

Chapter Eight

PROGRAMS AND ISSUES

Includes information on public school attendance, higher education institutions and their full-time faculty salaries, fees and room rates at higher education institutions, prison populations, spending on environmental programs, child labor laws, and health care and highway spending.



Table 8.1
MEMBERSHIP AND ATTENDANCE IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND
SECONDARY SCHOOLS, BY STATE: 1993-94 AND 1994-95

State or other jurisdiction	1993-94 (rev. est.)			1994-95 (est.)		
	Estimated average daily membership (ADM)	Estimated average daily attendance (ADA)	ADA as a percent of ADM	Estimated average daily membership (ADM)	Estimated average daily attendance (ADA)	ADA as a percent of ADM
United States .....	...	40,078,788	...	...	40,664,466	...
Alabama	722,964	684,414	94.7	728,749	690,263	94.7
Alaska	121,396	105,961	87.3	125,814	107,156	85.2
Arizona	701,682	659,204	93.9	723,994	679,092	93.8
Arkansas	431,987	410,228	95.0	436,032	412,137	94.5
California .....	...	5,188,633 (a)	...	...	5,292,714 (a)	...
Colorado .....	...	579,682	...	...	594,019	...
Connecticut	498,000	471,500	94.7	508,700	481,000	94.6
Delaware	104,460	97,247	93.1	105,852	98,518	93.1
Florida	2,015,926	1,873,199	92.9	2,076,370	1,924,155	92.7
Georgia	1,221,226	1,148,319	94.0	1,247,987	1,173,482	94.0
Hawaii	181,212	169,140	93.3	181,782	170,976	94.1
Idaho .....	...	223,489	...	...	226,198	...
Illinois	1,836,977	1,709,915	93.1	1,861,649	1,733,061	93.1
Indiana	927,338	883,838	95.3	931,430	888,490	95.4
Iowa	490,693	467,402	95.3	494,619	471,141	95.3
Kansas	438,750	412,860	94.1	445,678	415,654	93.3
Kentucky	632,807	577,499	91.3	614,075	575,353	93.7
Louisiana	780,126	728,574	93.4	767,050	710,241	92.6
Maine	210,942	199,146	94.4	212,322	201,583	94.9
Maryland	761,500	713,073	93.6	780,807	731,153	93.6
Massachusetts	874,021	808,503	92.5	887,645	818,981	92.3
Michigan .....	...	1,483,752	...	...	1,494,120	...
Minnesota	800,154	752,145	94.0	817,100	772,160	94.5
Mississippi	497,043	471,367	94.8	499,738	472,181	94.5
Missouri .....	...	777,096	...	...	775,378	...
Montana	156,375	147,742	94.5	159,366	148,851	93.4
Nebraska	27,960	265,474	949.5	283,714	270,435	95.3
Nevada	235,186	217,462	92.5	245,600	226,820	92.4
New Hampshire	178,242	169,617	95.2	181,211	172,734	95.3
New Jersey	1,146,945	1,071,597	93.4	1,170,000	1,093,137	93.4
New Mexico	299,343	269,409	90.0	302,513	272,262	90.0
New York	2,649,200	2,413,200	91.1	2,706,900	2,465,700	91.1
North Carolina	1,108,625	1,051,295	94.8	1,130,886	1,072,817	94.9
North Dakota	118,782	114,394	96.3	118,839	114,722	96.5
Ohio	1,764,657	1,657,200	93.9	1,766,500	1,657,300	93.8
Oklahoma	600,500	565,000	94.1	606,000	570,200	94.1
Oregon	509,300	472,800	92.8	514,500	477,600	92.8
Pennsylvania	1,726,000	1,602,000	92.8	1,751,000	1,625,000	92.8
Rhode Island	145,650	135,062	92.7	146,266	135,062	92.3
South Carolina	609,005	584,145	95.9	617,875	597,284	96.7
South Dakota	133,303	127,299	95.5	135,057	129,291	95.7
Tennessee	851,899	797,017	93.6	857,505	803,397	93.7
Texas .....	...	3,237,958	...	...	3,279,837	...
Utah	464,525	439,534	94.6	471,500	446,133	94.6
Vermont	99,630	94,645	95.0	102,136	97,013	95.0
Virginia	1,036,795	978,144	94.3	1,052,405	993,172	94.4
Washington	911,904	854,454	93.7	935,131	876,218	93.7
West Virginia	310,189	290,713	93.7	306,851	286,730	93.4
Wisconsin	810,801	761,711	95.0	813,828	779,562	95.8
Wyoming	99,996	94,651	94.7	99,311	94,295	94.9
Dist. of Columbia	78,340	70,079	89.5	78,036	69,686	89.3

Source: Adapted from National Education Association, 1995, *1994-95 Estimates of School Statistics*. Washington, D.C.: NEA. Reprinted with permission.

Note: Average Daily Membership (ADM) for the school year is an average obtained by dividing the aggregate days of membership by the number of days in which school is in session. Pupils are "members" of a school from the date they are placed on the current roll until they leave permanently. Membership is the total number of pupils belonging—the sum of those present and those absent. Average Daily Attendance (ADA) for the school year is the aggregate days pupils were actually present in school divided by the number of days school was actually in session.

Key:

... — Not available.

(a) Count includes excused absences.

ELEMENTARY/SECONDARY EDUCATION

Table 8.2
ENROLLMENT, AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE AND CLASSROOM TEACHERS
IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS, BY STATE: 1994-95

State or other jurisdiction	Total enrollment (a)	Estimated average daily attendance (a)	Classroom teachers (a)	Pupils per teacher based on enrollment	Pupils per teacher based on average daily attendance
United States	43,929,467	40,664,466	2,552,161	17.2	16.0
Alabama	733,736	690,263	43,238	17.0	16.0
Alaska	131,097	107,156	8,100	16.2	13.2
Arizona	733,960	679,092	37,477	19.6	18.1
Arkansas	446,024	412,139	26,502	16.8	15.6
California	5,340,000	5,292,714 (b)	221,500	24.1	23.9
Colorado	640,522	594,019	34,894	18.4	17.0
Connecticut	507,987	481,000	34,930	14.5	13.8
Delaware	106,813	98,518	6,417	16.6	15.4
Florida	2,108,968	1,924,155	119,279	17.7	16.1
Georgia	1,270,948	1,173,482	77,675	16.4	15.1
Hawaii	182,972	170,976	10,676	17.1	16.0
Idaho	240,448	226,198	12,582	19.1	18.0
Illinois	1,919,225	1,733,061	112,991	17.0	15.3
Indiana	967,739	888,490	54,953	17.6	16.2
Iowa	498,837	471,141	31,883	15.6	14.8
Kansas	460,905	415,654	30,588	15.1	13.6
Kentucky	644,726	575,353	38,100	17.0	15.1
Louisiana	774,415	710,241	47,550	16.3	15.0
Maine	212,182	201,583	15,398	13.8	13.1
Maryland	790,935	731,153	45,300	17.5	16.1
Massachusetts	890,240	818,981	58,893	15.1	14.0
Michigan	1,624,043	1,494,120	84,544	19.2	17.7
Minnesota	826,600	772,160	47,371	17.4	16.3
Mississippi	503,301	472,181	28,342	17.8	16.7
Missouri	861,532	775,378	55,573	15.5	14.0
Montana	164,295	148,851	10,079	16.3	14.8
Nebraska	285,756	270,435	19,536	14.6	13.8
Nevada	250,747	226,820	13,238	18.9	17.1
New Hampshire	188,930	172,734	12,300	15.4	14.0
New Jersey	1,174,216	1,093,137	86,310	13.6	12.7
New Mexico	302,513	272,262	18,224	16.6	15.0
New York	2,790,700	2,465,700	193,000	14.5	12.8
North Carolina	1,146,639	1,072,817	71,070	16.1	15.1
North Dakota	119,288	114,722	7,764	15.4	14.8
Ohio	1,787,049	1,657,300	104,182	17.2	16.0
Oklahoma	609,800	570,200	39,290	15.5	14.5
Oregon	521,000	477,600	27,000	19.3	17.7
Pennsylvania	1,779,790	1,625,000	102,350	17.4	15.9
Rhode Island	147,490	135,062	10,062	14.7	13.4
South Carolina	641,371	597,284	37,560	17.1	16.0
South Dakota	135,494	129,291	9,026	15.0	14.3
Tennessee	865,729	803,397	48,921	17.7	16.4
Texas	3,680,271	3,279,837	228,895	16.1	14.3
Utah	471,557	446,133	21,788	21.6	20.5
Vermont	101,045	97,013	7,410	13.6	13.1
Virginia	1,060,806	993,172	70,521	15.0	14.1
Washington	939,333	876,218	46,076	20.4	19.0
West Virginia	309,888	286,730	20,869	14.8	13.7
Wisconsin	856,661	779,562	49,330	17.4	15.8
Wyoming	100,314	94,295	6,705	15.0	14.1
Dist. of Columbia	80,450	69,686	5,899	13.6	11.8

Source: Adapted from National Education Association. 1995. *1994-95 Estimates of School Statistics*. Washington, D.C.: NEA. Reprinted with permission.

(a) Estimated.

(b) State's average daily attendance count includes excused absences.

Table 8.3
AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARY OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF IN PUBLIC
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS: 1939-40 TO 1994-95

State or other jurisdiction	Average annual salary for: (in unadjusted dollars)								
	1939-40	1949-50	1959-60	1969-70	1979-80	1989-90	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
Alabama	\$ 744	\$2,111	\$4,002	\$ 6,954	\$13,338	\$26,200	\$28,737	\$30,015	\$32,597
Alaska .....	...	...	6,859	10,993	27,697	43,161	46,400	47,679	48,929
Arizona	1,544	3,556	5,590	8,975	16,180	33,529	38,221	39,794	41,325
Arkansas	584	1,801	3,295	6,445	12,704	23,296	28,645	29,189	29,677
California	2,351	...	6,600	9,980	18,626	39,309	42,800	42,116	42,538
Colorado	1,393	2,821	4,997	7,900	16,840	31,832	35,212	34,975	35,712
Connecticut	1,861	3,558	6,008	9,400	16,989	41,888	50,820	51,418	53,020
Delaware	1,684	3,273	5,800	9,300	16,845	34,620	37,691	39,031	40,668
Florida	1,012	2,958	5,080	8,600	14,875	30,275	32,453	33,350	33,617
Georgia	770	1,963	3,904	7,372	14,547	29,541	32,609	32,283	34,507
Hawaii .....	...	...	5,390	9,829	20,436	32,956	37,856	37,671	37,319
Idaho	1,057	2,481	4,216	7,257	14,110	24,758	28,334	28,928	31,063
Illinois	1,700	3,458	5,814	9,950	18,271	33,912	39,925	40,737	42,448
Indiana	1,433	3,401	5,542	9,574	16,256	31,905	27,264	36,743	37,569
Iowa	1,017	2,420	4,030	8,200	15,776	27,619	31,180	31,830	32,622
Kansas	1,014	2,628	4,450	7,811	14,513	30,154	34,269	35,640	36,709
Kentucky	826	1,936	3,327	7,624	15,350	27,482	32,733	33,561	34,232
Louisiana	1,006	2,983	4,978	7,220	14,020	25,036	29,783	30,560	27,629
Maine	894	2,115	3,694	8,059	13,743	27,831	31,293	32,049	33,182
Maryland	1,642	3,594	5,557	9,885	18,308	37,520	40,524	40,878	42,300
Massachusetts	2,037	3,338	5,545	9,175	18,900	40,175	47,510	47,893	48,543
Michigan	1,576	3,420	5,654	10,125	20,682	37,286	43,231	46,392	48,507
Minnesota	1,276	3,013	5,275	9,957	16,654	33,340	38,303	37,309	38,615
Mississippi	559	1,416	3,314	6,012	12,274	25,079	25,178	26,070	27,870
Missouri	1,159	2,581	4,536	8,091	14,543	28,166	30,630	31,521	32,466
Montana	1,184	2,962	4,425	8,100	15,080	29,526	28,344	29,040	30,052
Nebraska	829	2,292	3,876	7,855	14,236	27,024	30,463	31,595	32,803
Nevada	1,557	3,209	5,693	9,689	17,290	31,970	35,764	35,603	36,553
New Hampshire	1,258	2,712	4,455	8,018	13,508	29,798	36,456	38,599	39,564
New Jersey	2,093	3,511	5,871	9,500	18,851	37,485	46,055	46,979	49,196
New Mexico	1,144	3,215	5,382	8,125	15,406	25,790	27,356	28,611	28,866
New York	2,604	3,706	6,537	10,200	20,400	40,000	46,300	46,900	48,300
North Carolina	946	2,688	4,178	7,744	14,445	28,952	30,678	30,968	32,360
North Dakota	745	2,324	3,695	6,900	13,684	23,788	26,058	25,692	26,515
Ohio	1,587	3,088	5,124	8,594	16,100	32,467	35,700	36,853	37,867
Oklahoma	1,014	2,736	4,659	7,139	13,500	23,944	26,977	27,981	28,928
Oregon	1,333	3,323	5,535	9,200	16,996	32,100	36,882	38,920	40,100
Pennsylvania	1,640	3,006	5,308	9,000	17,060	34,110	42,736	43,300	45,422
Rhode Island	1,809	3,294	5,499	8,900	18,425	36,704	38,282	39,992	41,464
South Carolina	743	1,891	3,450	7,000	13,670	28,453	30,477	30,970	31,512
South Dakota	807	2,064	3,725	6,700	13,010	22,120	24,470	24,977	25,726
Tennessee	862	2,302	3,929	7,290	14,193	27,949	30,451	31,685	32,452
Texas	1,079	3,122	4,708	7,503	14,729	28,549	30,452	31,046	31,444
Utah	1,394	3,103	5,096	8,049	17,403	24,591	27,869	28,669	29,672
Vermont	981	2,348	4,466	8,225	13,300	29,012	36,217	35,691	36,681
Virginia	899	2,328	4,312	8,200	14,655	31,656	35,093	33,826	34,587
Washington	1,706	3,487	5,643	9,500	19,735	31,828	37,495	37,490	37,752
West Virginia	1,170	2,425	3,952	7,850	14,395	23,842	31,428	31,656	33,051
Wisconsin	1,379	3,007	4,870	9,150	16,335	32,445	36,668	36,040	37,534
Wyoming	1,169	2,798	4,937	8,532	16,830	29,047	30,094	31,832	32,300
Dist. of Columbia	2,350	3,920	6,280	11,075	23,027	32,638	39,382	39,257	42,088

Sources: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of State School Systems*; National Education Association, 1995, *1994-95 Estimates of School Statistics*. Washington, D.C.: NEA. Reprinted with permission.

Note: Includes supervisors, principals, classroom teachers, librarians and other related instructional staff.

Key:

... — Not available.

ELEMENTARY/SECONDARY EDUCATION

Table 8.4
STATE COURSE REQUIREMENTS FOR HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION

State or other jurisdiction	All courses	Years of instruction in . . .							First graduating class to which requirements apply
		English/language arts	Social studies	Mathematics	Science	Physical education/health	Electives	Other courses	
Alabama (a)									
Standard diploma	22	4	3	2	2	1½	9½	...	1989
Advanced diploma	22	4	4	3	3	1½	4	2 foreign languages, ½ home/personal management	1989
Alaska	21	4	3	2	2	1	9	...	...
Arizona (b)	20	4	2½	2	2	...	9	½ free enterprise	1991
Arkansas (c)	20	4	3	3	2	1	6½	½ fine arts	1988
California (d)									
Standard diploma	13	3	3	2	2	2	...	1 fine arts or foreign language	...
Advanced diploma	16	3	3	3	2	2	...	2 in same foreign language, 1 fine arts	...
Colorado (e) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Connecticut	20	4	3	3	2	1	6	1 arts or vocational education	1988
Delaware (f)	19	4	3	2	2	1½	6½	...	1987
Florida (g)									
Standard diploma	24	4	3	3	3	½	9	½ practical/exploratory vocational education, ½ performing arts or speech & debate, ½ life management skills	1989
Academic scholars	26	4	3	4	4	1	7	2 of same foreign language, 1 from a spectrum of fine arts subjects	1989
Georgia (h)									
Standard diploma	21	4	3	3	3	1	6	1 computer technology and/or fine arts and/or education, and/or junior ROTC	1997
Advanced diploma	21	4	3	3	3	1	4	2 foreign languages, 1 fine arts, vocational education, computer technology or ROTC	1997
Hawaii	22	4	4	3	3	1½	6	½ guidance	1997
Idaho (i)	21	4	2	2	2	1½	6	3½	1989
Illinois (j)	16	3	2	2	1	4½	2¼	1¼	1988
Indiana (k)									
Standard diploma	19½	4	2	2	2	1½	8	...	1989
Academic honors	24	4	3	4	4	1	4 or 5	3 in 1 foreign language or 2 each in 2 foreign languages	1990
Iowa (l) .....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1989
Kansas	21	4	3	2	2	1	9	...	1989
Kentucky (m)									
Standard diploma	20	4	2	3	2	1	7	1	1987
Commonwealth diploma	22	5	2	6	6	1	1	1 foreign language in advanced placement	1986
Louisiana (n)									
Standard diploma	23	4	3	3	3	2	7½	½ computer literacy	1989
Scholar program	23	4	3	3	3	2	7½	½ computer literacy	1987
Regents' scholar	24	4	3½	3	3	2	4½	3 foreign languages, 1 fine arts	1983
Maine (o)	16	4	2	2	2	1½	3½	1 fine arts	1989
Maryland (p)	21	4	3	3	2	1	5	1 fine arts, 1 industrial arts/technology education, home economics, vocational education or computer studies, 1 community service	1997
Massachusetts (q) .....	...	...	1	...	...	4	...	...	...
Michigan (r)									
Standard diploma .....	...	4	3	3	2	1	...	2 foreign languages/fine or performing arts or vocational education, ½ computer education	...
College preparatory ...	...	4	3	3	2	1	...	At least 2 years foreign languages	...
Minnesota (s)	20	4	3	1	1	1½	9½	...	1982
Mississippi (t)	18	4	2	2	2	...	8	...	1989
Missouri (u)									
Standard diploma	22	3	2	2	2	1	10	1 fine, 1 practical arts	1988
College preparatory ...	24	4	3	3	3	1	8	1 fine, 1 practical arts	1988
Montana (v)	20	4	1½	2	1	1	10½	...	1989
Nebraska (w) .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1991
Nevada (x)	22½	4	2	2	2	2½	8½	1 arts/humanities, ½ computer literacy	1992
New Hampshire (y)	19¾	4	2½	2	2	1¼	4	4	1989
New Jersey (z)	21½	4	3	3	2	4	4	1½	1990

STATE COURSE REQUIREMENTS — Continued

State or other jurisdiction	All courses	Years of instruction in . . .							Other courses	First graduating class to which requirements apply
		English/ language arts	Social studies	Mathematics	Science	Physical education/ health	Electives			
New Mexico (aa)	23	4	3	3	2	1	9	1 communication skills	1990	
New York (bb)										
Local diploma	18½	4	4	2	2	½	0 to 2	1 art and/or music, ½ health, 2 noncredit units of physical education beyond total	1989	
Regents' diploma	18½	4	4	2	2	½	0 to 2	3 to 5 in sequence of specific courses (varying on type of diploma) chosen by the student	1989	
North Carolina (cc) ...										
Standard diploma	20	4	2	2	2	1	9	...	1987	
Scholars program	22	4	3	3	3	1	4	2 foreign languages, 2 additional from English, math, science, social science, or foreign language	1994	
North Dakota (dd)	17	4	3	2	2	1	5	...	1994	
Ohio (ee)	18	3	2	2	1	1	9	...	1988	
Oklahoma (ff)										
Standard diploma	20	4	2	2	2	...	10	...	1987	
College preparatory ...	15	4	2	3	2	...	...	4 from choice	1988
Oregon (gg)	22	3	3½	2	2	2	8	1½	1988	
Pennsylvania (hh)	21	4	3	3	3	1	5	2 arts/humanities	1989	
Rhode Island (ii)										
Standard diploma	16	4	2	2	2	...	6	...	1989	
College preparatory ...	18	4	2	3	2	...	4	2 foreign languages, ½ computer, ½ arts	...	
South Carolina (jj) ...										
Standard diploma	20	4	3	3	2	1	7	...	1987	
Academic achievement honors	22	4	3	3	2	1	7	2 foreign languages	1986	
South Dakota (kk)	20	4	3	2	3	...	7	½ computer, ½ fine arts	1989	
Tennessee (ll)										
Standard diploma	20	4	1	2	2	1½	9	½ economics	1989	
Honors	20½	4	3	3	3	1½	2	2 in same foreign languages, 2 fine/visual or performing arts	1989	
Texas (mm)										
Standard diploma	21	4	2½	3	2	1½	7	½ economics/free enterprise	1988	
Advanced program ...	22	4	2½	3	3	1½	3	½ economics/free enterprise, 2 foreign languages, 1 computer science, 1 fine arts	1988	
Utah (nn)	24	3	3	2	2	2	9½	2½	1988	
Vermont (oo)	14½	4	3	5	5	...	1½	1 arts	1989	
Virginia (pp)										
Standard diploma	21	4	3	2	2	2	6	1 additional math or science, 1 fine or practical arts	1989	
Advanced studies diploma	23	4	3	3	3	2	4	3 foreign languages, 1 fine or practical arts	1989	
Washington (qq)	19	3	2½	2	2	2	5½	1 occupational education, 1 fine/visual or performing arts	1991	
West Virginia (rr)	21	4	3	2	2	2	7	1	1989	
Wisconsin (ss)	13	4	3	2	2	2	...	...	1989
Wyoming (tt)	18	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dist. of Columbia (uu)	23½	4	3½	3	3	1½	3½	2 foreign languages, 1 life skills, 1 career/vocational, ½ fine arts, ½ music	1996	

Source: Education Commission of the States, *Clearinghouse Notes* (August 1993).

Key:

... — No requirement.

(a) Students must become computer literate through related coursework. A minimum competency test is required for graduation.

(b) Passage of a minimum competency test is required for graduation.

(c) Social studies options 3 units or 2 units social studies and 1 practical arts.

(d) State board has published *Model Graduation Requirements* to be used as a guide by local districts. These include specifics in core subjects plus computer studies and foreign language. Dept. of Education has test and cut-off standards for early exit, with parental approval. Passage of a minimum competency test is required for graduation. State has a suggested model of curriculum to guide local districts advising students on requirements for college entry.

(e) Local boards determine requirements. State has constitutional prohibition against state requirements. School accreditation requirements are a total

of 30 units, appropriately covering language arts, social studies, science, math, foreign language, fine/vocational/practical arts, health/safety and physical education.

(f) Passing the minimum competency test is required for graduation.

(g) Two of the science units must be in a lab. Students must have a 1.5 grade point average to graduate. Vocational students may substitute certain sequences of vocational courses to satisfy up to 2 of the required credits in each of the areas of English, math and science. For the Academic Scholars Certificate, in addition to the increased requirements, students face a set of specific requirements to qualify for the program as well as the accompanying scholarship program. The state's junior and senior class students may receive dual credits for college courses. The state does require passage of a minimum competency test for graduation.

(h) Other column: 1 fine arts, vocational education or computer technology, ROTC. Students who successfully complete 4 units in vocational education courses in addition to requirements receive a formal seal of endorsement by the SBE. Algebra is required. Passage of a minimum competency test is required for graduation.

ELEMENTARY/SECONDARY EDUCATION

STATE COURSE REQUIREMENTS — Continued

- (i) Other column: 1/2 each, reading, speech and consumer education and 2 humanities. Practical arts may substitute for 1 of the 2 units of humanities; total requirement remains the same with electives decreasing. SBE requires either a C average, demonstrated competency in core curriculum on a junior class competency test, or adherence to local district's achievement plan for graduation. State has available a competency test for optional usage by districts. If students pass the test they receive a special proficiency endorsement on their diploma.
- (j) Other column: 1/4 consumer education, 1 art, foreign language, music or vocational education. One year of math may be computer technology; one year of social studies must be U.S. History or half U.S. History and half American Government. Beginning in 1985-86 the school boards were allowed to excuse pupils in 11-12th grades from physical education to 1) participate in interscholastic athletics or 2) enroll in academic class required for admission to college or in order to graduate from high school. Pupils in 9-12th grades may elect to take a SBE developed consumer education proficiency test; if passed, they will be excused from requirement.
- (k) The state board regulations were approved and signed by the governor in September 1983. The state does not use standard Carnegie units.
- (l) Legislative requirements in effect for many years. Local districts determine remaining requirements. State allows students in junior and senior classes to receive dual credits for college coursework.
- (m) Other column: 1 additional math, science, social studies or vocational education. Additional core subject credit is a legislative requirement passed in 1984 and approved by the state board to be effective for graduates in 1985. Graduates in 1985 and 1986 needed 18 units to graduate.
- (n) With an ACT score of 29 or above, 3.5 GPA with no semester grade lower than a B, no unexcused absences and no suspensions students receive a Scholar Program seal on diploma. Algebra is required. Minimum competency test passage is required for graduation.
- (o) Enacted by legislature and approved by state board. American History is required. All students must pass computer proficiency standards. One of the science units must include lab study.
- (p) Four credits must be earned after Grade 11. Students can now earn statewide certificate of merit with fulfillment of additional requirements. Special education certificates are available for students unable to meet requirements but who complete a special education program. Minimum competency test is required for graduation, as is a writing test and passage of a quiz on citizenship.
- (q) Legislative requirements in effect for many years. American History is required. Local boards determine additional requirements.
- (r) Legislative requirements in effect for many years. Local boards determine additional requirements. The state board, in January 1984, published graduation requirement guidelines which local districts are urged to incorporate. Included in the recommendations are a minimum of 15 1/2 units, which includes an option of 2 units picked from foreign language/fine or performing arts/vocational education and 1/2 computer education. Recommendations include modified academic coursework for students who are college-bound.
- (s) Students in junior and senior classes may receive dual credits for college coursework.
- (t) At least one of the science units must include lab. Minimum competency test passage is required for graduation.
- (u) The college preparation diploma became available to qualifying graduates in 1985. For college preparation, specific core subjects must be taken.
- (v) Core requirements in effect for several years. State board raised the total: 1985 graduates needed 19 units; 1986 graduates needed 20. Social studies requirement has 2 alternatives. Effective 7/92 requirements changed to 2 units of social studies, 2 units of science, 1 unit of fine arts and 1 unit of vocational/practical arts.
- (w) For graduation, 200 credit hours are required, with at least 80 percent in core curriculum courses. Local boards determine credits.
- (x) Computer literacy may be waived by demonstration of competency. Minimum competency test passage is required for graduation.
- (y) Other column: 1/2 arts; 1/2 computer science; 3 from 2 of the following — arts, foreign language, practical arts, vocational education. The usage of minimum competency test passage for high school graduation is an option of the local districts.
- (z) Other column: 1 fine, practical or performing arts; 1/2 career exploration. 92 credit hours are required for graduation. The state does not use standard Carnegie units. State does not use graduating class as the base for changes but uses the terminology of the students entering ninth grade class. Minimum competency test passage is required for graduation.
- (aa) In 6/84 the state board approved requiring all students to achieve computer literacy prior to graduation. In 1989 the legislature approved a bill allowing languages other than English to satisfy the communications skills requirement which emphasizes the areas of writing and speaking. Students preparing for college have an advanced curriculum. A state level minimum competency test is available and the districts have the option of usage. If a student passes the test, a special proficiency endorsement is included on their diploma.
- (bb) Electives vary for the local (regular) and the Regents' (college-bound) diploma. Other column: 1 art and/or music for local; 3 to 5 from a sequence of specific courses must be chosen by Regents' diploma students and is an additional requirement for local. The local diploma notes 1/2 for health only, 2 noncredit units of physical education beyond the total are required. For all students, comprehensive tests are required. By 1991, areas covered needed to include reading, writing, math, American History and Government, and science/global studies. For a Regents' diploma comprehensive exams are required in most subjects. Minimum competency test passage is a graduation requirement for all students.
- (cc) One science class must include lab. Minimum competency test passage is required for graduation.
- (dd) One unit of higher level foreign language may be substituted for the 4th unit of English; 1 unit of math may be business math. Although 17 units are required, the local education agencies are urged to establish requirements at a minimum of 20 units. As of 7/1/94 social studies must include 1 unit of world history, 1 of U.S. history each with a strong geography component.
- (ee) Passage of a minimum competency test is a graduation requirement.
- (ff) Other column: For college preparation diploma, choice of foreign language, computer science, economics, English, geography, government, math, history, sociology, science, speech and psychology. There are slight variations between 2- and 4-year and junior colleges. If foreign language is elected, student must take 2 years of same language. Although total hour requirement is less for college prep. path, curriculum is more rigorous and restrictive.
- (gg) Other column: 1/2 career development, 1 applied arts, fine arts or foreign language. Minimum competency test passage required for graduation. Honors Degree diplomas are available for students who maintain at least a 3.5 GPA. Recipients have an honors seal on the diploma.
- (hh) Computer science can be option instead of arts and humanities. State has prescribed learning objectives and curriculum guidelines for 12 goals of quality education.
- (ii) College-bound students are required to complete 2 units of foreign language, 1/2 arts and 1/2 computer literacy and have a total unit requirement of 18.
- (jj) If approved by the state department of education, students may count one unit of computer science for a math requirement. Students who earn 1 unit in science and 6 or more in a specific occupational service area will fulfill the science requirements. State allows students in the junior and senior classes to receive dual credits for college coursework. Students must pass an exit exam of minimum competency.
- (kk) Beginning in 1990 the requirements were raised to 3 in science and the electives dropped to 7.
- (ll) Minimum competency test passage is a requirement for graduation. Students may meet the economics requirement by: 1 semester in economics, out-of-school experiences through Junior Achievement, or marketing education.
- (mm) Other column: For college preparation: 1/2 economics/free enterprise, 2 foreign language, 1 computer science, 1 fine arts. 1 1/2 units of physical education and 1/2 of health are required for either regular or college prep. program. Junior and senior students are allowed to receive dual credit for college courses. Minimum competency test passage is a requirement for college.
- (nn) Other column: 1 1/2 arts, 1 vocational education. The state board makes specific course recommendations for college entry, vocational, etc. If computer literacy isn't obtained in related coursework, 1/2 of the electives may be devoted to computer science.
- (oo) To allow more flexibility to both vocational education students and smaller or more rural districts, the previous math and science requirement of 3 units in each was modified to a combination of 5 units which may be 2 of one and 3 of the other.
- (pp) Additional math or science requirement included in the Other column may be fulfilled by an appropriate vocational education class or ROTC. Grade average of B or better earns a SBE seal on the diploma. Students in junior and senior classes are allowed to receive dual credits for college coursework. Minimum competency test passage is required for graduation.
- (qq) 1985 legislature passed addition of a credit for students graduating in 1991. This may be in fine, visual or performing arts or any of the subject areas currently required.
- (rr) Other column: 1 of student's electives must be for choice of applied arts, fine or performing arts or a foreign language. State has approved, and policies reflect, an advanced studies certificate, or Certificate of Academic Excellence, which has not yet been implemented.
- (ss) Electives are the option of the local school district. The state recommends that districts require a total of 22 units. State recommendations emphasize vocational education, foreign language and fine arts to make up the difference between the 13 mandated and 22 recommended units. State requires that all students in Grades 7-12 be participating in class or a board approved activity each period of the day. Local districts have the option of using minimum competency test passage as a requirement for graduation.
- (tt) Requirements in effect a number of years. Accreditation standards indicate 4 units of English/language arts, 3 of social studies and 2 each of math and science. Local boards determine remaining credits.
- (uu) Electives must include life skills seminar or students may pass a test in lieu of the seminar. District of Columbia requires 100 hours of community service without credit.

Table 8.5
NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND BRANCHES,
BY TYPE, CONTROL OF INSTITUTION AND STATE: 1994-95

State or other jurisdiction	All institutions			Universities		All other 4-year institutions		2-year institutions	
	Total	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private
United States	3,688	1,641	2,047	94	62	511	1,548	1,036	437
Alabama	80	53	27	2	0	16	17	35	10
Alaska	9	4	5	1	0	2	3	1	2
Arizona	43	22	21	2	0	2	17	18	4
Arkansas	35	22	13	1	0	9	10	12	3
California	336	138	198	2	4	29	155	107	39
Colorado	61	29	32	2	1	12	21	15	10
Connecticut	43	19	24	1	1	6	18	12	5
Delaware	9	5	4	1	0	1	4	3	0
Florida	111	38	73	2	1	7	55	29	17
Georgia	119	72	47	1	1	18	35	53	11
Hawaii	16	10	6	1	0	2	6	7	0
Idaho	11	6	5	1	0	3	3	2	2
Illinois	167	61	106	3	4	9	88	49	14
Indiana	78	28	50	4	1	10	39	14	10
Iowa	60	20	40	2	1	1	35	17	4
Kansas	52	29	23	3	0	5	21	21	2
Kentucky	62	22	40	2	0	6	28	14	12
Louisiana	35	20	15	1	2	13	10	6	3
Maine	33	14	19	1	0	7	13	6	6
Maryland	57	33	24	1	1	12	20	20	3
Massachusetts	118	32	86	1	7	13	66	18	13
Michigan	109	45	64	3	1	12	55	30	8
Minnesota	109	64	45	1	0	10	37	53	8
Mississippi	46	31	15	2	0	7	12	22	3
Missouri	102	30	72	1	2	12	55	17	15
Montana	21	15	6	2	0	4	4	9	2
Nebraska	35	18	17	1	1	6	14	11	2
Nevada	10	6	4	1	0	1	3	4	1
New Hampshire	30	12	18	1	0	4	14	7	4
New Jersey	61	33	28	1	2	13	19	19	7
New Mexico	35	24	11	2	0	4	9	18	2
New York	314	89	225	2	12	40	160	47	53
North Carolina	123	75	48	2	2	15	38	58	8
North Dakota	20	15	5	2	0	4	4	9	1
Ohio	157	61	96	8	1	16	67	37	28
Oklahoma	46	29	17	2	1	12	11	15	5
Oregon	44	21	23	2	0	6	22	13	1
Pennsylvania	218	65	153	3	4	42	97	20	52
Rhode Island	13	3	10	1	0	1	9	1	1
South Carolina	59	33	26	2	0	10	22	21	4
South Dakota	21	9	12	2	0	6	10	1	2
Tennessee	78	25	53	1	1	9	40	15	12
Texas	178	105	73	6	4	34	53	65	16
Utah	16	9	7	2	1	3	3	4	3
Vermont	22	6	16	1	0	4	14	1	2
Virginia	93	39	54	3	0	12	39	24	15
Washington	62	36	26	2	0	6	23	28	3
West Virginia	28	16	12	1	0	12	10	3	2
Wisconsin	65	30	35	1	1	12	28	17	6
Wyoming	9	8	1	1	0	0	0	7	1
U.S. Service Schools	10	10	0	0	0	9	1	1	0
Dist. of Columbia	19	2	17	0	5	2	12	0	0
American Samoa	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Guam	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
No. Mariana Islands	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Republic of Palau	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Puerto Rico	60	14	46	1	0	9	36	14	10
U.S. Virgin Islands	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS).

Note: Because of revised survey procedures, data are not entirely comparable with figures for earlier years. The number of branch campuses reporting separately has increased.

HIGHER EDUCATION

Table 8.6

AVERAGE SALARY OF FULL-TIME INSTRUCTIONAL FACULTY IN INSTITUTES OF HIGHER EDUCATION, BY TYPE AND CONTROL OF INSTITUTION AND STATE: 1993-94 (a)

State or other jurisdiction	Public institutions				Private institutions			
	4-year institutions				4-year institutions			
	Total	University	Other 4-year institutions	2-year institutions	Total	University	Other 4-year institutions	2-year institutions
United States	\$45,920	\$51,493	\$45,877	\$41,040	\$47,880	\$60,962	\$42,028	\$28,435
Alabama	39,268	44,780	38,941	34,037	34,129	...	34,129	28,181
Alaska	48,589	48,470	48,613	51,052	37,705	...	37,706	...
Arizona	47,076	51,258	40,646	43,395	41,724	...	41,724	24,121
Arkansas	37,720	44,127	38,066	29,506	35,241	...	36,241	13,109
California	53,999	65,132	55,493	50,368	56,089	68,310	48,937	30,608
Colorado	43,590	52,388	42,183	31,598	47,060	50,592	43,466	...
Connecticut	55,243	62,965	53,374	46,813	56,572	71,857	50,236	26,857
Delaware	49,780	54,289	36,012	40,011	50,219	...	50,219	...
Florida	41,543	49,280	43,619	35,795	43,204	52,248	40,176	29,530
Georgia	40,707	47,035	41,272	32,096	41,687	61,822	35,941	27,568
Hawaii	49,958	56,327	46,341	42,967	43,631	...	43,631	...
Idaho	38,813	43,464	37,993	33,977	34,194	...	34,194	39,034
Illinois	47,435	49,697	42,769	45,283	50,700	66,146	40,698	29,700
Indiana	44,921	48,205	41,216	34,211	44,870	63,709	39,546	29,172
Iowa	43,491	54,011	44,717	34,329	38,326	47,950	36,907	30,160
Kansas	38,481	44,837	38,309	33,478	28,687	...	28,687	22,054
Kentucky	39,393	49,500	40,181	31,339	33,766	...	33,756	25,846
Louisiana	39,304	46,409	36,586	30,464	46,497	53,436	34,892	...
Maine	41,232	45,096	40,753	32,514	43,663	...	43,663	24,047
Maryland	46,212	52,906	44,639	42,617	48,225	65,478	40,466	25,839
Massachusetts	54,233	80,961	49,893	39,721	57,561	64,905	49,318	31,709
Michigan	49,123	66,910	47,692	48,882	39,293	42,240	38,941	26,828
Minnesota	44,617	57,010	44,766	41,376	41,211	...	41,221	32,702
Mississippi	35,214	43,214	37,213	30,636	33,570	...	33,570	21,406
Missouri	41,786	49,124	42,027	37,318	42,306	55,217	34,796	28,468
Montana	36,549	39,587	35,662	27,701	30,417	...	30,417	23,373
Nebraska	41,663	52,303	41,371	30,879	37,079	43,672	33,629	...
Nevada	45,505	50,984	44,966	40,736	37,401	...	37,401	21,233
New Hampshire	45,173	48,114	41,276	33,682	43,338	...	43,338	22,760
New Jersey	55,629	67,727	55,379	48,185	56,713	68,492	45,964	17,098
New Mexico	40,008	45,297	37,461	30,270	38,308	...	38,308	...
New York	52,493	59,195	54,560	48,027	52,819	61,520	47,194	22,617
North Carolina	42,202	52,389	42,183	27,454	41,403	59,302	33,633	28,460
North Dakota	34,379	37,926	33,880	29,874	30,261	...	30,261	20,426
Ohio	45,830	51,080	45,484	38,902	42,590	59,605	40,681	19,744
Oklahoma	39,255	44,922	37,472	32,769	41,668	51,340	36,420	22,867
Oregon	42,161	48,806	42,473	38,321	43,796	...	43,796	...
Pennsylvania	50,390	56,677	50,378	45,218	49,629	64,430	44,656	27,109
Rhode Island	49,560	54,472	46,257	40,398	50,429	...	50,429	...
South Carolina	37,101	47,035	37,019	28,085	34,640	...	34,640	29,494
South Dakota	34,877	36,310	35,347	24,780	31,243	...	31,243	28,500
Tennessee	41,382	49,563	42,688	32,662	41,014	62,247	33,234	24,810
Texas	43,158	50,632	40,248	37,760	46,294	54,490	40,155	22,681
Utah	42,111	46,380	36,177	31,244	46,664	47,568	35,403	33,209
Vermont	40,842	45,743	35,972	33,087	39,953	...	39,953	19,700
Virginia	44,226	52,696	45,345	35,503	41,257	...	41,257	26,573
Washington	43,782	52,351	43,953	37,607	41,930	...	41,930	...
West Virginia	36,486	43,704	34,959	28,378	32,173	...	32,173	...
Wisconsin	45,306	58,260	44,231	43,548	40,524	51,882	36,766	...
Wyoming	37,422	44,923	...	30,162	...	...	...	...
U.S. Service Schools	56,786	...	56,789	...	...	...	...	...
Dist. of Columbia	52,586	...	49,114	...	53,046	54,640	40,297	...
American Samoa	37,530	...	...	37,530	...	...	...	...
Guam	46,374	...	50,001	41,877	...	...	...	...
No. Mariana Islands	30,005	...	...	30,005	...	...	...	...
Republic of Palau	36,380	...	...	36,360	...	...	...	...
Puerto Rico	21,222	29,952	27,489	33,783	9,062	...	9,062	6,413
U.S. Virgin Islands	43,801	...	43,801	...	...	...	...	...

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS).
 Note: Data include imputations for nonrespondent institution.

Key:
 ... — Data not reported or not applicable.
 (a) — Preliminary data.

Table 8.7
ESTIMATED UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND FEES AND ROOM AND BOARD RATES IN INSTITUTIONS
OF HIGHER EDUCATION, BY CONTROL OF INSTITUTION AND STATE: 1994-95

State or other jurisdiction	Public 4-year institutions				Private 4-year institutions			
	Total	Tuition (in state)	Room	Board	Total	Tuition	Room	Board
United States	\$6,674	\$2,689	\$2,021	\$1,964	\$16,645	\$11,522	\$2,604	\$2,520
Alabama	5,432	2,106	1,674	1,652	11,321	7,404	1,699	2,219
Alaska	6,156	2,045	2,227	1,884	12,448	7,950	1,835	2,662
Arizona	5,829	1,894	1,956	1,979	10,179	6,076	1,990	2,113
Arkansas	4,926	1,955	1,684	1,387	9,577	6,162	1,419	1,997
California	7,922	2,703	2,881	2,338	18,631	12,748	2,980	2,903
Colorado	6,523	2,377	1,887	2,259	16,908	11,710	2,590	2,608
Connecticut	8,505	3,746	2,526	2,234	21,923	15,704	3,461	2,757
Delaware	8,131	3,817	2,290	2,023	11,356	7,187	2,710	1,458
Florida	6,192	1,786	2,112	2,294	14,480	9,941	2,316	2,223
Georgia	5,381	1,965	1,690	1,826	14,369	9,571	2,522	2,276
Hawaii .....	...	1,508	...	...	11,000	5,951	2,920	2,129
Idaho	5,205	1,583	1,507	2,115	14,583	11,246	1,330	2,007
Illinois	7,482	3,197	1,972	2,312	15,986	11,070	2,609	2,307
Indiana	6,921	2,864	1,757	2,300	15,923	11,848	1,879	2,195
Iowa	5,699	2,462	1,613	1,623	15,274	11,430	1,789	2,054
Kansas	5,442	2,019	1,656	1,767	11,736	8,079	1,517	2,140
Kentucky	5,324	2,056	1,465	1,802	10,665	7,038	1,680	1,948
Louisiana	5,275	2,214	1,470	1,591	16,764	11,769	2,601	2,394
Maine	7,794	3,319	2,247	2,229	20,853	15,383	2,679	2,791
Maryland	8,297	3,318	2,631	2,348	20,053	13,762	3,342	2,949
Massachusetts	8,536	4,131	2,331	2,073	22,322	15,685	3,526	3,112
Michigan	7,949	3,729	2,041	2,178	12,815	8,739	1,926	2,150
Minnesota	6,182	2,919	1,818	1,445	16,348	12,233	1,975	2,141
Mississippi	5,248	2,448	1,350	1,451	9,179	6,289	1,458	1,433
Missouri	6,326	2,767	1,908	1,632	14,069	9,607	2,165	2,297
Montana	5,996	2,110	1,745	2,141	10,406	6,993	1,315	2,098
Nebraska	5,186	2,058	1,340	1,788	12,573	8,897	1,709	1,966
Nevada	6,908	1,601	3,009	2,298	...	7,494	3,050	...
New Hampshire	8,145	4,003	2,478	1,665	17,162	12,143	2,530	2,490
New Jersey	8,714	3,773	2,945	1,997	18,983	12,951	3,124	2,909
New Mexico	5,373	1,836	1,631	1,906	16,004	11,549	2,226	2,228
New York	7,952	2,957	2,780	2,215	19,481	12,892	3,484	3,106
North Carolina	4,858	1,503	1,686	1,670	14,544	10,406	1,963	2,176
North Dakota	5,513	2,245	967	2,301	9,505	6,653	1,229	1,623
Ohio	7,733	3,405	2,262	2,066	16,334	11,782	2,253	2,299
Oklahoma	4,205	1,675	964	1,566	11,859	8,078	1,731	2,049
Oregon	6,929	3,063	1,557	2,309	17,577	12,969	2,028	2,580
Pennsylvania	8,665	4,512	2,152	2,000	19,035	13,457	2,823	2,755
Rhode Island	9,080	3,718	2,849	2,513	20,799	14,445	3,417	2,937
South Carolina	6,758	3,021	1,904	1,833	12,709	9,122	1,741	1,847
South Dakota	5,319	2,557	1,123	1,639	12,385	8,574	1,482	2,329
Tennessee	5,130	1,897	1,553	1,680	13,176	9,210	2,036	1,930
Texas	5,175	1,608	1,838	1,729	12,417	8,410	1,860	2,147
Utah	5,349	1,960	1,390	2,000	7,112	2,814	1,340	2,959
Vermont	10,401	5,752	2,998	1,652	20,675	15,032	3,172	2,471
Virginia	7,951	3,769	2,221	1,961	14,519	10,309	2,018	2,192
Washington	7,070	2,686	1,930	2,454	16,996	12,412	2,483	2,101
West Virginia	5,912	1,963	1,908	2,042	13,835	9,889	1,681	2,265
Wisconsin	5,615	2,470	1,681	1,464	14,766	10,835	1,668	2,263
Wyoming	5,237	1,908	1,462	1,867	...	...	...	...
Dist. of Columbia .....	...	1,046	...	...	19,637	13,367	3,706	2,565

Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS).

Note: Data are for the entire academic year and are average charges for 4-year institutions. Tuition and fees were weighted by the number of full-time-equivalent undergraduates but are not adjusted to reflect student residency. Room and board are based on full-time students.

Key:

... — Data not reported or not applicable.

Table 8.8
GENERAL REVENUE OF PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS, BY SOURCE: 1992-93
(In thousands of dollars)

State or other jurisdiction	Intergovernmental						From own sources					
	Total (a)	From state		From other local governments		Total	Taxes	Parent government contributions	Current charges			
		Total	Directly from federal government	Federal aid distributed by state	Other				School lunch	Other	Other	
United States	\$240,802,841	\$131,603,788	\$881,247	\$14,373,932	\$112,679,908	\$3,668,701	\$109,199,053	\$75,497,043	\$20,019,898	\$3,674,121	\$2,621,980	\$7,386,011
Alabama	2,818,862	2,364,794	6,172	320,344	1,729,295	308,983	454,068	293,940	0	80,328	9,554	70,246
Alaska	1,181,347	941,928	113,929	52,170	775,829	0	239,419	0	187,715	8,746	20,107	22,851
Arizona	3,403,256	1,878,237	85,336	229,004	1,415,407	148,490	1,525,019	1,289,631	0	54,893	34,211	146,284
Arkansas	1,332,365	900,536	5,812	122,384	771,079	1,261	431,829	348,670	0	24,820	36,782	21,557
California	27,770,645	20,148,419	124,872	1,934,762	17,064,146	1,024,639	7,622,226	5,496,033	306,442	324,620	100,971	1,394,160
Colorado	3,023,576	1,380,227	5,055	132,143	1,242,337	692	1,643,349	1,343,253	0	46,295	74,615	179,186
Connecticut	4,030,118	1,732,342	80	141,112	1,433,539	157,611	2,297,776	0	2,242,945	47,703	3,076	4,052
Delaware	667,991	487,747	6,608	37,889	443,250	0	180,244	147,864	0	10,157	40	22,183
Florida	11,312,455	6,412,301	54,028	837,380	5,520,893	0	4,900,154	4,143,167	0	180,236	282,195	294,556
Georgia	4,678,550	2,592,041	3,580	280,045	2,243,580	64,836	2,086,509	1,765,513	0	89,763	17,587	213,646
Hawaii	1,059,895	1,036,491	23,290	50,313	962,375	513	23,404	0	0	11,034	6,255	6,115
Idaho	887,616	617,984	5,196	65,328	547,454	6	269,632	238,956	0	16,173	1,589	12,914
Illinois	10,435,212	4,070,639	13,621	581,182	3,467,071	8,765	6,364,573	5,836,252	0	148,663	92,410	287,248
Indiana	5,679,326	3,335,073	2,845	266,428	3,011,151	54,649	2,344,253	1,918,056	0	123,993	77,612	224,592
Iowa	2,659,068	1,427,988	363	126,415	1,299,055	2,155	1,231,080	1,018,562	0	59,913	108,660	43,945
Kansas	2,370,077	1,428,821	13,979	109,103	1,165,178	140,561	941,256	785,245	0	50,251	16,548	89,212
Kentucky	2,366,843	1,733,272	1,185	202,761	1,529,326	0	633,571	545,157	0	49,525	3,034	35,855
Louisiana	3,421,705	2,271,391	7,524	374,634	1,876,967	12,266	1,150,314	996,490	0	38,956	17,152	97,716
Maine	1,318,287	729,604	10,772	66,668	652,164	0	588,683	216,225	335,193	11,884	4,577	20,804
Maryland	4,898,657	2,177,311	10,835	225,763	1,940,713	0	2,721,346	0	2,527,866	70,068	84,180	39,232
Massachusetts	6,102,484	2,602,232	13,701	291,412	1,924,321	372,798	3,500,252	0	3,236,000	97,481	124,293	42,478
Michigan	10,829,486	4,094,481	8,258	555,126	3,326,748	204,349	6,735,005	6,165,764	0	135,262	126,185	307,794
Minnesota	4,730,807	2,641,656	8,139	197,524	2,284,106	151,887	2,089,151	1,688,966	0	95,950	85,095	219,140
Mississippi	1,162,399	782,356	3,228	165,463	612,301	1,364	380,043	306,574	2,034	22,200	21,005	28,230
Missouri	4,163,767	2,319,535	6,301	264,383	1,939,230	109,621	1,844,232	1,559,848	0	84,719	104,020	95,645
Montana	807,002	594,060	25,785	44,908	445,532	77,835	212,942	164,532	0	11,365	3,190	33,855
Nebraska	1,585,707	673,469	21,615	72,693	509,432	69,729	912,238	787,546	0	30,970	58,220	35,502
Nevada	1,142,615	803,531	4,330	45,921	753,277	3	339,084	292,036	0	16,641	530	29,877
New Hampshire	1,058,141	116,733	2	31,888	84,342	501	941,408	716,723	191,253	21,195	3,754	8,483
New Jersey	6,636,976	3,436,521	9,943	321,981	3,104,597	0	3,200,455	2,293,097	705,483	61,314	7,459	133,102
New Mexico	1,215,606	1,050,155	43,542	108,888	897,725	0	165,451	103,921	0	17,362	12,174	31,994
New York	22,491,470	10,300,174	18,928	1,257,434	8,848,470	175,342	12,191,296	7,702,044	3,862,918	192,356	44,150	389,828
North Carolina	5,564,651	3,807,527	12,284	406,777	3,388,466	0	1,757,124	0	1,436,721	145,197	22,041	153,165
North Dakota	547,618	304,285	9,313	43,509	243,783	7,680	243,333	191,540	0	13,081	17,197	21,515
Ohio	11,270,543	4,677,229	0	509,488	4,156,070	11,671	6,593,314	4,580,843	0	198,467	331,991	1,482,013

GENERAL REVENUE OF PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEMS, BY SOURCE: 1992-93 — Continued

State or other jurisdiction	Intergovernmental						From own sources					
	Total (a)	From state				From other local governments	Total	Taxes	From own sources			
		Total	Directly from federal government	Federal aid distributed by state	Other				Parent government contributions	School lunch	Other	Other
Oklahoma	1,425,641	933,394	12,263	87,546	802,783	30,802	492,247	385,294	0	26,626	41,965	38,362
Oregon	3,127,509	1,421,675	4,961	189,997	1,180,698	46,019	1,705,834	1,522,016	0	39,610	53,020	91,188
Pennsylvania	11,950,214	5,468,867	4,824	669,307	4,781,408	13,328	6,481,347	6,025,864	0	199,111	54,747	201,625
Rhode Island	909,146	420,777	3,657	38,885	351,512	26,723	488,369	0	482,389	0	1,317	4,663
South Carolina	3,021,993	1,777,078	7,306	268,748	1,419,961	81,063	1,244,915	1,043,807	0	51,369	85,150	64,589
South Dakota	460,623	178,514	18,448	31,175	120,851	8,040	282,109	260,206	0	11,188	2,708	8,007
Tennessee	3,238,378	2,141,484	3,728	320,590	1,535,027	282,139	1,096,894	0	969,551	81,437	11,172	34,734
Texas	20,232,232	11,131,001	42,406	1,169,034	9,919,561	0	9,101,231	8,252,705	0	339,006	246,094	263,426
Utah	1,634,989	1,044,154	7,874	106,547	928,596	1,137	590,835	448,908	0	33,049	14,578	94,300
Vermont	649,608	249,809	211	32,515	216,778	305	399,799	375,410	0	9,083	3,088	12,218
Virginia	5,841,598	2,724,312	43,382	322,219	2,358,711	0	3,117,286	0	2,896,084	114,559	25,683	80,960
Washington	5,226,925	3,975,234	31,098	223,286	3,720,223	627	1,251,691	978,427	0	67,186	93,815	112,263
West Virginia	1,826,990	1,363,634	3	136,465	1,220,263	6,903	463,356	391,087	0	21,481	6,105	44,683
Wisconsin	5,308,207	2,448,928	11,281	214,953	2,205,644	17,050	2,859,279	2,675,714	0	77,500	27,579	78,486
Wyoming	612,888	390,329	7,829	27,459	308,683	46,358	222,559	201,157	0	9,566	603	11,233
Dist. of Columbia	710,777	63,508	1,525	61,983	0	0	647,269	0	637,304	1,769	1,897	6,299

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.
 Note: Revenue from state sources for state dependent school systems is included as intergovernmental revenue from state rather than as parent government contributions. Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.
 (a) To avoid duplication, interschool system transactions are excluded.

Table 8.9
SUMMARY OF STATE GOVERNMENT DIRECT EXPENDITURES FOR EDUCATION, BY STATE: 1994
(In thousands of dollars)

State	Elementary and secondary					Higher education				Other education				
	Total (a)	Capital outlay				Total	Capital outlay			Total	Capital outlay			Assistance & subsidies
		Total	Current operation	Total	Construction		Current operation	Total	Construction		Total	Current operation	Total		Construction
United States	\$94,929,974	\$2,333,945	\$1,952,273	\$381,672	\$293,804	\$77,162,091	\$69,275,871	\$7,886,220	\$4,681,773	\$15,433,938	\$8,094,934	\$360,319	\$171,741	\$6,978,685
Alabama	2,101,540	10,797	10,797	0	0	1,708,694	1,546,647	162,047	56,988	382,049	290,765	7,265	43	84,019
Alaska	595,247	232,438	215,387	17,051	10,769	300,497	287,144	13,353	68	62,312	55,982	858	2	5,472
Arizona	1,360,606	0	0	0	0	1,178,278	1,085,988	92,290	22,139	182,328	94,179	1,053	42	87,096
Arkansas	1,005,284	0	0	0	0	733,181	637,757	95,424	61,455	272,103	204,109	9,290	2,109	58,704
California	9,443,777	119,383	119,383	0	0	7,592,722	6,910,055	682,667	444,383	1,731,672	768,701	3,119	0	959,852
Colorado	1,706,882	0	0	0	0	1,583,855	1,438,070	145,785	83,470	123,027	53,099	1,709	161	68,219
Connecticut	1,035,842	0	0	0	0	830,563	803,879	26,684	5,054	205,279	132,461	8,810	4,395	64,008
Delaware	499,028	0	0	0	0	413,066	409,722	3,344	1,150	85,962	58,713	385	6	26,864
Florida	2,866,494	0	0	0	0	2,293,542	1,850,017	443,525	335,131	572,952	320,147	17,419	6,320	235,386
Georgia	2,455,888	0	0	0	0	1,986,528	1,716,588	269,940	161,729	469,360	295,381	55,086	28,693	118,893
Hawaii	1,495,992	887,181	772,713	114,468	86,107	589,399	500,938	88,461	60,043	19,412	12,790	1,585	1,127	5,037
Idaho	455,493	0	0	0	0	394,973	335,820	59,153	37,415	60,520	45,397	2,120	1,229	13,003
Illinois	3,447,499	5,041	0	5,041	5,041	2,588,707	2,237,042	351,665	241,123	853,751	407,071	14,978	12,456	431,702
Indiana	2,759,812	0	0	0	0	2,448,380	2,204,872	243,508	118,311	311,432	137,448	1,914	45	172,070
Iowa	1,337,152	0	0	0	0	1,150,380	1,052,635	97,745	40,590	186,772	68,097	2,724	0	115,951
Kansas	1,008,038	0	0	0	0	872,122	788,099	84,023	41,415	135,916	80,264	1,056	65	54,596
Kentucky	1,667,368	0	0	0	0	1,281,176	1,110,231	170,945	116,812	386,192	278,488	20,225	10,394	87,479
Louisiana	1,651,497	29,530	29,530	0	0	1,350,585	1,276,292	74,293	12,535	271,382	192,015	3,843	858	75,524
Maine	450,074	8,291	8,149	142	33	371,021	340,167	30,854	14,279	70,762	47,354	69	0	23,339
Maryland	1,859,733	0	0	0	0	1,500,168	1,367,537	132,631	80,908	359,565	185,727	37,377	34,278	136,461
Massachusetts	1,711,960	0	0	0	0	1,356,297	1,307,002	49,295	19,013	355,663	226,357	1,325	0	127,981
Michigan	4,042,657	0	0	0	0	3,667,691	3,179,057	488,634	330,995	374,966	75,434	3,182	1,585	296,350
Minnesota	2,039,124	0	0	0	0	1,699,424	1,564,288	135,136	73,976	339,700	133,512	13,010	11,643	193,178
Mississippi	921,152	0	0	0	0	749,653	646,793	102,860	31,198	171,499	112,872	3,900	0	54,727
Missouri	1,354,563	0	0	0	0	1,131,053	1,089,391	41,662	16,104	223,510	129,833	3,582	409	90,095
Montana	370,309	0	0	0	0	283,490	259,869	23,621	10,864	86,819	62,255	1,245	105	23,319
Nebraska	674,861	0	0	0	0	600,480	557,826	42,654	12,837	74,381	45,295	1,005	227	28,081
Nevada	448,819	0	0	0	0	408,367	369,960	38,407	29,098	40,452	29,128	368	101	10,956
New Hampshire	379,702	6	6	0	0	333,468	311,713	21,755	9,968	46,228	14,949	1,545	118	29,734
New Jersey	2,768,928	435,998	423,576	12,422	0	1,969,293	1,706,311	262,982	198,969	363,637	116,820	981	466	245,836
New Mexico	850,948	0	0	0	0	743,414	686,271	57,143	19,376	107,534	62,595	1,915	312	43,024
New York	5,628,581	0	0	0	0	4,362,630	3,861,658	500,972	394,199	1,265,951	387,642	15,900	13,468	862,409
North Carolina	2,781,130	96,274	57,300	38,974	0	2,320,456	2,107,333	213,123	104,030	364,400	223,121	7,604	1,904	133,675
North Dakota	441,261	0	0	0	0	385,998	350,335	35,663	22,521	55,263	40,987	261	0	14,015
Ohio	4,047,165	0	0	0	0	3,421,659	2,959,912	461,747	258,211	625,506	180,434	21,679	19,287	423,393

SUMMARY OF STATE GOVERNMENT DIRECT EXPENDITURES FOR EDUCATION, BY STATE: 1994 — Continued

State	Elementary and secondary					Higher education				Other education				
	Total (a)	Capital outlay				Total	Capital outlay			Total	Capital outlay			Assistance & subsidies
		Total	Current operation	Total	Construction		Current operation	Total	Construction		Total	Current operation	Total		Construction
Oklahoma	1,287,754	14,263	14,263	0	0	1,119,539	1,040,684	78,855	38,045	153,952	88,209	2,044	24	63,699
Oregon	1,056,684	0	0	0	0	877,881	796,330	81,551	37,567	178,803	115,259	1,583	94	61,961
Pennsylvania	4,367,890	15,828	0	15,828	15,828	3,198,039	2,867,693	330,346	208,383	1,154,023	733,377	15,437	4,502	405,209
Rhode Island	426,807	23,153	23,153	0	0	307,890	294,560	13,330	6,408	95,764	67,986	948	662	26,830
South Carolina	1,609,548	69,529	67,809	1,720	0	1,340,571	1,207,597	132,974	79,036	199,448	133,579	10,231	2,558	55,638
South Dakota	287,864	0	0	0	0	237,265	208,455	28,810	18,762	50,599	41,398	2,060	90	7,141
Tennessee	1,907,833	0	0	0	0	1,695,112	1,459,494	235,618	173,095	212,721	141,384	7,136	2,534	64,201
Texas	6,001,754	210,177	210,177	0	0	5,192,332	4,844,540	347,792	165,250	599,245	326,279	12,847	337	260,119
Utah	1,141,172	0	0	0	0	1,027,622	886,967	140,655	79,534	113,550	76,960	4,668	23	31,922
Vermont	334,795	0	0	0	0	279,039	262,862	16,177	6,790	55,756	24,947	446	0	30,363
Virginia	2,800,486	0	0	0	0	2,369,140	2,156,454	212,686	99,376	431,346	252,681	8,152	941	170,513
Washington	2,987,570	176,026	0	176,026	176,026	2,341,236	2,045,781	295,455	214,150	470,308	250,567	17,914	7,790	201,827
West Virginia	746,566	0	0	0	0	602,105	565,015	37,090	6,951	144,461	109,411	5,894	0	29,156
Wisconsin	2,091,720	0	0	0	0	1,794,830	1,631,146	163,684	61,822	296,890	142,245	2,050	338	152,595
Wyoming	217,125	30	30	0	0	178,280	151,074	27,206	20,247	38,815	21,230	522	0	17,063

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Note: Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

(a) To avoid duplication, interschool school system transactions are excluded.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE/CORRECTIONS

Table 8.10
TRENDS IN STATE PRISON POPULATION, 1993-94

State or other jurisdiction	Total population			Population by maximum length of sentence						
			Percentage change 1993-94	More than a year			Incarceration rate 1994 (b)	Year or less and unsentenced		Percentage change
	1994 (a)	1993		1994 (a)	1993	Percentage change 1993-94		1993 (a)	1992	
United States	1,053,738	970,444	8.6	1,012,463	932,266	8.6	387	36,866	36,223	1.8
Alabama	19,573	18,624	5.1	19,074	18,169	5.0	450	455	515	-11.7
Alaska (c)	3,292	3,068	7.3	1,934	1,954	-1.0	317	N.D.	921	N.D.
Arizona (d)	19,746	17,811	10.9	19,005	17,160	10.8	459	651	627	3.8
Arkansas	8,836	8,625	2.4	8,711	7,984	9.1	353	641	90	612.2
California (d)	125,605	119,951	4.7	121,084	115,573	4.8	384	4,378	4,029	8.7
Colorado	10,717	9,462	13.3	10,717	9,462	13.3	289	N.D.	N.D.	N.D.
Connecticut (c)	14,380	13,691	5.0	10,500	10,508	-1.0	321	3,183	2,609	22.0
Delaware (c)	4,411	4,210	4.8	2,788	2,781	.3	393	1,429	1,357	5.3
Florida (d)	57,139	53,048	7.7	57,129	52,883	8.0	406	165	17	N.D.
Georgia (d)	33,425	27,783	20.3	32,523	27,079	20.1	456	704	442	59.3
Hawaii (c)	3,333	3,129	6.5	2,392	2,330	2.7	202	799	704	13.5
Idaho	2,964	2,606	13.7	2,964	2,606	13.7	258	...	...	N.D.
Illinois (d)	36,531	34,495	5.9	36,531	34,495	5.9	310	0	0	N.D.
Indiana	15,014	14,470	3.8	14,925	14,364	3.9	258	106	154	-31.2
Iowa (d)	5,437	4,898	11.0	5,437	4,898	11.0	192	...	...	N.D.
Kansas	6,373	5,727	11.3	6,373	5,727	11.3	249	...	...	N.D.
Kentucky	11,066	10,440	6.0	11,066	10,440	6.0	288	...	...	N.D.
Louisiana	24,092	22,468	7.2	22,956	22,468	2.2	530	...	84	N.D.
Maine	1,537	1,469	4.6	1,464	1,446	1.2	118	23	27	-14.8
Maryland	20,998	20,264	3.6	19,854	19,121	3.8	395	1,143	1,169	-2.2
Massachusetts	11,282	11,100	1.6	10,340	10,145	1.9	171	760	388	95.9
Michigan (d)	40,775	39,318	3.7	40,775	39,318	3.7	428	0	0	N.D.
Minnesota	4,572	4,200	8.9	4,572	4,200	8.9	100	...	...	N.D.
Mississippi	11,274	10,078	11.9	10,950	9,769	12.1	408	306	187	63.6
Missouri	17,898	16,178	10.6	17,898	16,178	10.6	338	0	8	N.D.
Montana	1,680	1,541	9.0	1,680	1,541	9.0	194	0	0	N.D.
Nebraska	2,633	2,518	4.6	2,590	2,467	5.0	159	51	79	-35.4
Nevada	7,122	6,138	16.0	6,877	6,138	12.0	460	...	...	N.D.
New Hampshire	2,021	1,775	13.9	2,021	1,775	13.9	177	...	...	N.D.
New Jersey	24,632	23,831	3.4	24,544	23,831	3.0	310	1	0	N.D.
New Mexico	3,866	3,498	10.5	3,679	3,373	9.1	220	125	117	6.8
New York	66,750	64,569	3.4	66,750	64,569	3.4	367	...	...	N.D.
North Carolina	23,639	21,892	8.0	22,983	21,367	7.6	322	525	489	7.4
North Dakota	536	498	7.6	501	446	12.3	78	52	49	6.1
Ohio	41,913	40,641	3.1	41,913	40,641	3.1	377	1	1	N.D.
Oklahoma	16,631	16,409	1.4	16,631	16,409	1.4	508	1	1	N.D.
Oregon	6,936	6,557	5.8	5,458	5,111	6.8	175	1,446	1,347	7.3
Pennsylvania	28,302	26,060	8.6	28,301	26,055	8.6	235	5	8	N.D.
Rhode Island (c)	2,919	2,783	4.9	1,853	1,719	7.8	186	1,064	1,065	-0.1
South Carolina	18,999	18,704	1.6	18,168	17,896	1.5	494	808	1,031	-21.6
South Dakota	1,734	1,553	11.7	1,734	1,553	11.7	240	0	0	N.D.
Tennessee	14,474	12,824	12.9	14,474	12,824	12.9	277	1	1	N.D.
Texas	118,195	92,013	28.5	118,094	92,013	28.3	636	1	0	N.D.
Utah	3,016	2,888	4.4	2,997	2,871	4.4	155	17	12	N.D.
Vermont (c)	1,301	1,223	6.4	981	893	9.9	168	330	389	-15.2
Virginia	26,192	22,850	14.6	26,016	22,635	14.9	395	215	210	2.4
Washington	10,833	10,419	4.0	10,833	10,419	4.0	201	...	...	N.D.
West Virginia (d)	1,930	1,805	6.9	1,930	1,805	6.9	106	0	0	N.D.
Wisconsin	10,020	8,781	14.1	9,519	8,422	13.0	187	359	199	80.4
Wyoming	1,217	1,129	7.8	1,217	1,128	7.9	254	1	...	N.D.
Dist. of Columbia (c)	10,943	10,845	.9	8,962	8,908	.6	1,583	1,937	3,347	-42.1

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 1994* (August 1995).

Key:

... — Not applicable.

N.D. — Not defined.

(a) Advance count of prisoners is conducted immediately after calendar year ends.

(b) The number of prisoners with sentences of more than one year per 100,000 resident populations.

(c) Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

(d) Population figures are based on custody counts.

Table 8.11
ADULTS ADMITTED TO STATE PRISONS, 1993

State or other jurisdiction	Prisoner population (1/1/93)	Number of sentenced prisoners admitted during 1993						
		Total	New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapes and AWOLs returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
United States	846,063	518,562	341,722	147,712	12,872	653	5,355	10,248
Alabama	16,938	8,740	6,491	1,784	238	128	48	51
Alaska (a,b)	1,944	2,613	1,068	433	4	10	198	900
Arizona	15,850	8,171	6,606	1,444	79	0	42	0
Arkansas	8,195	3,836	2,737	992	12	32	6	57
California	105,467	99,189	43,149	55,011	624	...	405	0
Colorado (c)	8,997	4,510	3,131	984	372	12	11	0
Connecticut (a,b)	8,794	7,538	3,007	3,698	827	5	1	0
Delaware (a,c)	2,705	1,327	975	119	112	0	47	74
Florida	48,302	32,269	25,296	6,470	253	...	23	227
Georgia (b)	24,616	15,264	10,905	4,161	107	9	77	5
Hawaii (a,d)	2,222	1,823	1,010	805	8	0	0	0
Idaho (d)	2,256	1,770	1,327	416	13	2	12	0
Illinois (c)	31,640	21,717	16,796	4,095	764	26	...	36
Indiana (b)	13,791	6,830	6,217	581	12	...	20	0
Iowa	4,518	3,611	2,144	889	384	36	107	51
Kansas (b)	6,028	3,853	2,055	1,747	25	...	0	26
Kentucky	10,364	5,825	4,163	1,503	123	...	0	36
Louisiana	20,896	11,977	8,326	3,316	71	54	23	187
Maine	1,492	757	484	260	8	0	0	5
Maryland (b,d)	18,808	8,800	7,123	1,546	127	...	4	0
Massachusetts (d)	9,665	4,862	2,429	1,097	74	...	1,262	0
Michigan	39,113	12,590	7,564	3,619	1,177	125	105	0
Minnesota	3,822	3,035	2,191	844	...	...	...	0
Mississippi (b)	8,718	4,768	4,476	115	41	...	0	136
Missouri	16,187	9,812	6,914	2,270	600	19	7	2
Montana	1,548	680	304	115	...	...	4	257
Nebraska	2,435	1,468	1,122	335	11	...	0	0
Nevada (c)	6,049	3,202	2,573	561	68	...	0	0
New Hampshire (b)	1,777	957	720	221	16	...	0	0
New Jersey (b)	22,653	12,679	8,563	3,478	155	...	...	483
New Mexico	3,154	2,334	1,263	997	48	3	23	0
New York (b)	61,736	35,802	24,897	6,355	3,749	113	631	57
North Carolina (c)	19,965	25,577	20,688	4,665	205	0	0	19
North Dakota (b)	428	352	275	75	2	0	0	0
Ohio (c)	38,378	22,583	18,492	3,906	9	10	166	0
Oklahoma (b,c)	14,821	7,049	6,285	340	424	0	0	0
Oregon	5,236	3,599	1,649	1,831	75	13	...	31
Pennsylvania	24,966	9,893	5,953	418	8	22	228	3,264
Rhode Island (a,c)	1,710	875	596	215	51	5	7	1
South Carolina (b)	17,612	8,189	6,120	1,946	116	7	...	0
South Dakota	1,487	820	642	153	16	...	7	0
Tennessee (c)	11,849	6,695	3,969	2,609	89	...	28	0
Texas	60,467	29,916	15,524	13,455	...	...	...	937
Utah	2,687	1,924	907	1,008	5	4	0	0
Vermont (a)	865	497	322	114	11	...	50	0
Virginia	20,989	12,489	9,971	1,964	20	...	...	534
Washington	9,959	5,425	4,699	533	144	14	0	35
West Virginia	1,674	882	753	89	19	0	21	0
Wisconsin	7,992	5,814	4,130	987	...	...	0	697
Wyoming (b)	1,064	513	417	52	16	2	6	20
Dist. of Columbia (a,c) ...	7,528	7,459	651	1,745	1,560	...	1,619	1,884

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States, 1993* (October 1995).

Key:

... — Not available.

(a) Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

(b) New court commitments may include a small number of other admissions.

(c) Counts of inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect.

(d) Hawaii, Idaho, Maryland and Massachusetts estimated the numbers in the admissions categories.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE/CORRECTIONS

Table 8.12
STATE PRISON CAPACITIES, 1994

State or other jurisdiction	Rated capacity	Operational capacity	Design capacity	Population as a percent of capacity: (a)	
				Highest capacity	Lowest capacity
Alabama (b)	16,508	16,508	16,508	109	109
Alaska	3,044	...	...	108	108
Arizona	...	19,651	...	100	100
Arkansas (b)	8,044	8,044	8,044	103	103
California	...	...	68,366	184	184
Colorado (b)	...	8,051	6,848	114	134
Connecticut	13,363	14,699	...	98	108
Delaware (b)	...	4,206	3,192	105	138
Florida	...	57,364	43,536	100	131
Georgia	32,918	32,918	32,918	102	102
Hawaii	...	2,608	1,694	128	197
Idaho (b)	2,222	2,519	2,222	105	119
Illinois	26,385	26,385	22,641	138	161
Indiana (b)	12,539	14,711	...	96	113
Iowa	3,265	3,265	3,265	167	167
Kansas	6,655	...	...	96	96
Kentucky (b)	10,156	9,483	...	103	110
Louisiana (b)	15,884	15,675	...	97	97
Maine	1,353	1,353	1,353	114	114
Maryland	...	20,952	12,392	100	169
Massachusetts	...	...	6,904	148	148
Michigan	27,966	...	...	146	146
Minnesota (b)	4,095	4,095	4,095	110	110
Mississippi (b)	9,678	9,678	9,678	100	98
Missouri	...	18,162	...	99	99
Montana	...	1,344	850	125	198
Nebraska	...	...	2,013	131	131
Nevada	6,457	6,739	5,316	106	134
New Hampshire	1,358	1,873	1,716	108	149
New Jersey (b)	...	...	13,869	142	142
New Mexico	4,054	4,061	4,074	95	95
New York	64,280	61,195	51,049	104	131
North Carolina (b)	21,004	23,500	...	96	107
North Dakota	600	600	600	89	89
Ohio	...	...	24,526	171	171
Oklahoma	9,775	13,642	...	122	170
Oregon	...	6,517	...	106	106
Pennsylvania	20,455	20,455	20,455	138	138
Rhode Island	3,438	3,438	3,438	85	85
South Carolina (b)	16,310	16,310	12,673	114	147
South Dakota	1,477	1,418	1,477	117	122
Tennessee (b)	12,919	12,654	...	98	100
Texas (b)	98,844	98,844	100,744	97	99
Utah (b)	3,384	3,213	...	84	89
Vermont (b)	919	1,020	947	98	108
Virginia (b)	14,940	14,940	14,940	145	145
Washington (b)	6,967	9,588	9,588	103	142
West Virginia	1,900	1,900	1,900	102	102
Wisconsin (b)	7,230	7,230	7,230	133	133
Wyoming	977	1,126	1,035	108	125
Dist. of Columbia	7,251	11,099	9,419	99	151

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prisoners in 1994* (August 1995).

Key:
... — Not available.

(a) Excludes inmates sentenced to State prison but in local jails because of crowded State facilities.
(b) Excludes prisoners housed in contract facilities or local jails.

Table 8.13
ADULTS ON PROBATION, 1994

State or other jurisdiction	Probation population 1/1/94	1994		Probation population 12/31/94	Percent change in probation population during 1994	Probation population (a)	
		Entries	Exits			Under intensive supervision 1/1/93	Under electronic monitoring 1/1/93
Alabama (b,c)	31,460	DK	DK	36,024	14.5	500	150
Alaska	3,214	603	644	3,173	-1.3	35	...
Arizona	35,534	12,529	11,147	36,916	3.9	3,187	DK
Arkansas	16,928	6,378	4,708	18,598	9.9	...	...
California	302,645	120,055	137,595	285,105	-5.8	DK	DK
Colorado (c,d)	35,111	24,665	23,830	36,430	3.8	930	179
Connecticut	50,904	35,983	33,434	53,453	5.0	954	50
Delaware	15,671	7,473	7,537	15,507	-4	2,209	...
Florida (c)	235,805	130,112	125,247	239,108	1.4	20,457	1,220
Georgia (c)	145,230	66,300	70,663	140,684	-3.1	4,796	0
Hawaii (b)	11,053	6,745	5,283	12,515	13.2	112	10
Idaho (c)	4,749	2,783	1,315	5,153	8.5	126	37
Illinois	78,464	60,911	59,909	79,466	1.3	976	DK
Indiana (e)	82,804	DK	DK	82,804	DK	DK	DK
Iowa (f)	15,376	11,287	11,161	15,502	.8	DK	25
Kansas (c)	24,255	11,427	11,564	24,102	-.6	...	...
Kentucky	11,689	5,380	5,652	11,417	-2.3	218	...
Louisiana	32,434	11,649	10,479	33,604	3.6	...	...
Maine	8,712	DK	DK	8,669	-.5	25	10
Maryland	80,208	35,434	38,702	76,940	-4.1	796	...
Massachusetts	47,164	36,036	36,518	46,672	-1.0	DK	...
Michigan (c)	139,753	57,673	53,061	143,178	2.5	2,190	2,227
Minnesota	75,961	58,839	52,828	81,972	7.9	...	...
Mississippi	9,219	3,684	3,862	9,041	-1.9	0	0
Missouri (c)	36,000	18,867	17,982	36,295	.8	595	103
Montana	5,572	1,727	1,658	5,641	1.2	...	DK
Nebraska	15,483	15,303	13,232	17,554	13.4	322	125
Nevada	8,826	5,246	4,662	9,410	6.6	416	181
New Hampshire	4,126	2,646	2,448	4,323	4.8	43	2
New Jersey	109,576	42,915	45,570	106,921	-2.4	914	228
New Mexico	8,367	6,233	5,930	8,670	3.6	241	35
New York	155,932	48,054	39,417	164,569	5.5	2,751	DK
North Carolina	86,212	43,826	40,149	89,889	4.3	3,568	756
North Dakota	1,989	1,229	1,212	2,006	.9	12	15
Ohio (g)	103,377	61,408	59,054	105,953	2.5	4,308	1,595
Oklahoma (c)	25,738	13,263	12,650	26,484	2.9	639	DK
Oregon	37,902	12,415	12,231	38,086	.5	2,106	371
Pennsylvania (h)	88,180	37,749	26,405	99,524	12.9	8,691	DK
Rhode Island	16,186	8,968	6,975	18,179	12.3	...	65
South Carolina	38,658	15,656	13,858	40,456	4.7	1,899	169
South Dakota (i)	3,637	4,137	4,364	3,410	-6.2	89	...
Tennessee	35,293	19,641	19,107	35,727	1.2	1,837	401
Texas	378,531	173,284	157,237	394,578	4.2	15,249	1,194
Utah	7,348	3,675	3,385	7,638	3.9	247	33
Vermont	6,058	2,665	2,047	6,676	10.2	...	...
Virginia	23,619	18,981	18,511	24,089	2.0	454	4
Washington (c,j)	103,615	47,947	37,325	111,450	7.6	1,463	13
West Virginia	5,720	1,911	1,681	5,950	4.0	0	0
Wisconsin (c)	43,125	19,752	17,421	45,901	6.4	703	150
Wyoming	3,236	2,065	1,919	3,382	4.5	11	11
Dist. of Columbia	8,264	6,677	6,616	8,325	.7	117	35

Sources: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Probation and Parole 1994* (August 1995), *Correctional Populations in the United States 1993* (October 1995).

Key:

... — Not applicable.

DK — Number not known.

(a) Estimated number. Counts of persons under intensive supervision reported by some states include persons under electronic monitoring. Some states were unable to provide separate counts of probation and parole populations under intensive supervision (see also Table 8.14, "Adults on Parole").

(b) The number under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring.

(c) Because of nonresponse, or lack of data, the population on 1/1/94 plus

entries, minus exits, does not equal the population on 12/31/94.

(d) State data are for fiscal year 7/1/93 to 6/30/94.

(e) Data are for 12/31/93.

(f) Intensive supervision is used as a prison diversion along with probation to relieve prison crowding. Electronic monitoring is a component of the intensive supervision program.

(g) Defined as persons received for probation directly from court.

(h) Electronic monitoring is a component of the intensive supervision program.

(i) Data are for fiscal year 7/1/93 to 6/30/94.

(j) The numbers under intensive supervision and electronic monitoring include both probationers and parolees.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE/CORRECTIONS

Table 8.14
ADULTS ON PAROLE, 1994

State or other jurisdiction	Parole population 1/1/94	1994		Parole population 12/31/94	Percent change in probation population during 1994	Parole population (a)	
		Entries	Exits			Under intensive supervision	Under electronic monitoring
						1/1/93	1/1/93
Alabama	6,729	7,292	7,283	6,760	.5	DK	DK
Alaska (b)	685	638	645	678	-1.0	35	...
Arizona	4,017	5,817	5,483	4,351	8.3	238	238
Arkansas	4,036	4,470	3,591	4,915	21.8	250	...
California	80,845	110,307	106,068	85,084	5.2	DK	DK
Colorado (c)	2,731	2,057	2,325	2,463	-9.8	370	...
Connecticut (b)	1,000	1,470	270	1,200	20.0	DK	DK
Delaware	914	409	294	1,029	12.6	110	...
Florida (b)	17,567	14,202	11,452	19,089	8.7	10	0
Georgia (b)	20,790	8,025	13,315	17,505	-15.8	350	77
Hawaii (d)	1,541	718	596	1,663	7.9	...	...
Idaho (b)	837	DK	DK	862	3.0	172	...
Illinois	24,177	21,113	18,595	26,695	10.4	764	262
Indiana	2,891	3,005	2,609	3,296	14.0	DK	DK
Iowa	2,339	2,265	1,632	2,972	27.1	0	75
Kansas	7,141	4,161	5,011	6,291	-11.9	...	...
Kentucky (b)	4,148	4,185	3,980	4,380	5.6	480	...
Louisiana (b)	14,463	9,805	7,153	17,112	18.3	192	...
Maine	38	3	1	40	5.3	...	...
Maryland	13,858	10,429	9,492	14,795	6.8	1,347	97
Massachusetts	4,370	3,872	3,709	4,533	3.7	70	...
Michigan	14,015	9,009	10,102	12,922	-7.8	DK	DK
Minnesota	1,834	2,090	2,020	1,904	3.8	DK	DK
Mississippi (b)	1,730	911	1,208	1,517	-12.3	DK	DK
Missouri	12,264	5,692	5,364	12,592	2.7	...	147
Montana (e)	704	390	458	636	-9.7	80	80
Nebraska	815	865	909	771	-5.4	140	...
Nevada (b)	3,398	1,823	1,510	3,529	3.9	265	84
New Hampshire	777	529	471	835	7.5	89	7
New Jersey	35,775	16,365	9,320	41,820	16.9	308	...
New Mexico (b)	1,281	871	878	1,505	17.5	115	17
New York	52,186	25,493	23,847	53,832	3.2	...	59
North Carolina	17,284	16,269	12,526	21,027	21.7	412	52
North Dakota	90	179	176	93	-3.3	DK	DK
Ohio	6,997	6,012	5,829	7,180	2.6	...	...
Oklahoma	2,503	939	838	2,604	4.0	34	...
Oregon (f)	13,687	5,175	4,598	14,264	4.2	2,106	371
Pennsylvania	72,100	28,052	29,797	70,355	-2.4	6,233	DK
Rhode Island	536	482	490	528	-1.5	...	48
South Carolina	5,790	1,891	1,652	6,029	4.1	284	184
South Dakota	674	568	581	661	-1.9	70	...
Tennessee (b)	11,279	2,726	3,473	10,260	-9.0	...	...
Texas (c)	116,637	24,088	32,162	108,563	-6.9	3,105	419
Utah (b)	2,185	1,651	1,401	2,438	11.6	312	65
Vermont	555	319	282	592	6.7	0	0
Virginia	11,504	9,021	10,876	9,649	-16.1	863	60
Washington	3,720	193	2,263	1,650	-55.6	...	...
West Virginia	1,379	657	777	1,259	-8.7	...	...
Wisconsin (b,f)	6,615	3,944	3,296	7,065	6.8	703	150
Wyoming	368	216	222	362	-1.6	10	10
Dist. of Columbia	6,591	3,336	3,353	6,574	-3	...	...

Sources: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Probation and Parole 1994* (August 1995), *Correctional Populations in the United States 1993* (October 1995).

Key:

... — Not applicable.

DK — Number not known.

(a) Estimated number. Counts of persons under intensive supervision reported by some states include persons under electronic monitoring. Some states were unable to provide separate counts of parole and probation populations under intensive supervision (see also Table 8.13, "Adults on Probation").

(b) Because of nonresponse, the population on 1/1/94 plus entries, minus exits, does not equal the population on 12/31/94.

(c) The number under intensive supervision includes those under electronic monitoring.

(d) Data are for fiscal year 7/1/93 to 6/30/94.

(e) Intensive supervision and electronic monitoring are components of the same program.

(f) Intensive supervision and electronic monitoring program counts include both parole and probation cases.

Table 8.15
CAPITAL PUNISHMENT
(As of December 1994)

<i>State or other jurisdiction</i>	<i>Capital offenses</i>	<i>Minimum age</i>	<i>Prisoners under sentence of death</i>	<i>Method of execution</i>
Alabama	Murder during kidnapping, robbery, rape, sodomy, burglary, sexual assault, or arson; murder of peace officer, correctional officer, or public official; murder while under a life sentence; murder for pecuniary gain or contract; aircraft piracy; murder by a defendant with a previous murder conviction; murder of a witness to a crime; murder when a victim is subpoenaed in a criminal proceeding, when the murder is related to the role of the victim as a witness; murder when a victim is less than 14 years old; murder in which a victim is killed while in a dwelling by a deadly weapon fired or otherwise used from outside the dwelling; murder in which a victim is killed while in a motor vehicle by a deadly weapon; murder in which a victim is killed by a deadly weapon fired or otherwise used in or from a motor vehicle.	16	135	Electrocution
Alaska .....	...		
Arizona	First-degree murder accompanied by at least one of 10 aggravating factors.	None	121	Lethal gas or lethal injection (a)
Arkansas	Capital murder as defined by Arkansas statute. Felony murder; arson causing death; intentional murder of a law enforcement officer, teacher or school employee; murder of prison, jail, court or other correctional personnel, or military personnel acting in line of duty; multiple murders; intentional murder of public officeholder or candidate; intentional murder while under life sentence; contract murder.	14	36	Lethal injection or electrocution (b)
California	Treason; homicide by a prisoner serving a life term; first-degree murder with special circumstances; train wrecking; perjury causing execution.	18	381	Lethal gas or lethal injection
Colorado	First-degree murder; felony murder; intentionally killing a peace officer, firefighter, judge, referee, elected state, county or municipal official, federal law enforcement officer or agent; person kidnapped or being held hostage by the defendant or an associate of the defendant; being party to an agreement to kill another person; murder committed while lying in wait, from ambush, or by use of an explosive or incendiary device; murder for pecuniary gain; murder in an especially heinous, cruel, or depraved manner; murder for the purpose of avoiding or preventing a lawful arrest or prosecution or effecting an escape from custody, including the intentional killing of a witness to a criminal offense; killing two or more persons during the same incident and murder of a child less than 12 years old; treason. Capital sentencing excludes persons determined to be mentally retarded.	18	3	Lethal injection
Connecticut	Murder of a public safety or correctional officer; murder for pecuniary gain; murder in the course of a felony; murder by a defendant with a previous conviction for intentional murder; murder while under a life sentence; murder during a kidnapping; illegal sale of cocaine, methadone, or heroin to a person who dies from using these drugs; murder during first-degree sexual assault; multiple murders; the defendant committed the offense(s) with an assault weapon.	18	4	Electrocution
Delaware	First-degree murder with aggravating circumstances, including murder of a child victim 14 years of age or younger by an individual who was at least 4 years older than the victim; killing of a nongovernmental informant who provides an investigative, law enforcement or police agency with information concerning criminal activity; and premeditated murder resulting from substantial planning.	16	14	Lethal injection or hanging (c)
Florida	Felony murder; first-degree murder; sexual battery on a child under age 12; destructive devices (unlawful use resulting in death). Capital drug trafficking.	16	342	Electrocution
Georgia	Murder; kidnapping with bodily injury when the victim dies; aircraft hijacking; treason; kidnapping for ransom when the victim dies.	17	96	Electrocution
Hawaii .....	...		
Idaho	First-degree murder; aggravated kidnapping.	None	19	Lethal injection

See footnotes at end of table.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE/CORRECTIONS

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT — Continued

<i>State or other jurisdiction</i>	<i>Capital offenses</i>	<i>Minimum age</i>	<i>Prisoners under sentence of death</i>	<i>Method of execution</i>
Illinois	First-degree murder accompanied by at least one of 14 aggravating factors.	18	155	Lethal injection
Indiana	Murder with 14 aggravating circumstances.	16	47	Electrocution
Iowa .....	...		
Kansas	Capital murder, including intentional and premeditated killing of any person in the commission of kidnapping; contract murder; intentional and premeditated killing by a jail or prison inmate; intentional and premeditated killing in the commission of rape or sodomy; intentional and premeditated killing of a law enforcement officer; intentional and premeditated killing of a child under the age of 14 in the commission of kidnapping; killing two or more persons during the same incident.	18	None	Lethal injection
Kentucky	Murder with aggravating factor; kidnapping with aggravating factor.	16	29	Electrocution
Louisiana	First-degree murder; treason.	None	47	Lethal injection
Maine .....	...		
Maryland	First-degree murder, either premeditated or during the commission of a felony, provided that certain death eligibility requirements are satisfied.	18	13	Lethal gas or lethal injection (d)
Massachusetts .....	...		
Michigan .....	...		
Minnesota .....	...		
Mississippi	Capital murder includes murder of a peace officer or correctional officer, murder while under a life sentence, murder by bomb or explosive, contract murder, murder committed during specific felonies (rape, burglary, kidnapping, arson, robbery, sexual battery, unnatural intercourse with a child, nonconsensual unnatural intercourse), and murder of an elected official. Capital rape is the forcible rape of a child under 14 years by a person 18 years or older. Aircraft piracy.	16 (e)	50	Lethal gas or lethal injection (f)
Missouri	First-degree murder.	16	88	Lethal injection or lethal gas
Montana	Deliberate homicide; aggravated kidnapping when victim or rescuer dies; attempted deliberate kidnapping by a state prison inmate who has a prior conviction for deliberate homicide or who has been previously declared a persistent felony offender.	None	8	Lethal injection or hanging
Nebraska	First-degree murder.	18	10	Electrocution
Nevada	First-degree murder with nine aggravating circumstances.	16	66	Lethal injection
New Hampshire	Capital murder, including contract murder; murder of a law enforcement officer; murder of a kidnap victim; killing another after being sentenced to life imprisonment without parole.	17	0	Lethal injection or hanging (g)
New Jersey	Purposeful or knowing murder; contract murder.	18	9	Lethal injection
New Mexico	First-degree murder; felony murder with aggravating circumstances.	18	2	Lethal injection
New York (h) .....	...		
North Carolina	First-degree murder.	17 (i)	111	Lethal injection or lethal gas
North Dakota .....	...		
Ohio	Aggravated murder, including assassination; contract murder; murder during escape; murder while in a correctional facility; murder after conviction for a prior purposeful killing or prior attempted murder; murder of a peace officer; murder arising from specified felonies (rape, kidnapping, arson, robbery, burglary); murder of a witness to prevent testimony in a criminal proceeding or in retaliation.	18	140	Electrocution or lethal injection
Oklahoma	First-degree murder, including murder with malice aforethought; murder arising from specified felonies (forcible rape, robbery with a dangerous weapon, kidnapping, escape from lawful custody, first-degree burglary, arson); murder when the victim is a child who has been injured, tortured or maimed.	16	129	Lethal injection
Oregon	Aggravated murder.	18	17	Lethal injection

CAPITAL PUNISHMENT — Continued

<i>State or other jurisdiction</i>	<i>Capital offenses</i>	<i>Minimum age</i>	<i>Prisoners under sentence of death</i>	<i>Method of execution</i>
Pennsylvania	First-degree murder.	None	182	Lethal injection
Rhode Island .....	...		
South Carolina	Murder with statutory aggravating circumstances.	None	59	Electrocution
South Dakota	First-degree murder; kidnapping with gross permanent physical injury inflicted on the victim; felony murder.	(j)	2	Lethal injection
Tennessee	First-degree murder.	18	100	Electrocution
Texas	Murder of a public safety officer, fireman, or correctional employee; murder during the commission of specified felonies (kidnapping, burglary, robbery, aggravated rape, arson); murder for remuneration; multiple murders; murder during prison escape; murder of a correctional officer; murder by a state prison inmate who is serving a life sentence for any of five offenses; murder of an individual under 6 years of age.	17	394	Lethal injection
Utah	Aggravated murder. Aggravated assault by a prisoner serving a life sentence if serious bodily injury is intentionally caused.	None	10	Lethal injection or firing squad
Vermont .....	...		
Virginia	Murder during the commission or attempts to commit specified felonies (abduction, armed robbery, rape, forcible sodomy); contract murder; murder by a prisoner while in custody; murder of a law enforcement officer; multiple murders; murder of a child under 12 years during an abduction; murder arising from drug violations.	15	55	Electrocution
Washington	Aggravated first-degree premeditated murder.	18	10	Lethal injection or hanging
West Virginia .....	...		
Wisconsin .....	...		
Wyoming	Premeditated murder; felony murder in the perpetration (or attempts) of sexual assault, arson, robbery, burglary escape, resisting arrest; kidnapping, or abuse of a child under 16 years of age.	16	0	Lethal injection or lethal gas (k)
Dist. of Columbia .....	...		

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Capital Punishment 1994* (February 1996).

Key:

... — No capital punishment statute.

(a) State authorizes lethal injection for persons whose capital sentence was received after 11/15/92; for those sentenced before that date, the condemned may select lethal injection or lethal gas.

(b) State authorizes lethal injection for those whose capital offense occurred after 7/4/83; for those whose offense occurred before that date, the condemned prisoner may select lethal injection or electrocution.

(c) State authorizes lethal injection for those whose capital offense occurred after 6/13/86; for those whose offense occurred before that date, the condemned may select lethal injection or hanging.

(d) State authorizes lethal injection for those whose capital offense occur-

red after 3/25/94 and also for those whose offense occurred before that date, unless within 60 days from that date, the condemned selected lethal gas.

(e) Minimum age defined by statute is 13, but effective age is 16, based on state attorney general's interpretation of U.S. Supreme Court decisions.

(f) State authorizes lethal injection for those convicted after 7/1/84 and lethal gas for those convicted prior to that date.

(g) State authorizes hanging only if lethal injection cannot be given.

(h) Death penalty enacted September 1, 1995.

(i) Age required is 17 unless the murderer was incarcerated for murder when a subsequent murder occurred; then the age may be 14.

(j) Juveniles may be transferred to adult court. Age may be a mitigating circumstance. No one under age 10 can commit a crime.

(k) State authorizes lethal gas if lethal injection is ever held to be unconstitutional.

Table 8.16
STATE ENVIRONMENTAL AGENCY BUDGETS: BY REGION
Fiscal Year 1995 to Fiscal Year 1996

State	Agency	Fiscal year 1995			Fiscal year 1996			% Change FY 95/96 total		
		Federal	State general fund	Special revenue	Total	Federal	State general fund		Special revenue	Total
EAST										
Connecticut	Dept. of Environmental Protection	\$ 18,692,900	\$ 28,351,912	\$ 46,898,734	\$ 93,943,546	\$ 19,231,800	\$ 34,811,249	\$40,207,000	\$ 94,250,049	0.3
Delaware	Dept. of Natural Resources and Environmental Control	15,366,000	27,745,000	27,347,000	70,458,000	13,676,000	29,362,000	25,004,000	68,042,200	-3.4
Maine	Dept. of Environmental Protection	12,154,204	4,382,883	29,882,515	46,419,602	12,579,927	5,438,517	31,959,390	49,977,834	7.7
Massachusetts	Dept. of Environmental Protection	19,691,338	13,623,210	36,053,416	69,367,964	18,696,893	15,551,802	32,210,498	66,459,193	-4.2
New Hampshire	Dept. of Environmental Services	32,736,000	26,907,000	17,741,000	77,384,000	33,819,000	27,386,000	19,292,000	80,497,000	4.0
New Jersey	Dept. of Environmental Protection	29,400,000	48,900,000	143,900,000	222,200,000	30,000,000	114,300,000	48,600,000	192,900,000	-13.2
New York	Dept. of Environmental Conservation	65,128,000	93,369,000	142,103,000	300,600,000	68,420,000	87,983,500	138,396,600	294,800,100	-1.9
Pennsylvania	Dept. of Environmental Protection	116,383,000	237,490,000	274,999,000	628,872,000	106,282,000	169,377,000	125,916,000	401,575,000	-36.1
Rhode Island	Dept. of Environmental Management	16,864,362	13,578,024	21,029,085	51,471,471	17,873,356	25,352,455	6,269,944	49,495,755	-3.8
Vermont	Environmental Conservation Department	7,700,515	8,620,485	28,517,759	44,838,759	6,418,929	8,499,441	28,803,967	43,722,337	-2.5
MIDWEST										
Illinois	Environmental Protection Agency	62,815,900	16,411,100	112,113,401	191,340,402	60,880,300	17,177,800	142,655,100	220,713,200	15.4
Indiana	Dept. of Environmental Management	14,675,530	27,605,798	31,545,402	73,826,730	20,226,641	29,664,411	41,757,325	91,648,377	24.1
Iowa	Dept. of Environmental Protection	10,825,056	12,382,320	37,087,910	60,295,286	12,219,305	12,272,239	38,639,680	63,131,224	4.7
Kansas	Division of the Environment	10,456,467	3,759,685	31,300,111	45,516,263	11,733,058	4,207,828	34,158,470	50,099,356	10.1
Michigan	Dept. of Natural Resources	52,053,300	30,168,100	196,501,700	278,723,101	44,045,500	30,803,900	109,149,700	183,999,100	-34.0
Minnesota	Pollution Control Agency	30,454,000	9,195,000	53,192,000	92,841,000	25,743,000	11,572,000	62,650,000	99,965,000	7.7
Nebraska	Dept. of Environmental Quality	17,935,160	2,427,757	25,852,421	46,215,338	21,511,076	2,135,954	26,356,821	50,003,851	8.2
North Dakota (a)	Environmental Health Section	5,536,731	3,022,248	1,724,201	10,283,180	5,203,137	2,328,438	2,938,251	10,469,826	1.8
Ohio	Environmental Protection Agency	37,299,141	18,768,142	80,420,740	136,488,021	35,655,340	19,338,026	82,455,279	37,448,645	0.7
South Dakota	Dept. of Environment and Natural Resources	6,734,002	5,320,662	2,494,080	14,548,744	4,321,637	5,052,771	2,586,795	11,961,203	-17.8
Wisconsin	Environmental Quality Division	15,030,700	21,927,600	32,905,500	69,863,800	14,902,000	19,083,600	32,210,500	66,196,100	-5.2
SOUTH										
Alabama	Dept. of Environmental Management	15,095,622	4,479,054	12,496,704	32,071,380	13,826,997	3,990,105	12,709,295	30,526,397	-4.8
Arkansas	Dept. of Pollution Control & Ecology	27,488,358	2,971,571	23,528,579	53,988,508	22,308,982	3,056,829	23,946,374	49,312,185	-8.7
Florida	Dept. of Environmental Protection	30,000,000	56,300,000	429,469,000	515,769,000	24,000,000	54,560,422	421,173,853	499,734,275	-3.1
Georgia	Division of Environmental Protection	3,635,465	15,874,667	20,241,943	39,752,075	3,356,599	17,266,926	23,110,163	43,733,688	10.0
Kentucky	Division for Environmental Protection	11,722,600	18,758,300	15,013,500	45,494,400	11,452,100	19,448,500	14,903,400	45,804,000	0.7
Louisiana	Dept. of Environmental Quality	17,455,696	1,390,743	67,268,289	86,114,728	18,699,093	0	68,752,709	87,451,802	1.6
Maryland	Dept. of the Environment	20,523,851	21,619,589	17,722,268	59,865,708	19,963,290	22,299,336	19,149,094	61,411,720	2.6
Mississippi	Dept. of Environmental Quality	7,087,671	9,771,890	22,891,649	39,751,210	38,543,017	10,299,393	42,356,778	91,199,188	129.4
Missouri	Division of Environmental Quality	10,253,555	5,290,403	15,533,077	31,077,035	10,374,362	5,489,654	17,460,306	33,324,322	7.2
North Carolina	Dept. of Environment and Natural Resources	26,861,085	30,863,766	22,755,303	80,480,154	18,170,471	30,025,803	18,664,601	66,860,875	-16.9
Oklahoma	Dept. of Environmental Quality	8,901,917	7,548,430	17,256,948	33,707,295	8,821,605	6,660,577	19,468,168	34,950,350	3.7
South Carolina	Dept. of Health & Environmental Control	22,231,172	17,689,829	32,997,223	72,918,224	23,268,287	15,800,242	30,427,289	69,495,818	-4.7
Tennessee (a)	Dept. of Environment and Conservation	58,352,900	108,828,901	58,907,400	226,089,201	57,239,800	109,317,700	58,024,200	224,581,700	-0.7
Texas	Natural Resource Conservation Commission	83,126,303	12,197,126	299,823,334	395,146,763	44,976,998	12,422,024	329,124,357	386,523,379	-2.2
Virginia	Dept. of Environmental Quality	87,900,000	32,800,000	42,300,000	163,000,000	64,900,000	27,400,000	28,400,000	120,700,000	-26.0
West Virginia	Division of Environmental Protection	107,042,542	6,373,286	100,439,165	213,854,993	113,000,000	6,383,000	105,537,000	224,920,000	5.2

STATE ENVIRONMENTAL AGENCY BUDGETS: BY REGION — Continued

State	Agency	Fiscal year 1995				Fiscal year 1996				% Change FY 95/96 total
		Federal	State general fund	Special revenue	Total	Federal	State general fund	Special revenue	Total	
WEST										
Alaska	Dept. of Environmental Conservation	9,937,800	15,371,400	22,411,300	47,720,500	11,298,200	13,925,300	21,657,900	46,881,400	-1.8
Arizona	Dept. of Environmental Quality	12,648,800	12,377,400	37,729,000	62,755,200	15,562,000	13,973,200	34,913,800	64,449,000	2.7
California	Environmental Protection Agency	78,740,000	44,874,000	534,457,000	658,071,000	77,504,000	43,975,000	531,983,000	653,462,000	-0.7
Colorado	Office of the Environment	19,548,541	3,237,325	16,211,448	38,997,314	19,519,470	2,738,606	15,520,530	37,778,606	-3.1
Hawaii	Environmental Health Administration	6,051,139	4,591,145	2,653,491	13,295,775	6,442,784	3,834,132	7,492,748	17,769,664	33.6
Idaho	Division of Environmental Quality	9,159,200	1,151,300	23,732,000	34,042,500	8,747,400	1,149,200	26,036,000	35,932,600	5.6
Montana	Dept. of Environmental Quality	12,240,987	659,016	19,691,160	32,591,163	7,361,322	514,937	15,806,866	23,683,125	-27.3
Nevada	Division of Environmental Protection	7,902,099	335,589	11,169,309	19,406,997	5,929,360	327,322	9,982,604	16,239,286	-16.3
New Mexico	Dept. of Environment	10,733,700	12,041,200	24,888,500	47,663,400	12,768,000	12,704,500	27,375,500	52,848,000	10.9
Oregon (a)	Dept. of Environmental Quality	8,747,343	9,432,043	100,033,420	110,916,353	9,067,666	8,036,212	100,033,422	117,137,300	6.7
Utah	Dept. of Environmental Quality	45,419,600	11,570,200	9,357,300	66,347,100	50,761,500	8,532,700	9,524,300	68,818,500	3.7
Washington	Dept. of Ecology	22,586,000	22,868,000	69,480,000	114,934,000	21,056,000	21,323,000	74,388,000	116,767,000	1.6
Wyoming (a,b)	Dept. of Environmental Quality	25,191,039	2,832,448	2,049,247	30,072,733	25,191,039	2,832,448	2,049,247	30,072,733	0.0

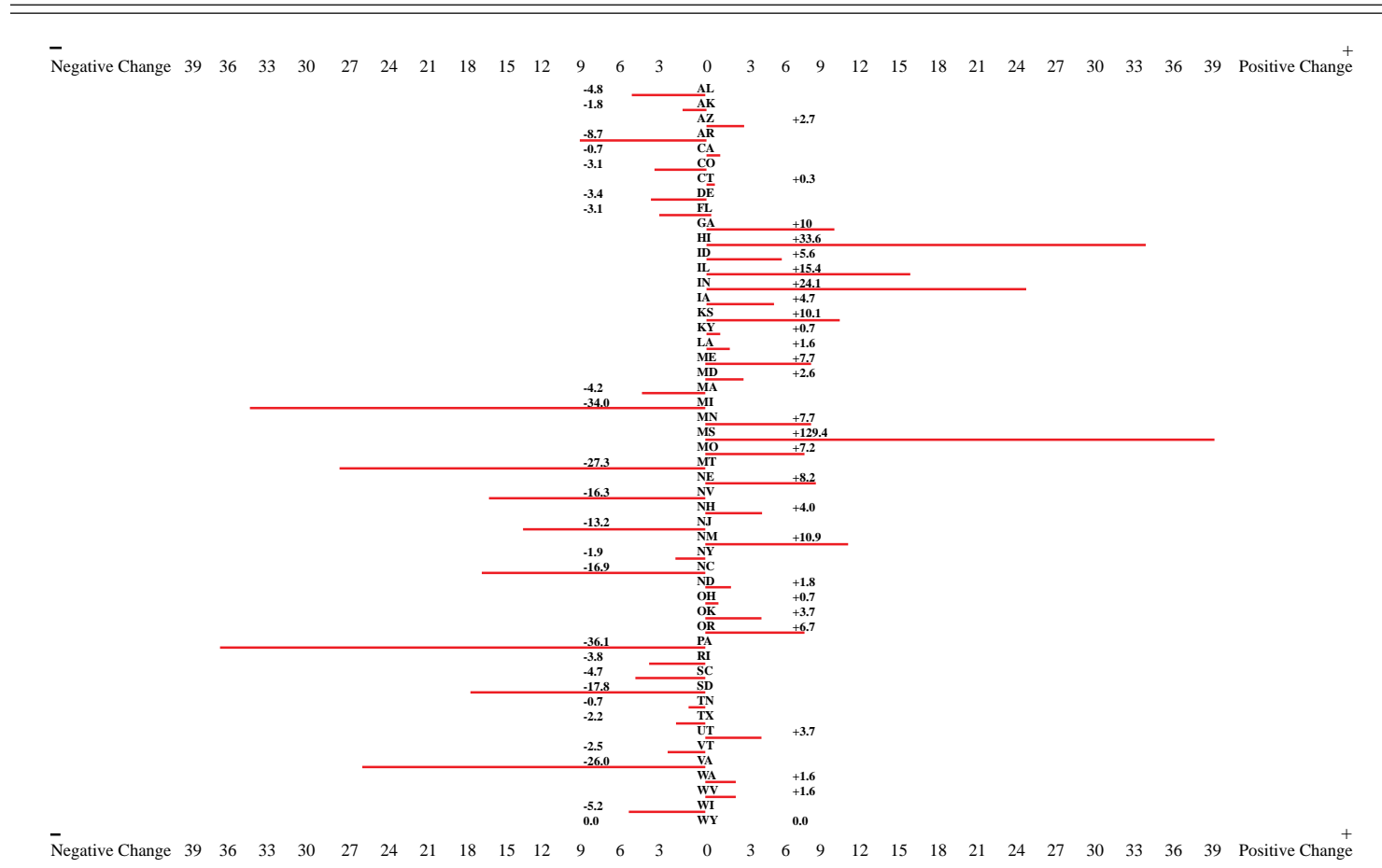
Source: The Council of State Governments, *ecos Magazine*, September/October 1995.

Key:

(a) Biennial budget.

(b) Biennial figures divided in half.

Table 8.17
PERCENTAGE OF CHANGE IN STATE ENVIRONMENTAL AGENCY BUDGETS



Source: The Council of State Governments, *ecos Magazine*, September/October 1995.

Table 8.18
MAXIMUM BENEFITS FOR TEMPORARY TOTAL DISABILITY
PROVIDED BY WORKERS' COMPENSATION STATUTES
(As of January 1996)

State or other jurisdiction	Maximum percentage of wages	Maximum payment per week		Maximum period		Total maximum stated in law
		Amount	Based on	Duration of disability	Number of weeks	
United States						
FECA (a)	66-2/3 (b)	\$1,299.38	(b)	★	...	...
LS/HWCA (a)	66-2/3	782.44	200% of NAWW	★	...	...
Alabama	66-2/3	443.00	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Alaska	80 of worker's spendable earnings	700.00 (c)	...	★ (d)	...	...
Arizona	66-2/3	323.10 (e)	...	★	...	...
Arkansas	66-2/3	337.00	85% of SAWW	...	450	...
California	66-2/3	448.00	...	★	...	...
Colorado	66-2/3	451.22 (f)	91% of SAWW	★	...	...
Connecticut	75 of worker's spendable earnings	660.00 (c)	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Delaware	66-2/3	359.19	66-2/3% of SAWW	★	...	...
Florida	66-2/3	465.00 (g)	100% of SAWW	...	104	...
Georgia	66-2/3	275.00 (h)	...	...	400	...
Hawaii	66-2/3	496.00	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Idaho	67	373.50	90% of SAWW	...	52 (i)	...
Illinois	66-2/3	760.51	133-1/3% of SAWW	★	...	...
Indiana	66-2/3	428.00	...	...	500	\$214,000
Iowa	80 of worker's spendable earnings	846.00	200% of SAWW	★	...	...
Kansas	66-2/3	326.00 (g)	75% of SAWW	★	...	100,000
Kentucky	66-2/3	415.94	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Louisiana	66-2/3	330.00 (j)	75% of SAWW	★	...	...
Maine	80 of worker's after tax earnings	441.00 (k)	90% of SAWW	★	...	...
Maryland	66-2/3	540.00	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Massachusetts	60	604.03 (l)	100% of SAWW	...	156	...
Michigan	80 of worker's spendable earnings	524.00 (m)	90% of SAWW	★	...	...
Minnesota	66-2/3	615.60 (n)	...	...	104 (o)	...
Mississippi	66-2/3	264.55	66-2/3% of SAWW	...	450	119,047
Missouri	66-2/3	491.19	105% of SAWW	...	400	...
Montana	66-2/3	380.00 (c)	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Nebraska	66-2/3	409.00	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Nevada	66-2/3	473.69	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
New Hampshire	60	730.50	150% of SAWW	★	...	...
New Jersey	70	480.00	75% of SAWW	...	400	...
New Mexico	66-2/3	353.33	85% of SAWW	★	...	...
New York	66-2/3	400.00	...	★	...	...
North Carolina	66-2/3	492.00	110% of SAWW	★	...	...
North Dakota	66-2/3	376.00 (p)	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Ohio	72 for first 12 weeks; 66-2/3 thereafter	511.00 (q)	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Oklahoma	70	307.00	75% of SAWW	...	300	...
Oregon	66-2/3	494.44	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Pennsylvania	66-2/3	527.00	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Rhode Island	75 or worker's spendable earnings	485.00 (r)	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
South Carolina	66-2/3	437.79	100% of SAWW	...	500	...
South Dakota	66-2/3	362.00	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Tennessee	66-2/3	415.87	...	...	400	116,348
Texas	70 of worker's earnings over \$8.50 per hour; 75 for all others	480.00	100% of SAWW	...	104 (s)	...
Utah	66-2/3	429.00 (t)	100% of SAWW	...	312	...
Vermont	66-2/3	655.00 (u)	150% of SAWW	★	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR

MAXIMUM BENEFITS — Continued

State or other jurisdiction	Maximum percentage of wages	Maximum payment per week		Maximum period		Total maximum stated in law
		Amount	Based on	Duration of disability	Number of weeks	
Virginia	66-2/3	480.00	100% of SAWW	...	500	...
Washington	60-75	580.75 (c)	110% of SAMW	★	...	...
West Virginia	70	434.09	100% of SAWW	...	208	...
Wisconsin	66-2/3	494.00 (c)	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Wyoming	66-2/3 of actual monthly earnings	430.00	100% of SAMW	★	...	...
Dist. of Columbia	66-2/3 or 80 of worker's spendable earnings; whichever is less	723.34	100% of SAWW	★	...	...
Puerto Rico	66-2/3	65.00	...	...	312	...
U.S. Virgin Islands	66-2/3	287.00	66-2/3% of SAWW	★	...	...

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Branch of Planning, Policy and Review, Division of Planning, Policy and Standards, Office of Workers' Compensation Programs, Employment Standards Administration.

Key:

★ — Yes

... — Not applicable.

SAWW — State's average weekly wage.

SAMW — State's average monthly wage.

NAWW — National average weekly wage.

(a) Federal Employees Compensation Act (FECA) and the Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act (LS/HWCA). LS/HWCA benefits are for private-sector maritime employees (not seamen) who work on navigable waters of the U.S., including dry docks.

(b) Benefits under FECA are computed at a maximum of 75 percent of the pay of a specific grade level in the federal civil service.

(c) Benefits are subject to Social Security benefit offsets.

(d) Benefits payable for duration of disability or until date of medical stability is reached.

(e) Additional \$25 monthly added to benefits of dependents residing in the U.S.

(f) Benefits are subject to Social Security benefit offsets and to reduction by benefits under an employer pension or disability plan.

(g) Benefits are subject to Social Security and Unemployment Insurance benefit offsets.

(h) Maximum weekly benefit in catastrophic cases shall be paid until such time as employee undergoes a change in condition for the better.

(i) After 52 weeks, benefits are 67 percent of SAWW for duration of disability.

(j) Payments are subject to Unemployment Insurance benefit offsets.

(k) Benefits subject to Unemployment Insurance offsets, except if benefits started prior to date of injury, or if benefits are a spouse's entitlement.

(l) Additional \$6 will be added per dependent if weekly benefits are below \$150.

(m) Benefits subject to reduction by Unemployment Insurance and Social Security benefits, and those under an employer disability, retirement or pension plan.

(n) Compensation stops if employee withdraws from labor market, is released to work without any physical restrictions, or refuses offer to work that is consistent with a rehabilitation plan.

(o) Payments made for 104 weeks, or 90 days after maximum medical improvement.

(p) Additional \$10 per week payable for each dependent child, not to exceed worker's net wage. Benefits are reduced by 50 percent of Social Security benefits.

(q) Benefits are subject to offset and if concurrent and/or duplicate with those under employer non-occupational benefits plan.

(r) An additional \$9 for each dependent, including a non-working spouse; aggregate not to exceed 80 percent of the worker's average weekly wage.

(s) Maximum is 104 weeks, or upon reaching maximum medical improvements, whichever is sooner.

(t) Additional \$5 for dependent spouse and each dependent child up to 4, under age 18, but not to exceed 100 percent of the state average weekly wage.

(u) Additional \$10 is paid for each dependent under 21 years of age.

Table 8.19
SELECTED STATE CHILD LABOR STANDARDS AFFECTING MINORS UNDER 18 IN NON-FARM EMPLOYMENT
(As of January 1996)
(Occupational coverage, exemptions and deviations usually omitted)

State or other jurisdiction	Maximum daily and weekly hours and days per week for minors (a)		Nightwork prohibited for minors (a)	
	Under 16 years of age	16 and 17 years of age	Under 16 years of age	16 and 17 years of age
Federal (FLSA)	8-40, non-school day period School day/week: 3-18 (b)		7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	
Alabama	8-40-6 School day/week: 3-18		7 p.m. (9 p.m. during summer vacation) to 7 a.m.	10 p.m. before school day to 5 a.m., if enrolled in school
Alaska	6 day week School day/week: 9 (c)-23	6-day week	9 p.m. to 5 a.m.	
Arizona	8-40 School day/week: 3-18		9:30 p.m. (11 p.m. before non-school day) to 6 a.m. 7 p.m. to 6 a.m. in door-to-door sales or deliveries	
Arkansas	8-48-6	10-54-6	7 p.m. (9 p.m. before non-school days) to 6 a.m.	11 p.m. before school day to 6 a.m.
California	8-40-6 School day/week: 3-18	8-48-6 School day/week: 4-28 (d) except before non-school day	7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	10 p.m. (12:30 a.m. before non-school day) to 5 a.m.
Colorado	8-40 School day: 6	8-40	9:30 p.m. to 5 a.m. before school day	
Connecticut	9-48 8-48-6 in stores and in agriculture (overtime permitted in certain industries)	9-48 8-48-6 in stores (overtime permitted in certain industries)	10 p.m. (midnight before non-school days in supermarkets) to 6 a.m.	10 p.m. (midnight before non-school day in supermarkets) to 6 a.m. 11 p.m. (midnight before non-school day or if not attending school) to 6 a.m. in restaurants or as ushers in non-profit theater
Delaware	8-40-6 School day/week: 4-18 (d)	12 (c)	7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	8 hours of non-work, non-school time required in each 24- hour day
Florida	8-40-6 School day: 3 when followed by school day, except if enrolled in vocational program School week: 15	8-30-6 during school year	7 p.m. before school day to 7 a.m. on school day (9 p.m. during holidays and summer vacations to 7 a.m.)	11 p.m. to 6:30 a.m., before school day
Georgia	8-40 School day: 4		9 p.m. to 6 a.m.	
Hawaii	8-40-6 School day: 10 (c)		7 p.m. to 7 a.m. (9 p.m. to 6 a.m. June 1 through day before Labor Day)	
Idaho	9-54		9 p.m. to 6 a.m.	
Illinois	8-48-6 School day/week: 3[8 (c)] (e)-23 (d)		7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	

See footnotes at end of table.

SELECTED STATE CHILD LABOR STANDARDS — Continued

State or other jurisdiction	Maximum daily and weekly hours and days per week for minors (a)		Nightwork prohibited for minors (a)	
			Under 16 years of age	16 and 17 years of age
	Under 16 years of age	16 and 17 years of age		
Indiana	8-40 Schoolday/week: 3-18	8-40-6, except if not enrolled in school; 9-48 during summer vacation with written parental permission, minors enrolled in school	7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	10 p.m. (midnight before non-schoolday with written parental permission) to 6 a.m., minors of 16 enrolled in school 11:30 p.m. to 6 a.m. before schoolday, minors of 17 enrolled in grades 9 through 12 (later with permission up to 2 non-consecutive nights per week)
Iowa	8-40 Schoolday/week: 4-28		7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	
Kansas	8-40			10 p.m. before schoolday to 7 a.m.
Kentucky	8-40 Schoolday/week: 3-18	6 (8 Saturday and Sunday) 40, if attending school	7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	11:30 p.m. (1 a.m. Friday and Saturday) to 6 a.m. when school is in session
Louisiana	8-40-6 Schoolday/week: 3-18		7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	
Maine	8-40-6 Schoolday/week: 3-18	10-50-6 if enrolled in school; schoolday/week: 4-20, except 8 before non-schoolday, if enrolled in school (28 hours in a week with multiple days of school closure)	7 p.m. (9 p.m. during summer school vacation) to 7 a.m.	10 p.m. (12 a.m. before non-schoolday) to 7 a.m., if enrolled in school 5 a.m. before non-schoolday
Maryland	8-40 Schoolday/week: 4-23 (d)	12 (c)	8 p.m. (9 p.m. Memorial Day thorough Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	8 hours of non-work, non-schoolday time required in each 24-hour day
Massachusetts	8-48-6 4-24 in farm work, under 14	9-48-6	7 p.m. (9 p.m. July 1 through Labor Day) to 6:30 a.m.	10 p.m. (midnight in restaurants on Friday, Saturday and vacation) to 6 a.m.
Michigan	10-48-6 Schoolweek: 48 (c)	10-48-6 Schoolweek: 48 (c)	9 p.m. to 7 a.m.	10:30 p.m. to 6 a.m., if attending school 11:30 p.m. to 6 a.m., if not attending school
Minnesota	8-40		9 p.m. to 7 a.m.	11 p.m. to 5 a.m. before schoolday (11:30 p.m. to 4:30 a.m. with written parental permission)
Mississippi	8-44 in factory, mill, cannery or workshop		7 p.m. to 6 a.m. in factory, mill, cannery or workshop	
Missouri	8-40-6 Schoolday: 3		7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	
Montana	8-40 Schoolday/week: 3-18 (b)		7 p.m. (9 p.m. during periods outside the school year (June 1 through Labor Day, depending on local standards)) to 7 a.m.	
Nebraska	8-48		8 p.m. to 6 a.m., under 14 10 p.m. (beyond 10 p.m. before non-schooday with special permit) to 6 a.m., 14 and 15	

SELECTED STATE CHILD LABOR STANDARDS — Continued

State or other jurisdiction	Maximum daily and weekly hours and days per week for minors (a)		Nightwork prohibited for minors (a)	
	Under 16 years of age	16 and 17 years of age	Under 16 years of age	16 and 17 years of age
	Nevada	8-48		
New Hampshire	8 on non-school day, 48-hour week during vacation, if enrolled in school Schoolday/week: 3-23 if enrolled in school	48-hour week, 6-day week, during vacation if enrolled in school 30-hour week, 6-day week, if enrolled in school	9 p.m. to 7 a.m.	
New Jersey	8-40-6 10-hour day, 6-day week in agriculture Schoolday/week: 3-18	8-40-6	7 p.m. (9 p.m. during summer vacation with parental permission) to 7 a.m.	11 p.m. to 6 a.m. during school term, with specified variations
New Mexico	8-44 (48 in special cases), under 14		9 p.m. to 7 a.m., under 14	
New York	8-40-6 Schoolday/week: 3-18 (b)	8-48-6 Schoolday/week: 4 before schoolday, 8 Friday, Saturday, Sunday or holiday-28, if enrolled in school	7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 21 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	10 p.m. (midnight before schooldays with written permission from both parent and school and before non-schoolday with written parental consent) to 6 a.m., while school is in session; midnight to 6 a.m. while school is not in session
North Carolina	8-40 Schoolday/week: 3-18 (b)		7 p.m. (9 p.m. during summer vacation) to 7 a.m.	11 p.m. to 5 a.m. before schoolday while school is in session. Not applicable with written permission from both parent and school
North Dakota	8-40-6 Schoolday/week: 3-18 if not exempted from school attendance	8-48-6	7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	
Ohio	8-40 Schoolday/week: 3-18		7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 to Sept. 1 and during school holidays of 5 schooldays or more) to 7 a.m., 7 p.m. to 7 a.m. in door-to-door sales	11 p.m. before schoolday to 7 a.m. on schoolday (6 a.m. if not employed after 8 p.m. previous night) if required to attend school. 8 p.m. to 7 a.m. in door-to-door sales
Oklahoma	8-40 Schoolday/week: 3-18 8 hours on schooldays before non-schooldays if employer not covered by FLSA		7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m. 9 p.m. before non-schooldays if employer not covered by FLSA	
Oregon	8-40 Schoolday/week: 3-18 (b)	44-hour week: (emergency overtime with permit)	7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	
Pennsylvania	8-44-6 Schoolday/week: 4-26 (d)	8-44-6 28 in school week; if enrolled in regular day school	7 p.m. (10 p.m. during vacation from June to Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	11 p.m. (midnight before non-schoolday) to 6 a.m., if enrolled in regular day school
Rhode Island	8-40	9-48, during school year	7 p.m. (9 p.m. during school vacation) to 6 a.m.	11:30 p.m. (1:30 a.m. before non-schoolday) to 6 a.m., if regularly attending school
South Carolina	8-40 Schoolday/week: 3-18		7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	

See footnotes at end of table.

SELECTED STATE CHILD LABOR STANDARDS — Continued

State or other jurisdiction	Maximum daily and weekly hours and days per week for minors (a)		Nightwork prohibited for minors (a)	
	Under 16 years of age	16 and 17 years of age	Under 16 years of age	16 and 17 years of age
South Dakota	8-40 Schoolday/week: 4-20		After 10 p.m. before schoolday	
Tennessee	8-40 Schoolday/week: 3-18		7 p.m. to 7 a.m. (9 p.m. to 6 a.m. before non-school days)	10 p.m. to 6 a.m. (Sunday-Thursday before schooldays) (midnight, with parental permission, up to 3 nights a week)
Texas	8-48		10 p.m. (midnight before non-school day or in summer if not enrolled in summer school) to 5 a.m.	
Utah	8-40 Schoolday: 4		9:30 p.m. to 5 a.m. before schoolday	
Vermont	8-48-6	9-50	7 p.m. to 6 a.m.	
Virginia	8-40, non-school period Schoolday/week: 3-18		7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	
Washington	8-40-6 Schoolday/week: 3 (8 Friday, Saturday and Sunday)-16	8-48-6 Schoolday/week: 4 (8 Friday, Saturday and Sunday)-20 6-28 with special variance agreed to by parent, employer, student, and school	7 p.m. (9 p.m. Friday and Saturday when school is not in session) to 7 a.m.	10 p.m. Sunday-Thursday (midnight Friday and Saturday and when school is not in session) to 7 a.m. (5 a.m. when school is not in session). 9 p.m. to 7 a.m. in door-to-door sales
West Virginia	8-40-6		8 p.m. to 5 a.m.	
Wisconsin	8-40-6 Schoolday/week: 4 (8 Friday and non-school day)-18 (d)	(f)-50-6 Schoolday/week: 5 (8 last schoolday of week and non-school day)-26 (d)	8 p.m. (11 p.m. before non-school day) to 7 a.m.	11 p.m. (12:30 a.m. before non-school day) to 7 a.m. (5 a.m. on non-school day) during school week (f)
Wyoming	8-56		10 p.m. (midnight before non-school day and for minors not enrolled in school) to 5 a.m.	Midnight to 5 a.m., females
Dist. of Columbia	8-48-6	8-48-6	7 p.m. (9 p.m. June 1 through Labor Day) to 7 a.m.	10 p.m. to 6 a.m.
Guam	8-40-6 Schoolday: 9 (c)	8-40-6 Schoolday: 9 (c)	After 10 p.m. on schoolday	After 10 p.m. on schoolday
Puerto Rico	8-40-6 Schoolday: 8 (c)	8-40-6	6 p.m. to 8 a.m.	10 p.m. to 6 a.m.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Division of External Affairs, Wage and Hour Division, Employment Standards Administration.

(a) State hours limitations on a schoolday and in a schoolweek usually apply only to those enrolled in school. Several states exempt high school graduates from the hours and/or nightwork or other provisions, or have less restrictive provisions for minors participating in various school-work programs. Separate nightwork standards in messenger service and street trades are common, but are not displayed in table.

(b) Students of 14 and 15 enrolled in approved Work Experience and Career Exploration programs may work during school hours up to 3 hours on a schoolday and 23 hours in a schoolweek.

(c) Combined hours of work and school.

(d) More hours are permitted when school is in session less than 5 days.

(e) Eight hours are permitted on both Saturday and Sunday if minor does not work outside school hours more than 6 consecutive days in a week and total hours worked outside school does not exceed 24.

(f) Wisconsin has no limit during non-school week on daily hours or nightwork for 16-and 17-year-olds. However, they must be paid time and one-half for work in excess of 10 hours per day or 40 hours per week, whichever is greater. Also, 8 hours rest is required between end of work and start of work the next day, and any work between 12:30 a.m. and 5 a.m. must be directly supervised by an adult.

Table 8.20
CHANGES IN BASIC MINIMUM WAGES IN NON-FARM EMPLOYMENT UNDER STATE LAW:
SELECTED YEARS 1968 TO 1996

<i>State or other jurisdiction</i>	<i>1968 (a)</i>	<i>1970 (a)</i>	<i>1972</i>	<i>1976 (a)</i>	<i>1979</i>	<i>1980</i>	<i>1981</i>	<i>1988</i>	<i>1991</i>	<i>1992</i>	<i>1993</i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>
Federal (FLSA)	\$1.15 & \$1.60	\$1.30 & \$1.60	\$1.60	\$2.20 & \$2.30	\$2.90	\$3.10	\$3.35	\$3.35	\$3.80	\$4.25	\$4.25	\$4.25	\$4.25	\$4.25
Alabama .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alaska	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.80	3.40	3.60	3.85	3.85	4.30	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75
Arizona	18.72-26.40/ wk. (b)	18.72-26.40/ wk. (b)	18.72-26.40/ wk. (b)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arkansas	1.25/day (b)	1.10	1.20	1.90	2.30	2.55	2.70	3.25	3.35	3.65	4.00	4.25	4.25 (c)	4.25 (c)
California	1.65 (b)	1.65 (b)	1.65 (b)	2.00	2.90	2.90	3.35	3.35	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
Colorado	1.00-1.25 (b)	1.00-1.25 (b)	1.00-1.25 (b)	1.00-1.25 (b)	1.90	1.90	1.90	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
Connecticut	1.40	1.60	1.85	2.21 & 2.31	2.91	3.12	3.37	3.75	4.25	4.27	4.27	4.27	4.27	4.27
Delaware	1.25	1.25	1.60	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.35	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.65
Florida .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia .....	...	...	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25 (d)	3.25 (d)
Hawaii	1.25	1.60	1.60	2.40	2.65	2.90	3.10	3.85	3.85	3.85	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25
Idaho	1.15	1.25	1.40	1.60	2.30	2.30	2.30	3.80	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
Illinois .....	...	...	1.40	2.10	2.30	2.30	2.30	3.35	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25 (c)	4.25 (c)
Indiana	1.15	1.25	1.25	1.25	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35 (e)	3.35 (e)
Iowa .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.25	4.65	4.65	4.65	4.65	4.65
Kansas .....	...	...	...	...	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65
Kentucky .....	.65-.75 (b)	.65-.75 (b)	.65-.75 (b)	1.60	2.00	2.15	2.15	3.35	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
Louisiana .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maine	1.40	1.60	1.40-1.80	2.30	2.90	3.10	3.35	3.65	3.85	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
Maryland	1.00 & 1.15	1.30	1.60	2.20 & 2.30	2.90	3.10	3.35	3.35	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
Massachusetts	1.60	1.60	1.75	2.10	2.90	3.10	3.35	3.65	3.75	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.75
Michigan	1.25	1.25	1.60	2.20	2.90	3.10	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35 (e)	3.35 (e)
Minnesota .....	.70-1.15 (b)	.70-1.15 (b)	.75-1.60	1.80	2.30	2.90	3.10	3.55 & 3.50 (f)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)
Mississippi .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Missouri .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25 (g)	4.25
Montana .....	...	...	1.60	1.80	2.00	2.00	2.00	3.35	3.80	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)
Nebraska	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	3.35	3.35	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25 (c)	4.25 (c)
Nevada	1.25	1.30	1.60	2.20 & 2.30	2.75	2.75	2.75	3.35	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
New Hampshire	1.40	1.45 & 1.60	1.60	2.20-2.30	2.90	3.10	3.35	3.55	3.85	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
New Jersey	1.40	1.50	1.50	2.20	2.50	3.10	3.35	3.35	3.80	4.25	5.05	5.05	5.05	5.05
New Mexico	1.15-1.40	1.30-1.60	1.30-1.60	2.00	2.30	2.65	2.90	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	4.25	4.25	4.25
New York	1.60	1.60	1.85	2.30	2.90	3.10	3.35	3.35	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
North Carolina	1.00	1.25	1.45	2.00	2.50	2.75	2.90	3.35	3.35	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
North Dakota	1.00-1.25	1.00-1.45	1.00-1.45	2.00-2.20	2.10-2.30	2.60-3.10	2.80-3.10	2.80-3.10	3.40	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
Ohio .....	.75-1.25 (b)	.75-1.25 (b)	.75-1.25 (b)	1.60	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	3.80 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)
Oklahoma	1.00	1.00	1.40	1.80	2.00	2.00	3.10	3.35	3.80 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)	4.25 (g)
Oregon	1.25	1.25	1.25	2.30	2.30	2.90	3.10	3.35	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75
Pennsylvania	1.15	1.30	1.60	2.20	2.90	3.10	3.35	3.35	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
Rhode Island	1.40	1.60	1.60	2.30	2.30	2.65	2.90	3.65	4.25	4.45	4.45	4.45	4.45	4.45
South Carolina .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

CHANGES IN BASIC MINIMUM WAGES — Continued

State or other jurisdiction	1968 (a)	1970 (a)	1972	1976 (a)	1979	1980	1981	1988	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
South Dakota	17.00-20.00/wk.	1.00	1.00	2.00	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.80	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
Tennessee .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Texas .....	...	...	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.35
Utah	1.00-1.15 (b)	1.00-1.15 (b)	1.20-1.35 (b)	1.55-1.70 (b)	2.20-2.45 (b)	2.35-2.60 (b)	2.50-2.75 (b)	2.50-2.75 (b)	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
Vermont	1.40	1.60	1.60	2.30	2.90	3.10	3.35	3.55	3.85	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.75 (e)	4.75 (e)
Virginia .....	...	...	...	2.00	2.35	2.35	2.65	2.65	2.65	3.65	4.25	4.25	4.25 (c)	4.25 (c)
Washington	1.60	1.60	1.60	2.20-2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.90	4.90
West Virginia	1.00	1.00	1.20	2.00	2.20	2.20	2.75	3.35	3.35	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25 (d)	4.25 (d)
Wisconsin	1.25 (b)	1.30 (b)	1.45 (b)	2.10	2.80	3.00	3.25	3.35	3.80	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
Wyoming	1.20	1.30	1.50	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60
Dist. of Columbia	1.25-1.40	1.60-2.00	1.60-2.25	2.25-2.75	2.46-3.00	2.50-3.50	2.50-3.75	3.50-4.85	3.70-4.85	3.90-5.45	3.90-5.45	4.25 (h)	5.25 (h)	5.25 (h)
Guam	1.25	1.60	1.90	2.30	2.90	3.10	3.35	3.35	3.80	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
Puerto Rico .....	.43-1.60	.43-1.60	.65-1.60	.76-2.50	1.20-2.50	1.20-2.50	1.20-3.10	1.20-3.35	1.20-4.25 (h)	1.20-4.25 (h)	1.20-4.25 (h)	1.20-4.25 (i)	1.20-4.25 (i)	1.20-4.25 (i)
U.S. Virgin Islands	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2.90	3.10	3.35	3.35	4.65 (g,j)	4.65 (g,j)	4.65 (g,j)	4.65 (g,j)	4.65 (g)	4.65 (g)

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Division of State Standards Programs, Wage and Hour Division, Employment Standards Administration.

Note: Rates are for January 1 of each year, except 1968 and 1972, which show rates as of February. A range of rates, as in Puerto Rico, reflects rates which differ by industry, occupation or other factors, as established under a wage-board type law.

Key:

... — Not applicable.

N.A. — Not available.

(a) Under the Federal Fair Labor Standards Act (FLSA), the two rates shown in 1968, 1970 and 1976 reflect the former multiple-track minimum wage system in effect from 1961 to 1978. The lower rate applied to newly covered persons brought under the act by amendments, whose rates were gradually phased in. A similar dual-track system was also in effect in certain years under the laws in Connecticut, Maryland and Nevada.

(b) For the years indicated, the laws in Arizona, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Kentucky, Minnesota, Ohio, Utah and Wisconsin applied only to women and minors.

(c) Applicable to employers of four or more.

(d) Applicable to employers of six or more. In West Virginia, applicable to employers of six or more in one location.

(e) Applicable to employers of two or more.

(f) For the years 1988-1990, Minnesota had a two-tier wage schedule with the higher rate applicable to employers covered by the FLSA and the lower rate to employers not covered by the FLSA.

(g) Minnesota sets a lower rate for enterprises with annual receipts of less than \$362,500 (\$4.00, January 1, 1991 - January 1, 1996); Montana sets a lower rate for businesses with gross annual sales of \$110,000 or less (\$4.00, January 1, 1992 - January 1, 1996); Ohio sets a lower rate for employers with gross annual sales from \$150,000 to \$500,000 (\$3.35, January 1, 1991 - January 1, 1996) and for employers with gross annual sales under \$150,000 (\$2.50, January 1, 1991 and \$2.80 January 1, 1992 - January 1, 1996); Oklahoma sets a lower rate for employers of less than 10 full-time employees at any one location and for those with annual gross sales of less than \$100,000 (\$2.00, January 1, 1991 - January 1, 1996); and the U.S. Virgin Islands sets a lower rate for businesses with gross annual receipts of less than \$150,000 (\$4.30, January 1, 1991 - January 1, 1996).

(h) In the District of Columbia wage orders were replaced by a statutory minimum wage on October 1, 1993. A \$5.45 minimum rate remained in effect for the laundry and dry cleaning industry as the result of the grandfather clause.

(i) In Puerto Rico, separate minimum rates are in effect for almost 350 non-farm occupations by industry Mandatory Decrees. Rates higher than those in the range listed are in effect in a few specific occupations.

(j) In the U.S. Virgin Islands, implementation of an indexed rate, which was to have started January 1, 1991, has been delayed.

Table 8.21
STATUS OF APPROVED STATE PLANS DEVELOPED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
THE FEDERAL OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH ACT
(As of January 1996)

State or other jurisdiction	Status of state plan						
	Operational status agreement (a)	Different standards (b)	7(c)(1) On-site consultation agreement (c)	On-shore maritime coverage	Date of initial approval	Date certified (d)	Date of 18(e) final approval (e)
Alaska	★	★	...	07/31/73	09/09/77	09/28/84
Arizona	10/29/74	09/18/81	06/20/85
California	★	★	★	★	04/24/73	08/12/77	...
Connecticut (f)	★	...	10/02/73	08/19/86	...
Hawaii	★	★	...	12/28/73	04/26/78	04/30/84
Indiana	02/25/74	09/24/81	09/26/86
Iowa	★	...	07/20/73	09/14/76	07/02/85
Kentucky	07/23/73	02/08/80	06/13/85
Maryland	★	...	06/28/73	02/15/80	07/18/85
Michigan	★	★	★	...	09/24/73	01/16/81	...
Minnesota	★	★	05/29/73	09/28/76	07/30/85
Nevada	★	12/04/73	08/13/81	...
New Mexico	★	12/04/75	12/04/84	...
New York (f)	★	...	06/01/84	...	...
North Carolina	★	...	★	...	01/26/73	09/29/76	...
Oregon	★	★	★	★	12/22/72	09/15/82	...
South Carolina	★	...	11/30/72	07/28/76	12/15/87
Tennessee	★	...	06/28/73	05/03/78	07/22/85
Utah	★	...	01/04/73	11/11/76	07/16/85
Vermont	★	...	★	★	10/01/73	03/04/77	...
Virginia	★	...	09/23/76	08/15/84	11/30/88
Washington	★	★	...	★	01/19/73	01/26/82	...
Wyoming	★	...	04/25/74	12/18/80	06/27/85
Puerto Rico	★	08/15/77	09/07/82	...
U.S. Virgin Islands	08/31/73	09/22/81	04/17/84

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Directorate of Federal-State Operations, Office of State Programs, Occupational Safety and Health Administration.

Key:

★ — Yes

... — No

(a) Concurrent federal jurisdiction suspended.

(b) Standards frequently not identical to the federal.

(c) On-site consultation is available in all states either through a 7(c)(1) Agreement or under a State Plan.

(d) Developmental steps satisfactorily completed.

(e) Concurrent federal jurisdiction relinquished (supersedes Operational Status Agreement).

(f) Plan covers only state and local government employees.

Table 8.22
PERSONAL HEALTH CARE EXPENDITURES, BY STATE: 1993

State or other jurisdiction	Personal health care (PHC) expenditures (\$ millions) (a)									Total	Medicare PHC expenditures	Medicaid PHC expenditures
	Hospital care	Physician services	Dental services	Other professional services	Home health care	Drugs (b)	Vision products (c)	Nursing home care	Other personal health care			
United States	\$323,919	\$171,226	\$37,383	\$51,220	\$22,982	\$74,956	\$12,636	\$66,201	\$17,988	\$778,510	\$150,374	\$112,776
Alabama	5,301	2,631	456	641	602	1,247	155	703	323	12,060	2,625	1,276
Alaska	701	301	124	127	5	165	26	56	68	1,573	101	273
Arizona	3,999	2,799	551	821	317	1,124	227	567	230	10,635	2,276	1,270
Arkansas	2,723	1,244	242	332	145	684	56	558	127	6,111	1,422	1,007
California	34,827	28,981	5,664	6,859	1,640	9,017	1,522	4,103	1,565	94,178	17,347	11,330
Colorado	3,932	2,452	605	751	195	919	226	661	327	10,066	1,556	967
Connecticut	4,380	2,587	685	769	391	996	192	1,749	467	12,216	2,134	1,998
Delaware	937	466	104	156	51	214	35	217	79	2,260	377	249
Florida	17,131	10,498	2,029	3,505	2,323	4,450	872	3,089	912	44,811	12,484	4,697
Georgia	8,704	4,543	898	1,226	729	2,117	331	1,038	516	20,104	3,549	2,753
Hawaii	1,460	771	235	222	32	416	64	181	104	3,485	496	354
Idaho	900	486	163	126	49	265	35	197	55	2,277	384	290
Illinois	15,621	6,970	1,588	2,063	853	3,263	604	3,148	636	34,747	6,404	4,609
Indiana	6,998	3,263	692	993	308	1,594	270	2,018	264	16,401	3,126	2,777
Iowa	3,111	1,376	341	431	137	743	148	927	127	7,341	1,447	960
Kansas	2,868	1,425	325	470	152	695	107	721	140	6,903	1,326	769
Kentucky	4,515	2,038	369	691	357	1,196	141	850	228	10,384	2,143	1,683
Louisiana	5,956	2,537	432	736	410	1,269	160	1,186	328	13,014	2,730	2,664
Maine	1,376	601	157	210	104	333	46	453	153	3,433	605	722
Maryland	5,926	3,704	749	942	314	1,749	272	1,185	312	15,154	2,692	1,924
Massachusetts	10,034	4,442	1,022	1,524	835	1,961	269	2,737	597	23,421	4,712	3,689
Michigan	11,711	5,562	1,531	1,844	714	2,937	457	1,849	532	27,136	5,405	3,865
Minnesota	4,796	3,617	741	933	414	1,146	277	1,884	386	14,194	2,164	2,229
Mississippi	2,897	1,107	214	288	300	720	60	460	141	6,187	1,367	1,043
Missouri	7,652	2,958	602	1,013	347	1,420	244	1,368	346	15,949	3,439	1,648
Montana	894	392	103	166	50	209	36	178	74	2,103	391	322
Nebraska	2,003	825	191	225	74	421	80	482	99	4,400	746	561
Nevada	1,362	1,029	215	307	120	408	76	164	67	3,747	732	344
New Hampshire	1,388	780	177	269	71	319	43	268	136	3,452	473	446
New Jersey	10,312	5,776	1,460	1,870	718	2,452	457	2,128	570	25,741	4,838	3,857
New Mexico	1,848	716	175	254	62	409	69	215	131	3,878	565	577
New York	28,001	12,003	2,837	3,717	3,562	5,081	1,090	9,106	1,635	67,033	11,872	18,041
North Carolina	7,801	3,717	810	1,102	541	2,027	268	1,562	413	18,241	3,553	2,564
North Dakota	903	445	78	93	16	160	28	246	52	2,021	374	269
Ohio	14,305	7,118	1,398	1,969	649	3,218	531	3,758	511	33,456	6,177	4,665
Oklahoma	3,329	1,640	356	504	273	874	121	748	196	8,041	1,665	1,013
Oregon	2,966	1,904	578	530	122	762	91	656	391	7,999	1,521	955
Pennsylvania	19,540	7,460	1,634	3,005	796	3,519	617	4,153	798	41,521	10,056	5,116
Rhode Island	1,314	575	150	239	103	310	33	485	219	3,428	664	793
South Carolina	4,221	1,685	387	472	216	978	115	638	317	9,029	1,541	1,324

PERSONAL HEALTH CARE EXPENDITURES, BY STATE: 1993 — Continued

State or other jurisdiction	Personal health care (PHC) expenditures (\$ millions) (a)										Medicare PHC expenditures	Medicaid PHC expenditures
	Hospital care	Physician services	Dental services	Other professional services	Home health care	Drugs (b)	Vision products (c)	Nursing home care	Other personal health care	Total		
South Dakota	920	342	87	117	16	163	30	216	63	1,953	364	264
Tennessee	7,208	3,137	609	1,166	899	1,635	228	1,085	235	16,203	3,549	2,183
Texas	21,592	10,526	2,081	3,591	1,583	5,131	883	3,104	1,325	49,816	8,765	5,914
Utah	1,743	864	276	220	100	439	117	260	99	4,118	624	477
Vermont	562	265	84	122	52	161	24	148	82	1,499	241	232
Virginia	7,031	3,769	863	970	368	2,015	295	976	395	16,682	2,736	1,621
Washington	5,305	3,720	1,189	1,102	380	1,474	242	1,291	425	15,129	2,360	2,161
West Virginia	2,346	988	182	326	150	574	74	365	192	5,197	1,106	1,075
Wisconsin	5,537	3,362	765	875	265	1,290	240	1,752	415	14,502	2,397	2,138
Wyoming	417	160	57	68	29	113	17	83	55	998	150	137
Dist. of Columbia	2,612	672	119	267	45	175	34	231	130	4,285	603	678

Source: U.S. Health Care Financing Administration, Office of the Actuary. Estimates prepared by the Office of National Health Statistics.

Key:

(a) Data represents spending for services produced by each state's health care providers, as opposed to those consumed by state residents or supplied by state employers.

(b) Includes other medical nondurables.

(c) Includes other medical durables.

HIGHWAYS

Table 8.23
TOTAL ROAD AND STREET MILEAGE: 1994
(Classified by jurisdiction)

State or other jurisdiction	Rural mileage				Urban mileage				Total rural and urban mileage
	Under state control (a)	Under local control	Under federal control (b)	Total rural roads	Under state control (a)	Under local control	Under federal control (b)	Total urban mileage	
United States	690,385	2,228,951	173,617	3,092,953	109,970	702,139	1,482	813,591	3,906,544
Alabama	9,108	62,918	937	72,963	1,882	18,179	8	20,069	93,032
Alaska	5,450	4,392	2,701	12,543	485	1,295	2	1,782	14,325
Arizona	5,479	18,782	13,907	38,168	649	15,518	45	16,212	54,380
Arkansas	15,021	52,892	1,626	69,539	1,217	6,460	...	7,677	77,216
California	14,703	55,424	17,803	87,930	3,841	77,268	8	81,117	169,047
Colorado	8,227	54,216	8,428	70,871	1,029	12,295	...	13,324	84,195
Connecticut	2,140	6,685	4	8,829	1,836	9,719	...	11,555	20,384
Delaware	3,442	240	3	3,685	1,488	419	...	1,907	5,592
Florida	6,995	56,780	1,309	65,084	4,926	43,468	...	48,394	113,478
Georgia	14,914	68,877	1,065	84,856	2,976	23,383	37	26,396	111,252
Hawaii (c)	836	1,386	71	2,293	352	1,424	37	1,813	4,106
Idaho	4,853	27,422	24,160	56,435	271	3,179	12	3,462	59,897
Illinois	12,438	89,143	256	101,837	4,789	30,498	25	35,312	137,149
Indiana	9,565	63,596	...	73,161	1,775	17,540	...	19,315	92,476
Iowa	9,156	94,202	116	103,474	998	8,316	5	9,319	112,793
Kansas	10,011	113,673	...	123,684	672	8,924	...	9,596	133,280
Kentucky	25,047	37,320	303	62,670	2,431	7,688	192	10,311	72,981
Louisiana	14,648	30,803	621	46,072	2,001	11,948	...	13,949	60,021
Maine	7,759	12,028	169	19,956	810	1,791	4	2,605	22,561
Maryland	3,751	11,925	40	15,716	1,659	11,704	395	13,758	29,474
Massachusetts	1,647	9,119	88	10,854	2,003	17,714	28	19,745	30,599
Michigan	7,630	81,872	22	89,524	1,962	26,185	...	28,147	117,671
Minnesota	12,125	101,437	1,620	115,182	1,202	13,814	...	15,016	130,198
Mississippi	9,681	54,475	841	64,997	836	7,055	22	7,913	72,910
Missouri	30,658	74,316	838	105,812	1,400	15,099	...	16,499	122,311
Montana	7,999	44,744	14,218	66,961	169	2,216	...	2,385	69,346
Nebraska (d)	9,910	77,597	140	87,647	345	4,738	...	5,083	92,730
Nevada	4,745	22,985	13,832	41,562	530	4,060	...	4,590	46,152
New Hampshire	3,614	8,373	136	12,123	409	2,490	...	2,899	15,022
New Jersey	1,473	9,749	22	11,244	1,846	22,324	18	24,188	35,432
New Mexico	10,905	34,906	9,329	55,140	596	5,485	...	6,081	61,221
New York	11,570	60,378	149	72,097	4,699	35,162	46	39,907	112,004
North Carolina	68,926	3,866	1,788	74,580	9,247	12,404	248	21,899	96,479
North Dakota	7,195	76,891	826	84,912	205	1,614	...	1,819	86,731
Ohio	16,418	64,932	29	81,379	4,093	28,989	3	33,085	114,464
Oklahoma (c)	12,099	87,555	19	99,673	1,008	11,784	2	12,794	112,467
Oregon	10,428	33,576	29,877	73,881	857	9,257	34	10,148	84,029
Pennsylvania	36,215	48,030	967	85,212	8,094	25,139	...	33,233	118,445
Rhode Island	336	1,015	9	1,360	835	3,778	...	4,613	5,973
South Carolina	34,791	18,342	602	53,735	6,897	3,621	...	10,518	64,253
South Dakota	7,685	71,754	1,971	81,410	189	1,717	1	1,907	83,317
Tennessee	11,616	56,507	578	68,701	2,403	14,423	...	16,826	85,527
Texas	67,598	145,065	925	213,588	9,260	71,615	28	80,903	294,491
Utah	5,048	22,715	6,878	34,641	762	5,430	9	6,201	40,842
Vermont	2,662	10,114	71	12,847	176	1,148	9	1,333	14,180
Virginia	48,349	582	1,816	50,747	8,417	9,568	211	18,196	68,943
Washington	17,764	37,548	6,986	62,298	1,163	16,338	...	17,501	79,799
West Virginia	30,380	658	633	31,671	1,346	1,805	...	3,151	34,822
Wisconsin	10,927	83,282	989	95,198	1,488	14,237	...	15,725	110,923
Wyoming	6,448	23,864	3,899	34,211	394	1,914	1	2,309	36,520
Dist. of Columbia .....	...	...	...	...	1,052	...	52	1,104	1,104

Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration. Compiled for calendar year ending December 31, 1994, from reports of state authorities.

Key:

... — Not applicable.

(a) Includes state highway agency, state park, state toll and other state agency roadways.

(b) Mileage in federal parks, forests and reservations that are not part of the state and local highway systems.

(c) 1993 data used (1994 base data not available).

(d) 1993 base data were factored to 1994 levels by FHWA.

Table 8.24
STATE RECEIPTS FOR HIGHWAYS: 1994
(In thousands of dollars)

State or other jurisdiction	State highway user tax revenues (a)	Road and crossing tolls (b)	Other state imposts, general fund revenues (c)	Miscellaneous income	Federal highway administration	Transfers from local governments	Bond proceeds (d)	Total receipts
United States	34,410,131	3,299,340	3,099,124	1,933,086	18,275,799	1,380,815	4,180,139	66,578,434
Alabama	534,731	...	2,810	4,097	314,648	...	9,400	865,686
Alaska	44,111	15,647	134,246	23,310	218,397	...	...	435,711
Arizona	645,016	...	106,556	36,574	265,320	158,955	88,633	1,301,054
Arkansas	411,627	...	34,547	7,937	220,942	3,012	...	678,065
California	3,416,757	134,209	...	97,455	1,876,295	390,943	1,345	5,917,004
Colorado	522,297	...	36,425	61,763	225,074	126,986	...	1,002,545
Connecticut	453,380	219	8	61,249	376,094	190	322,908	1,214,048
Delaware	127,500	91,746	21,920	14,969	85,606	...	81,207	422,948
Florida	1,359,705	315,123	124,616	113,187	783,480	80,991	83,422	2,860,524
Georgia	478,348	14,972	126,188	43,203	425,220	12,381	197,570	1,297,882
Hawaii (e)	115,814	...	14,125	10,124	222,645	...	...	362,708
Idaho	216,507	...	...	...	126,885	4,325	...	347,717
Illinois	1,620,296	280,460	89,451	37,464	671,495	28,146	101,370	2,828,682
Indiana	761,091	65,293	1,300	74,393	365,342	25,502	...	1,292,921
Iowa	602,954	...	148,882	13,097	221,947	3,060	...	989,940
Kansas	375,785	47,284	181,605	37,657	225,864	23,977	267,635	1,159,807
Kentucky	786,260	10,428	177,119	83,264	253,883	60	...	1,311,014
Louisiana	607,244	31,000	177,377	38,214	297,548	...	31,525	1,182,908
Maine	192,582	40,576	952	5,579	86,080	...	93,136	418,905
Maryland	758,812	122,123	41,288	45,325	281,963	15,356	40,062	1,304,929
Massachusetts	665,464	154,488	...	57,603	877,605	165	356,210	2,111,535
Michigan	1,105,552	17,490	107,939	86,174	410,872	28,049	150,498	1,906,574
Minnesota	919,936	...	13,614	53,919	240,178	17,990	8,149	1,253,786
Mississippi	412,111	...	32,069	15,726	212,668	4,241	...	676,815
Missouri	709,183	...	149,468	8,114	457,190	4,865	...	1,265,360
Montana	184,463	...	4,943	3,635	162,101	787	...	338,613
Nebraska	283,193	...	115,716	3,146	151,851	12,824	...	617,754
Nevada	272,742	...	311	17,166	145,960	5,207	90,053	445,317
New Hampshire	144,155	46,901	...	9,115	84,648	4,337	104,553	354,303
New Jersey	453,679	526,008	...	228,053	584,863	3,102	265,896	2,312,424
New Mexico	332,598	...	58,488	12,271	191,653	760	49,569	534,180
New York	1,646,923	617,593	294,371	150,141	741,793	...	1,178,308	4,728,171
North Carolina	1,135,322	1,426	150,574	104,537	503,860	17,626	278	1,778,324
North Dakota	120,357	...	4,196	1,014	128,019	13,523	...	264,357
Ohio	1,777,446	95,356	...	31,950	739,695	16,660	225,370	2,603,889
Oklahoma	416,711	98,353	26,115	1,856	231,742	10,370	...	759,865
Oregon	573,277	...	29,457	7,815	276,883	11,975	...	906,618
Pennsylvania	1,854,079	312,622	...	64,256	850,585	13,516	135,620	3,213,715
Rhode Island	151,055	9,322	25,213	590	131,450	...	30,425	347,955
South Carolina	382,679	...	...	2,613	248,623	1,010	...	631,834
South Dakota	113,658	...	35,901	2,955	130,679	4,815	...	297,479
Tennessee	742,554	68	41,516	7,615	290,258	11,614	...	1,143,734
Texas	2,305,527	54,974	20,857	59,725	1,091,505	218,261	...	3,553,031
Utah	234,150	300	35,567	2,766	100,828	2,153	...	397,090
Vermont	107,347	...	1,198	5,212	49,821	335	1,936	186,884
Virginia	956,777	76,500	500,565	51,915	349,117	32,675	42,762	2,019,422
Washington	1,041,640	76,222	815	20,580	453,681	33,586	84,431	1,654,885
West Virginia	463,018	42,637	8,587	14,108	296,921	238	...	775,724
Wisconsin	763,197	...	140	33,136	324,450	35,023	99,844	1,262,094
Wyoming	75,137	...	22,089	6,225	170,704	1,224	...	287,669
Dist. of Columbia	35,384	...	...	60,294	70,868	...	38,024	204,570

Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, *Highway Statistics, 1994*. Compiled from reports of state authorities.

Note: Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

Key:

... — Not applicable.

(a) Amounts shown represent only those highway-user revenues that were expended on state or local roads. Amounts expended on non-highway purposes are excluded.

(b) Toll receipts allocated for non-highway purposes are excluded.

(c) Amounts shown represent gross general fund appropriations for highways reduced by the amount of highway-user revenues placed in the state general fund.

(d) Bonds issued for and redeemed by refunding are excluded.

(e) 1994 state highway finance data not reported. Estimated by FHWA.

HIGHWAYS

Table 8.25
STATE DISBURSEMENTS FOR HIGHWAYS: 1994
(In thousands of dollars)

State or other jurisdiction	Capital outlay									
	Federal-aid highways									
	Interim national highway system (a)	Other federal aid systems	Other roads & streets	Total	Maintenance & traffic services	Administration & highway police	Bond interest	Grants-in-aid to local governments	Bond retirement (b)	Total disbursements
United States	21,272,248	6,539,512	3,099,940	32,058,326	10,136,228	9,056,198	2,136,525	8,544,791	2,181,163	64,113,231
Alabama	247,812	91,109	87,367	426,288	179,326	124,897	4,263	84,487	15,195	834,456
Alaska	98,060	109,522	32,835	240,417	125,495	48,270	1,065	15,087	5,377	435,711
Arizona	355,855	67,643	82,653	506,151	71,724	122,708	137,703	366,119	50,468	1,254,873
Arkansas	200,395	105,142	75,541	381,078	104,751	56,446	...	115,429	...	657,704
California	2,122,725	262,830	115,710	2,501,265	601,460	1,342,130	8,856	614,284	4,720	5,072,715
Colorado	347,827	59,057	33,123	440,007	130,436	159,520	...	248,625	...	978,588
Connecticut	504,917	100,050	26,569	631,536	82,518	107,717	174,506	19,919	85,199	1,101,395
Delaware	151,796	24,117	47,353	223,266	69,078	51,613	44,126	3,000	24,486	419,569
Florida	1,464,254	307,993	41,735	1,813,982	375,355	339,226	150,063	178,150	35,715	2,892,491
Georgia	522,186	201,161	6,581	729,928	229,059	164,653	51,881	3,855	56,150	1,235,526
Hawaii (c) .....	...	...	...	303,746	19,983	25,929	11,758	22,942	15,419	399,777
Idaho	103,998	47,260	18,011	169,269	59,035	34,277	...	85,573	...	348,154
Illinois	617,374	381,918	303,971	1,303,263	332,178	309,960	126,574	439,619	90,419	2,602,013
Indiana	400,056	193,513	47,241	640,810	198,168	83,833	35,856	323,330	15,370	1,297,367
Iowa	282,749	130,707	...	413,456	100,227	114,843	...	370,598	...	999,124
Kansas (d) .....	...	...	...	570,710	94,798	74,385	51,232	124,738	3,110	918,973
Kentucky	303,063	187,190	246,279	736,532	184,911	95,856	81,629	103,769	100,570	1,303,267
Louisiana	328,933	212,476	53,509	594,918	150,064	121,825	96,093	46,316	96,862	1,106,078
Maine	92,649	38,457	23,007	154,113	106,377	41,977	9,529	19,266	17,695	348,957
Maryland	306,486	91,423	10,336	408,245	195,572	251,703	26,322	265,466	115,625	1,262,933
Massachusetts	1,144,145	117,454	63,726	1,325,325	159,507	302,371	142,807	124,201	53,496	2,107,707
Michigan	573,773	34,056	13,397	621,226	196,613	261,237	26,427	690,282	8,605	1,804,390
Minnesota	343,357	65,207	126,798	535,362	150,321	101,666	7,650	376,702	29,926	1,201,627
Mississippi	211,717	114,939	50,840	377,496	65,312	85,781	8,978	77,929	29,079	644,575
Missouri	466,759	152,958	41,673	661,390	275,994	164,600	...	163,376	...	1,265,360
Montana	95,398	80,414	20,604	196,416	61,176	40,067	6,973	30,826	3,155	338,613
Nebraska	140,463	77,255	120,720	338,438	56,782	36,826	...	185,708	...	617,754
Nevada (d) .....	...	...	...	272,170	64,330	49,943	2,327	43,827	12,720	445,317
New Hampshire	74,843	11,781	41,152	127,776	89,028	60,816	19,397	19,557	37,729	354,303
New Jersey	826,169	57,466	77,752	961,387	322,665	508,102	267,729	59,381	193,160	2,312,424
New Mexico	178,504	44,740	71,837	295,081	115,306	71,735	1,590	46,198	4,270	534,180
New York	1,864,795	340,985	42,232	2,248,012	820,040	653,361	234,022	418,448	354,288	4,728,171
North Carolina	603,928	168,312	168,004	940,244	436,718	272,189	4,022	92,166	32,985	1,778,324
North Dakota	95,486	46,684	8,302	150,472	38,616	28,233	...	47,036	...	264,357
Ohio	634,389	201,024	128,129	963,542	372,777	413,640	30,090	739,575	84,265	2,603,889
Oklahoma	141,057	68,800	128,234	338,091	113,458	105,485	40,871	157,560	4,400	759,865
Oregon	250,342	77,876	23,944	352,162	103,730	118,849	2,838	318,104	10,935	906,618
Pennsylvania	982,777	417,676	162,318	1,562,771	813,511	350,169	140,457	136,902	209,905	3,213,715
Rhode Island	200,485	43,739	570	244,794	57,114	18,115	13,774	...	14,158	347,955
South Carolina	212,619	106,430	93,855	412,904	137,044	73,478	...	8,408	...	631,834
South Dakota	92,387	75,850	32,908	201,145	41,209	30,377	...	24,748	...	297,479
Tennessee	285,994	278,123	27,441	591,558	180,825	125,241	1,310	240,610	4,190	1,143,734
Texas	1,299,494	552,036	56,481	1,908,011	657,718	625,967	25,649	154,031	181,655	3,553,031
Utah	152,387	59,207	3,706	215,300	68,400	48,605	...	64,785	...	397,090
Vermont	28,472	28,391	9,440	66,303	43,585	50,489	1,883	21,590	3,034	186,884
Virginia	428,679	225,345	160,029	814,053	686,415	275,111	39,937	185,371	18,535	2,019,422
Washington	617,360	83,834	1	701,195	202,590	266,417	45,560	378,657	60,466	1,654,885
West Virginia	282,754	129,073	67,513	479,340	175,210	57,292	20,602	...	43,280	775,724
Wisconsin	428,645	196,162	34,203	659,010	133,650	136,891	30,099	276,979	25,465	1,262,094
Wyoming	97,446	51,316	32,055	180,817	63,451	32,139	...	11,262	...	287,669
Dist. of Columbia	66,489	20,811	40,255	127,555	22,618	19,238	10,077	...	25,082	204,570

Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, *Highway Statistics, 1994*. Compiled from reports of state authorities.

Key:

... — Not applicable.

(a) The Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act (ISTEA) of 1991,

established the entire Principal Arterial system as the Interim National Highway System (NHS) until the U.S. Congress approves an official NHS.

(b) Bonds issued for and redeemed by funding are excluded.

(c) 1994 state highway finance data not reported.

(d) Segregation by federal aid systems not identified by state.

Table 8.26
APPORTIONMENT OF FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY FUNDS: FISCAL YEAR 1995
(In thousands of dollars)

State or other jurisdiction	Interstate construction, (Fiscal 1996)	National highway system	Surface transportation program	Interstate maintenance	Bridge program	Highway safety (a)	Total (b)
United States (c)	1,329,620	3,310,336	3,869,451	2,775,289	2,549,114	182,186	14,015,996
Alabama	11,584	63,969	82,169	52,603	40,501	3,175	254,001
Alaska .....	...	51,852	113,004	21,262	8,500	917	195,535
Arizona .....	...	43,976	56,111	59,239	6,343	2,558	168,227
Arkansas .....	...	38,315	46,839	30,485	27,903	2,112	145,654
California	121,757	290,528	351,174	278,920	166,119	17,649	1,226,147
Colorado .....	...	51,524	67,085	50,671	24,630	2,628	196,538
Connecticut	10,215	55,790	100,324	35,016	50,579	1,969	253,893
Delaware .....	...	16,737	25,980	13,883	6,407	917	63,924
Florida .....	...	131,271	209,425	104,524	46,100	8,112	499,432
Georgia	18,258	96,287	122,297	99,251	42,891	4,674	383,658
Hawaii .....	...	17,065	63,666	13,883	19,416	917	114,947
Idaho .....	...	25,598	38,361	25,589	6,768	1,194	97,510
Illinois .....	...	127,333	164,583	95,715	92,221	7,589	487,441
Indiana .....	...	71,543	101,528	62,002	34,397	3,971	273,441
Iowa .....	...	51,524	64,815	38,495	38,966	2,737	196,537
Kansas .....	...	46,929	50,982	39,437	39,256	2,809	179,413
Kentucky .....	...	54,149	68,871	48,046	33,011	2,767	206,844
Louisiana .....	...	55,307	42,336	49,675	59,283	2,904	209,505
Maine .....	...	20,675	26,001	13,883	17,192	917	78,668
Maryland	108,849	52,308	60,671	45,783	37,203	2,860	307,674
Massachusetts	481,250	62,354	15,269	46,912	111,439	3,527	720,751
Michigan .....	...	93,289	96,642	90,188	68,680	6,242	355,041
Minnesota .....	...	57,103	79,213	53,047	25,488	3,776	218,627
Mississippi .....	...	41,647	43,992	33,131	36,881	2,181	157,832
Missouri .....	...	81,295	63,762	74,387	85,114	4,077	308,635
Montana .....	...	36,099	45,359	43,206	11,282	1,207	137,153
Nebraska .....	...	35,650	49,185	22,428	26,031	1,878	135,172
Nevada .....	...	25,654	39,603	24,446	6,343	1,150	97,196
New Hampshire .....	...	20,019	28,519	13,883	12,980	917	76,318
New Jersey	79,380	86,958	76,468	30,181	132,170	4,485	409,642
New Mexico .....	...	35,115	44,584	44,612	7,951	1,485	133,747
New York .....	...	181,913	142,664	100,649	253,721	10,777	689,724
North Carolina	18,123	84,293	104,928	58,200	67,687	4,586	337,817
North Dakota .....	...	24,613	40,400	21,204	6,343	1,131	93,691
Ohio	20,204	118,800	123,186	105,312	100,861	7,025	475,388
Oklahoma .....	...	50,211	61,150	37,727	39,786	2,708	191,582
Oregon	25,035	40,980	33,284	42,023	36,867	2,584	180,773
Pennsylvania	307,146	136,935	46,488	73,298	256,284	7,603	827,754
Rhode Island .....	...	17,065	21,353	13,883	16,455	917	69,673
South Carolina .....	...	48,570	58,001	47,430	28,817	2,566	185,384
South Dakota .....	...	27,239	40,151	25,577	9,511	1,305	103,783
Tennessee	1,844	73,298	79,276	68,375	53,653	3,537	279,983
Texas	26,222	227,225	309,039	208,795	105,143	12,295	888,719
Utah .....	...	31,177	29,145	46,340	10,888	1,367	118,917
Vermont .....	...	18,050	22,198	13,883	13,906	917	68,954
Virginia	80,545	72,965	74,628	77,326	48,434	4,046	357,944
Washington .....	...	58,639	40,111	60,032	60,290	3,469	222,541
West Virginia .....	...	40,980	37,028	22,325	53,194	1,343	154,870
Wisconsin .....	...	55,134	84,343	37,622	30,168	3,835	211,102
Wyoming .....	...	27,239	34,880	34,128	6,343	917	103,507
Dist. of Columbia	19,209	17,658	20,404	13,883	14,209	917	86,280
American Samoa .....	...	...	...	...	...	459	459
Guam .....	...	...	...	...	...	459	459
No. Mariana Islands .....	...	...	...	...	...	459	459
Puerto Rico .....	...	19,491	27,976	12,495	14,508	2,022	76,492
U.S. Virgin Islands .....	...	...	...	...	459	459	459

Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, *Highway Statistics 1994*.

Note: Apportioned pursuant to the Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act of 1991 (ISTEA). Does not include funds from the Mass Transit or the National Recreational Trails accounts of the Highway Trust Fund.

(a) Includes \$19.7 million administered by the Federal Highway Administration and \$162.5 million administered by the National Highway Traffic

Safety Administration.

(b) Does not include funds from the following programs: Emergency Relief, Federal Lands Highway Programs, mandated projects, National Magnetic Levitation Development, High-Speed Ground Transportation Development, and Intelligent Vehicle-Highway System, among others. These funds are allocated from the Highway Trust Fund.

(c) Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.

