

Contents

FOREWORD	xvii
-----------------------	------

Chapter One

STATE CONSTITUTIONS	1
----------------------------------	---

A review of constitutional revision and actions on proposals in the states during 1992-93, including general information on state constitutions, amendment procedures, and constitutional commissions. Includes a special essay on the term limits movement in the states.

ESSAYS

State Constitutions and Constitutional Revision, 1992-93

Janice C. May	2
---------------------	---

Term Limits in the States

Thad Beyle and Rich Jones	28
---------------------------------	----

TABLES

Constitutions

A State Constitutional Changes by Method of Initiation 1986-87, 1988-89, 1990-91, 1992-93	2
---	---

B Substantive Changes in State Constitutions: Proposed and Adopted 1986-87, 1988-89, 1990-91, 1992-93	7
---	---

1.1 General Information on State Constitutions (As of January 1, 1994)	19
--	----

1.2 Constitutional Amendment Procedure: By the Legislature (Constitutional Provisions)	21
--	----

1.3 Constitutional Amendment Procedure: By Initiative (Constitutional Provisions)	23
---	----

1.4 Procedures for Calling Constitutional Conventions (Constitutional Provisions)	24
---	----

1.5 State Constitutional Commissions (Operative during January 1, 1992 - January 1, 1994)	26
---	----

1.6 State Constitutional Conventions (Operative during January 1, 1992 - January 1, 1994)	27
---	----

Elections

A Term Limits in the States: Federal and State Legislators	29
--	----

B The Term Limits Movement and the Governors	30
--	----

Chapter Two

STATE EXECUTIVE BRANCH	35
-------------------------------------	----

An overview of the states' chief executives, other constitutional officers, and executive branch activities in 1992-93. Current information on the office of governor — including qualifications for office, compensation, powers, cabinet systems — and the duties, qualifications for office, annual salaries, methods of selection, and length of terms for selected executive branch officials. Includes information on lieutenant governors, secretaries of state, attorneys general, and state treasurers.

CONTENTS

ESSAYS

<i>The Governors, 1992-93</i>	
Thad L. Beyle	36
<i>The Executive Branch: Organization and Issues, 1992-93</i>	
Thad L. Beyle	65

TABLES

Governors

A	Gubernatorial Elections: 1970-1993	37
B	Cost of Gubernatorial Campaigns, Most Recent Election	39
C	Total Cost of Gubernatorial Elections: 1977-1993	41
2.1	The Governors, 1994	50
2.2	The Governors: Qualifications for Office	52
2.3	The Governors: Compensation	53
2.4	The Governors: Powers	55
2.5	Gubernatorial Executive Orders: Authorization, Provisions, Procedures	57
2.6	State Cabinet Systems	59
2.7	The Governors: Provisions and Procedures for Transition	61
2.8	Impeachment Provisions in the States	63

Executive Branch

2.9	Constitutional and Statutory Provisions for Length and Number of Terms of Elected State Officials	70
2.10	Selected State Administrative Officials: Methods of Selection	72
2.11	Selected State Administrative Officials: Annual Salaries	77

Lieutenant Governors

2.12	Lieutenant Governors: Qualifications and Terms	83
2.13	Lieutenant Governors: Powers and Duties	84

Secretaries of State

2.14	Secretaries of State: Qualifications for Office	86
2.15	Secretaries of State: Election and Registration Duties	87
2.16	Secretaries of State: Custodial, Publication and Legislative Duties	89

Attorneys General

2.17	Attorneys General: Qualifications for Office	90
2.18	Attorneys General: Prosecutorial and Advisory Duties	91
2.19	Attorneys General: Consumer Protection Activities, Subpoena Powers and Antitrust Duties	92
2.20	Attorneys General: Duties to Administrative Agencies and Other Responsibilities	93

Treasurers

2.21	Treasurers: Qualifications for Office	94
2.22	Treasurers: Duties of Office	95

Chapter Three

STATE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

97

An overview of state legislatures and legislative processes in the states, with special emphasis on activities during 1992-93. Includes basic information on the legislatures — such as legal provisions for legislative sessions and a variety of information on legislative procedures — along with legislative compensation, statistics on 1992 and 1993 bill introductions and enactments, committee appointments and procedures, and review of administrative regulations.

ESSAY

State Legislatures

Rich Jones 98

TABLES

Legislatures

3.1 Names of State Legislative Bodies and Convening Places 108

3.2 Legislative Sessions: Legal Provisions 109

3.3 The Legislators: Numbers, Terms and Party Affiliations
(As of April 1994) 113

3.4 Membership Turnover in the Legislatures: 1992 115

3.5 The Legislators: Qualifications for Election 116

3.6 Senate Leadership Positions — Methods of Selection 118

3.7 House Leadership Positions — Methods of Selection 120

3.8 Method of Setting Legislative Compensation
(As of April 1994) 122

3.9 Legislative Compensation: Regular Sessions
(As of January 1994) 123

3.10 Legislative Compensation: Interim Payments and
Other Direct Payments 125

3.11 Additional Compensation for Senate Leaders
(As of January 15, 1993) 128

3.12 Additional Compensation for House Leaders
(As of January 15, 1993) 130

3.13 State Legislative Retirement Benefits
(As of January 15, 1993) 132

3.14 Bill Pre-Filing, Reference and Carryover 136

3.15 Time Limits on Bill Introduction 138

3.16 Enacting Legislation: Veto, Veto Override and
Effective Date 141

3.17 Legislative Appropriations Process: Budget Documents
and Bills 144

3.18 Fiscal Notes: Content and Distribution 146

3.19 Bill and Resolution Introductions and Enactments: 1992
and 1993 Regular Sessions 148

3.20 Bill and Resolution Introductions and Enactments: 1992
and 1993 Special Sessions 151

3.21 Staff for Individual Legislators 154

3.22 Staff for Legislative Standing Committees 155

3.23 Standing Committees: Appointment and Number 157

3.24 Standing Committees: Procedure 159

3.25 Legislative Review of Administrative Regulations:
Structures and Procedures 160

3.26 Legislative Review of Administrative Regulations: Powers ... 162

3.27 Summary of Sunset Legislation 164

Chapter Four

STATE JUDICIAL BRANCH 167

An exploration of the current status of state judicial systems, with a focus on efforts to make the judiciary more accessible to the public and on long-term planning goals for state courts. Includes information on the state courts of last resort, intermediate appellate courts and general trial courts, as well as the selection and compensation of judges and judicial administrators.

CONTENTS

ESSAY

<i>Accessing the Judicial System: The States' Response</i> Erick B. Low	168
--	-----

TABLES

Judiciary

A Selected Recent State Court Strategic Planning Efforts	178
4.1 State Courts of Last Resort	184
4.2 State Intermediate Appellate Courts and General Trial Courts: Number of Judges and Terms	186
4.3 Qualifications of Judges of State Appellate Courts and General Trial Courts	188
4.4 Selection and Retention of Judges	190
4.5 Methods for Removal of Judges and Filling of Vacancies	193
4.6 Compensation of Judges of Appellate Courts and General Trial Courts	200
4.7 Selected Data on Court Administrative Offices	202

Chapter Five

STATE ELECTIONS, CAMPAIGN FINANCE & INITIATIVES

A review of election legislation and developments in campaign financing and initiatives across the states in recent years. Includes information on which state offices will be up for election in the years 1994-2003, formulas for election dates, voting statistics, campaign finance laws, and procedures for initiatives, referenda and recalls.

ESSAYS

<i>Election Legislation, 1992-93</i> Richard G. Smolka and Ronald D. Michaelson	204
<i>Financing State and Local Elections: Recent Developments</i> Frederick M. Herrmann and Ronald D. Michaelson	227
<i>Initiatives in the 1980s and 1990s</i> David Kehler and Robert M. Stern	279

TABLES

Elections

5.1 State Executive Branch Officials to be Elected: 1994-2003	209
5.2 State Legislatures: Members to be Elected: 1994-2003	213
5.3 Methods of Nominating Candidates for State Offices	217
5.4 Election Dates for National, State and Local Elections (Formulas)	219
5.5 Polling Hours: General Elections	221
5.6 Voter Registration Information	223
5.7 Voting Statistics for Gubernatorial Elections	224
5.8 Voter Turnout in Non-Presidential Election Years: 1982, 1986, and 1990	225
5.9 Voter Turnout for Presidential Elections: 1984, 1988, and 1992	226

Campaign Finance

A Distribution of Political Action Committee (PAC) Funds in Selected States: 1987 or 1988 State Legislative Elections	229
B Use of Surplus Funds by Candidates after an Election	231
C Agency Expenditure Budgets (as of 1992)	232
D Enforcement Authority of Surveyed Agencies	236

5.10 Campaign Finance Laws: General Filing Requirements
(As of January 1992) 244

5.11 Campaign Finance Laws: Limitations on Contributions
by Organizations (As of January 1992) 254

5.12 Campaign Finance Laws: Limitations on Contributions
by Individuals (As of January 1992) 260

5.13 Campaign Finance Laws: Limitations on Expenditures
(As of January 1992) 267

5.14 Funding of State Elections: Tax Provisions and Public
Financing (As of January 1992) 276

Initiative/Referendum/Recall

 A Statutory Initiative Petition Signature
 Geographic Distribution Requirements, by State: 1992 280

 B Number of Statewide Initiatives Appearing on the Ballot,
 by State: 1981-1992 284

 C Number of Statewide Initiatives on the Ballot,
 by Year: 1981-92 284

5.15 Statewide Initiative and Referendum 294

5.16 State Initiatives: Requesting Permission to Circulate
a Petition 295

5.17 State Initiatives: Circulating the Petition 296

5.18 State Initiatives: Preparing the Initiative to be Placed
on the Ballot 298

5.19 State Initiatives: Voting on the Initiative 300

5.20 State Referendums: Requesting Permission to Circulate
a Citizen Petition 301

5.21 State Referendums: Circulating the Citizen Petition 302

5.22 State Referendums: Preparing the Citizen Petition
Referendum to be Placed on the Ballot 303

5.23 State Referendums: Voting on the Citizen Petition
Referendum 304

5.24 State Recall Provisions: Applicability to State Officials
and Petition Circulation 305

5.25 State Recall Provisions: Petition Review, Appeal
and Election 307

Chapter Six
STATE FINANCES 309

A focus on the states' financial situation, with an update on recent trends in taxation and tax collections, and federal spending in the states. Includes information on state budgetary procedures and funds management activities, their revenue sources, expenditures and debt for 1991 and 1992, and tax rates for 1994.

ESSAYS

The Road To Recovery?
Douglas J. Olberding 310

State Government Finances, 1992
Henry S. Wulf 323

Trends in State Taxation, 1992-93
Ronald Alt 356

State Tax Collections in 1992
Gerard T. Keffer 375

CONTENTS

<i>Passing the Bucks: A Look at Federal Spending Programs in 5 States</i> Robert McArthur	387
TABLES	
<i>Fiscal Issues</i>	
A Summary of State Budget Actions, FY 1992 to FY 1994	311
<i>Budget</i>	
6.1 State Budgetary Calendars	316
6.2 Officials or Agencies Responsible for Budget Preparation, Review and Controls	317
6.3 State Balanced Budgets: Constitutional and Statutory Provisions, Gubernatorial and Legislative Authority	320
6.4 Revenue Estimating Practices	322
<i>Finances</i>	
A Sources of State Revenue and Change from 1991 to 1992	325
B Growth Rates for Major Tax Sources	326
C State Expenditures by Character and Object	326
<i>Management of Funds</i>	
6.5 Allowable State Investments	332
6.6 Cash Management Programs and Services	334
6.7 Demand Deposits	336
<i>Revenue and Expenditure</i>	
6.8 Summary Financial Aggregates, By State: 1991	338
6.9 Summary Financial Aggregates, By State: 1992	339
6.10 National Totals of State Government Finances for Selected Years: 1980-92	340
6.11 State General Revenue, By Source and By State: 1991	342
6.12 State General Revenue, By Source and By State: 1992	344
6.13 State Expenditure, By Character and Object and By State: 1991	346
6.14 State Expenditure, By Character and Object and By State: 1992	348
6.15 State General Expenditure, By Function and By State: 1991	350
6.16 State General Expenditure, By Function and By State: 1992	352
6.17 State Debt Outstanding at End of Fiscal Year, By State: 1991	354
6.18 State Debt Outstanding at End of Fiscal Year, By State: 1992	355
<i>Taxes</i>	
6.19 Agencies Administering Major State Taxes (As of January 1994)	361
6.20 State Tax Amnesty Programs (November 22, 1982-Present)	363
6.21 State Excise Tax Rates (As of January 1, 1994)	364
6.22 Food and Drug Sales Tax Exemptions (As of January 1, 1994)	366
6.23 State Individual Income Taxes (As of January 1, 1994)	367
6.24 State Personal Income Taxes: Federal Starting Points	369
6.25 Range of State Corporate Income Tax Rates (As of January 1, 1994)	370
6.26 State Severance Taxes: 1993	372
A Percent Distribution of State Tax Collections by Major Tax Category	376

B	Selected States' Tax Collections: 1992	376
6.27	National Summary of State Government Tax Revenue, By Type of Tax: 1990 to 1992	378
6.28	Summary of State Government Tax Revenue, By State: 1990-1992	379
6.29	State Government Tax Revenue, By Type of Tax: 1992	380
6.30	State Government Sales and Gross Receipts Tax Revenue: 1992	382
6.31	State Government License Tax Revenue: 1992	384
6.32	Fiscal Year, Population and Personal Income, By State	386
<i>Federal Expenditures</i>		
6.33	Summary Distribution of Federal Funds, By State and Territory: Fiscal Year 1993	392
6.34	Federal Government Grants to State and Local Governments by Agency and for Selected Programs, By State and Territory: Fiscal Year 1993	393
6.35	Federal Government Expenditures for Salaries and Wages, By State and Territory: Fiscal Year 1993	396
6.36	Federal Government Direct Payments for Individuals By Program, State and Territory: Fiscal Year 1993	397
6.37	Federal Government Procurement Contracts — Value of Awards, By State and Territory: Fiscal Year 1993	399
6.38	Federal Government Expenditures for Other Programs, By State and Territory: Fiscal Year 1993	400
6.39	Federal Government Loan and Insurance Programs — Volume of Assistance Provided, By State and Territory: Fiscal Year 1993	402

FIGURES

Fiscal Issues

A	Total Year-End Balances, Fiscal 1979 to Fiscal 1994	312
B	Selected Economic Indicators	313
C	Total State Expenditures, FY 1992-93	314

Chapter Seven

STATE MANAGEMENT, REGULATION & PERSONNEL 405

An overview of several components of state administration and regulation, including recent reforms in state management, personnel, and lobby laws. Includes information on state personnel systems, information resource management, and regulatory activities. Statistics on state government employment and payrolls, as well as public employee retirement systems, are presented for 1991 and 1992.

ESSAYS

<i>Reforming State Management and Personnel Systems</i>	
Julie Cencula Olberding	406
<i>Government Employment in 1992</i>	
Meredith De Hart	435
<i>Finances of State-Administered Public Employee-Retirement Systems</i>	
Henry S. Wulf	449
<i>State Lobby Laws in the 1990s</i>	
Joyce Bullock	486

CONTENTS

TABLES

State Management

- A Purchasing Thresholds: Dollar Amount Below Which Agencies Permitted to Obtain Own Quotations 409
- B Forms of Privatization and Frequency of Use in State Programs and Services 411

Personnel

- 7.1 The Office of State Personnel Executive: Selection, Placement and Structure 413
- 7.2 State Personnel Administration: Functions 415
- 7.3 Classification and Compensation Plans 420
- 7.4 Selected Employee Leave Policies 422
- 7.5 State Employees: Paid Holidays 424
- 7.6 Civil Service Reform in the States 427
- 7.7 Downsizing: State Work Force Reduction 428

Information/Records Management

- 7.8 Information Resource Management: Chief Information Officers 429
- 7.9 Information Resource Management: State Commissions, Central Organizations and Budgets 431
- 7.10 State Aid for Public Libraries 432

State Purchasing

- 7.11 State Purchasing: Buy-American Laws and Other Practices 433
- 7.12 State Purchasing of Recycled Products 434

Public Employment

- A Total State Government Employment: October 1992, 1982, 1972 436
- B Total Local Government Employment: October 1992, 1982, 1972 436
- C Average Pay of Full-Time Employees: October 1992 437
- 7.13 Summary of State Government Employment: 1952-1992 439
- 7.14 Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments, By Function: October 1991 440
- 7.15 Employment and Payrolls of State and Local Governments, By Function: October 1992 440
- 7.16 State and Local Government Employment, By State: October 1991 441
- 7.17 State and Local Government Employment, By State: October 1992 442
- 7.18 State and Local Government Payrolls and Average Earnings of Full-Time Employees, By State: October 1991 443
- 7.19 State and Local Government Payrolls and Average Earnings of Full-Time Employees, By State: October 1992 444
- 7.20 State Government Employment (Full-Time Equivalent), for Selected Functions, By State: October 1991 445
- 7.21 State Government Employment (Full-Time Equivalent), for Selected Functions, By State: October 1992 446
- 7.22 State Government Payrolls for Selected Functions, By State: October 1991 447
- 7.23 State Government Payrolls for Selected Functions, By State: October 1992 448

Retirement

7.24 Number, Membership and Monthly Benefit Payments of State-Administered Employee Retirement Systems: 1988-89 through 1991-92 456

7.25 National Summary of Finances of State-Administered Employee Retirement Systems: Selected Years, 1986-1992 457

7.26 Membership and Benefit Operations of State-Administered Employee Retirement Systems: Last Month of Fiscal Year 1990-91 458

7.27 Membership and Benefit Operations of State-Administered Employee Retirement Systems: Last Month of Fiscal Year 1991-92 460

7.28 Finances of State-Administered Employee Retirement Systems, By State: Fiscal 1991-92 462

7.29 Comparative Statistics for State-Administered Public Employee Retirement Systems: Fiscal 1990-91 464

7.30 Comparative Statistics for State-Administered Public Employee Retirement Systems: Fiscal 1991-92 466

Licensure/Regulation

7.31 State Regulation of Selected Non-Health Occupations and Professions: 1993 468

7.32 State Regulation of Health Occupations and Professions: 1993 469

7.33 Status of Mandatory Continuing Education for Selected Professions: 1993 475

Minimum Age

7.34 Minimum Age for Specified Activities 476

Motor Vehicles

7.35 State Motor Vehicle Registrations: 1992 477

7.36 Motor Vehicle Operators Licenses: 1992 478

7.37 Motor Vehicle Laws (As of 1993) 479

7.38 State No-Fault Motor Vehicle Insurance Laws 481

Public Utility Commissions

7.39 State Public Utility Commissions 483

7.40 Selected Regulatory Functions of State Public Utility Commissions 484

Lobbying

7.41 Lobbyists: Definitions and Prohibited Activities 490

7.42 Lobbyists: Registration and Reporting 492

Chapter Eight

STATE PROGRAMS & ISSUES 495

A review of several state program and issue areas — including education, corrections and criminal justice, environmental management, labor, health care, and highways — with current information and statistics. Includes a special feature on innovators in state government.

ESSAYS

Innovators in State Government

Dennis O. Grady and Keon S. Chi 496

CONTENTS

The National Education Goals Panel: State and National Partnerships in Education Reform
 Leslie A. Lawrence and Cynthia D. Prince 507

The Federalization of Crime and Justice in the United States
 Rhonda Reeves 525

Emerging Models for Environmental Management
 R. Steven Brown 539

Labor Legislation, 1992-93
 Richard R. Nelson 547

Occupational Safety and Health
 Arlene Perkins 553

State Health-Care Reform Initiatives
 Elizabeth Buerger 564

TABLES

Innovations

A Distribution of Innovators' Sample by Region and Policy Area 497

B Personal Characteristics of Innovators 497

C Employment Characteristics of Innovators 498

D Rating of Information Sources by Sample 499

E Ranking of Information Sources by Policy Area 500

F Ranking of Groups Involved in Innovations' Development ... 500

G Comparison of Group Involvement in Innovation Development, Controlling for Impact of Innovation on Agency Operations ... 501

H Ranking of Groups Involved in Innovations' Implementation ... 502

I Comparison of Group Involvement in Innovation Implementation, Controlling for Innovations Requiring Change in Agency's Enabling Legislation 503

J Professional Involvement of Innovators by Characteristics of Innovators 504

K Innovative States By Reputation 505

Elementary/Secondary Education

A National Education Goals Panel 509

8.1 Membership and Attendance in Public Elementary and Secondary Schools, By State: 1991-92 and 1992-93 512

8.2 Enrollment, Average Daily Attendance and Classroom Teachers in Public Elementary and Secondary Schools, By State: 1992-93 513

8.3 Average Annual Salary of Instructional Staff in Public Elementary and Secondary Schools: 1939-40 to 1992-93 514

8.4 State Course Requirements for High School Graduation 515

Higher Education

8.5 Number of Institutions of Higher Education and Branches, By Type, Control of Institution and State: 1992-93 518

8.6 Average Salary of Full-Time Instructional Faculty in Institutes of Higher Education, By Type and Control of Institution and State: 1991-92 519

8.7 Estimated Undergraduate Tuition and Fees and Room and Board Rates in Institutions of Higher Education, By Control of Institution and State: 1992-93 520

Education Revenue/Expenditure

8.8 General Revenue of Public School Systems, By Source:
1990-91 521

8.9 Summary of State Government Direct Expenditures for
Education, By State: 1992 523

Criminal Justice/Corrections

8.10 Trends in State Prison Population, 1991-92 530

8.11 Adults Admitted to State Prisons, 1991 531

8.12 State Prison Capacities, 1992 532

8.13 Adults on Probation, 1990 533

8.14 Adults on Parole, 1990 534

8.15 State Death Penalty (As of December 1992) 536

Environment

8.16 Summary of State Environmental and Natural Resource
Expenditures, Fiscal Year 1991 544

8.17 State Environmental and Natural Resources Spending By
Category, Fiscal Year 1991 545

Labor

8.18 Maximum Benefits for Temporary Total Disability Provided
by Workers' Compensation Statutes (As of January 1994) 555

8.19 Selected State Child Labor Standards Affecting Minors
Under 18 in Non-Farm Employment (As of January 1994) 557

8.20 Changes in Basic Minimum Wages in Non-Farm Employment
Under State Law: Selected Years 1968 to 1994 561

8.21 Status of Approved State Plans Developed in Accordance
with the Federal Occupational Safety and Health Act
(As of February 1994) 563

Health

A Health Care Reform in Selected States: Summaries of
Legislation 565

8.22 1991 Expenditures and Average Annual Growth in
Expenditures, 1980-91, for Hospital Care, Physician Services
and Prescription Drug Purchases in Retail Outlets by State 569

Highways

8.23 Total Road and Street Mileage: 1992 570

8.24 State Receipts for Highways: 1992 571

8.25 State Disbursements for Highways: 1992 572

8.26 Apportionment of Federal-Aid Highway Funds: Fiscal 1993 573

Chapter Nine
INTERGOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS 575

A recap of recent developments in the relations between the federal government and the states, the states and local governments, and the impact of free trade agreements on the states. Includes statistics on federal aid and state intergovernmental revenues and expenditures for 1991 and 1992.

ESSAYS

Developments in Federal-State Relations, 1992-93

John Kincaid 576

The Political Dynamics of State-Local Relations, 1991-93

Joseph F. Zimmerman and Julie M. Clark 588

CONTENTS

<i>State Aid to Local Governments, Fiscal 1992</i> Henry S. Wulf	600
<i>The Effects of Free Trade Agreements on State Sovereignty</i> Benjamin J. Jones	616
<i>The Council of State Governments</i> Deborah A. Gona	622

TABLES

Federal Aid

9.1 Total Federal Grants to State and Local Governments, By State: 1984-1993	587
---	-----

State Aid Programs

A Percent Distribution of State Aid, Selected Years 1976-1992	601
B Per Capita State Aid Distribution, 1992	603

Intergovernmental Payments

9.2 Summary of State Intergovernmental Payments: 1940 to 1992	604
9.3 State Intergovernmental Expenditure, By State: 1986 to 1992	605
9.4 Per Capita State Intergovernmental Expenditure, By Function and By State: 1991	606
9.5 Per Capita State Intergovernmental Expenditure, By Function and By State: 1992	607
9.6 State Intergovernmental Expenditure, By Function and By State: 1991	608
9.7 State Intergovernmental Expenditure, By Function and By State: 1992	609
9.8 State Intergovernmental Expenditure, By Type of Receiving Government and By State: 1991	610
9.9 State Intergovernmental Expenditure, By Type of Receiving Government and By State: 1992	611
9.10 State Intergovernmental Revenue from Federal and Local Governments: 1991	612
9.11 State Intergovernmental Revenue from Federal and Local Governments: 1992	614

Chapter Ten

STATE PAGES	631
--------------------------	-----

A variety of statistics and information about the states — including capitals, population, land areas, historical data, elected executive branch officials, legislative leaders, and judges of the state high courts. State mottos, flowers, songs, birds and other items unique to the states and other U.S. jurisdictions also are presented.

TABLES

10.1 Official Names of States and Jurisdictions, Capitals, Zip Codes and Central Switchboards	632
10.2 Historical Data on the States	633
10.3 State Statistics	635

INDEX	665
--------------------	-----