*
 Gem Topaz
 Insect Honeybee
 Entered the Union January 4, 1896
 Capital Salt Lake City

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Mike Leavitt
 Lieutenant Governor Olene S. Walker
 Attorney General Jan Graham
 Treasurer Edward T. Alter
 Auditor Tom L. Allen

SUPREME COURT

Michael D. Zimmerman, Chief Justice
 I. Daniel Stewart
 Richard C. Howe
 Christine M. Durham
 Leonard H. Russon

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate Lane Beattie
 Secretary of the Senate Annette B. Moore
 Speaker of the House Melvin R. Brown
 Chief Clerk of the House Carole E. Peterson

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 82,168
 Rank in Nation 12th
 Population 1,722,850
 Rank in Nation 35th
 Density per square mile 20.97
 Number of Representatives in Congress 3
 Capital City Salt Lake City
 Population 159,936
 Rank in State 1st
 Largest City Salt Lake City
 Number of Places over 10,000 Population 39

STATE PAGES

Vermont

Nickname The Green Mountain State
Motto Freedom and Unity
Animal Morgan Horse
Flower Red Clover
Bird Hermit Thrush
Tree Sugar Maple
Song Hail, Vermont!
Insect Honeybee
Beverage Milk
Entered the Union March 4, 1791
Capital Montpelier

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Howard Dean
Lieutenant Governor Barbara W. Snelling
Secretary of State James Milne
Attorney General Jeffrey L. Amestoy
Treasurer James H. Douglas
Auditor of Accounts Edward S. Flanagan

SUPREME COURT

Frederic W. Allen, Chief Justice
Ernest W. Gibson III
John A. Dooley
James L. Morse
Denise Johnson

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate Lt. Gov. Barbara Snelling
President Pro Tem of the Senate Stephen Webster
Secretary of the Senate Robert H. Gibson
Speaker of the House Michael Obuchowski
Clerk of the House Donald O. Milne

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 9,249
Rank in Nation 43rd
Population 562,758
Rank in Nation 48th
Density per square mile 60.84
Number of Representatives in Congress 1
Capital City Montpelier
Population 8,247
Rank in State 8th
Largest City Burlington
Population 39,127
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 3

Virginia

Nickname The Old Dominion
Motto Sic Semper Tyrannis (Thus Always to Tyrants)
Animal Foxhound
Flower Dogwood
Bird Cardinal
Tree Dogwood
Song Carry Me Back to Old Virginia
Shell Oyster
Entered the Union June 25, 1788
Capital Richmond

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor George Allen
Lieutenant Governor Donald Beyer Jr.
Attorney General James S. Gilmore III

SUPREME COURT

Harry Lee Carrico, Chief Justice
A. Christian Compton
Richard Poff
Roscoe B. Stephenson Jr.
Elizabeth B. Lacy
Leroy Rountree Hassell
Barbara Milano Keenan
Lawrence L. Koontz Jr.

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate Lt. Gov. Donald S. Beyer Jr.
President Pro Tem of the Senate Stanley C. Walker
Clerk of the Senate Susan Clarke Schaar
Speaker of the House Thomas Moss Jr.
Clerk of the House Bruce F. Jamerson

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 39,598
Rank in Nation 37th
Population 6,187,358
Rank in Nation 12th
Density per square mile 156.26
Number of Representatives in Congress 11
Capital City Richmond
Population 203,056
Rank in State 3rd
Largest City Virginia Beach
Population 393,069
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 76

Washington

Nickname	The Evergreen State
Motto .. <i>Alki</i> (Chinook Indian word meaning By and By)	
Flower	Coast Rhododendron
Bird	Willow Goldfinch
Tree	Western Hemlock
Song	<i>Washington, My Home</i>
Dance	Square Dance
Gem	Petrified Wood
Entered the Union	November 11, 1889
Capital	Olympia

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor	Mike Lowry
Lieutenant Governor	Joel Pritchard
Secretary of State	Ralph Munro
Attorney General	Christine Gregoire
Comptroller	Dan Grimm
Auditor	Brian Sonntag
Supt. of Public Instruction	Judith Billings
Insurance Commr.	Deborah Senn
Commr. of Public Lands	Jennifer Belcher

SUPREME COURT

Barbara Durham, Chief Justice
Richard B. Sanders
James M. Dolliver
Charles Z. Smith
Richard P. Guy
Charles W. Johnson
Barbara A. Madsen
Gerry Alexander
Philip A. Talmadge

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate	Lt. Gov. Joel Pritchard
President Pro Tem of the Senate	R. Lorraine Wojahn
Secretary of the Senate	Marty Brown
Speaker of the House	Clyde Ballard
Speaker Pro Tem of the House	Jim Horn
Chief Clerk of the House	Timothy A. Martin

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles)	66,681
Rank in Nation	20th
Population	4,866,692
Rank in Nation	18th
Density per square mile	73.09
Number of Representatives in Congress	9
Capital City	Olympia
Population	33,840
Rank in State	18th
Largest City	Seattle
Population	516,259
Number of Places over 10,000 Population	82

West Virginia

Nickname	The Mountain State
Motto	<i>Montani Semper Liberi</i> (Mountaineers Are Always Free)
Animal	Black Bear
Flower	Big Laurel
Bird	Cardinal
Tree	Sugar Maple
Songs	<i>West Virginia, My Home Sweet Home;</i> <i>The West Virginia Hills;</i> and <i>This is My West Virginia</i>
Fruit	Apple
Fish	Brook Trout
Entered the Union	June 20, 1863
Capital	Charleston

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor	W. Gaston Caperton III
Secretary of State	Ken Hechler
Attorney General	Darrell McGraw Jr.
Treasurer	Larrie Bailey
Auditor	Glen B. Gainer III
Commr. of Agriculture	Gus R. Douglass

SUPREME COURT OF APPEALS

Thomas E. McHugh, Chief Justice
Arthur M. Recht
Margaret L. Workman
Franklin D. Cleckley
Joseph P. Albright

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate	Earle Ray Tomblin
President Pro Tem of the Senate ...	William R. Sharpe Jr.
Clerk of the Senate	Darrell E. Holmes
Speaker of the House	Robert Chambers
Speaker Pro Tem of the House	Jerry Mezzatesta
Clerk of the House	Gregory Gray

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles)	24,087
Rank in Nation	41st
Population	1,793,477
Rank in Nation	34th
Density per square mile	74.46
Number of Representatives in Congress	3
Capital City	Charleston
Population	57,287
Rank in State	1st
Largest City	Charleston
Number of Places over 10,000 Population	16

STATE PAGES

Wisconsin

Nickname* The Badger State
Motto Forward
Animal Badger
Flower Wood Violet
Bird Robin
Tree Sugar Maple
Song On, Wisconsin!
Fish Muskellunge
Mineral Galena
Entered the Union May 29, 1848
Capital Madison
*unofficial

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Tommy G. Thompson
Lieutenant Governor Scott McCallum
Secretary of State Douglas J. La Follette
Attorney General James Doyle
Treasurer Jack C. Voight
Supt. of Public Instruction John Benson

SUPREME COURT

Nathan S. Heffernan, Chief Justice
Ronald B. Day
Shirley S. Abrahamson
Donald W. Steinmetz
William A. Bablitch
Jon P. Wilcox
Janine P. Geske
Ann Walsh Bradley

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate Brian D. Rude
Chief Clerk of the Senate Donald J. Schneider
Speaker of the Assembly David T. Prosser Jr.
Speaker Pro Tem of the Assembly Stephen J. Freese
Chief Clerk of the Assembly Charles R. Sanders

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 54,314
Rank in Nation 25th
Population 4,891,769
Rank in Nation 16th
Density per square mile 90.07
Number of Representatives in Congress 9
Capital City Madison
Population 191,262
Rank in State 2nd
Largest City Milwaukee
Population 628,088
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 61

Wyoming

Nicknames The Equality State and The Cowboy State
Motto Equal Rights
Animal Bison
Flower Indian Paintbrush
Bird Western Meadowlark
Tree Cottonwood
Song Wyoming
Gem Jade
Entered the Union July 10, 1890
Capital Cheyenne

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Jim Geringer
Secretary of State Diana J. Ohman
Treasurer Stan Smith
Auditor Dave Ferrari
Supt. of Public Instruction Judy Catchpole

SUPREME COURT

Michael Golden, Chief Justice
Richard V. Thomas
Richard J. Macy
Larry L. Lehman
William A. Taylor

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate Boyd Eddins
Vice President of the Senate Jim Twiford
Chief Clerk of the Senate Liv Hanes
Speaker of the House John P. Marton
Speaker Pro Tem of the House Peg Shreve
Chief Clerk of the House Paul Galeotos

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 97,105
Rank in Nation 9th
Population 453,588
Rank in Nation 50th
Density per square mile 4.67
Number of Representatives in Congress 1
Capital City Cheyenne
Population 50,008
Rank in State 1st
Largest City Cheyenne
Number of Places over 10,000 Population 8

District of Columbia

Motto *Justitia Omnibus* (Justice to All)
 Flower American Beauty Rose
 Bird Wood Thrush
 Tree Scarlet Oak
 Became U.S. Capital December 1, 1800

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIAL

Mayor Marion Berry

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA COURT OF APPEALS

Annice M. Wagner, Chief Justice
 John M. Ferren
 John A. Terry
 John M. Steadman
 Frank E. Schwelb
 Michael W. Farrell
 Warren R. King
 Vanessa Riuz
 Vacancy

COUNCIL OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Chairman David A. Clarke
 Chairman Pro Tem John Ray

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 61
 Population 606,900
 Density per square mile 9,884.40
 Delegate to Congress* 1

*Committee voting privileges only.

American Samoa

Motto *Samoa-Maumua le Atua* (Samoa, God Is First)
 Flower Paogo (Ula-fala)
 Plant Ava
 Song *Amerika Samoa*
 Became a Territory of the United States 1900
 Capital Pago Pago

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor A.P. Lutali
 Lieutenant Governor Tauese P. Sunia

HIGH COURT

F. Michael Kruse, Chief Justice
 Roy J.D. Hall
 Lyle Richmond

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate Letuli Toloa
 President Pro Tem of the Senate Lutu T.S. Fuimaono
 Secretary of the Senate Leo'o V. Ma'o
 Speaker of the House Savali Talavou S. Ale
 Vice Speaker of the House Moananu Va
 Clerk of the House Wally Utu

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 77
 Population 46,773
 Density per square mile 607.74
 Delegate to Congress* 1
 Capital City Pago Pago
 Population 3,519
 Rank in Territory 3rd
 Largest City Tafuna
 Population 5,174

*Committee voting privileges only.

STATE PAGES

Guam

Nickname Hub of the Pacific
Flower Puti Tai Nobio (Bougainvilla)
Bird Totot (Fruit Dove)
Tree Ifit (Intsiabijuga)
Song Stand Ye Guamanians
Stone Latte
Animal Iguana
Ceded to the United States
by Spain December 10,1898
Became a Territory August 1, 1950
Request to become a
Commonwealth Plebiscite November 1987
Capital Agana

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Carl Gutierrez
Lieutenant Governor Madeline Bordallo

SUPERIOR COURT

Alberto C. Lamorena III, Presiding Judge
Joaquin V.E. Manibusan
Janet Healy Weeks
Ramon V. Diaz
Peter B. Siguenza Jr.
Benjamin J.F. Cruz
Katherine A. Maraman
Frances Tydingco-Gatewood

LEGISLATURE

Speaker W. Don Parkinson
Vice Speaker Ted Nelson
Legislative Secretary Judith WonPat-Borja

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 210
Population 133,152
Density per square mile 634.06
Delegate to Congress* 1
Capital Agana
Population 1,139
Rank in Territory 18th
Largest City Dededo
Population 31,728

*Committee voting privileges only.

Northern Mariana Islands

Flower Plumeria
Bird Marianas Fruit Dove
Tree Flame Tree
Song Gi Talo Gi Halom Tasi
Administered by the United States
a trusteeship for the United Nations July 18, 1947
Voters approved a proposed constitution June 1975
U.S. president signed covenant agreeing to
commonwealth status for
the islands March 24, 1976
Became a self-governing
Commonwealth January 9, 1978
Capital Saipan

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor Froilan C. Tenorio
Lieutenant Governor Jesus Borja

COMMONWEALTH SUPREME COURT

Marty W.K. Taylor, Chief Judge
Ramon G. Villagomez
Pedro M. Atalig

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate Jesus R. Sablan
Vice President of the Senate Paul A. Manglona
Clerk of Senate Nicolasa B. Borja
Speaker of the House Diego T. Benavente
Vice Speaker of the House Jesus T. Attao
Chief Clerk of the House Evelyn Fleming

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) 179
Population 43,345
Density per square mile 242.15
Capital City Saipan
Population 38,896
Largest City Saipan

Puerto Rico

Nickname	Island of Enchantment
Motto	<i>Joannes Est Nomen Ejus</i> (John is Thy Name)
Flower	Maga
Bird	Reinita
Tree	Ceiba
Song	<i>La Borinquena</i>
Became a Territory of the United States	December 10, 1898
Became a self-governing Commonwealth	July 25, 1952
Capital	San Juan

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIAL

Governor	Pedro J. Rossello
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SUPREME COURT

Jose Antonio Andreu-Garcia, Chief Justice
Antonio Negron-Garcia
Francisco Rebollo-Lopez
Miriam Naveira de Rodon
Federico Hernandez-Denton
Balastar Corrada del Kio
Jaime B. Fuster-Berlingeri

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate	Roberto Rexach-Benitez
Vice President of the Senate	Luisa Lebron VDA. de Rivera
Secretary of the Senate	Ciorah J. Montes-Gilormini
Speaker of the House	Zaida Hernandez-Torres
Vice Speaker of the House	Edison Mislá-Aldarondo
Secretary of the House	Hiram R. Morales-Lugo

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles)	3,427
Population	3,522,037
Density per square mile	1,027.90
Delegate to Congress*	1
Capital City	San Juan
Population	426,832
Largest City	San Juan
Number of places over 10,000 Population	30

*Committee voting privileges only.

U.S. Virgin Islands

Nickname	American Paradise
Flower	Yellow Elder or Ginger Thomas
Bird	Yellow Breast or Banana Quit
Song	<i>Virgin Islands March</i>
Purchased from Denmark	March 31, 1917
Capital	Charlotte Amalie, St. Thomas

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor	Roy L. Schneider
Lieutenant Governor	Kenneth Mapp

FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT

Thomas K. Moore, Chief Judge
Raymond Finch
Geoffrey W. Barnard

LEGISLATURE

President	Almando Liburd
Vice President	Lilliana Belardo de O'Neal
Legislative Secretary	Allie-Allison Petrus

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles)*	134
St. Croix (square miles)	83
St. John (square miles)	20
St. Thomas (square miles)	31
Population	101,809
St. Croix	50,139
St. John	3,504
St. Thomas	48,166
Density per square mile	760.90
Delegate to Congress**	1
Capital City	Charlotte Amalie, St. Thomas
Population	12,331
Largest City	Charlotte Amalie, St. Thomas

*The U.S. Virgin Islands is comprised of three large islands (St. Croix, St. John, St. Thomas) and 50 smaller islands and cays.

**Committee voting privileges only.

