

Chapter Nine

INTERGOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS

State-federal and state-local relations in an era of federalism reform — includes information on state intergovernmental revenue from and expenditures to the federal government and local governments and data on state intergovernmental expenditures per capita.



Table 9.1
TOTAL FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS
BY STATE: 1985-1994
(In thousands of dollars)

<i>State or other jurisdiction</i>	1994	1993	1992	1991	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985
Total	\$214,239	\$195,201	\$178,000	\$153,350	\$134,457	\$121,079	\$114,610	\$107,962	\$112,596	\$105,478
Alabama	3,209	3,081	2,795	2,347	2,101	1,802	1,721	1,559	1,759	1,719
Alaska	1,063	948	837	738	717	663	593	624	664	640
Arizona	2,996	2,640	2,235	1,810	1,620	1,305	1,177	1,188	1,206	1,122
Arkansas	1,966	1,855	1,691	1,439	1,250	1,106	1,011	1,009	1,123	1,014
California	26,219	21,635	19,738	16,885	13,932	11,936	11,676	11,006	11,291	10,589
Colorado	2,102	2,109	1,905	1,707	1,429	1,359	1,241	1,152	1,220	1,166
Connecticut	3,028	2,691	2,593	2,393	1,973	1,771	1,542	1,489	1,501	1,377
Delaware	472	455	425	386	313	313	319	301	314	318
Florida	8,018	7,579	6,187	5,209	4,576	4,095	3,419	3,155	3,244	3,122
Georgia	5,028	4,408	4,028	3,553	3,136	3,089	2,964	2,512	2,732	2,371
Hawaii	1,088	984	839	739	598	528	477	460	473	436
Idaho	778	712	694	590	569	501	477	392	435	445
Illinois	8,506	7,845	6,937	5,954	5,280	4,989	4,670	4,468	5,010	4,688
Indiana	3,553	3,732	3,242	2,767	2,423	2,115	1,960	1,982	2,000	1,825
Iowa	2,015	1,737	1,660	1,475	1,289	1,183	1,199	1,090	1,158	1,164
Kansas	1,666	1,608	1,376	1,165	1,021	912	880	848	884	856
Kentucky	3,096	3,041	2,951	2,493	2,044	1,853	1,766	1,702	1,784	1,764
Louisiana	5,233	4,817	4,417	3,249	2,658	2,304	2,135	1,919	2,039	1,785
Maine	1,269	1,166	1,047	926	762	688	665	689	672	659
Maryland	3,637	3,310	2,940	2,557	2,350	2,156	2,004	2,002	1,959	1,812
Massachusetts	6,261	5,520	5,218	4,709	3,857	3,688	3,328	2,983	3,082	2,842
Michigan	7,117	6,654	6,004	5,426	4,751	4,553	4,243	4,199	4,353	3,961
Minnesota	3,515	3,297	2,894	2,559	2,366	2,269	2,120	2,037	2,110	1,983
Mississippi	2,507	2,285	2,193	1,822	1,595	1,366	1,324	1,274	1,344	1,188
Missouri	3,971	3,566	3,498	2,827	2,177	2,031	1,942	1,926	1,982	1,935
Montana	906	831	765	687	591	559	546	540	592	584
Nebraska	1,114	1,108	997	868	779	709	712	607	661	675
Nevada	797	767	669	544	442	389	336	394	418	387
New Hampshire	956	652	935	540	427	411	398	389	404	420
New Jersey	6,163	6,189	5,217	4,517	3,977	3,570	3,328	3,327	3,354	2,945
New Mexico	1,714	1,534	1,379	1,118	959	907	831	779	857	891
New York	22,445	21,166	19,305	17,226	15,761	13,700	12,494	11,932	12,380	11,093
North Carolina	4,862	4,498	3,971	3,447	2,942	2,498	2,299	2,171	2,281	2,134
North Dakota	702	640	603	533	471	431	462	419	433	452
Ohio	8,366	7,716	7,064	6,220	5,388	4,965	4,693	4,382	4,764	4,158
Oklahoma	2,359	2,111	2,066	1,788	1,568	1,508	1,406	1,317	1,400	1,236
Oregon	2,355	2,099	2,050	1,694	1,708	1,426	1,322	1,243	1,340	1,449
Pennsylvania	9,705	8,517	8,293	6,870	6,125	6,390	5,793	5,271	5,718	4,964
Rhode Island	1,100	1,107	986	908	773	684	644	550	570	573
South Carolina	2,726	2,521	2,393	2,078	1,892	1,455	1,354	1,280	1,322	1,324
South Dakota	724	654	601	539	511	464	443	440	457	480
Tennessee	3,940	3,925	3,658	3,129	2,717	2,353	2,225	2,018	2,128	2,049
Texas	12,669	11,035	9,645	7,837	6,889	5,974	5,168	4,853	5,225	4,477
Utah	1,209	1,173	1,042	839	838	822	725	784	807	759
Vermont	546	557	503	409	377	356	324	314	334	336
Virginia	3,180	2,945	2,773	2,432	2,237	2,119	1,961	1,905	1,995	1,817
Washington	3,924	3,722	3,374	2,832	2,568	2,294	2,170	1,978	1,905	1,826
West Virginia	2,166	1,884	1,668	1,284	1,009	952	1,056	1,028	1,063	904
Wisconsin	3,450	3,397	3,127	2,799	2,538	2,312	2,228	2,155	2,310	2,112
Wyoming	714	645	593	597	568	484	448	449	471	503
Dist. of Columbia	2,222	1,961	1,951	1,847	1,718	1,523	1,615	1,515	1,423	1,498
American Samoa	67	59	107	51	79	75	48	51	46	43
Guam	154	161	139	116	100	116	106	103	127	95
No. Mariana Islands	52	47	65	75	62	60	52	46	49	47
Puerto Rico	3,388	3,132	3,084	2,916	3,082	2,515	2,390	2,307	2,296	2,348
Trust Territory .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124	129
U.S. Virgin Islands	191	181	158	175	273	116	121	119	141	132
Adjustments or undistributed to states	1,059	592	475	711	302	366	2,058	1,331	859	1,856

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Key:

... — Not applicable.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL PAYMENTS

Table 9.2
SUMMARY OF STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL PAYMENTS: 1944 TO 1994
(In thousands, except per capita)

Fiscal year	Total		To federal government (a)	To local governments					
	Amount	Per capita		For specified purposes					
				Total	For general local government support	Education	Public welfare	Highways	All other
1944	\$ 1,842,000	\$ 13.95	...	\$ 1,842,000	\$ 274,000	\$ 861,000	\$ 368,000	\$ 298,000	\$ 41,000
1946	2,092,000	15.03	...	2,092,000	357,000	953,000	376,000	339,000	67,000
1948	3,283,000	22.60	...	3,283,000	428,000	1,554,000	648,000	507,000	146,000
1950	4,217,000	28.13	...	4,217,000	482,000	2,054,000	792,000	610,000	279,000
1952	5,044,000	32.57	...	5,044,000	549,000	2,523,000	976,000	728,000	268,000
1953	5,384,000	34.20	...	5,384,000	592,000	2,737,000	981,000	803,000	271,000
1954	5,679,000	35.41	...	5,679,000	600,000	2,930,000	1,004,000	871,000	274,000
1955	5,986,000	36.61	...	5,986,000	591,000	3,150,000	1,046,000	911,000	288,000
1956	6,538,000	39.26	...	6,538,000	631,000	3,541,000	1,069,000	984,000	313,000
1957	7,440,000	43.87	...	7,440,000	668,000	4,212,000	1,136,000	1,082,000	342,000
1958	8,089,000	46.65	...	8,089,000	687,000	4,598,000	1,247,000	1,167,000	390,000
1959	8,689,000	49.26	...	8,689,000	725,000	4,957,000	1,409,000	1,207,000	391,000
1960	9,443,000	52.88	...	9,443,000	806,000	5,461,000	1,483,000	1,247,000	446,000
1962	10,906,000	58.97	...	10,906,000	839,000	6,474,000	1,777,000	1,327,000	489,000
1963	11,885,000	63.34	...	11,885,000	1,012,000	6,993,000	1,919,000	1,416,000	545,000
1964	12,968,000	68.15	...	12,968,000	1,053,000	7,664,000	2,108,000	1,524,000	619,000
1965	14,174,000	73.57	...	14,174,000	1,102,000	8,351,000	2,436,000	1,630,000	655,000
1966	16,928,000	86.94	...	16,928,000	1,361,000	10,177,000	2,882,000	1,725,000	783,000
1967	19,056,000	96.94	...	19,056,000	1,585,000	11,845,000	2,897,000	1,861,000	868,000
1968	21,950,000	110.56	...	21,950,000	1,993,000	13,321,000	3,527,000	2,029,000	1,080,000
1969	24,779,000	123.56	...	24,779,000	2,135,000	14,858,000	4,402,000	2,109,000	1,275,000
1970	28,892,000	142.64	...	28,892,000	2,958,000	17,085,000	5,003,000	2,439,000	1,407,000
1971	32,640,000	158.39	...	32,640,000	3,258,000	19,292,000	5,760,000	2,507,000	1,823,000
1972	36,759,246	176.27	...	36,759,246	3,752,327	21,195,345	6,943,634	2,633,417	2,234,523
1973	40,822,135	193.81	...	40,822,135	4,279,646	23,315,651	7,531,738	2,953,424	2,741,676
1974	45,941,111	216.07	\$ 341,194	45,599,917	4,803,875	27,106,812	7,028,750	3,211,455	3,449,025
1975	51,978,324	242.03	974,780	51,003,544	5,129,333	31,110,237	7,136,104	3,224,861	4,403,009
1976	57,858,242	266.79	1,179,580	56,678,662	5,673,843	34,083,711	8,307,411	3,240,806	5,372,891
1977	62,459,903	285.10	1,386,237	61,073,666	6,372,543	36,964,306	8,756,717	3,631,108	5,348,992
1978	67,287,260	303.88	1,472,378	65,814,882	6,819,438	40,125,488	8,585,558	3,821,135	6,463,263
1979	75,962,980	339.25	1,493,215	74,469,765	8,224,338	46,195,698	8,675,473	4,148,573	7,225,683
1980	84,504,451	374.07	1,746,301	82,758,150	8,643,789	52,688,101	9,241,551	4,382,716	7,801,993
1981	93,179,549	406.89	1,872,980	91,306,569	9,570,248	57,257,373	11,025,445	4,751,449	8,702,054
1982	98,742,976	426.78	1,793,284	96,949,692	10,044,372	60,683,583	11,965,123	5,028,072	9,228,542
1983	100,886,902	431.77	1,764,821	99,122,081	10,364,144	63,118,351	10,919,847	5,277,447	9,442,292
1984	108,373,188	459.49	1,722,115	106,651,073	10,744,740	67,484,926	11,923,430	5,686,834	10,811,143
1985	121,571,151	510.56	1,963,468	119,607,683	12,319,623	74,936,970	12,673,123	6,019,069	13,658,898
1986	131,966,258	548.76	2,105,831	129,860,427	13,383,912	81,929,467	14,214,613	6,470,049	13,862,386
1987	141,278,672	581.88	2,455,362	138,823,310	14,245,089	88,253,298	14,753,727	6,784,699	14,786,497
1988	151,661,866	618.55	2,652,981	149,008,885	14,896,991	95,390,536	15,032,315	6,949,190	16,739,853
1989	165,415,415	667.98	2,929,622	162,485,793	15,749,681	104,601,291	16,697,915	7,376,173	18,060,733
1990	175,027,632	705.46	3,243,634	171,783,998	16,565,106	109,438,131	18,403,149	7,784,316	19,593,296
1991	186,398,234	740.91	3,464,364	182,933,870	16,977,032	116,179,860	20,903,400	8,126,477	20,747,101
1992	201,313,434	791.04	3,608,911	197,704,523	16,368,139	124,919,686	25,942,234	8,480,871	21,993,593
1993	214,094,882	832.00	3,625,051	210,469,831	17,690,986	131,179,517	31,339,777	9,298,624	20,960,927
1994	225,610,354	868.50	3,603,447	222,006,907	18,044,015	135,861,024	34,189,235	9,622,849	24,289,784

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Key:
 ... — Not available.

(a) Represents primarily state reimbursements for the supplemental security income program. This column also duplicates some funds listed under "Public welfare" and "All other" columns.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL PAYMENTS

Table 9.3
STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE, BY STATE: 1988-1994
 (Amounts are in thousands of dollars and per capita are in whole dollars)

State	Amount (in thousands)				Per capita amounts				Percentage change in per capita amounts		
	1994	1992	1990	1988	1994	1992	1990	1988	1992 to 1994	1990 to 1992	1988 to 1990
United States	\$225,610,354	\$201,313,434	\$175,027,632	\$151,661,866	\$ 868.50	\$ 791.20	\$ 705.44	\$ 618.55	9.8	12.2	14.0
Alabama	2,349,153	2,143,312	2,015,484	1,772,140	556.80	518.84	498.88	432.02	7.3	4.0	15.5
Alaska	1,246,725	1,048,860	909,183	794,294	2,057.30	1,786.81	1,653.06	1,515.83	15.1	8.1	9.1
Arizona	3,577,730	2,996,879	2,432,564	2,014,460	877.97	781.45	663.73	577.37	12.4	17.7	15.0
Arkansas	1,547,294	1,465,060	1,176,535	1,053,029	630.78	611.72	500.44	439.68	3.1	22.2	13.8
California	44,546,355	39,402,316	35,173,773	29,754,786	1,417.27	1,274.78	1,181.99	1,050.89	11.2	7.9	12.5
Colorado	2,553,610	1,969,365	1,816,163	1,601,393	698.47	568.69	551.35	485.12	22.8	3.1	13.7
Connecticut	2,256,866	2,090,932	1,857,595	1,477,198	689.12	637.67	565.13	456.91	8.1	12.8	23.7
Delaware	419,704	390,542	358,518	317,800	594.48	566.00	538.32	481.52	5.0	5.1	11.8
Florida	10,236,796	8,405,800	7,204,813	6,500,752	733.66	622.19	556.87	527.02	17.9	11.7	5.7
Georgia	4,473,816	3,723,502	3,667,040	2,928,597	634.13	550.41	566.08	461.78	15.2	-2.8	22.6
Hawaii	142,404	127,640	113,673	49,776	120.78	110.70	102.59	45.33	9.1	7.9	126.3
Idaho	858,750	780,742	584,926	489,765	757.94	732.40	580.86	488.30	3.5	26.1	19.0
Illinois	7,412,264	6,706,663	5,856,022	5,274,272	630.72	577.66	512.29	454.13	9.2	12.8	12.8
Indiana	4,594,808	3,677,893	3,385,370	2,995,457	798.82	650.72	610.64	539.14	22.8	6.6	13.3
Iowa	2,461,697	2,160,539	1,946,027	1,802,094	870.17	769.42	700.77	635.88	13.1	9.8	10.2
Kansas	2,114,401	1,440,836	1,311,740	1,073,214	827.88	572.21	529.35	430.15	44.7	8.1	23.1
Kentucky	2,581,409	2,392,289	1,913,433	1,741,531	674.53	637.43	518.97	467.27	5.8	22.8	11.1
Louisiana	2,844,099	2,634,974	2,330,717	1,865,441	659.12	616.66	552.30	423.19	6.9	11.7	30.5
Maine	738,961	711,798	663,588	544,712	595.94	575.42	540.38	452.04	3.6	6.5	19.5
Maryland	2,804,841	2,558,591	2,288,000	2,233,494	560.30	520.67	478.56	483.23	7.6	8.8	-1.0
Massachusetts	4,451,132	4,047,945	4,649,241	4,127,655	736.82	674.77	772.81	699.72	9.2	-12.7	10.4
Michigan	8,864,360	6,970,998	6,313,931	5,813,874	933.48	739.79	679.28	629.21	26.2	8.9	8.0
Minnesota	5,378,559	4,733,385	4,277,456	3,621,482	1,177.70	1,057.98	977.48	840.84	11.3	8.2	16.3
Mississippi	2,070,637	1,765,089	1,691,111	1,391,664	775.81	675.50	656.74	531.17	14.8	2.9	23.6
Missouri	3,250,024	2,773,013	2,561,392	2,303,781	615.77	533.99	500.57	448.12	15.3	6.7	11.7
Montana	675,772	610,277	419,878	308,044	789.45	741.53	525.50	382.66	6.5	41.1	37.3
Nebraska	1,087,419	1,047,544	771,891	552,488	670.01	653.08	489.16	344.87	2.6	33.5	41.8
Nevada	1,277,353	1,107,607	949,281	725,283	876.70	832.16	789.75	688.12	5.4	5.4	14.8
New Hampshire	368,587	293,668	220,209	204,898	324.18	263.62	198.57	188.85	23.0	32.8	5.1
New Jersey	8,269,624	7,859,234	6,005,632	5,462,250	1,046.26	1,005.92	776.93	707.45	4.0	29.5	9.8
New Mexico	1,821,635	1,619,075	1,463,158	1,244,887	1,101.35	1,024.08	965.78	826.07	7.5	6.0	16.9
New York	24,641,493	24,711,442	19,443,872	16,767,678	1,356.24	1,365.65	1,080.76	936.27	-0.7	26.4	15.4
North Carolina	6,589,994	5,523,219	5,084,636	4,066,203	932.11	807.72	766.68	626.63	15.4	5.4	22.4
North Dakota	422,452	402,727	369,588	365,329	662.15	634.22	578.38	547.72	4.4	9.7	5.6
Ohio	8,531,560	7,999,399	7,386,283	6,315,346	768.47	726.89	680.95	581.79	5.7	6.7	17.0
Oklahoma	2,388,001	2,166,336	1,636,573	1,447,844	732.97	675.71	520.21	446.59	8.5	29.9	16.5
Oregon	2,261,202	1,613,334	1,479,025	1,201,765	732.73	542.30	520.42	434.32	35.1	4.2	19.8
Pennsylvania	8,683,499	8,616,122	6,921,300	6,119,723	720.50	718.61	582.45	509.93	0.3	23.4	14.2
Rhode Island	444,141	500,667	488,214	374,269	445.48	499.67	486.75	376.91	-10.8	2.7	29.1
South Carolina	2,203,683	2,031,830	1,885,288	1,574,229	601.44	565.18	540.82	453.67	6.4	4.5	19.2
South Dakota	300,224	280,445	241,962	221,219	416.40	395.55	347.65	310.27	5.3	13.8	12.0
Tennessee	2,998,831	2,288,949	2,210,631	1,685,450	579.48	455.88	453.28	344.32	27.1	0.6	31.6
Texas	11,091,281	9,365,415	7,342,620	6,625,955	603.51	530.11	432.27	393.44	13.8	22.6	9.9
Utah	1,302,964	1,140,214	980,782	842,039	682.90	629.60	569.23	498.25	8.5	10.6	14.2
Vermont	301,624	303,258	265,368	213,223	520.04	531.10	471.35	382.81	-2.1	12.7	23.1
Virginia	3,861,915	3,489,912	3,471,957	3,038,790	589.43	546.24	560.99	505.20	7.9	-2.6	11.0
Washington	5,049,189	4,578,587	3,632,019	3,485,095	945.01	889.74	746.25	749.81	6.2	19.2	-0.5
West Virginia	1,249,440	1,149,496	959,756	870,197	685.75	636.14	535.28	463.86	7.8	18.8	15.4
Wisconsin	5,327,881	4,845,330	4,315,552	3,855,521	1,048.38	969.65	882.17	794.13	8.1	9.9	11.1
Wyoming	684,195	650,384	583,862	551,480	1,437.38	1,401.69	1,286.04	1,151.32	2.5	9.0	11.7

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Note: Includes payments to the federal government, primarily state reimbursements for the supplemental security income program.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL PAYMENTS

Table 9.4
PER CAPITA STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE,
BY FUNCTION AND BY STATE: 1993

State	Total	General local government support	Specified functions				Miscellaneous and combined
			Education	Public welfare	Highways	Health	
United States	\$ 832.00	\$ 68.75	\$ 509.78	\$121.79	\$ 36.14	\$ 33.43	\$ 62.11
Alabama	528.20	26.02	416.22	2.41	40.53	3.95	39.06
Alaska	1,813.60	135.20	1,105.11	182.71	59.41	116.52	214.65
Arizona	817.98	164.90	441.54	65.82	85.90	25.95	33.86
Arkansas	621.14	19.45	482.63	0.30	53.76	26.24	38.77
California	1,415.42	77.15	687.44	455.26	44.13	84.79	66.66
Colorado	666.90	7.25	437.01	111.21	54.91	8.61	47.91
Connecticut	644.51	37.93	474.42	69.56	9.16	3.45	49.99
Delaware	585.97	0.00	474.85	1.10	11.89	16.42	81.71
Florida	680.12	119.20	492.70	14.64	12.51	9.12	31.95
Georgia	595.72	0.00	534.64	0.00	1.04	41.24	18.81
Hawaii	113.11	68.67	0.00	9.47	0.00	15.95	19.03
Idaho	733.75	68.26	567.12	0.03	72.07	5.78	20.49
Illinois	610.35	70.49	374.96	42.46	39.60	5.80	77.04
Indiana	767.68	144.85	452.15	56.61	82.75	7.52	23.80
Iowa	812.89	47.70	573.40	22.17	102.13	25.30	42.18
Kansas	659.96	35.99	524.82	3.07	47.21	23.82	25.04
Kentucky	665.41	0.00	565.26	2.29	24.81	26.98	46.06
Louisiana	653.34	35.84	524.97	14.14	10.00	0.18	68.21
Maine	623.56	51.84	485.53	14.38	40.71	5.54	25.58
Maryland	545.24	10.12	367.83	0.01	63.67	56.08	47.54
Massachusetts	713.05	138.22	310.68	51.41	19.26	0.00	193.47
Michigan	811.73	110.67	441.95	34.67	85.71	80.60	58.12
Minnesota	1,063.48	162.02	589.61	110.87	95.94	31.42	73.62
Mississippi	736.36	111.23	499.14	39.31	41.61	11.53	33.55
Missouri	555.83	1.62	463.28	3.35	34.91	1.73	50.94
Montana	786.19	50.10	618.59	8.09	16.71	18.39	74.31
Nebraska	640.83	70.42	402.53	4.88	69.66	57.64	35.71
Nevada	839.22	261.69	525.03	8.17	30.35	1.60	12.39
New Hampshire	267.81	28.15	135.34	49.66	18.22	0.66	35.78
New Jersey	1,027.93	133.83	574.87	175.71	0.49	10.70	132.34
New Mexico	1,031.16	264.07	737.20	0.00	9.11	0.63	20.15
New York	1,310.55	69.25	613.68	456.96	3.28	33.70	133.68
North Carolina	780.29	68.56	547.77	60.05	20.34	52.09	31.48
North Dakota	647.67	83.63	426.46	1.60	70.18	32.44	33.36
Ohio	749.68	104.14	446.63	72.64	63.47	36.56	26.24
Oklahoma	697.87	9.56	558.53	21.95	66.68	21.91	19.24
Oregon	744.80	35.05	496.72	0.00	111.19	64.52	37.32
Pennsylvania	695.39	13.03	383.60	112.15	29.86	71.93	84.83
Rhode Island	483.82	19.10	412.59	44.18	0.00	0.00	7.95
South Carolina	576.14	79.62	449.00	2.98	0.38	6.37	37.80
South Dakota	418.63	33.49	315.62	0.88	22.84	1.41	44.39
Tennessee	544.07	47.29	357.45	45.40	48.37	0.21	45.34
Texas	575.31	2.85	502.98	13.33	0.60	22.23	33.32
Utah	652.54	0.00	560.98	1.75	28.30	29.44	32.07
Vermont	525.51	16.88	408.21	19.67	39.51	0.00	41.24
Virginia	577.61	3.61	410.98	44.88	24.18	2.30	91.67
Washington	900.10	17.49	724.99	5.76	54.76	10.88	86.22
West Virginia	673.83	8.67	637.33	0.00	0.00	4.73	23.10
Wisconsin	993.62	244.39	462.99	76.08	72.28	64.76	73.12
Wyoming	1,358.88	283.04	840.87	6.42	57.49	46.05	125.02

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Note: Includes payments to the federal government, primarily state reimbursements for the supplemental security income program (under "public welfare").

INTERGOVERNMENTAL PAYMENTS

Table 9.5
PER CAPITA STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE,
BY FUNCTION AND BY STATE: 1994
(In thousands of dollars)

State	Total	General local government support	Specified functions				Miscellaneous and combined
			Education	Public welfare	Highways	Health	
United States	\$ 868.50	\$ 69.46	\$ 523.00	\$131.61	\$ 37.04	\$ 37.84	\$ 69.53
Alabama	556.80	25.52	442.70	2.36	40.88	3.81	41.53
Alaska	2,057.30	194.24	1,126.76	176.78	53.72	120.52	385.29
Arizona	877.97	169.65	477.58	69.41	96.70	26.43	38.19
Arkansas	630.78	21.27	493.95	0.22	47.79	30.98	36.56
California	1,417.27	80.54	594.02	501.24	42.96	106.06	92.46
Colorado	698.47	5.23	451.55	113.73	59.60	9.56	58.80
Connecticut	689.12	38.09	497.42	63.02	6.96	4.85	78.77
Delaware	594.48	0.00	466.34	1.38	8.79	18.32	99.64
Florida	733.66	127.24	527.82	14.63	13.36	8.98	41.64
Georgia	634.13	0.00	570.80	0.00	1.23	41.53	20.57
Hawaii	120.78	65.71	0.00	9.79	0.00	16.29	28.99
Idaho	757.94	80.01	579.18	0.00	73.15	6.42	19.18
Illinois	630.72	70.03	384.63	47.21	40.09	5.50	83.27
Indiana	798.82	150.00	467.59	63.77	86.96	8.19	22.31
Iowa	870.17	47.39	597.77	25.53	101.08	27.04	71.35
Kansas	827.88	35.84	675.66	3.73	49.90	25.04	37.70
Kentucky	674.53	0.00	569.18	2.58	25.67	30.07	47.02
Louisiana	659.12	38.88	536.87	13.11	11.92	0.69	57.66
Maine	595.94	58.73	476.57	12.15	16.99	4.71	26.78
Maryland	560.30	10.89	379.34	0.10	63.86	49.71	56.49
Massachusetts	736.82	147.02	331.76	46.26	18.26	0.00	193.51
Michigan	933.48	118.20	494.75	36.67	90.29	122.61	70.96
Minnesota	1,177.70	168.47	698.92	114.31	83.82	27.81	84.37
Mississippi	775.81	118.77	510.96	56.62	38.25	12.87	38.35
Missouri	615.77	2.27	490.36	3.41	37.37	2.11	80.26
Montana	789.45	47.31	614.01	13.81	19.61	21.58	73.13
Nebraska	670.01	51.50	418.20	4.60	78.67	58.82	58.21
Nevada	876.70	282.68	543.04	9.65	30.08	2.05	9.20
New Hampshire	324.18	27.91	136.80	51.35	19.29	44.12	44.71
New Jersey	1,046.26	128.36	613.02	164.97	3.24	9.26	127.40
New Mexico	1,101.35	281.92	790.51	0.00	9.32	0.03	19.57
New York	1,356.24	44.95	640.76	501.82	3.99	35.22	129.49
North Carolina	932.11	67.09	691.53	63.32	22.15	56.62	31.39
North Dakota	662.15	78.31	440.59	0.65	71.68	34.85	36.08
Ohio	768.47	113.46	434.16	71.28	72.48	43.32	33.76
Oklahoma	732.97	7.56	591.77	19.48	64.82	20.61	28.73
Oregon	732.73	32.65	505.67	0.00	104.43	59.70	30.28
Pennsylvania	720.50	12.36	398.46	119.81	31.44	62.20	96.24
Rhode Island	445.48	25.43	389.23	24.59	0.00	0.00	6.23
South Carolina	601.44	85.53	466.51	3.38	0.39	7.52	38.11
South Dakota	416.40	33.71	317.49	0.90	25.41	0.96	37.93
Tennessee	579.48	50.26	383.17	48.32	50.78	0.47	46.48
Texas	603.51	2.85	517.13	28.42	0.85	23.09	31.17
Utah	682.90	0.00	581.80	0.47	29.40	30.32	40.90
Vermont	520.04	13.85	404.20	18.64	42.88	0.09	40.38
Virginia	589.43	3.62	421.91	43.45	25.48	2.84	92.13
Washington	945.01	23.31	754.33	6.71	58.20	12.13	90.34
West Virginia	685.75	6.74	649.16	0.00	0.00	3.86	25.99
Wisconsin	1,048.38	245.57	505.37	75.91	74.06	67.60	79.88
Wyoming	1,437.38	262.43	918.90	7.91	62.87	47.53	137.75

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Note: Includes payments to the federal government, primarily state reimbursements for the supplemental security income program (under "public welfare").

INTERGOVERNMENTAL PAYMENTS

Table 9.6
STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE, BY FUNCTION AND BY STATE: 1993
(In thousands of dollars)

State	Total	General local government support	Function				Miscellaneous and combined
			Education	Public welfare	Highways	Health	
United States	\$214,094,882	\$17,690,986	\$131,179,517	\$31,339,777	\$9,298,624	\$8,603,028	\$15,982,950
Alabama	2,211,563	108,958	1,742,700	10,106	169,690	16,555	163,554
Alaska	1,086,346	80,983	661,961	109,446	35,587	69,795	128,574
Arizona	3,219,572	649,050	1,737,906	259,086	338,090	102,157	133,283
Arkansas	1,505,645	47,139	1,169,883	731	130,315	63,605	93,972
California	44,176,628	2,407,852	21,455,627	14,209,130	1,377,200	2,646,360	2,080,459
Colorado	2,378,157	25,837	1,558,374	396,578	195,812	30,693	170,863
Connecticut	2,112,048	124,305	1,554,658	227,945	30,016	11,321	163,803
Delaware	410,182	0	332,397	772	8,323	11,496	57,194
Florida	9,303,312	1,630,579	6,739,624	200,237	171,117	124,718	437,037
Georgia	4,120,627	0	3,698,127	0	7,184	285,241	130,075
Hawaii	132,570	80,476	0	11,098	0	18,691	22,305
Idaho	806,396	75,020	623,270	32	79,202	6,352	22,520
Illinois	7,139,225	824,576	4,385,935	496,613	463,155	67,831	901,115
Indiana	4,385,769	827,531	2,583,144	323,396	472,733	42,984	135,981
Iowa	2,287,463	134,241	1,613,556	62,382	287,402	71,198	118,684
Kansas	1,670,354	91,089	1,328,326	7,771	119,482	60,301	63,385
Kentucky	2,521,244	0	2,141,787	8,685	94,016	102,239	174,517
Louisiana	2,806,110	153,932	2,254,763	60,739	42,945	785	292,946
Maine	772,595	64,225	601,567	17,820	50,435	6,860	31,688
Maryland	2,707,134	50,242	1,826,269	36	316,137	278,438	236,012
Massachusetts	4,286,839	830,949	1,867,835	309,094	115,792	0	1,163,169
Michigan	7,693,539	1,048,953	4,188,819	328,594	812,395	763,946	550,832
Minnesota	4,803,732	731,843	2,663,271	500,782	433,380	141,935	332,521
Mississippi	1,946,210	293,990	1,319,224	103,889	109,969	30,464	88,674
Missouri	2,909,208	8,477	2,424,813	17,508	182,733	9,066	266,611
Montana	659,613	42,038	518,994	6,787	14,021	15,430	62,343
Nebraska	1,029,811	113,164	646,864	7,846	111,936	92,622	57,379
Nevada	1,165,679	363,486	729,271	11,346	42,151	2,221	17,204
New Hampshire	301,281	31,667	152,261	55,864	20,494	744	40,251
New Jersey	8,099,029	1,054,411	4,529,388	1,384,398	3,882	84,277	1,042,673
New Mexico	1,666,350	426,737	1,191,314	0	14,722	1,011	32,566
New York	23,848,129	1,260,124	11,167,130	8,315,294	59,747	613,324	2,432,510
North Carolina	5,419,109	476,148	3,804,284	417,017	141,296	361,764	218,600
North Dakota	411,268	53,102	270,803	1,017	44,563	20,599	21,184
Ohio	8,314,711	1,154,965	4,953,589	805,598	703,982	405,501	291,076
Oklahoma	2,254,815	30,880	1,804,620	70,922	215,428	70,795	62,170
Oregon	2,258,239	106,281	1,506,068	0	337,113	195,624	113,153
Pennsylvania	8,378,102	156,970	4,621,572	1,351,190	359,763	866,580	1,022,027
Rhode Island	483,816	19,100	412,586	44,183	0	0	7,947
South Carolina	2,098,883	290,061	1,635,693	10,864	1,375	23,190	137,700
South Dakota	299,323	23,946	225,669	631	16,329	1,008	31,740
Tennessee	2,774,218	241,148	1,822,646	231,513	246,627	1,087	231,197
Texas	10,373,354	51,378	9,069,179	240,423	10,797	400,833	600,744
Utah	1,213,729	0	1,043,418	3,262	52,645	54,760	59,644
Vermont	302,695	9,725	235,131	11,331	22,755	0	23,753
Virginia	3,749,296	23,425	2,667,644	291,284	156,935	14,953	595,055
Washington	4,730,035	91,919	3,809,848	30,243	287,776	57,161	453,088
West Virginia	1,226,379	15,781	1,159,935	0	0	8,613	42,050
Wisconsin	5,005,878	1,231,255	2,332,567	383,277	364,157	326,258	368,364
Wyoming	638,672	133,028	395,207	3,017	27,020	21,642	58,758

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.
Note: Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL PAYMENTS

Table 9.7
STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE, BY FUNCTION AND BY STATE: 1994
(In thousands of dollars)

State	Total	General local government support	Function				Miscellaneous and combined
			Education	Public welfare	Highways	Health	
United States	\$225,610,354	\$18,044,015	\$135,861,024	\$34,189,235	\$9,622,849	\$9,830,754	\$18,062,477
Alabama	2,349,153	107,679	1,867,737	9,968	172,485	16,084	175,200
Alaska	1,246,725	117,710	682,818	107,126	32,552	73,035	233,484
Arizona	3,577,730	691,331	1,946,153	282,845	394,064	107,710	155,627
Arkansas	1,547,294	52,173	1,211,656	549	117,237	75,991	89,688
California	44,546,355	2,531,565	18,670,739	15,754,443	1,350,121	3,333,519	2,905,968
Colorado	2,553,610	19,111	1,650,878	415,806	217,897	34,943	214,975
Connecticut	2,256,866	124,748	1,629,061	206,385	22,797	15,888	257,987
Delaware	419,704	0	329,239	975	6,209	12,933	70,348
Florida	10,236,796	1,775,378	7,364,614	204,155	186,351	125,351	580,947
Georgia	4,473,816	0	4,027,000	0	8,658	293,010	145,148
Hawaii	142,404	77,476	0	11,542	0	19,207	34,179
Idaho	858,750	90,653	656,212	0	82,884	7,275	21,726
Illinois	7,412,264	822,985	4,520,124	554,792	471,185	64,584	978,594
Indiana	4,594,808	862,816	2,689,576	366,807	500,166	47,115	128,328
Iowa	2,461,697	134,071	1,691,094	72,228	285,968	76,492	201,844
Kansas	2,114,401	91,526	1,725,640	9,538	127,451	63,959	96,287
Kentucky	2,581,409	0	2,178,258	9,866	98,235	115,091	179,959
Louisiana	2,844,099	167,768	2,316,600	56,553	51,438	2,957	248,783
Maine	738,961	72,830	590,945	15,062	21,072	5,842	33,210
Maryland	2,804,841	54,527	1,898,973	29	319,669	248,859	282,784
Massachusetts	4,451,132	888,177	2,004,190	279,455	110,302	0	1,169,008
Michigan	8,864,360	1,122,470	4,698,172	348,176	857,434	1,164,267	673,841
Minnesota	5,378,559	769,401	3,191,961	522,063	382,803	126,991	385,340
Mississippi	2,070,637	316,989	1,363,741	151,124	102,094	34,341	102,348
Missouri	3,250,024	11,978	2,588,094	17,973	197,213	11,153	423,613
Montana	675,772	40,500	525,596	11,821	16,787	18,470	62,598
Nebraska	1,087,419	83,592	678,732	7,461	127,686	95,469	94,479
Nevada	1,277,353	411,865	791,216	14,054	43,830	2,983	13,405
New Hampshire	368,587	31,735	155,542	58,380	21,935	50,164	50,831
New Jersey	8,269,624	1,014,573	4,845,313	1,303,945	25,617	73,199	1,006,977
New Mexico	1,821,635	466,288	1,307,504	0	15,421	50	32,372
New York	24,641,493	816,773	11,641,994	9,117,622	72,475	639,932	2,352,697
North Carolina	6,589,994	474,357	4,889,120	447,674	156,634	400,300	221,909
North Dakota	422,452	49,961	281,094	413	45,732	22,232	23,020
Ohio	8,531,560	1,259,646	4,820,077	791,378	804,680	480,955	374,824
Oklahoma	2,388,001	24,636	1,927,974	63,452	211,196	67,146	93,597
Oregon	2,261,202	100,771	1,560,502	0	322,264	184,219	93,446
Pennsylvania	8,683,499	148,921	4,802,254	1,443,986	378,890	749,592	1,159,856
Rhode Island	444,141	25,352	388,062	24,515	0	0	6,212
South Carolina	2,203,683	313,383	1,709,282	12,374	1,439	27,566	139,639
South Dakota	300,224	24,306	228,909	648	18,322	695	27,344
Tennessee	2,998,831	260,111	1,982,914	250,032	262,796	2,455	240,523
Texas	11,091,281	52,410	9,503,732	522,273	15,686	424,273	572,907
Utah	1,302,964	0	1,110,074	899	56,096	57,851	78,044
Vermont	301,624	8,035	234,435	10,812	24,869	50	23,423
Virginia	3,861,915	23,716	2,764,375	284,669	166,951	18,577	603,627
Washington	5,049,189	124,542	4,030,382	35,828	310,973	64,798	482,666
West Virginia	1,249,440	12,278	1,182,776	0	0	7,032	47,354
Wisconsin	5,327,881	1,247,986	2,568,294	385,772	376,361	343,525	405,943
Wyoming	684,195	124,916	437,396	3,767	29,924	22,624	65,568

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.
Note: Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL PAYMENTS

Table 9.8
STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE, BY TYPE OF RECEIVING
GOVERNMENT AND BY STATE: 1993
(In thousands of dollars)

State	Total intergovernmental expenditure	Type of receiving government				
		Federal	School districts	Counties, municipalities, and townships	Special districts	Combined and unallocable
United States	\$214,094,882	\$3,625,051	\$108,533,464	\$92,435,356	\$2,417,743	\$7,083,268
Alabama	2,211,563	0	1,742,700	466,335	0	2,528
Alaska	1,086,346	109,446	0	894,679	0	82,221
Arizona	3,219,572	0	1,737,906	1,397,827	0	83,839
Arkansas	1,505,645	675	1,169,114	265,990	15,593	54,273
California	44,176,628	2,298,903	20,331,158	20,692,774	573,424	280,369
Colorado	2,378,157	6,070	1,556,585	782,889	32,489	124
Connecticut	2,112,048	0	20,080	1,935,294	0	156,674
Delaware	410,182	760	331,920	77,502	0	0
Florida	9,303,312	1,296	6,739,624	2,478,159	84,233	0
Georgia	4,120,627	0	3,698,127	366,417	11,257	44,826
Hawaii	132,570	11,098	0	103,212	0	18,260
Idaho	806,396	448	623,270	110,734	1,703	70,241
Illinois	7,139,225	2,313	4,385,935	2,031,936	392,436	326,605
Indiana	4,385,769	17,470	2,583,144	1,138,499	4,125	642,531
Iowa	2,287,463	26,549	1,613,556	516,971	0	130,387
Kansas	1,670,354	221	1,328,326	283,497	4,525	53,785
Kentucky	2,521,244	0	2,141,509	348,266	0	31,469
Louisiana	2,806,110	0	2,254,513	475,117	300	76,180
Maine	772,595	7,872	0	19,968	0	744,755
Maryland	2,707,134	36	0	2,671,522	0	35,576
Massachusetts	4,286,839	164,577	267,818	3,048,769	626,521	179,154
Michigan	7,693,539	57,985	4,188,819	3,187,437	1,903	257,395
Minnesota	4,803,732	0	2,651,045	2,015,876	27,130	109,681
Mississippi	1,946,210	0	1,314,974	628,337	0	2,899
Missouri	2,909,208	0	2,424,813	285,939	6,714	191,742
Montana	659,613	0	518,994	119,236	0	21,383
Nebraska	1,029,811	5,937	641,583	139,429	18,033	224,829
Nevada	1,165,679	4,203	729,271	428,255	1,948	2,002
New Hampshire	301,281	0	20,857	142,747	1,058	136,619
New Jersey	8,099,029	96,687	3,410,406	4,494,074	0	97,862
New Mexico	1,666,350	0	1,191,314	465,856	0	9,180
New York	23,848,129	468,472	6,011,033	17,272,729	19,181	76,714
North Carolina	5,419,109	0	0	5,411,076	0	8,033
North Dakota	411,268	0	270,634	133,775	6,442	417
Ohio	8,314,711	351	4,798,098	2,054,281	17,377	1,444,604
Oklahoma	2,254,815	49,370	1,804,253	325,639	4,674	70,879
Oregon	2,258,239	0	1,506,068	707,096	43,108	1,967
Pennsylvania	8,378,102	103,111	4,600,987	3,151,139	340,223	182,642
Rhode Island	483,816	15,990	29,935	435,613	0	2,278
South Carolina	2,098,883	0	1,635,693	458,545	891	3,754
South Dakota	299,323	12	225,669	63,245	0	10,397
Tennessee	2,774,218	0	10,922	2,740,340	13,726	9,230
Texas	10,373,354	0	9,067,525	636,075	3,404	666,350
Utah	1,213,729	1,280	1,043,418	162,043	0	6,988
Vermont	302,695	11,226	235,131	56,338	0	0
Virginia	3,749,296	0	0	3,739,940	9,356	0
Washington	4,730,035	26,056	3,800,481	743,718	146,357	13,423
West Virginia	1,226,379	0	1,159,935	54,762	398	11,284
Wisconsin	5,005,878	136,053	2,322,858	2,048,281	0	498,686
Wyoming	638,672	584	393,463	227,178	9,214	8,233

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.
 Note: Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

INTERGOVERNMENTAL PAYMENTS

Table 9.9
STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE, BY TYPE OF RECEIVING
GOVERNMENT AND BY STATE: 1994
(In thousands of dollars)

State	Total intergovernmental expenditure	Type of receiving government				
		Federal	School districts	Counties, municipalities, and townships	Special districts	Combined and unallocable
United States	\$225,610,354	\$3,603,447	\$111,556,970	\$99,541,968	\$2,171,512	\$8,736,457
Alabama	2,349,153	0	1,867,737	478,816	0	2,600
Alaska	1,246,725	107,126	0	962,917	0	176,682
Arizona	3,577,730	0	1,946,153	1,538,868	0	92,709
Arkansas	1,547,294	1,737	1,210,623	272,737	4,249	57,948
California	44,546,355	2,084,075	17,566,046	23,800,428	371,559	724,247
Colorado	2,553,610	9,549	1,650,186	854,730	39,145	0
Connecticut	2,256,866	0	19,965	2,053,770	0	183,131
Delaware	419,704	808	328,168	90,728	0	0
Florida	10,236,796	1,969	7,364,614	2,870,213	0	0
Georgia	4,473,816	0	4,027,000	392,484	10,116	44,216
Hawaii	142,404	11,542	0	112,882	0	17,980
Idaho	858,750	820	656,212	125,263	2,329	74,126
Illinois	7,412,264	2,194	4,503,788	2,072,612	445,003	388,667
Indiana	4,594,808	14,232	2,689,576	1,212,803	3,972	674,225
Iowa	2,461,697	29,843	1,691,094	519,491	0	221,269
Kansas	2,114,401	197	1,725,640	295,264	4,117	89,183
Kentucky	2,581,409	0	2,177,844	363,981	0	39,584
Louisiana	2,844,099	0	2,316,182	435,411	0	92,506
Maine	738,961	7,470	0	24,514	0	706,977
Maryland	2,804,841	29	0	2,770,910	0	33,902
Massachusetts	4,451,132	170,610	370,725	3,169,500	650,841	89,456
Michigan	8,864,360	61,765	4,698,172	3,803,532	1,798	299,093
Minnesota	5,378,559	0	3,177,053	2,044,281	32,792	124,433
Mississippi	2,070,637	0	1,356,879	701,960	0	11,798
Missouri	3,250,024	0	2,588,094	329,778	7,567	324,585
Montana	675,772	0	525,596	128,855	0	21,321
Nebraska	1,087,419	7,271	673,840	159,478	18,931	227,899
Nevada	1,277,353	5,265	791,216	479,577	0	1,295
New Hampshire	368,587	0	20,630	155,891	1,026	191,040
New Jersey	8,269,624	55,627	3,787,573	4,380,448	0	45,976
New Mexico	1,821,635	0	1,307,504	503,278	0	10,853
New York	24,641,493	656,296	6,352,449	17,561,056	14,391	57,301
North Carolina	6,589,994	0	0	6,585,493	0	4,501
North Dakota	422,452	0	280,913	137,787	3,370	382
Ohio	8,531,560	2,128	4,652,875	2,175,288	17,918	1,683,351
Oklahoma	2,388,001	40,428	1,925,136	350,058	4,810	67,569
Oregon	2,261,202	0	1,560,502	689,091	10,035	1,574
Pennsylvania	8,683,499	129,535	4,730,644	3,298,251	336,078	188,991
Rhode Island	444,141	17,048	28,627	396,622	0	1,844
South Carolina	2,203,683	0	1,708,147	490,620	1,162	3,754
South Dakota	300,224	14	228,909	65,275	0	6,026
Tennessee	2,998,831	0	11,881	2,962,884	14,106	9,960
Texas	11,091,281	10,751	9,499,862	630,081	4,871	945,716
Utah	1,302,964	657	1,110,074	183,958	0	8,275
Vermont	301,624	10,812	234,435	56,377	0	0
Virginia	3,861,915	2,774	0	3,847,630	11,511	0
Washington	5,049,189	30,847	4,026,261	826,368	151,457	14,256
West Virginia	1,249,440	0	1,182,776	56,626	399	9,639
Wisconsin	5,327,881	128,615	2,549,824	1,889,026	0	760,416
Wyoming	684,195	1,413	435,545	234,077	7,959	5,201

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.
 Note: Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

Table 9.10
STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE FROM FEDERAL AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1993
(In thousands of dollars)

State	Total intergovernmental revenue	From federal government					From local government				
		Total (a)	Education	Public welfare	Health & hospitals	Highways	Total (a)	Education	Public welfare	Health & hospitals	Highways
		United States	\$188,559,917	\$177,576,639	\$28,163,780	\$101,765,362	\$8,073,628	\$16,475,308	\$10,983,278	\$823,222	\$6,448,866	$469,835	$730,898
Alabama	2,965,310	2,925,893	650,571	1,500,246	80,811	330,849	39,417	10,073	1,030	388	7,653
Alaska	904,620	891,738	160,676	276,618	25,374	222,782	12,882	3,095	0	189	0
Arizona	2,425,897	2,140,957	441,223	1,269,295	108,511	127,889	284,940	6,401	157,373	41,261	45,326
Arkansas	1,832,046	1,826,057	260,540	1,102,955	56,004	219,578	5,989	906	0	654	2,518
California	25,478,358	23,599,346	3,784,751	12,430,187	940,367	1,875,081	1,879,012	71,077	1,418,032	4,296	272,091
Colorado	2,136,402	2,100,736	458,890	1,068,425	135,836	232,442	35,666	6,685	6,039	431	9,455
Connecticut	2,385,135	2,380,439	237,327	1,377,442	149,782	355,976	4,696	556	0	0	0
Delaware	445,215	437,316	71,887	173,592	33,030	78,051	7,899	4,829	0	0	0
Florida	7,233,647	6,996,405	1,253,155	3,534,200	352,677	640,552	237,242	5,155	123,925	52,532	8,138
Georgia	4,392,661	4,357,800	796,236	2,396,532	217,337	513,882	34,861	13,873	0	0	2,659
Hawaii	1,011,419	1,005,820	172,322	405,353	45,460	213,715	5,599	601	0	0	0
Idaho	687,606	676,398	110,027	279,940	52,072	97,470	11,208	19	133	8,719	1,195
Illinois	6,460,059	6,187,574	1,180,355	3,333,022	355,063	547,672	272,485	15,723	199,468	0	41,995
Indiana	3,823,145	3,707,051	558,751	2,282,569	127,608	407,199	116,094	6,329	69,839	5,829	17,082
Iowa	1,888,764	1,806,221	349,760	807,587	173,100	265,210	82,543	159	35,911	41,970	3,760
Kansas	1,648,886	1,630,548	289,095	796,644	82,305	169,663	18,338	3,713	0	0	14,625
Kentucky	2,828,192	2,814,309	435,938	1,750,541	113,382	226,700	13,883	7,150	0	0	204
Louisiana	4,329,914	4,305,785	489,740	3,145,574	183,263	56,760	24,129	2,414	0	5,333	29
Maine	1,045,864	1,042,268	126,835	687,099	31,135	83,273	3,596	264	0	30	2,030
Maryland	2,794,369	2,706,935	559,667	1,344,507	150,432	280,310	87,434	19,827	6,671	221	18,388
Massachusetts	5,066,717	4,644,784	462,676	2,386,589	404,964	793,510	421,933	4,321	24,113	3,541	171
Michigan	6,621,344	6,403,922	1,133,107	3,879,478	254,514	480,251	217,422	11,788	6,567	133,135	36,631
Minnesota	3,247,265	2,977,456	513,036	1,648,893	112,322	345,721	269,809	2,884	229,314	12,566	20,008
Mississippi	2,296,460	2,208,574	419,058	1,225,790	84,609	228,640	87,886	5,518	76,704	403	1,569
Missouri	3,220,673	3,198,297	425,441	1,928,986	193,257	359,636	22,376	713	16	292	16,560
Montana	769,582	752,315	81,326	340,161	42,011	150,953	17,267	1,037	15,017	0	667
Nebraska	967,907	946,074	168,555	485,319	48,336	133,768	21,833	3,857	3,413	1,935	11,012
Nevada	636,669	595,531	111,218	270,725	29,760	89,530	41,138	4,780	14,337	450	15,382
New Hampshire	850,168	779,731	95,546	432,900	12,349	78,344	70,437	3,169	57,190	0	2,798
New Jersey	5,917,526	5,681,788	645,241	3,416,728	232,954	504,167	235,738	154,027	2,556	856	1,718
New Mexico	1,256,712	1,207,955	284,127	578,014	79,822	182,250	48,757	17,983	191	30,245	0
New York	23,604,891	18,841,019	1,844,318	13,912,092	442,425	797,373	4,763,872	147,196	3,402,065	0	0
North Carolina	4,685,579	4,290,222	813,395	2,323,677	193,913	516,330	395,357	5,328	345,039	3,042	15,528
North Dakota	646,128	619,623	129,983	274,176	21,209	94,043	26,505	261	11,299	0	11,594
Ohio	7,142,038	6,932,439	908,806	4,487,944	295,551	514,567	209,599	23,772	10,073	53,044	16,895

STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE FROM FEDERAL AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1993 — Continued

State	Total intergovernmental revenue	From federal government					From local government				
		Total (a)	Education	Public welfare	Health & hospitals	Highways	Total (a)	Education	Public welfare	Health & hospitals	Highways
Oklahoma	1,861,921	1,816,973	337,217	1,085,034	68,650	164,446	44,948	15,099	0	411	5,185
Oregon	2,339,167	2,298,783	387,093	900,594	245,772	183,800	40,384	8,721	21,162	0	5,936
Pennsylvania	8,076,161	7,878,880	1,023,407	5,004,875	395,852	665,510	197,281	50,284	130,688	0	8,303
Rhode Island	973,528	921,209	108,940	505,465	47,577	135,163	52,319	81	0	0	216
South Carolina	2,563,112	2,458,467	437,190	1,453,217	118,220	211,525	104,645	22,746	47,842	7,183	674
South Dakota	585,113	575,954	82,234	248,458	36,020	105,187	9,159	225	0	5,118	3,508
Tennessee	3,626,942	3,584,936	512,699	2,190,520	127,582	269,920	42,006	12,751	119	3,946	14,536
Texas	10,825,621	10,747,361	2,127,657	6,090,291	457,747	1,067,400	78,260	39,337	29,304	4,125	1,488
Utah	1,255,283	1,218,499	319,321	526,484	57,565	142,250	36,784	25,719	3,436	12	0
Vermont	563,180	560,744	77,645	254,647	39,923	89,104	2,436	831	0	18	1,587
Virginia	2,883,041	2,728,820	719,763	1,299,376	124,417	208,557	154,221	14,419	0	46,448	56,148
Washington	3,526,159	3,453,226	719,630	1,676,411	321,374	348,355	72,933	43,110	0	0	1,030
West Virginia	1,787,178	1,774,440	231,099	1,071,885	56,014	233,517	12,738	1,392	0	0	0
Wisconsin	3,349,001	3,261,048	598,959	1,768,923	101,485	328,991	87,953	8,064	0	247	32,407
Wyoming	697,342	677,973	57,347	135,382	13,885	107,446	19,369	14,960	0	965	2,199

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Note: Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

(a) Total includes revenue for other activities not shown separately in this table.

Table 9.11
STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE FROM FEDERAL AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1994
(In thousands of dollars)

State	Total intergovernmental revenue	From federal government					From local government				
		Total (a)	Education	Public welfare	Health & hospitals	Highways	Total (a)	Education	Public welfare	Health & hospitals	Highways
		United States	\$204,896,745	\$191,829,450	\$30,185,894	\$110,522,036	\$9,007,670	\$17,767,271	\$13,067,295	\$883,991	\$8,049,733	$545,914	$945,140
Alabama	3,077,084	3,024,323	649,466	1,589,384	77,089	312,481	52,761	11,974	1,221	492	18,046
Alaska	919,487	913,798	153,145	313,566	31,035	205,280	5,689	3,116	0	144	0
Arizona	2,829,890	2,467,093	518,715	1,352,157	94,854	265,048	362,797	6,922	231,432	59,127	26,170
Arkansas	1,917,370	1,911,254	298,565	1,118,175	59,927	217,750	6,116	1,163	0	834	1,688
California	29,698,401	27,009,015	4,074,148	14,729,358	1,154,396	1,869,536	2,689,386	78,254	2,086,180	3,981	400,502
Colorado	2,183,970	2,163,972	561,750	946,834	151,251	278,773	19,998	1,864	0	9	17,162
Connecticut	2,628,354	2,623,437	231,928	1,519,248	161,209	432,016	4,917	634	0	0	0
Delaware	495,521	487,073	74,003	198,187	40,830	79,352	8,448	4,822	0	0	0
Florida	7,406,684	7,084,441	1,322,014	3,675,104	437,235	796,264	322,243	3,932	204,155	51,982	13,173
Georgia	4,614,047	4,564,972	826,583	2,700,366	242,184	378,194	49,075	15,267	0	0	13,229
Hawaii	1,096,421	1,092,880	184,225	447,755	60,097	213,587	3,541	805	0	0	0
Idaho	706,960	699,251	118,844	299,912	44,139	97,975	7,709	2	166	4,265	2,355
Illinois	7,175,426	6,857,353	1,303,945	3,734,828	349,353	680,604	318,073	19,536	235,396	0	46,080
Indiana	4,238,375	4,113,144	569,443	2,703,833	122,503	396,400	125,231	3,361	71,104	5,802	23,352
Iowa	2,038,830	1,957,593	396,075	854,453	178,791	219,592	81,237	964	36,853	39,185	3,345
Kansas	1,714,555	1,689,564	311,994	768,569	95,898	203,021	24,991	3,652	0	0	21,339
Kentucky	2,860,061	2,843,451	500,756	1,672,469	120,789	252,733	16,610	7,817	0	0	2,306
Louisiana	4,702,918	4,674,760	441,689	3,686,297	160,864	65,229	28,158	2,822	0	4,967	6
Maine	1,098,979	1,094,141	117,731	731,092	30,000	93,700	4,838	248	0	0	4,025
Maryland	2,966,060	2,855,692	619,915	1,381,516	204,430	278,175	110,368	18,473	10,043	27,725	16,774
Massachusetts	5,442,566	5,021,638	448,126	2,457,601	512,122	866,595	420,928	5,893	3,085	3,742	151
Michigan	7,139,231	6,865,747	1,171,470	4,224,978	286,744	500,010	273,484	17,136	6,451	160,154	51,202
Minnesota	3,472,473	3,198,847	541,055	1,821,736	114,968	272,230	273,626	4,591	221,403	13,056	29,293
Mississippi	2,494,417	2,394,280	432,679	1,415,639	87,473	208,751	100,137	5,418	86,052	415	3,734
Missouri	3,718,513	3,684,482	509,844	2,109,591	213,140	435,790	34,031	759	17	320	19,595
Montana	839,586	823,815	106,077	377,220	40,788	150,815	15,771	1,478	12,839	0	1,129
Nebraska	1,078,254	1,053,987	181,207	529,320	49,753	143,804	24,267	5,475	3,277	1,270	12,528
Nevada	719,125	674,538	117,439	287,948	31,859	136,822	44,587	6,204	18,505	822	13,779
New Hampshire	1,027,308	900,857	98,200	520,545	10,783	86,286	126,451	3,499	111,061	0	4,651
New Jersey	5,246,012	4,981,495	657,503	2,765,722	240,177	426,901	264,517	164,876	3,577	444	18,485
New Mexico	1,331,968	1,291,331	324,702	585,648	89,441	186,866	40,637	10,476	0	29,731	0
New York	25,725,554	20,486,075	1,956,430	15,394,659	533,756	839,124	5,239,479	159,736	3,863,806	0	0
North Carolina	5,298,351	4,867,134	846,660	2,610,858	201,360	665,216	431,217	4,955	384,890	1,018	10,872
North Dakota	657,988	630,291	125,891	257,486	20,417	119,175	27,697	352	10,556	0	12,962
Ohio	8,217,789	7,931,533	993,443	5,240,585	269,834	637,398	286,256	24,554	77,638	54,897	22,046

STATE INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE FROM FEDERAL AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1994 — Continued

State	Total intergovernmental revenue	From federal government					From local government				
		Total (a)	Education	Public welfare	Health & hospitals	Highways	Total (a)	Education	Public welfare	Health & hospitals	Highways
Oklahoma	1,978,006	1,918,922	379,881	1,075,083	74,015	220,268	59,084	15,958	829	437	11,815
Oregon	2,625,971	2,567,835	425,172	1,067,806	290,899	174,133	58,136	10,038	38,130	0	5,397
Pennsylvania	8,363,935	8,292,833	1,209,303	4,971,827	450,894	822,144	71,102	46,448	0	0	7,841
Rhode Island	1,032,301	986,482	110,100	562,223	58,269	131,732	45,819	48	0	0	150
South Carolina	2,830,146	2,723,040	483,700	1,587,970	141,486	243,988	107,106	24,336	47,051	7,491	321
South Dakota	662,285	652,647	89,053	281,747	35,433	134,034	9,638	1,429	0	3,312	4,528
Tennessee	3,717,569	3,678,741	545,542	2,176,899	146,676	297,236	38,828	14,591	2	3,658	11,025
Texas	11,737,018	11,388,556	2,253,926	6,429,735	539,140	1,160,707	348,462	59,806	279,906	4,884	1,005
Utah	1,355,119	1,314,257	335,033	579,045	86,249	116,234	40,862	26,946	3,745	11	0
Vermont	619,218	617,377	79,962	296,456	39,419	84,218	1,841	1,625	0	0	216
Virginia	3,091,748	2,926,225	754,910	1,417,278	130,910	238,014	165,523	16,833	0	49,728	49,744
Washington	3,673,043	3,595,497	775,971	1,794,465	303,164	366,461	77,546	48,583	0	0	1,292
West Virginia	1,927,209	1,916,440	244,252	1,127,835	55,603	309,628	10,769	1,465	0	0	0
Wisconsin	3,699,608	3,525,422	647,682	1,977,897	120,814	355,690	174,186	5,861	363	10,685	40,865
Wyoming	805,041	791,919	65,747	153,131	15,210	101,291	13,122	8,994	0	1,326	962

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Note: Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

(a) Total includes revenue for other activities not shown separately in this table.

