SUBJECT INDEX
(Page numbers in boldface indicate tables; a complete list of tables is on pages vi-ix.)

A

Acid rain, see Environmental and natural resource problems
Adjudants general
Salaries, 58
Selection, methods of, 53
Administration and management
Archives and records management, 279, 280
Developments in, 274-280
Facility management, 277
Fleet management, 276
Organization, administrative
Cabinet systems, 41
Executive branch, 45-50
Personnel, 274, 275
Administrative officials
Salaries, 61
Selection, methods of, 56
Fair Labor Standards Act, 151, 274, 362, 428
Garcia v. San Antonio Metropolitan Transit Authority, 151, 274, 362, 428, 429
National League of Cities v. Usery, 151, 274
Office of administrator: primary responsibilities, 281
Productivity improvement, 275
Structure and functions, 284
Purchasing, 275, 276
Administrative officials, salaries, 62
Risk management, 277
Surplus property, 278, 279
Telecommunications, 278
Administrative officials
Length and number of terms, 51
Salaries, 58
Selection, methods of, 53
See also titles of individual officials
Age
Of majority, 332
Minimum for specified activities, 332
Agriculture
Administrative officials
Salaries, 58
Selection, methods of, 53
Elected state officials, terms, length and number of,
51
Aid to local governments, 438-440
By purpose, 438
Individual payments, 438
Miscellaneous programs, 439, 440
State expenditures
By state: 1978 to 1984, 442
Per capita by function and state: 1983, 443; 1984,
444
Per capita distribution, 439
Percent distribution, selected years: 1974 to 1984,
439
Summary of payments: 1942 to 1984, 441
Air pollution, see Environmental and natural resource problems
Alcoholic beverages, see Taxation and Tax revenue

Amusements, see Tax revenue
Archives and records management, 279, 280
Asbestos
In buildings, state action on, 415
See also Environmental and natural resource problems
Assistance and subsidies, see Finances, state
Attorneys general
Duties
Advisory, 71
Antitrust, 72
Consumer protection, 72
Counsel for state, 73
Prosecutorial, 71
To administrative agencies, 73
Qualifications for office, 70
Salaries, 58
Selection, methods of, 53, 70
Subpoena powers, 72
Terms, length and number of, 51
To be elected 1986-87, 179
Auditors
Terms, length and number of, 51
To be elected 1986-87, 179

B

Baker v. Carr, 76
Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act, 429
Banking
Administrative officials
Salaries, 58
Selection, methods of, 53
See also Finances, state
Budget, state
Administrative officials
Salaries, 58
Selection, methods of, 53
Balanced budgets and deficit limitations:
constitutional and statutory provisions, 246
Budgetary
Practices, 220
Process, 29, 30
Executive branch policy management, 48
Gubernatorial powers, 37
Officials or agencies responsible for budget preparation, review, and controls, 223

C

Cabinet systems, 41
Cable Communications Policy Act of 1984, 428
California State Employees Association v. State of California, 291
Campaign finance laws, see Elections
Candidates for state offices
Methods of nominating, 181
Capital outlay, see Finances, state
Capital punishment, 399
Chief justice, see Courts
Child Support Enforcement Amendments of 1984, 151, 362, 428
Labor/school attendance legislation, 365
Nutrition programs, federal funds for: fiscal 1983-84, 337
Restraint laws, 351

Cigarettes, see Taxation, tobacco products; Tax revenue, tobacco products

Civil rights
Administrative officials
Salaries, 50
Selection, methods of, 54

Clean Air Act, 402, 403

Commerce
Administrative officials
Salaries, 50
Selection, methods of, 54

Community affairs
Administrative officials
Salaries, 50
Selection, methods of, 54

Compacts
See Environmental and natural resource problems; Interstate compacts and agreements

Comparable worth, 150, 291-293, 363

Bills introduced as of July 1985, 294
California State Employees Association v. State of California, 291
Civil Rights Act of 1964, 293
Equal Pay Act of 1963, 293
Issues, 292, 293

Law suits, 291, 292

Legislation, 291
Spalding v. University of Washington, 291

Compensation
Classification and compensation plans, 286
Fair Labor Standards Act, 151, 274, 428
Garcia v. San Antonio Metropolitan Transit Authority, 151, 274, 362, 428, 429
Governors, 35
Holidays, paid, state employees, 288
House leaders, additional for, 104
Judges of appellate and general trial courts, 172

Legislative
Interim payments and other direct payments, 98
Regular and special sessions, 95
National League of Cities v. Uery, 151, 274
Senate leaders, additional for, 102
See also Employment, state; Salaries

Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA), 402

Comptrollers
Salaries, 59
Selection, methods of, 54
Terms, length and number of, 51

Computers
Computer services, administrative officials
Salaries, 59
Selection, methods of, 54
Crimes with, 397

Information networks, use in, 317, 318
Judicial activities performed with, 147, 148
Legislative activities performed with, 138
Piscal, budget, economic applications, 138

Legislative management, 138
Statutory, bill systems, legal applications, 138

Constitutions and bill systems, legal applications, 138
Constitutions and constitutional revision, 4-13
Amendment procedures, constitutional provisions for
By initiative, 18
By the legislature, 16
Constitutional conventions, 19

Amendments
Number adopted, 14
Number submitted to voters, 14
Changes by method of initiation: 1970-85, 4, 5
Constitutional commissions, 6, 7, 5
Operative: 1984-85, 21
Constitutional conventions, 4, 5
In session: 1984-85, 22
Constitutional initiative, 4, 5

Legislative proposal, 4, 5

Dates of adoption, 14
Effective date of present constitution, 14
Estimated length, 14
General information, 14

Literature on, 11-13
Number by state, 14

Substantive changes: 1970-85, 7
Bills of rights, 7, 8
Constitutional revisions, 10, 11
Executive proposals, 8, 9
Finance and taxation, 9, 10
Judicial proposals, 8, 9
Legislative proposals, 4, 8, 9
Local government, 9, 10
State and local debt, 9, 10
State functions, 10, 11

Sufrage and election, 7, 8

Construction, see Finances, state

Consumer affairs
Administrative officials
Salaries, 59
Selection, methods of, 54

Contaminants, see Environmental and natural resource problems

Corrections
Administrative officials
Salaries, 59
Selection, methods of, 54

Employment, state
October 1983, 301
October 1984, 302

Employment and payrolls, state and local
October 1983, 296
October 1984, 296

Payrolls, state
October 1983, 303
October 1984, 304

See also Finances, state

Council of State Governments, 455-461
Affiliated and cooperating organizations, 456-458
Governing structure, 455
Headquarters office structure and activities, 455
Offices and directors, 461
Officers and executive committee: 1985-86, 459
Publications, 456
Regional conferences: 1985-86, 460
Regional office structure and activities, 456

Courts
Administrative officials, 174
Caseload backlog, 148
Crimin al justice
Presides at impeachment trial, 43
Selection, method of, 155
Term, length of, 155
Federal action affecting state courts, 150
Financing, 146
Judges, 146, 147
Appellate and general trial courts
Compensation, 172
Qualifications, 159
Courts of last resort
Terms, 155
To be elected 1986-87, 179
Intermediate appellate courts
To be elected 1986-87, 179
Number and terms in intermediate and general
trial courts, 157
Performance evaluation programs, 147
Removal of, methods for, 164
Sabbatical leave for, 147
Salaries, 146, 147
Selection and retention of, 161
Vacancies, methods for filling, 164
Judiciary, state of, 146-154
Minorities and the judicial system, 151
Of last resort, 155
Quality of the judicial system, 151, 152
Technological innovations, 147
Women in the judicial system, 152
See also Criminal justice; Supreme court (U.S.)
decisions
Criminal justice
Community service sentencing programs, 149, 150
Legal issues, 397, 398
Arbitration of legal disputes, 397, 398
Gun control, 397
Health, 398
Manufacturers' liability, 397
Profiting from crime, 397
Prison population, 397
Control of by alternative sentencing, 149
Trends, 400
Technology and the law, 397
Uniform Law Commissioners' Model Insanity
Defense and Post-Trial Disposition Act, 324
Victims of Crime Act of 1984, 150
See also Capital punishment; Supreme court (U.S.)
decisions
Current operation, see Finances, state

D

Davis-Bacon Act, 362
Death penalty, see Capital punishment
Debt redemption, see Finances, state
Deficit Reduction Act, 428
Direct expenditure, see Finances, state
Direct legislation
Initiative provisions for state legislation, 214
Referendum provisions on state legislation, 215

E

Economic development
Administrative officials
Salaries, 59
Selection, methods of, 54

Education
Administrative officials
Salaries, 59
Selection, methods of, 54
Administrative organization, 46
Aid to local governments: 1942 to 1984, 441
Elected state officials, terms, length and number of, 51
Employees, average earnings
October 1983, 296
October 1984, 300
Summary of: 1952-1984, 295
Employment and payrolls, state and local
October 1983, 296
October 1984, 296
Employment, by state
October 1983, 301
October 1984, 302
Employment, summary of, 1952-1984, 295
Payrolls, state
October 1983, 303
October 1984, 304
Summary of: 1952-1984, 295
Revenue, intergovernmental: 1983, 449; 1984, 451
State board members to be elected 1986-87, 179
Superintendents of public instruction to be elected
1986-87, 179
See also Finances, state
Education, elementary and secondary
Average daily attendance
1980-81, 340
1983-84, 340, 341
Capital outlay: 1983-84, 335
Child nutrition programs, federal funds for: fiscal
1983-84, 337
Classroom teachers: 1983-84, 341
Course requirements for high school graduation,
342
Enrollment: 1983-84, 341
Finance
Expenditures: 1983-84, 335
Revenue, by source: 1983-84, 333
Membership by state: 1980-81, 1983-84, 340
Pupils per teacher: 1983-84, 341
Salaries and wages: 1983-84, 335
Salary, average annual, of instructional staff:
1939-40 to 1983-84, 339
School lunches, federal funds for: fiscal 1983-84, 337
Education, higher
Administrative officials
Salaries, 59
Selection, methods of, 54
Capital outlay: 1983-84, 335
Expenditures: 1983-84, 335
Institutions of
Estimated undergraduate tuition and fees:
1984-85, 345
Number by type and control: 1984-85, 344
Salaries and wages: 1983-84, 335
Elderly
Voting procedures for, 176, 177
Elected state officials
Terms, provisions for length and number of, 51
Elections
Absentee ballots, 176
Administrative officials
Salaries, 59
Selection, methods of, 54
Administrative responsibility, 177
Personnel administration
Office of administrator: primary responsibilities, 281
Structures and functions, 284
Services
Administrative officials,
Salaries, 60
Selection, methods of, 55
Summary of: 1953-1984, 295
See also Compensation; Salaries
Employment, state and local
Employees
Average earnings
October 1983, 296, 299
October 1984, 296, 300
By function
October 1983, 296
October 1984, 296
By individual states
October 1983, 297
October 1984, 296
Payrolls
October 1983, 296, 299
October 1984, 296, 300
Energy resources
Administrative officials
Salaries, 60
Selection, methods of, 55
Administrative organization, 46
Environmental and natural resource problems, 401-405
Environmental quality, 401-404
Air, 403, 404
Acid rain, 403
Asbestos in buildings, state actions on, 415
Toxins, 403, 404
Land, 404
Low-level radioactive waste
Compacts, 411
Distribution by state: 1984, 410
Superfund sites, national priority list, 409
Underground storage tanks regulatory units, 404, 412
Water, 402, 403
Groundwater
Policy development, status of, 406
Sources of contamination, 407
Types of contaminants, 408
Wastewater treatment works, alternate assistance, programs for, 414
Legislation
Clean Air Act, 402, 403
Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA), 402
Forest Resource Planning Act, 405
Nuclear Waste Policy Act, 404
Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA), 402, 404, 428, 412
Right-to-know laws, 364, 413
Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act (SMCRA), 404
Natural resource concerns, priority ranking of, 403
Natural resources, 404, 405
Coastal zone management, 405
Forest resources, 405
Interstate water agencies, 420, 421, 422
National wildlife refuge system, by state: 1984, 416

All-mail ballot, 178
Campaign finance laws
Filing requirements, 185
Limitations on contributions
By individuals, 194
By organizations, 190
Limitations on expenditures, 200
Exit polls, 178
Funding of, 206
Gubernatorial, 24, 25, 25
Legislation, 176-178
Legislative districts, 176
Bandemer v. Davis, 176
Nominating candidates for state offices, methods of, 181
Polling hours, 209
Primaries
Election information, 183
Presidental, 178
Republican Party of Connecticut v. Tashjian, 176
Recall of state officials, provisions for, 217
State officials to be elected in 1986-87, 179
Voting
Elderly and handicapped, procedures for, 176, 177
Gubernatorial elections, statistics for, 211
Registration for, 177, 208
Voter turnout
In non-presidential election years, 1974, 1978, 1982, 212
Emergency management
Administrative officials
Salaries, 60
Selection, methods of, 55
Employee retirement systems, finances of, 305-307
Benefit payments, 305
Comparative statistics for: 1983-84, 314
Investments and assets, 306
Membership and benefit operations of: last month fiscal 1983-84, 310
Membership size, 305
Number and membership of by size-group: 1983-84, 306
Number, membership and monthly payments of: 1981-82 to 1983-84, 308
Receipts and payments
By state: 1983-84, 312
National summary: 1978-84, 309
Revenues, 306
Employment security administration, see Employment, state; Finances, state
Employment, state
Average monthly earnings, summary: 1952-1984, 295
Classification and compensation plans, 286
Equal employment opportunity, 363
For selected functions
October 1983, 301
October 1984, 302
Garcia v. San Antonio Metropolitan Transit Authority, 151, 274, 362, 428, 429
Holidays, paid, 288
Leave policies, selected, 287
Payrolls for selected functions
October 1983, 303
October 1984, 304
Water resources, 404
Environmental protection agencies
Administrative officials
Salaries, 60
Selection, methods of, 55
Administrative organization, 46
Environmental quality commissions
Names and functions, 417
Equal Pay Act of 1963, 293
Equipment, see Finances, state
Executive branch
Organization and issues, 45-50
See also Governors
Expenditure, see Finances, state

F

Fair Labor Standards Act, 151, 274, 362, 428
Federal aid
To child nutrition programs: fiscal 1983-84, 337
To education: 1983, 449; 1984: 451
To health and hospitals, 385-387
1983, 449
1984, 451
To highways, 226
1983, 449
1984, 451
Fiscal 1985, 349
To public school systems: 1983-84, 333
To public welfare, 226
1983, 449
1984, 451
To states: fiscal 1979-1984, 432
Federal-state relations
Developments in, 426-431
Federal court decisions, 429, 430
Federal legislation and regulation, 427-429
Funding, 426, 427, 430
Distribution of grants by region, 427

Finances, state, 226, 227
Administrative officials
Employment
October 1983: 301
October 1984: 302
Payrolls
October 1983: 303
October 1984: 304
Salaries, 60
Selection, methods of, 55
Cash and security holdings, 227
At end of fiscal year, national totals for selected years: 1970-84, 231
Debt
Outstanding at end of fiscal 1983, 244
Outstanding at end of fiscal 1984, 245
Expenditure, 226
Assistance and subsidies
By state: 1983, 238; 1984, 238
National totals: 1970-84, 230
By character of object
By state: 1983, 236; 1984, 238
National totals: 1970-84, 230
Capital outlay
By state: 1983, 236; 1984, 238
National totals: 1970-84, 230
Construction
By state: 1983, 236; 1984, 238
National totals: 1970-84, 230

Corrections
By state: 1983, 240; 1984, 242
National totals: 1970-84, 230
Current operation
By state: 1983, 236; 1984, 238
National totals: 1970-84, 230
Debt redemption
By state: 1983, 228; 1984, 229
National totals: 1970-84, 230
Direct expenditure
By state: 1983, 236; 1984, 238
National totals: 1970-84, 230
Education
By state: 1983, 240; 1984, 242
National totals: 1970-84, 230
Per capita, by function and state: 1983, 443; 1984, 444
To local government: 1942 to 1984, 441
Employment security administration
By state: 1983, 240; 1984, 242
National totals: 1970-84, 230
Equipment
By state: 1983, 236; 1984, 238
National totals: 1970-84, 230
Financial administration
By state: 1983, 240; 1984, 242
National totals: 1970-84, 230
General
By function: 1983, 240; 1984, 242
By state: 1983, 228; 1984, 229
National totals: 1970-84, 230
Health and hospitals
By state: 1983, 240; 1984, 242
National totals: 1970-84, 230
Highways
By state: 1983, 240; 1984, 242
National totals: 1970-84, 230
Per capita, by function and state: 1983, 443; 1984, 444
To local governments: 1942 to 1984, 441
Insurance benefits and repayments
By state: 1983, 236; 1984, 238
National totals: 1970-84, 230
Insurance trust
By state: 1983, 228; 1984, 229
National totals: 1970-84, 230
Interest on debt
By state: 1983, 236; 1984, 238
National totals: 1970-84, 230
Intergovernmental
By function: 1983, 445; 1984, 446
By state: 1978 to 1984, 442; 1983, 236; 1984, 238
By type of receiving government: 1983, 447; 1984, 448
National totals: 1970-84, 230
Per capita, by function and state: 1983, 443; 1984, 444
Summary of payments: 1942 to 1984, 441
Land and existing structures
By state: 1983, 236, 1984, 238
National totals: 1970-84, 230
Liquor stores
By state: 1983, 228; 1984, 229
National totals: 1970-84, 230
Natural resources
By state: 1983, 240; 1984, 242
National totals: 1970-84, 230

503
Financial data:

- **Fiscal year, population and personal income, 271**
  - National totals for selected years: 1970-84, 230

**Revenue**

- Administrative officials
  - Salaries, 62
  - Selection, methods of, 57
  - Base for state governments, 226
  - Borrowing
    - National totals: 1970-84, 230

**Intergovernmental**

- By state: 1983, 228; 1984, 229
  - National totals: 1970-84, 230

**Liquor stores**

- By state: 1983, 228; 1984, 229
  - National totals: 1970-84, 230

**Summary financial aggregates**

- By state: 1983, 228; 1984, 229
  - National totals: 1970-84, 230

**See also** Budget, state; Taxation; Tax revenue

**Finances, state and local**

- Administration
  - Employment and payrolls
    - October 1983, 296
    - October 1984, 296
  - Tax revenue, state government portion of in fiscal 1983-84, 271

**Financial administration, see** Finances, state

**Fire protection**

- Employment and payrolls, state and local
  - October 1983, 296
  - October 1984, 296

**Fiscal notes**

- Content and distribution, 129

**Fiscal year**

- Date of close of: 1985, 271

**Population and personal income, 271**

**Fish and wildlife**

- Administrative officials
  - Salaries, 60
  - Selection, methods of, 55

**Forest Resource Planning Act, 405**

**G**

**Garcia v. San Antonio Metropolitan Transit Authority, 151, 274, 362, 428, 429**

**General services**

- Administrative officials
  - Salaries, 60
  - Selection, methods of, 55

**Governors, 24-31, 32**

- Access to state transportation, 35

**Birthdates, 32**

**Birthplaces, 32**

**Budgetary powers, 29, 30, 37**

**Compensation, 35**

**Consecutive terms allowed, number of, 32**

**Date of first service, 32**

**Date present term ends, 32**

**Elections, 24, 25**

- Campaign costs: 1984-85, 24, 25

**Voting statistics for, 211**

- Executive orders: authorization, provisions, procedures, 39

**Impeachment, 26, 43**

**Investigations, 25**

**Legislatures, relationships with, 28-30**

**Lieutenant governors**

- Joint election with, 32

**Political affiliation of, 32**

**Powers, 26-28, 37**

**Previous terms, number of, 32**

**Qualifications for office, 34**

- Residence, official, 35

**Salaries, 35, 58**

**Selection, methods of, 53**

**Succession to governorship, 26, 27, 32**

- Terms, length and number of, 32, 51

**To be elected 1986-87, 179**

**Transition, provisions and procedures for, 42**

**Travel allowance, 35**

**Veto power, 27, 37**

**Gramm-Rudman-Hollings, 429**

**Grants, federal**

- Distribution of by region, 427

**Groundwater, see Environmental and natural resource problems**

**Gun control, 397**

**H**

**Handicapped persons**

- *Atascadero State Hospital v. Scanlon*, 430

**Voting procedures for, legislation, 176, 177**

**Health agency programs, 384-389**

**Administrative officials**

- Salaries, 60

**Selection, methods of, 55**

**Employment and payrolls, state and local**

- October 1983, 296
- October 1984, 296
Expenditures
By program: fiscal 1983, 394
By source of funds: fiscal 1983, 395
Inflation-adjusted, by source of funds: fiscal 1979-1983, 388
Totals by source of funds, including and excluding USDA-WIC funds: fiscal 1983, 386
Totals: fiscal years 1979-1983, 387
Trends and projections, 387, 388
Variations in, 386, 387

Funding
Sources, 385, 386, 387, 395
Variations in, 386, 387
Organization and responsibilities, 46, 384, 390
Services, 384, 385
Personal health, persons receiving: fiscal 1983, 391
Staffs, 387
See also Finances, state

Health and mental health
Intergovernmental revenue for health and hospitals: 1983, 449; 1984, 451
Occupations and professions, state regulation of, 379-381, 382
Related legal issues, 398
Salaries, administrative officials, 60
Uniform Health-Care Information Act, 324

Highways
Administrative officials
Salaries, 60
Selection, methods of, 55
Aid to local governments: 1942 to 1984, 441
Disbursements for: 1984, 348
Employment and payrolls, state and local
October 1983, 296
October 1984, 296
Employment, by state
October 1983, 301
October 1984, 302
Expenditure
Intergovernmental, by function: 1983, 445; 1984, 446
Per capita, by function and state: 1984, 444
Summary of state payments: 1942 to 1984, 441
Federal-aid funds, apportionment of: fiscal 1985, 349
Federal funds for: 1984, 347
Mileage, road and street: 1984, 346
Mileage, rural and urban by jurisdiction: 1984, 346
Payrolls, state
October 1983, 303
October 1984, 304
Receipts for: 1984, 347
Revenue, intergovernmental: 1983, 449; 1984, 451
Tolls, receipts from: 1984, 347
See also Finances, state

Historic preservation
Administrative officials
Salaries, 61
Selection, methods of, 56

Highways, paid
State employees, 286

Hospitals
Employment and payrolls, state and local
October 1983, 296
October 1984, 296
Employment, by state
October 1983, 301
October 1984, 302

Payrolls, state
October 1983, 303
October 1984, 304
See also Finances, state; Health and mental health

House of representatives, see Legislatures

Human services
Administrative organization, 47
See also Health and mental health; Social services

I

Impeachment
Gubernatorial, 26
Provisions, 43

Income, personal
Per capita: 1984, 271

Income taxes, see Taxation; Tax revenue

Information systems, 317, 318
Judicial systems, 147, 148
Legislatures, 80, 138
See also Computers

Insurance
Administrative officials
Salaries, 61
Selection, methods of, 56
Elected state officials, terms, length and number of, 51
See also Finances, state; Labor, workers’ compensation; Tax revenue

Intergovernmental Cooperation Act, 429
Intergovernmental finances, see Finances, state

 Interstate compacts and agreements, 453, 454
 See also Environmental and natural resource problems

Interstate water agencies, 420, 421, 422

Issue scanning, 48

J

Judges, see Courts

Judiciary, state of, 146-154

L

Labor
Administrative officials
Salaries, 61
Selection, methods of, 56
Child labor, 365, 373
Davis-Bacon Act, 362
Elected state officials, terms, length and number of, 51
Equal employment opportunity, 363

Fair Labor Standards Act, 151, 274, 362, 428
Federal Age Discrimination in Employment Act, 363


Garcia v. San Antonio Metropolitan Transit Authority, 151, 274, 362, 428, 429
Industrial relations, 364
Legislation, 361-367
National Labor Relations Act, 364
Occupational safety and health, 364

Occupational Safety and Health Act, plans developed in accordance with, 372
Plant closings, 365, 366
Private employment agencies, 365

505
Wages and hours, 361-363
Comparable worth, 291-293, 363, 294
Minimum wages, 361, 362
Non-farm employment: 1965 to 1986, 377
Prevailing wage, 362
Wage garnishment and assignment, 362
Wage payment and collection, 362, 363
Workers’ compensation, 365
Estimates of payments: 1982-83, 370
Maximum benefits for temporary total disability, 368

See also Comparable worth

Land and existing structures, see Finances, state

Legislation
Child restraint, 351
Comparable worth, 291, 294
Driver’s license, minimum age for, 351
Drunk drivers, mandatory incarceration of, 150
Elections, 176-178
Absentee ballots, 176
Administrative responsibility, 177
All-mail ballots, 175
Elderly and handicapped voters, 176, 177
Exit polls, 178
Legislative districts, 176
Primary:
Party affiliation for, 176
Presidential, 178
Voter registration, 177
Fiscal notes: content and distribution, 129
Introductions and enactments
Comparable worth bills, 294
Regular sessions: 1983, 1984, 1985, 114
Special sessions: 1983, 1984, 1985, 118
Labor, 361-367
Child labor/school attendance, 365
Equal employment opportunity, 363
Industrial relations, 364
Occupational safety and health, 364
Plant closings, 365
Private employment agencies, 365
Wages and hours, 361-363
Workers’ compensation, 365
Model acts, record of passage of, 331
Motor vehicles, 351
No-fault motor vehicle insurance, 353
Right-to-know laws, 364, 413
Seat belt, mandatory, 351
“Son of Sam” laws, 397
Sunset laws, 379, 380, 134
Sunshine laws, 50, 49
Telecommunications, 278
Uniform acts, record of passage of, 327
Uniform state laws: 1984-85, 324-326
Veto, veto override and effective date, 111
Vetoed by governors
In regular sessions: 1983, 1984, 1985, 114
In special sessions: 1983, 1984, 1985, 118
Voter registration, 177, 178
Voting procedures for elderly and handicapped, 176, 177
“Whistleblower” laws, 49, 366

Legislative procedures
Appropriations process: budget documents and bills, 127
Bill and resolution introductions and enactments
Regular sessions: 1983, 1984, 1985, 114
Special sessions: 1983, 1984, 1985, 118
Bill introduction, time limits on, 78, 106
Bill pre-filing, reference and carryover, 109
Budget documents and bills, 127
Fiscal notes: content and distribution, 129
Initiative provisions for state legislation, 214
Referendum provisions for state legislation, 215
Review of administrative regulations
Powers, 133
Structures and procedures, 131
Scheduling, 78
Standing committees
Appointment and number, 123
Procedure, 125
Veto, veto override, and effective date, 111

Legislative staff services, 79, 80
For individual legislators, 121
For legislative standing committees, 122

Legislators, 77-78
Leadership positions, methods of selection
House, 93
Senate, 91
Membership turnover, 88
Numbers, terms, and party affiliations, 87
Office facilities for, 80
Party affiliations, 87
Qualifications for election, 89
Salaries and other compensation, 79
Additional compensation
For House leaders, 104
For Senate leaders, 102
Interim payments and other direct payments, 98
Per diem, 95, 98
Regular and special sessions, 95
Travel allowance, 95, 98
Terms, length of, 87
To be elected 1986-87, 179

Legislatures, 76-81
Committee work: sessions and interim periods, 78
Information systems, 80
Membership turnover, 88
Modernization of, 76
Names and convening places, 82
Operations, organization, and procedures, 76-81
Powers
Budgetary, 127
Impeachment, 43
Veto, 27, 28, 37
Relationships with governors, 28-30
Scheduling, 78
Sessions
Regular, 77
Legal provisions for, 83
Special, 78
Legal provisions for, 83
Length and duration of: 1983, 1984, 1985, 118

Liability insurance for states, 277, 278

Library agencies, 316-318
Administrative officials
Salaries, 62
Selection, 57
Archives and records management, 279, 280
Employment and payrolls, state and local
October 1983, 296
October 1984, 296
Functions and responsibilities, 320
Library Services and Construction Act, 316, 317, 319
Structure and appropriations: fiscal 1986, 319
Licensing
Administrative officials
Salaries, 61
Selection, methods of, 56

Lieutenant governors
Consecutive terms allowed, 64
Governors
Joint election with, 32
Relationships with, 27-28
Powers and duties, 65
Qualifications and terms, 64
Salaries, 58
Selections, methods of, 53
Terms, length and number of, 51, 64
To be elected 1986-87, 179

Liquor stores
See Finances, state; Taxation, alcoholic beverages;
Tax revenue, alcoholic beverages,

Living will, 325

Lobbyists
As defined in state statutes, 140
Registration and reporting, 142

Management, see Administration and management

Mental health and retardation
Administrative officials
Salaries, 61
Selection, methods of, 56
See also Health agency programs; Health and mental health

Model acts
Record of passage of, 331

Motor Carrier Safety Act of 1984, 428

Motor fuels, see Taxation; Tax revenue

Motor vehicles
Insurance, no-fault, 353
Laws, 351
Fleet management, 276
Operators and chauffeurs licenses: 1984, 356
Registrations: 1984, 350
See also Tax revenue

N

National League of Cities v. Utery, 151, 274

Natural resources
Administrative officials
Salaries, 61
Selection, methods of, 56
Employment and payrolls, state and local
October 1983, 286
October 1984, 296
Employment, state
October 1983, 301
October 1984, 302
Payrolls, state
October 1983, 303
October 1984, 304
See also Environmental and natural resource problems; Finances, state

New Federalism, 426-431

Nominating candidates for state offices
Methods of, 181

Nuclear Waste Policy Act, 404

O

Occupational Safety and Health Act of 1970, 364
Status of approved state plans in accordance with, 372

Occupations and professions, state regulation of,
379-381
Enforcement, 380
Examinations, 380
Hoover v. Ronwin, 380
Health occupations and professions, regulation of, 382
Licensure, 379
Organization of licensure boards, 380, 381
Sunset laws, 379, 380

P

Parimutuels, see Tax revenue

Parks and recreation
Administrative officials
Salaries, 61
Selection, methods of, 56

Personnel management, see Administration and management

Planning
Administrative officials
Salaries, 61
Selection, methods of, 56

Police protection
Employment and payrolls, state and local
October 1983, 296
October 1984, 296
Employment, state
October 1983, 301
October 1984, 302
Payrolls, state
October 1983, 303
October 1984, 304
State police administrators
Salaries, 62
Selection, methods of, 57
See also Finances, state

Pollution, see Environmental and natural resource problems

Population
By state, 271

Post audit
Administrative officials
Salaries, 61
Selection, methods of, 56

Prayer in public schools
Wallace v. Jaffree, 430

Pre-audit
Administrative officials
Salaries, 62
Selection, methods of, 57

Primaries, see Elections

Prison population trends, 397-400

Property taxes, see Tax revenue

Public assistance, see Public welfare

Public instruction
Superintendents of to be elected 1986-87, 179
See also Education

Public school systems, see Education, elementary and secondary
Public utilities
Commissions, 358
Administrative officials
Salaries, 62
Selection, methods of, 57
Commissioners
Length of terms, 358
To be elected 1986-87, 179
Number of members and employees, 358
Regulatory functions of, selected, 359
Selection of members, 358
Employment and payroll, state and local
October 1983, 296
October 1984, 296
See also Finances, state; Tax revenue

Public welfare
Administrative officials
Salaries, 62
Selection, methods of, 57
Aid to local governments: 1942 to 1984, 441
Employment and payrolls, state and local
October 1983, 296
October 1984, 296
Employment, by state
October 1983, 301
October 1984, 302
Expenditure
Intergovernmental, by function: 1983, 445; 1984, 446
Per capita, by function and state: 1984, 444
Summary of state payments: 1942 to 1984, 441
Payrolls, state
October 1983, 303
October 1984, 304
Revenue, intergovernmental: 1983, 449; 1984, 451
See also Finances, state

Purchasing, 275, 276
Administrative officials,
Salaries, 62
Selection, methods of, 57

R

Radioactive waste, see Environmental and natural resource problems
Recall of state officials
Provisions for, 217
Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA), 402, 404, 428, 412
Retirement systems, see Employee retirement systems
Revenue, see Finances, state
Reynolds v. Sims, 76
Right-to-know laws, 364, 413
Roads, see Highways

S

Salaries
Administrative officials, 58
Court administrative officials, 174
Education
Elementary and secondary
Average annual of instructional staff: 1939-40 to 1983-84, 339
By state: 1983-84, 335
Higher, by state: 1983-84, 335
Governors, 35
Judges, 146

Judges of appellate and general trial courts, 172
See also Compensation; Finances, state; and titles of individual officials

Secretaries of state
Duties
Custodial, 69
Election, 68
Legislative, 69
Publication, 68
Registration, 68
Qualifications for office, 67
Salaries, 58
Selection, methods of, 53, 67
Terms, length and number of, 51
To be elected 1986-87, 179

Securities, 325
See also Finances, state
Senate, see Legislatures
Separation of powers, 28

Single Audit Act of 1984, 427
Social services
Administrative officials
Salaries, 62
Selection, methods of, 57
See also Human services

Solid waste management
Administrative officials
Salaries, 62
Selection, methods of, 57
See also Environmental and natural resource problems

"Son of Sam" laws, 397

Spaulding v. University of Washington, 291

State-local relations: 1984-85, 433-437
Functional transfers, 434
Local discretionary authority, 434-436
State aid, 436
State mandates, 433, 434, 436
State supervision, 436

State pages
Historical data, 465
Official names, capitals, zip codes and central switchboards, 464
Selected officials and statistics, by state, 469-497
Statistics, 467

Statutory will, 325, 326
Sunrise programs, 379
Sunset legislation, 379, 380, 134
Sunshine laws, 50, 49

Superfund sites
National priority list, 409
See also Environmental and natural resource problems

Supreme court (U.S.) rulings
Charitable organizations, allowable fundraising expenses, 430
Compensation, hourly overtime, 151, 274, 362, 428, 429
Contamination injuries, 429
Examinations, licensing, 380
Franchise agreements, compulsory arbitration provisions in, 430
Interstate compacts and agreements, 454
Legislative districts, 76, 176
Prayer in public schools, 430
Primaries, party affiliation for voting in, 176
Religious freedom, 430
State immunity from suit by handicapped, 430
Tandem trailers, banning of from highways, 430

508
Taxes
Corporate income, 430
Sales, 429
Wholesale gross receipts, 429
Women's rights to membership, 430
Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act (SMCRA), 464

Taxation, 247, 248
Agencies administering, 249
Alcoholic beverages
Agencies administering, 249
Excise rates, 251
Cigarettes see Taxation, tobacco products
Comparison of state taxation, 262
Death
Agencies administering, 249
Distilled spirits
Excise rates, 251
Excise rates, 251
Gasoline
Agencies administering, 249
Excise rates, 251
Income tax
Corporate, 247, 248
Agencies administering, 249
Rates, 256
Individual, 247
Agencies administering, 249
By state, 254
Motor fuel, 248
Excise rates, 251
Motor vehicle
Agencies administering, 249
Sales, 247
Agencies administering, 249
Exemptions for food and drugs, 253
Severance: 1985, 258
Tobacco products
Agencies administering, 249
Cigarette excise rate, 248, 251
Trends: 1985, 247, 248
See also Finances, state, revenue; Tax revenue

Tax provisions and public financing
Funding state elections, 206

Tax revenue, 226, 261, 262
Alcoholic beverages
License: 1985, 269
National summary: 1983 to 1985, 263
Sales and gross receipts: 1985, 267
Amusements
License: 1985, 269
Sales and gross receipts: 1985, 267
By source and state: 1983, 232, 1984, 234
By state, summary of: 1983 to 1985, 264
By type of tax
By state: 1985, 265
National summary: 1983 to 1985, 263
Collections
By major tax category, percentage distribution of, 262
For selected states: 1985, 262
Corporations in general, license
By state: 1985, 269
National summary: 1983 to 1985, 263
Death and gift
National summary: 1983 to 1985, 263
Hunting and fishing license
By state: 1985, 269
National summary: 1983 to 1985, 263
Income, corporate and individual, 265
National summary: 1983 to 1985, 263
Percentage distribution of state tax collections, 262
Insurance
National summary: 1983 to 1985, 263
Sales and gross receipts: 1985, 267
Licenses
National summary: 1983 to 1985, 263
Percentage distribution of state tax collections, 262
Lotteries: 1984, 226
Motor fuels
National summary: 1983 to 1985, 263
Sales and gross receipts: 1985, 267
Motor vehicle operators license
By state: 1985, 269
National summary: 1983 to 1985, 263
Motor vehicles license
By state: 1985, 269
National summary: 1983 to 1985, 263
Occupations and businesses, license
By state: 1985, 269
Parimutuels
Sales and gross receipts: 1985, 267
Property taxes
National summary: 1983 to 1985, 263
Public utilities
License: 1985, 269
National summary: 1983 to 1985, 263
Sales and gross receipts: 1985, 267
Sales and gross receipts
National summary: 1983 to 1985, 263
Percentage distribution of state tax collections, 262
Selective, by state: 1985, 267
Severance taxes
National summary: 1983 to 1985, 263
Tobacco products
National summary: 1983 to 1985, 263
Sales and gross receipts: 1985, 267
See also Finances, state
Telecommunications, 278
See also Computers
Terminally ill, rights of, 325
Tobacco products, see Taxation; Tax revenue
Tourism
Administrative officials
Salaries, 62
Selection, methods of, 57
Transportation
Administrative officials
Salaries, 62
Selection, methods of, 57
Administrative organization, 47
Fleet management, 276
Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1983, 430
Travel allowance
Governors, 35
Legislators, 95, 98
Treasurers
Salaries, 58
Selection, methods of, 53

509
Terms, length and number of, 51
To be elected 1986-87, 179

U

Underground storage tanks
Regulatory units, 404, 412
See also Environmental and natural resource problems

Uniform state laws: 1984-85, 324-326
Acts being drafted for 1986-87, 326
Fraudulent Transfer Act, 324
Health-Care Information Act, 324
Land Security Interest Act, 324, 325
Land Transactions Act, 324
Law Commissioners' Model Insanity Defense and Post-Trial Disposition Act, 324
Limited Partnership Act Amendments, 325
Personal Property Leasing Act, 325
Record of passage of, 327
Rights of the Terminally Ill Act, 325
Securities Act, 325
Statutory Will Act, 325, 326
Trade Secrets Act Amendments, 326
Utilities, see Public utilities

V

Veto
Gubernatorial, 27, 37, 111
Legislative, 28, 29
Override, 111

Victims of Crime Act of 1984, 150

Voter
Registration information, 177, 208
Voting Accessibility for the Elderly and Handicapped Act, 176

W

Wastewater treatment works
Alternate assistance programs for, 414
See also Environmental and natural resource problems
Water, see Environmental and natural resource problems
Wildlife
National refuge system, by state: 1964, 416
See also Fish and wildlife
Women
In the judicial system, 152
See also Comparable worth
Workers' compensation see Labor, workers' compensation