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Guam
Marshall Islands
No. Mariana Is.
Puerto Rico
Republic of Belau
Virgin Islands

Became a territory, 1900
Purchased from Denmark, March 31, 1917

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date organized as territory</th>
<th>Date admitted to Union</th>
<th>Chronological order of admission to Union</th>
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</table>

465
HISTORICAL DATA—Continued

(a) By the Treaty of Paris, 1783, England gave up claim to the 13 original Colonies, and to all land within an area extending along the present Canadian border to the Lake of the Woods, down the Mississippi River to the 31st parallel, east to the Chattahoochee, down that river to the mouth of the Flint, east to the source of the St. Mary's, down that river to the ocean. The major part of Alabama was acquired by the Treaty of Paris, and the lower portion from Spain in 1813.

(b) Portion of land obtained by Gadsden Purchase, 1853.

c) No territorial status before admission to Union.

d) Portion of land ceded by Mexico, 1848.

e) One of the original 13 Colonies.

(f) Date of ratification of U.S. Constitution.

g) West Feliciana District (Baton Rouge) acquired from Spain, 1810; added to Louisiana, 1812.

(h) Portion of land obtained by Louisiana Purchase, 1803.

(i) See footnote (a). The lower portion of Mississippi also was acquired from Spain in 1813.

(j) Portion of land obtained from Oregon Territory, 1848.

(k) The northern portion of the Red River Valley was acquired by treaty with Great Britain in 1818.

(l) Date Southwest Territory (identical boundary as Tennessee's) was created.

(m) Area was originally 100 square miles, taken from Virginia and Maryland. Virginia's portion south of the Potomac was given back to that state in 1846. Site chosen in 1790, city incorporated 1802.

(n) On this date, Puerto Rico became a self-governing commonwealth by compact approved by the U.S. Congress and the voters of Puerto Rico as provided in U.S. Public Law 600 of 1950.
## Table 10.3

**STATE STATISTICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State or other jurisdiction</th>
<th>Land area</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Percentage change 1970 to 1980</th>
<th>Density per square mile</th>
<th>No. of representatives in Congress</th>
<th>Capital</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Rank in state</th>
<th>Largest city</th>
<th>Population</th>
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<td>Density per square mile</td>
<td>No. of representatives in Congress</td>
<td>Capital</td>
<td>Population</td>
<td>Rank in state</td>
<td>Largest city</td>
<td>Population</td>
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<td>8.1</td>
<td>63.4</td>
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<td>San Juan</td>
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<td>Virgin Islands</td>
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<td>54.6</td>
<td>724.2</td>
<td>1(b)</td>
<td>Charlotte Amalie</td>
<td>11,842</td>
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<td>Charlotte Amalie</td>
<td>11,842</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: 1980 Bureau of the Census PC 80-1A final reports.  
(a) Honolulu County.  
(b) Delegate with committee voting privileges only.
Alabama

Nickname ........................................ The Heart of Dixie
Motto ............................................ We Dare Defend Our Rights
Flower ............................................. Camellia
Gamebird .......................................... Wild Turkey
Bird .................................................. Yellowhammer
Tree .................................................. Southern (Longleaf) Pine
Song .................................................. Alabama
Dance ............................................... Square Dance
Stone ............................................... Marble
Mineral ............................................. Hematite
Fish .................................................. Tarpon
Nut ................................................... Pecan
Fossil .............................................. Species Basilosaurus cetoides
Entered the Union ...................... December 14, 1819
Capital ............................................ Montgomery

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS
Governor ........................................... George C. Wallace
Lieutenant Governor .......................... Bill Baxley
Secretary of State .............................. Don Siegelman
Attorney General .............................. Charlie Graddick
Treasurer ......................................... Annie Laurie Gunter
Auditor ............................................. Jan Cook
Comm'r of Agriculture & Industries ......... Albert McDonald

SUPREME COURT
C. C. Torbert Jr., Chief Justice
Oscar W. Adams Jr.
Reneau P. Almon
Samuel A. Beatty
Gorman Houston
Richard L. Jones
Hugh Maddox
Janie L. Shores
(Vacancy)

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate ........................... Lt. Gov. Bill Baxley
President Pro Tem................................. John A. Teague
Secretary of the Senate ......................... McDowell Lee
Speaker of the House ............................ Tom Drake
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .............. Roy Johnson
Clerk of the House .............................. John W. Pemberton

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ................. 50,767
Rank in Nation ................................. 28th
Population .................................. 3,893,888
Rank in Nation .................................. 22nd
Density per square mile ..................... 76.7
Number of Representatives in Congress ...... 7
Capital City ................................ Montgomery
Population .................................. 177,857
Rank in State ................................ 3rd
Largest City ................................ Birmingham
Population .................................. 284,413
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population ... 40

Alaska

Motto .............................................. North to the Future
Flower .............................................. Forget-me-not
Bird .................................................. Willow Ptarmigan
Tree .................................................. Sitka Spruce
Song .................................................. Alaska's Flag
Sport ................................................. Dog Mushing
Gem ................................................... Jade
Mineral ............................................. Gold
Marine Mammal ................................. Bowhead Whale
Fish ............................................... King Salmon
Purchased from Russia by the United States ...... March 30, 1867
Entered the Union ............................. January 3, 1959
Capital ............................................. Juneau

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS
Governor .......................................... Bill Sheffield
Lieutenant Governor ......................... Stephen McAlpine

SUPREME COURT
Jay A. Rabinowitz, Chief Justice
Edmond W. Burke
Allen Compton
Warren Matthews
Daniel Moore

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate ........................ Don Bennett
Secretary of the Senate ........................ Peggy Mulligan
Speaker of the House ........................ Ben Grussendorf
Chief Clerk of the House ...................... Irene Cashen

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ................. 570,833
Rank in Nation .................................... 1st
Population ...................................... 401,851
Rank in Nation ................................. 50th
Density per square mile ..................... 0.7
Number of Representatives in Congress ...... 1
Capital City ................................ Juneau
Population ..................................... 19,528
Rank in State .................................... 3rd
Largest City ................................ Anchorage
Population ................................... 174,431
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population ... 3
Arizona

Nickname .................. The Grand Canyon State
Motto ................... Ditat Deus (God Enriches)
Flower .................. Blossom of the Saguaro Cactus
Bird ..................... Cactus Wren
Tree .......................... Palo Verde
Song .......................... Arizona March Song and Arizona
Gemstone .................. Turquoise
Official Neckwear .......... Bola Tie
Entered the Union .......... February 14, 1912
Capital ..................... Phoenix

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor .................... Bruce Babbitt
Secretary of State ............ Rose Mofford
Attorney General ............. Bob K. Corbin
Treasurer ..................... Ray Rottas
Supt. of Public Instruction ... Carolyn Warner
Mine Inspector ............... James H. McCutchan

SUPREME COURT

William A. Holohan, Chief Justice
Frank X. Gordon Jr., Vice Chief Justice
James Duke Cameron
Stanley G. Feldman
Jack D. H. Hays

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate .......... Stan Turley
President Pro Tem of the Senate ... Jack Taylor
Secretary of the Senate .......... Shirley Wheaton
Speaker of the House ............ James J. Sossaman
Speaker Pro Tem
of the House .................. Sam A. McConnell Jr.
Chief Clerk of the House ......... Jane Richards

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ............ 113,508
Rank in Nation .................. 6th
Population .......................... 2,718,215
Rank in Nation .................. 29th
Density per square mile ............. 23.9
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 5
Capital City ..................... Phoenix
Population ....................... 789,704
Rank in State .................... 1st
Largest City ..................... Phoenix
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .... 17

Arkansas

Nickname .................. The Land of Opportunity
Motto ................... Regnat Populus (The People Rule)
Flower .................. Apple Blossom
Bird ..................... Mockingbird
Tree .......................... Pine
Song .......................... Arkansas
Gem ........................... Diamond
Entered the Union .......... June 15, 1836
Capital ..................... Little Rock

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor .................... Bill Clinton
Lieutenant Governor .......... Winston Bryant
Secretary of State .......... W.J. “Bill” McCuen
Attorney General .......... Steve Clark
Treasurer ..................... Jimmie Lou Fisher
Auditor ....................... Julia Hughes Jones
Land Commr. .................. Charlie Daniels

SUPREME COURT

Jack Holt, Jr., Chief Justice
Robert H. Dudley
Steele Hays
Darrell Hickman
David Newbern
John I. Purtle
George Rose Smith

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate .......... Lt. Gov. Winston Bryant
President Pro Tem
of the Senate .................. Paul B. Benham Jr.
Secretary of the Senate .......... Hal Moody
Speaker of the House ............ Lacy Landers
Speaker Pro Tem
of the House .................. Bobby Newman
Chief Clerk of the House .......... Sue Smith

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ............ 52,078
Rank in Nation .................. 27th
Population .......................... 2,286,435
Rank in Nation .................. 33rd
Density per square mile ............. 43.9
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 4
Capital City ..................... Little Rock
Population ....................... 158,461
Rank in State .................. 1st
Largest City ..................... Little Rock
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .... 29
### California

Nickname: The Golden State  
Motto: *Eureka (I Have Found It)*  
Flower: Golden Poppy  
Bird: California Valley Quail  
Tree: California Desert Tortoise  
Reptile: California Dog-Face Butterfly  
Song: *I Love You, California*  
Stone: Saber-Toothed Cat  
Mineral: Native Gold  
Gemstone: Benitoite  
Entered the Union: September 9, 1850  
Capital: Sacramento  

#### Elected Executive Branch Officials

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Office</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Governor</td>
<td>George Deukmejian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lieutenant Governor</td>
<td>Leo T. McCarthy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secretary of State</td>
<td>March Fong Eu</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attorney General</td>
<td>John Van de Kamp</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treasurer</td>
<td>Jesse M. Unruh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Controller</td>
<td>Kenneth Cory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supt. of Public Instruction</td>
<td>Bill Honig</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Supreme Court

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Justice</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chief Justice</td>
<td>Rose Elizabeth Bird, Chief Justice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate Justice</td>
<td>Carl Lee Bledsoe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate Justice</td>
<td>Robert T. Baker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate Justice</td>
<td>Francisco Rebolj</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate Justice</td>
<td>John F. McClintock</td>
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</table>

#### Legislature

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Office</th>
<th>Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>President of the Senate</td>
<td>Ted L. Strickland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President Pro Tem of the Senate</td>
<td>David A. Bobert</td>
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<tr>
<td>Secretary of the Senate</td>
<td>Darryl R. White</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speaker of the Assembly</td>
<td>Willie L. Brown Jr.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Speaker Pro Tem of the Assembly</td>
<td>Frank Vicencia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chief Clerk of the Assembly</td>
<td>James D. Driscoff</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Colorado

Nickname: The Centennial State  
Motto: *Nil Sine Numine* (Nothing Without Providence)  
Flower: Rocky Mountain Columbine  
Bird: Lark Bunting  
Tree: Colorado Blue Spruce  
Reptile: Aquamarine  
Animal: Rocky Mountain Bighorn Sheep  
Entered the Union: August 1, 1876  
Capital: Denver  

#### Elected Executive Branch Officials

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Office</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Governor</td>
<td>Richard D. Lamm</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lieutenant Governor</td>
<td>Nancy Dick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secretary of State</td>
<td>Natalie Meyer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attorney General</td>
<td>Duane Woodard</td>
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<tr>
<td>Treasurer</td>
<td>Roy R. Romer</td>
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</table>

#### Supreme Court

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Justice</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chief Justice</td>
<td>Joseph R. Quinn, Chief Justice</td>
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<tr>
<td>Associate Justice</td>
<td>Jean Dubofsky</td>
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<tr>
<td>Associate Justice</td>
<td>William H. Erickson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate Justice</td>
<td>Howard M. Kirshbaum</td>
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<tr>
<td>Associate Justice</td>
<td>George E. Lohr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Associate Justice</td>
<td>Luis D. Rovira</td>
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<tr>
<td>Associate Justice</td>
<td>Anthony Vollack</td>
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</table>

#### General Assembly

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Office</th>
<th>Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>President of the Senate</td>
<td>Harold McCormick</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President Pro Tem of the Senate</td>
<td>Marjorie L. Nielson</td>
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<tr>
<td>Speaker of the House</td>
<td>Carl “Bev” Bledsoe</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chief Clerk of the House</td>
<td>Lee Bahrych</td>
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#### Statistics

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<th>Statistic</th>
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<td>Capital City</td>
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<tr>
<td>Population</td>
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<td>Rank in State</td>
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<tr>
<td>Largest City</td>
<td>Denver</td>
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<tr>
<td>Number of Places over 10,000 Population</td>
<td>25</td>
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Connecticut

Nickname .................. The Constitution State
Motto .................... Qui Transplantit Sustinet
(He Who Transplanted Still Sustains)
Animal .................. Sperm Whale
Flower .................. Mountain Laurel
Bird .................. American Robin
Tree .................. White Oak
Song .................. Yankee Doodle
Mineral .................. Garnet
Insect .................. Praying Mantis
State Ship ........... U.S.S. Nautilus
Entered the Union ..... January 9, 1788
Capital .................. Hartford

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ................. William A. O'Neill
Lieutenant Governor ...... Joseph J. Fauliso
Secretary of State ......... Julia H. Tashjian
Attorney General .......... Joseph Lieberman
Treasurer ................ Janet C. O'Neill
Comptroller ............... J. Edward Caldwell

SUPREME COURT
Ellen Ash Peters, Chief Justice
Robert J. Callahan
Joseph F. Dannehy
Arthur H. Healey
Angelo G. Santaniello
David M. Shea

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President .......... Lt. Gov. Joseph J. Fauliso
President Pro Tem ...... Philip S. Robertson
Clerk of the Senate ...... Alden B. Ives
Speaker of the House .... Dr. Van Nostrand
Deputy Speaker .......... Richard O. Belden
Clerk of the House .......... John T. Nugent

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .......... 4,872
Rank in Nation .......... 48th
Population ............ 3,107,576
Rank in Nation .......... 25th
Density per square mile .......... 637.8
Number of Representatives in Congress .......... 6
Capital City ................. Hartford
Population .................. 136,392
Rank in State .......... 2nd
Largest City .......... Bridgeport
Population .................. 142,546
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .......... 22

Delaware

Nickname ................. The First State
Motto .................. Liberty and Independence
Flower .................. Peach Blossom
Bird .................. Blue Hen Chicken
Insect .................. Ladybug
Tree .................. American Holly
Song .................. Our Delaware
Mineral .................. Stillimanite
Fish .................. Weakfish
Entered the Union ........ December 7, 1787
Capital ................. Dover

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS
Governor .................. Michael N. Castle
Lieutenant Governor ...... S.B. Woo
Attorney General .......... Charles M. Oberly III
Treasurer ............... Janet C. Rzewnicki
Auditor ................ Dennis E. Greenhouse
Insurance Comm'r .......... David Levinson

SUPREME COURT
Andrew D. Christie, Chief Justice
Henry R. Horsey
John J. McNeil
Andrew G.T. Moore II
Joseph Walsh

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate .... Lt. Gov. S.B. Woo
President Pro Tem .......... Richard S. Cordrey
Secretary of the Senate .... Betty Jean Caniford
Speaker of the House ........ Charles Hebner
Chief Clerk of the House ...... JoAnn Hedrick

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .......... 1,932
Rank in Nation .......... 49th
Population ............ 594,338
Rank in Nation .......... 47th
Density per square mile .......... 307.6
Number of Representatives in Congress .......... 1
Capital City ................. Dover
Population .................. 23,512
Rank in State .......... 3rd
Largest City .......... Wilmington
Population ............ 70,195
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .......... 22
Florida

Nickname .................................. The Sunshine State
Motto ......................................... In God We Trust
Flower ........................................ Orange Blossom
Bird ............................................ Mockingbird
Tree ........................................... Sabal Palmetto Palm
Song ........................................... Old Folks at Home
Stone .......................................... Agatized Coral
Gem ............................................ Moonstone
Saltwater Mammal .......................... Dolphin
Marine Mammal .............................. Porpoise
Saltwater Fish ............................... Atlantic Sailfish
Freshwater Fish ............................. Florida Large Mouth Bass
Shell ........................................... Horse Conch
Animal ....................................... Florida Panther
Beverage ..................................... Orange Juice
Entered the Union ........................... March 3, 1845
Capital ........................................ Tallahassee

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ................................. Bob Graham
Lieutenant Governor ..................... Wayne Mixson
Secretary of State ......................... George Firestone
Attorney General .......................... Jim Smith
Treasurer/Insurance Comr .................. Bill Gunter
Comptroller .............................. Gerald A. Lewis
Commr. of Education ..................... Ralph D. Turlington
Commr. of Agriculture ................. Doyle Conner

SUPREME COURT

Joseph A. Boyd Jr., Chief Justice
James C. Adkins
Rosemary Barkett
Raymond Ehrlich
Parker Lee McDonald
Ben F. Overton
Leander J. Shaw Jr.

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate .................... Harry A. Johnston II
President Pro Tem of the Senate ........ Betty Castor
Secretary of the Senate ................... Joe Brown

Speaker of the House ...................... James Harold Thompson
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .......... Elaine Gordon
Clerk of the House ........................ Allen Morris

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ............... 54,153
Rank in Nation .......................... 26th
Population .................................. 5,746,324
Rank in Nation .......................... 4th
Density per square mile .................. 106
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 120
Capital City ............................... Tallahassee
Population ................................ 81,548
Rank in State .............................. 11th
Largest City ............................... Jacksonville
Population ................................ 540,920
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .... 96

Georgia

Nickname .................................. The Empire State of the South*
Motto ....................................... Wisdom, Justice and Moderation
Flower ....................................... Cherokee Rose
Bird ........................................... Brown Thrasher
Tree .......................................... Live Oak
Song ........................................... Georgia on My Mind
Fish .......................................... Largemouth Bass
Entered the Union ........................ January 2, 1788
Capital ...................................... Atlanta

*Unofficial

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ................................. Joe Frank Harris
Lieutenant Governor ..................... Zell Miller
Secretary of State ........................ Max Cleland
Attorney General ........................ Michael J. Bowers
Comptroller General ..................... Warren Evans
Superintendent of Schools ............. Charles McDaniel
Commr. of Agriculture ................. Thomas T. Irvin
Commr. of Labor .......................... Joe Tanner

SUPREME COURT

Harold N. Hill Jr., Chief Justice
Thomas O. Marshall, Presiding Justice
Richard Bell
Harold G. Clarke
Hardy Gregory Jr.
George T. Smith
Charles L. Weltner

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate .................... Lt. Gov. Zell B. Miller
President Pro Tem of the Senate ........ Joe Kennedy
Secretary of the Senate ................... Hamilton McWhorter Jr.
Speaker of the House ..................... Thomas B. Murphy
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .......... Jack Connell
Clerk of the House ....................... Glenn W. Ellard

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ............... 58,056
Rank in Nation .......................... 21st
Population .................................. 5,463,105
Rank in Nation .......................... 13th
Density per square mile .................. 94.1
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 120
Capital City ............................... Atlanta
Population ................................ 425,022
Rank in State .............................. 1st
Largest City ............................... Atlanta
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .... 39

473
Hawaii

Nickname ....................... The Aloha State
Motto ............... "Ua Mau Ke Ea O Ka Aina I Ka Pono"
(The Life of the Land Is Perpetuated in Righteousness)
Flower ......................... Hibiscus
Bird ................................ Hawaiian Goose
Tree ......................... Candlenut
Fish ...................... Humuhumunukunukuapuaa
Song .................. "Hawaii Pono"
Entered the Union ........ August 21, 1959
Capital ......................... Honolulu

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS
Governor ...................... George R. Ariyoshi
Lieutenant Governor .......... John Waihee

SUPREME COURT
Herman T.F. Lum, Chief Justice
Yoshimi Hayashi
Edward Nakamura
Frank Padgett
James H. Wakatsuki

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate ... Richard S.H. Wong
Vice President of the Senate ... Duke T. Kawasaki
Clerk of the Senate ........ T. David Woo Jr.
Speaker of the House ... Henry Haalilio Peters
Vice Speaker of the House ... Marshall Ige
Clerk of the House ........ George M. Takane

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .................. 6,425
Rank in Nation ......................... 47th
Population .................. 964,691
Rank in Nation ......................... 39th
Density per square mile .......... 150.1
Number of Representatives in Congress ... 2
Capital City ........................ Honolulu
Population (county & city) ........ 762,874
Rank in State ................. 1st
Largest City ......................... Honolulu
Number of Places over 10,000 Population ... 12

Idaho

Nickname ....................... The Gem State
Motto ............... "Esto Perpetua (Let It Be Perpetual)
Flower ......................... Syringa
Bird .................. Mountain Bluebird
Tree ...................... Western White Pine
Song .................. "Here We Have Idaho"
Gemstone ............... Idaho Star Garnet
Horse ...................... Appaloosa
Entered the Union ........ July 3, 1890
Capital ......................... Boise

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS
Governor ...................... John V. Evans
Lieutenant Governor ......... David H. Leroy
Secretary of State .......... Pete T. Cenarrusa
Attorney General .............. Jim Jones
Treasurer ................ Marjorie Ruth Moon
Auditor ...................... Joe R. Williams
Supt. of Public Instruction ... Jerry L. Evans

SUPREME COURT
Charles R. Donaldson, Chief Justice
Robert E. Bakes
Stephen Bistline
Robert C. Huntley Jr.
Allan G. Shepard

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate ... Lt. Gov. David H. Leroy
President Pro Tem of the Senate ................ James Risch
Secretary of the Senate ...... Dorthea Baxter
Speaker of the House ...... Tom W. Stivers
Chief Clerk of the House ... Phyllis Wat80n

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ........ 82,412
Rank in Nation ......................... 11th
Population .................. 943,935
Rank in Nation ......................... 41st
Density per square mile .......... 11.5
Number of Representatives in Congress ... 2
Capital City ........................ Boise
Population .................. 102,451
Rank in State ......................... 1st
Largest City ......................... Boise
Number of Places over 10,000 Population ... 11
Illinois

Nickname .................................. The Prairie State
Motto ..................................... State Sovereignty-National Union
Flower ..................................... Native Violet
Bird ......................................... Cardinal
Tree ......................................... White Oak
Song ......................................... Illinois
Mineral ...................................... Fluorite
Animal ...................................... White-tailed Deer
Insect ....................................... Monarch Butterfly
Entered the Union ........................ December 3, 1818
Capital ..................................... Springfield

Elected Executive Branch Officials
Governor ..................................... James R. Thompson
Lieutenant Governor .................... George H. Ryan
Secretary of State .......................... Jim Edgar
Attorney General ........................... Neil F. Hartigan
Treasurer ................................... James H. Donnewald
Comptroller ................................. Roland W. Burris

Supreme Court
William G. Clark, Chief Justice
Joseph H. Goldenhersh
Ben Miller
Thomas J. Moran
Howard C. Ryan
Seymour Simon
Daniel P. Ward

General Assembly
President of the Senate ............... Philip J. Rock
Secretary of the Senate .............. Kenneth A. Wright
Speaker of the House ................. Michael J. Madigan
Chief Clerk of the House ......... John P. O'Brien

Statistics
Land Area (square miles) ........... 55,645
Population .................................. 11,426,518
Density per square mile ............ 205.3
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 22
Capital City .............................. Springfield
Population .................................. 99,637
Rank in State .............................. 4th
Largest City .............................. Chicago
Population .................................. 3,005,072
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .... 177

Indiana

Nickname .................................. The Hoosier State
Motto ..................................... Crossroads of America
Flower ..................................... Peony
Bird ......................................... Cardinal
Tree ......................................... Tulip Poplar
Song ......................................... On the Banks of the Wabash, Far Away
Stone ....................................... Limestone
Entered the Union ........................ December 11, 1816
Capital ..................................... Indianapolis

Elected Executive Branch Officials
Governor ..................................... Robert D. Orr
Lieutenant Governor .................... John M. Mutz
Secretary of State ......................... Edwin J. Simcox
Attorney General .......................... Linley E. Pearson
Treasurer ................................... Julian L. Ridlen
Auditor ..................................... Otis E. Cox
Supt. of Public Instruction .......... H. Dean Evans

Supreme Court
Richard M. Givan, Chief Justice
Roger O. DeBruler
Brent E. Dickson
Alfred J. Pivarnik
Randall Shepard

General Assembly
President of the Senate ............... Lt. Gov. John M. Mutz
President Pro Tem ........................ Robert Garton
Secretary of the Senate .............. Carolyn Tinkle
Speaker of the House .................... J. Roberts Dailey
Speaker Pro Tem .......................... Jeffrey K. Espich
Principal Clerk of the House ....... Sharon Cummings Thuma

Statistics
Land Area (square miles) ........... 35,932
Population .................................. 5,490,224
Density per square mile ............ 152.8
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 10
Capital City ............................... Indianapolis
Population .................................. 700,807
Rank in State .............................. 1st
Largest City ............................... Indianapolis
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .... 61
Iowa

Nickname.................. The Hawkeye State
Motto........................ Our Liberties We Prize and
Our Rights We Will Maintain
Flower.......................... Wild Rose
Bird.......................... Eastern Goldfinch
Tree.......................... Oak
Song.......................... The Song of Iowa
Stone.......................... Geode
Entered the Union........... December 28, 1846
Capital......................... Des Moines

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS
Governor..................... Terry E. Branstad
Lieutenant Governor........ Robert T. Anderson
Secretary of State........... Mary Jane Odell
Attorney General............ Thomas J. Miller
Treasurer.................... Michael L. Fitzgerald
Auditor...................... Richard D. Johnson
Secy. of Agriculture........ Robert H. Lounsberry

SUPREME COURT
W. Ward Reynolds, Chief Justice
James H. Carter
K. David Harris
Jerry L. Larson
Louis A. Lavorato
A. A. McGiverin
Louis W. Schultz
Harvey Uhlenhopp
Charles R. Wolle

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate ....... Lt. Gov. Robert T. Anderson
President Pro Tem........... James Wells
Secretary of the Senate ..... K. Marie Thayer
Speaker of the House........ Don Avenson
Speaker Pro Tem of the House ... John Connors
Chief Clerk of the House .... Joseph O'Hern

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles)........ 55,965
Rank in Nation .................. 23rd
Population................... 2,913,808
Rank in Nation .................. 27th
Density per square mile .......... 52.1
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 6
Capital City................... Des Moines
Population.................... 191,003
Rank in State ................. 1st
Largest City................... Des Moines
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .... 29

Kansas

Nickname.................. The Sunflower State
Motto.......................... Ad Astra per Aspera
(To the Stars through Difficulties)
Flower.......................... Native Sunflower
Bird.......................... Western Meadowlark
Tree.......................... Cottonwood
Song.......................... Home on the Range
Animal.......................... American Buffalo
Insect.......................... Honeybee
Entered the Union........... January 29, 1861
Capital......................... Topeka

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS
Governor..................... John Carlin
Lieutenant Governor......... Tom Docking
Secretary of State........... Jack H. Brier
Attorney General........... Robert T. Stephan
Treasurer.................... Joan Finney
Commr. of Insurance.......... Fletcher Bell

SUPREME COURT
Alfred G. Schroeder, Chief Justice
Harold S. Herd
Richard W. Holmes
Tyler C. Lockett
Kay McFarland
Robert H. Miller
David Prager

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate ....... Robert V. Talkington
Vice President of the Senate ..... Joseph C. Harder
Secretary of the Senate....... Lu Kenney
Speaker of the House........ Mike Hayden
Speaker Pro Tem of the House ... Jim Braden
Chief Clerk of the House .... Geneva Seward

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles)........ 81,778
Rank in Nation .................. 13th
Population................... 2,363,679
Rank in Nation .................. 32nd
Density per square mile .......... 28.9
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 5
Capital City................... Topeka
Population.................... 115,266
Rank in State .................. 3rd
Largest City................... Wichita
Population.................... 279,272
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .... 94
Kentucky

Nickname . The Bluegrass State
Motto . United We Stand, Divided We Fall
Flower . Goldenrod
Bird . Cardinal
Wild Animal . Gray Squirrel
Tree . Coffee Tree
Song . My Old Kentucky Home
Entered the Union . June 1, 1792
Capital . Frankfort

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS
Governor . Martha Layne Collins
Lieutenant Governor . Steven L. Beshear
Secretary of State . Drexell Davis
Attorney General . David Armstrong
Treasurer . Frances Jones Mills
Auditor of Public Accounts . Mary Ann Tobin
Supt. of Public Instruction . Alice McDonald
Commr. of Agriculture . David Boswell

SUPREME COURT
Robert F. Stephens, Chief Justice
William Gant
Charles Leibson
James B. Stephenson
Roy Vance
John D. White
Donald Wintersheimer

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate . . Lt. Gov. Steven L. Beshear
President Pro Tem
of the Senate . . . . Joseph W. Prather
Chief Clerk of the Senate . . Marjorie Wagoner
Speaker of the House . . . . Donald J. Blandford
Speaker Pro Tem
of the House . . . . Pete Worthington
Chief Clerk of the House . . . . Evelyn Marston

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) . . . . 39,669
Rank in Nation . . . . 37th
Population . . . . 3,660,777
Rank in Nation . . . . 23rd
Density per square mile . . . . 92.3
Number of Representatives in Congress . . 7
Capital City . . . . Frankfort
Population . . . . 25,973
Rank in State . . . . 9th
Largest City . . . . Louisville
Population . . . . 298,451
Number of Places over 10,000 Population . . 30

Louisiana

Nickname . The Pelican State
Motto . Union, Justice and Confidence
Flower . Magnolia
Bird . Eastern Brown Pelican
Tree . Bald Cypress
Songs . Give Me Louisiana and You Are My Sunshine
Fossil . Petrified Palmwood
Gemstone . Agate
Dog . Catahoula Leopard
Reptile . Alligator
Crustacean . Crawfish
Insect . Honeybee
Beverage . Milk
Entered the Union . April 30, 1812
Capital . Baton Rouge

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS
Governor . Edwin W. Edwards
Lieutenant Governor . Robert L. Freeman
Secretary of State . James H. Brown
Treasurer . Mary Evelyn Parker
Supt. of Education . Thomas G. Clausen
Commr. of Agriculture . Bob Odom
Commr. of Insurance . Sherman A. Bernard
Commr. of Elections . Jerry M. Fowler

SUPREME COURT
John A. Dixon Jr., Chief Justice
Fred A. Blanche Jr.
Pascal F. Calogero Jr.
James L. Dennis
Harry T. Lemmon
Walter F. Marcus Jr.
Jack Crozier Watson

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate . . Samuel B. Nunez
President Pro Tem
of the Senate . . . . Thomas Hudson
Secretary of the Senate . . Michael S. Baer III
Speaker of the House . . . . John Alario
Speaker Pro Tem of the House . . Joe Delpit
Clerk of the House . . . . Alfred Speer

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) . . . . 44,521
Rank in Nation . . . . 33rd
Population . . . . 4,205,900
Rank in Nation . . . . 19th
Density per square mile . . . . 94.5
Number of Representatives in Congress . . 8
Capital City . . . . Baton Rouge
Population . . . . 219,419
Rank in State . . . . 2nd
Largest City . . . . New Orleans
Population . . . . 557,515
Number of Places over 10,000 Population . . 34
**Maine**

- **Nickname**: The Pine Tree State
- **Motto**: *Dirigo* (I Direct)
- **Flower**: White Pine Cone and Tassel
- **Bird**: Chickadee
- **Tree**: Eastern White Pine
- **Song**: *State of Maine Song*
- **Mineral**: Tourmaline
- **Fish**: Landlocked Salmon
- **Insect**: Honeybee
- **Animal**: Moose
- **Entered the Union**: March 15, 1820
- **Capital**: Augusta

**Elected Executive Branch Officials**

- **Governor**: Joseph E. Brennan
- **Lieutenant Governor**: J. Joseph Curran Jr.
- **Attorney General**: Stephen H. Sachs
- **Comptroller of Treasury**: Louis L. Goldstein

**Supreme Judicial Court**

- **Chief Justice**: Joseph E. Brennan
- **Judges**: Vincent L. McKeown, Caroline D. Glassman, David A. Nichols, Elmer H. Violette, Daniel E. Warthen

**Legislature**

- **President of the Senate**: Charles P. Pry
- **Secretary of the Senate**: Joy J. O’Brien
- **Speaker of the House**: John L. Martin
- **Clerk of the House**: Edwin H. Per
e

**Statistics**

- **Land Area (square miles)**: 30,995
- **Rank in Nation**: 39th
- **Population**: 1,124,660
- **Density per square mile**: 36.3
- **Number of Representatives in Congress**: 2
- **Capital City**: Augusta
- **Population**: 21,819
- **Rank in State**: 6th
- **Largest City**: Portland
- **Population**: 61,572
- **Number of Places over 10,000 Population**: 12

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**Maryland**

- **Nickname**: The Old Line State
- **Motto**: *Fatti Maschii, Parole Femine* (Manly Deeds, Womanly Words)
- **Flower**: Black-eyed Susan
- **Bird**: Baltimore Oriole
- **Tree**: White Oak
- **Song**: *Maryland, My Maryland*
- **Dog**: Chesapeake Bay Retriever
- **Fish**: Striped Bass
- **Insect**: Baltimore Checkerspot Butterfly
- **Fossil**: Ecphora Quadracostata (Extinct Snail)
- **Sport**: Jousting
- **Entered the Union**: April 28, 1788
- **Capital**: Annapolis

**Elected Executive Branch Officials**

- **Governor**: Harry R. Hughes
- **Lieutenant Governor**: J. Joseph Curran Jr.
- **Attorney General**: Stephen H. Sachs
- **Comptroller of Treasury**: Louis L. Goldstein

**Court of Appeals**

- **Chief Judge**: Robert C. Murphy
- **Judges**: Harry A. Cole, James F. Couch Jr., John C. Eldridge, Lawrence F. Rodowsky, Marvin H. Smith

**General Assembly**

- **President of the Senate**: Melvin A. Steinberg
- **President Pro Tem**: Frederick C. Malkus Jr.
- **Secretary of the Senate**: Oden Bowie
- **Speaker of the House**: Benjamin L. Cardin
- **Speaker Pro Tem**: Thomas B. Kernan
- **Chief Clerk of the House**: Jacqueline M. Spell

**Statistics**

- **Land Area (square miles)**: 9,837
- **Rank in Nation**: 42nd
- **Population**: 4,216,975
- **Density per square mile**: 428.7
- **Number of Representatives in Congress**: 8
- **Capital City**: Annapolis
- **Population**: 31,740
- **Rank in State**: 5th
- **Largest City**: Baltimore
- **Population**: 786,775
- **Number of Places over 10,000 Population**: 17
Massachusetts

Nickname ........................................... The Bay State
Motto ........................................... Ense Petit Placidam Sub Liberitate Quietem
(By the Sword We Seek Peace, but Peace Only under Liberty)
Flower ............................................. Mayflower
Bird .................................................. Chickadee
Tree .................................................. American Elm
Song .................................................. All Hail to Massachusetts
Fish .................................................. Cod
Insect ................................................. Ladybug
Horse ................................................. Morgan
Dog ..................................................... Boston Terrier
Beverage ............................................ Cranberry Juice
Mineral .............................................. Babingtonite
Entered the Union ................................. February 6, 1788
Capital City ....................................... Boston

Elected Executive Branch Officials

Governor ........................................... Michael S. Dukakis
Lieutenant Governor .............................. (Vacancy)
Secretary of the Commonwealth .............. Michael J. Connolly
Attorney General .................................. Francis X. Bellotti
Treasurer .......................................... Robert Q. Crane
Auditor of the Commonwealth .................. John J. Finnegan

Supreme Judicial Court

Edward F. Hennessey, Chief Justice
Ruth I. Abrams
Paul J. Liacos
Neil L. Lynch
Joseph R. Nolan
Francis P. O’Connor
Herbert P. Wilkins

General Court

President of the Senate ......................... William M. Bulger
Clerk of the Senate .............................. Edward B. O’Neill
Speaker of the House ......................... George Keverian
Clerk of the House .............................. Robert MacQueen

Statistics

Land Area (square miles) ......................... 7,824
Rank in Nation ................................... 45th
Population ......................................... 5,737,037
Rank in Nation ................................... 11th
Density per square mile .......................... 733.3
Number of Representatives in Congress ...... 11
Capital City ....................................... Boston
Population ......................................... 562,994
Rank in State ..................................... 1st
Largest City ....................................... Boston
Number of Places over 10,000 Population . 149

Michigan

Nickname ........................................... The Wolverine State
Motto .............................................. Si Quaeris Peninsulam Amoenam Circumspice (If You Seek a Pleasant Peninsula, Look About You)
Flower ............................................. Apple Blossom
Bird .................................................. Robin
Tree .................................................. White Pine
Insect ................................................. Dragonfly
Song .................................................. Michigan, My Michigan
Stone ................................................. Petoskey Stone
Gem .................................................. Chlorastrolite
Fish .................................................. Trout
Entered the Union ................................. January 26, 1837
Capital .............................................. Lansing

Elected Executive Branch Officials

Governor ........................................... James Blanchard
Lieutenant Governor ......................... Martha Griffiths
Secretary of State ................................ Richard H. Austin
Attorney General ............................... Frank J. Kelley

Supreme Court

G. Mennen Williams, Chief Justice
Patricia J. Boyle
James H. Brickley
Michael F. Cavanagh
Charles L. Levin
Dorothy Comstock Riley

Legislature

President of the Senate ......................... Lt. Gov. Martha Griffiths
President Pro Tem ............................... Harry A. DeMaso
Secretary of the Senate ......................... William C. Kandler
Speaker of the House ......................... Gary M. Owen
Speaker Pro Temp ............................... Matthew McNeely
Clerk of the House .............................. David H. Evans

Statistics

Land Area (square miles) ......................... 56,954
Rank in Nation ................................... 22nd
Population ......................................... 9,262,078
Rank in Nation ................................... 8th
Density per square mile .......................... 162.6
Number of Representatives in Congress ...... 18
Capital City ....................................... Lansing
Population ......................................... 130,414
Rank in State ..................................... 5th
Largest City ....................................... Detroit
Population ......................................... 1,203,339
Number of Places over 10,000 Population . 88
Minnesota

Nickname .................................. The North Star State
Motto .................................... L'Etoile du Nord
(Star of the North)
Flower .................................... Pink and White Lady's-Slipper
Bird ....................................... Common Loon
Tree ...................................... Red Pine
Song ...................................... Hail! Minnesota
Gemstone .................................. Lake Superior Agate
Fish ....................................... Walleye
Grain ...................................... Wild Rice
Mushroom .................................. Morel
Beverage .................................. Milk
Entered the Union ....................... May 11, 1858
Capital .................................... St. Paul

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH
OFFICIALS
Governor .................................. Rudy Perpich
Lieutenant Governor ..................... Marlene Johnson
Secretary of State ....................... Joan Anderson Grove
Attorney General ....................... Hubert H. Humphrey III
Treasurer .................................. Robert W. Mattson
Auditor .................................... Arne Carlson

SUPREME COURT
Douglas K. Amdahl, Chief Justice
M. Jeanne Coyne
Glenn E. Kelley
C. Donald Peterson
George M. Scott
John E. Simonett
John J. Todd
Rosalie E. Wahl
Lawrence R. Yetka

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate ............... Jerome M. Hughes
Secretary of the Senate ............. Patrick E. Flahaven
Speaker of the House ............... David M. Jennings
Chief Clerk of the House ............ Edward A. Burdick

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ........... 79,548
Rank in Nation ......................... 14th
Population ................................ 4,075,970
Rank in Nation ........................ 21st
Density per square mile .............. 51.2
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 8
Capital City ............................. St. Paul
Population ............................. 270,230
Rank in State .......................... 2nd
Largest City ............................. Minneapolis
Population ............................. 370,951
Number of Places over 10,000 Population ... 65

Mississippi

Nickname .................................. The Magnolia State
Motto ..................................... Virtue et Arms (By Valor and Arms)
Flower .................................... Magnolia
Bird ....................................... Mockingbird
Water Mammal .......................... Bottlenosed Dolphin
Tree ...................................... Magnolia
Song ...................................... Go, Mississippi
Insect ..................................... Honeybee
Fossil ..................................... Prehistoric Whale
Beverage .................................. Milk
Entered the Union ....................... December 10, 1817
Capital .................................... Jackson

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH
OFFICIALS
Governor ................................. William A. Allain
Lieutenant Governor ................... Brad Dye
Secretary of State ....................... Dick Molpus
Attorney General ........................ Edwin Lloyd Pittman
Treasurer ................................. William J. Cole III
Auditor of Public Accounts .......... Ray Mabus
Commr. of Agriculture and Commerce ... Jim Buck Ross
Commr. of Insurance ..................... George Dale

SUPREME COURT
Neville Patterson, Chief Justice
Roy Noble Lee, Presiding Justice
Harry Walker, Presiding Justice
Reuben V. Anderson
Armis E. Hawkins
Dan M. Lee
Lenore L. Prather
James Robertson
Michael Sullivan

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate ............. Lt. Gov. Brad Dye
President Pro Tem of the Senate .... Glen DeWeese
Secretary of the Senate ............. Charles H. Griffin
Speaker of the House ............... C.B. Newman
Chief Clerk of the House ............ Charles J. Jackson Jr.

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ........... 47,233
Rank in Nation ......................... 31st
Population ................................ 2,820,638
Rank in Nation ......................... 31st
Density per square mile .............. 53.4
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 5
Capital City ............................. Jackson
Population ............................. 202,895
Rank in State .......................... 1st
Largest City ............................. Jackson
Number of Places over 10,000 Population ... 27
Missouri

Nickname: The Show Me State
Motto: Salus Populi Suprema Lex Est (The Welfare of the People Shall Be the Supreme Law)
Flower: Hawthorn
Bird: Bluebird
Insect: Honeybee
Tree: Dogwood
Song: Missouri Waltz
Stone: Mozarkite
Mineral: Galena
Entered the Union: August 10, 1821
Capital: Jefferson City

Elected Executive Branch Officials
Governor: John Ashcroft
Lieutenant Governor: Harriett Woods
Secretary of State: Roy Blunt
Attorney General: William L. Webster
Treasurer: Wendell Bailey
Auditor: Margaret Kelly

Supreme Court
Andrew J. Higgins, Chief Justice
William H. Billings
Charles Blackmer
Robert T. Donnelly
Albert Rendlen
Edward Robertson Jr.
Warren D. Welliver

General Assembly
President of the Senate: Lt. Gov. Harriett Woods
President Pro Tem: John E. Scott
Secretary of the Senate: Terry Spieler
Speaker of the House: Robert F. Griffin
Speaker Pro Tem: Patrick J. Hickey
Chief Clerk of the House: Douglas W. Burnett

Statistics
Land Area (square miles): 68,945
Rank in Nation: 18th
Population: 4,916,686
Rank in Nation: 15th
Density per square mile: 71.3
Number of Representatives in Congress: 9
Capital City: Jefferson City
Population: 33,619
Rank in State: 12th
Largest City: St. Louis
Population: 453,085
Number of Places over 10,000 Population: 51

Montana

Nickname: The Treasure State
Motto: Oro y Plata (Gold and Silver)
Flower: Bitterroot
Animal: Grizzly Bear
Bird: Western Meadowlark
Tree: Ponderosa Pine
Song: Montana
State Ballad: Montana Melody
Stones: Sapphire and Agate
Fish: Blackspotted Cutthroat Trout
Grass: Bluebunch Wheatgrass
Entered the Union: November 8, 1889
Capital: Helena

Elected Executive Branch Officials
Governor: Ted Schwinden
Lieutenant Governor: George Turman
Secretary of State: Jim Waltermire
Attorney General: Mike Greely
Auditor: Andrea Bennett
Supt. of Public Instruction: Ed Argenbright

Supreme Court
Jean Turnage, Chief Justice
L.C. Gulbranson
John C. Harrison
William Hunt
Frank B. Morrison
John C. Sheehy
Fred Weber

Legislature
President of the Senate: Bill Norman
President Pro Tem of the Senate: Chet Blaylock
Secretary of the Senate: Bonnie Wallem
Speaker of the House: John Vincent
Chief Clerk of the House: Ed Smith

Statistics
Land Area (square miles): 145,388
Rank in Nation: 4th
Population: 786,690
Rank in Nation: 44th
Density per square mile: 5.4
Number of Representatives in Congress: 2
Capital City: Helena
Population: 23,938
Rank in State: 5th
Largest City: Billings
Population: 66,798
Number of Places over 10,000 Population: 9
Nebraska

Nickname . The Cornhusker State
Motto . Equality Before the Law
Flower . Goldenrod
Bird . Western Meadowlark
Mammal . White-tailed Deer
Tree . Western Cottonwood
Song . Beautiful Nebraska
Gemstone . Blue Agate
Fossil . Mammoth
Grass . Little Blue Stem
Insect . Honeybee
Rock . Prairie Agate
Soil . Soils of the Holdrege Series
Entered the Union . March 1, 1867
Capital . Lincoln

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS
Governor . Robert Kerrey
Lieutenant Governor . Donald McGinley
Secretary of State . Allen J. Beermann
Attorney General . William E. Nichol
Treasurer . Kay Orr
Auditor of Public Accounts . Ray A.C. Johnson

SUPREME COURT
Norman M. Krivosha, Chief Justice
Leslie Boslaugh
D. Nick Caporale
John T. Grant
William C. Hastings
Thomas M. Shanahan
C. Thomas White

UNICAMERAL LEGISLATURE
President of the Legislature . Lt. Gov. Donald McGinley
Speaker of the Legislature . William E. Nichol
Chairman of Executive Board . Chris Beutler
Vice Chairman of Executive Board . Shirley Marsh
Clerk of the Legislature . Patrick J. O’Donnell

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) . 76,644
Rank in Nation . 15th
Population . 1,569,825
Rank in Nation . 35th
Density per square mile . 20.5
Number of Representatives in Congress . 3
Capital City . Lincoln
Population . 171,932
Rank in State . 2nd
Largest City . Omaha
Population . 314,255
Number of Places over 10,000 Population . 12

Nevada

Nickname . The Silver State
Motto . All for Our Country
Flower . Sagebrush
Bird . Mountain Bluebird
Tree . Single-leaf Pinon
Song . Home Means Nevada
Animal . Desert Bighorn Sheep
Metal . Silver
Grass . Indian Rice Grass
Fossil . Ichthyosaur
Entered the Union . October 31, 1864
Capital . Carson City

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS
Governor . Richard Bryan
Lieutenant Governor . Robert A. Cashell
Secretary of State . William D. Swackhamer
Attorney General . Brian McKay
Treasurer . Patricia Cafferata
Controller . Darrel R. Daines

SUPREME COURT
John C. Mowbray, Chief Justice
E.M. Gunderson
Charles E. Springer
Thomas L. Steffen
C. Clifton Young

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate . Lt. Gov. Robert A. Cashell
President Pro Tem . Thomas R.C. Wilson
Secretary of the Senate . Janice L. Thomas
Speaker of the Assembly . Byron “Bill” Bilyeu
Speaker Pro Tem . Charles W. Joerg
Chief Clerk . Mouryne B. Landing

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) . 109,894
Rank in Nation . 7th
Population . 800,493
Rank in Nation . 43rd
Density per square mile . 7.3
Number of Representatives in Congress . 2
Capital City . Carson City
Population . 32,022
Rank in State . 5th
Largest City . Las Vegas
Population . 164,674
Number of Places over 10,000 Population . 6
## New Hampshire

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Nickname</th>
<th>The Granite State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Motto</td>
<td>Live Free or Die</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flower</td>
<td>Purple Lilac</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bird</td>
<td>Purple Finch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tree</td>
<td>White Birch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Song</td>
<td>Old New Hampshire</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insect</td>
<td>Ladybug</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mineral</td>
<td>Beryl</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gem</td>
<td>Smoky Quartz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amphibian</td>
<td>Spotted Newt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entered the Union</td>
<td>June 21, 1788</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capital</td>
<td>Concord</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Elected Executive Branch Officials**

- Governor: John H. Sununu

**Supreme Court**

- Chief Justice: John W. King
- Justice: William F. Batchelder
- Justice: David A. Brock
- Justice: William R. Johnson
- Justice: David H. Souter

**General Court**

- President of the Senate: Vesta M. Roy
- Vice President of the Senate: George E. Freese Jr.
- Clerk of the Senate: Wilmont S. White
- Speaker of the House: John B. Tucker
- Clerk of the House: Carl A. Peterson

**Statistics**

- Land Area (square miles): 8,993
- Rank in Nation: 44th
- Population: 920,610
- Rank in Nation: 42nd
- Density per square mile: 102.4
- Number of Representatives in Congress: 2
- Capital City: Concord
- Population: 30,400
- Rank in State: 3rd
- Largest City: Manchester
- Population: 90,936
- Number of Places over 10,000 Population: 12

## New Jersey

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Nickname</th>
<th>The Garden State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Motto</td>
<td>Liberty and Prosperity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flower</td>
<td>Purple Violet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bird</td>
<td>Eastern Goldfinch</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tree</td>
<td>Red Oak</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insect</td>
<td>Honeybee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal</td>
<td>Horse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entered the Union</td>
<td>December 18, 1787</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capital</td>
<td>Trenton</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Elected Executive Branch Officials**

- Governor: Thomas H. Kean

**Supreme Court**

- Chief Justice: Robert N. Wilentz
- Justice: Robert L. Clifford
- Justice: Marie L. Garibaldi
- Justice: Alan B. Handler
- Justice: Daniel J. O’Hern
- Justice: Stewart G. Pollock
- Justice: Gary S. Stein

**Legislature**

- President of the Senate: John F. Russo
- President Pro Temp of the Senate: Carmen Orechio
- Secretary of the Senate: John McCarthy
- Speaker of the Assembly: Chuck Hardwick
- Speaker Pro Temp of the Assembly: John A. Rocco
- Clerk of the Assembly: Barbara A. Marrow

**Statistics**

- Land Area (square miles): 7,468
- Rank in Nation: 46th
- Population: 7,364,823
- Rank in Nation: 9th
- Density per square mile: 986.2
- Number of Representatives in Congress: 14
- Capital City: Trenton
- Population: 92,124
- Rank in State: 5th
- Largest City: Newark
- Population: 329,248
- Number of Places over 10,000 Population: 110
# New Mexico

Nickname: The Land of Enchantment  
Motto: *Crescit Eundo* (It Grows As It Goes)  
Flower: Yucca  
Bird: Roadrunner  
Tree: Pinon  
Songs: *Asi es Nuevo Mexico* and *O, Fair New Mexico*  
Gem: Turquoise  
Fossil: Celophysis  
Animal: Black Bear  
Fish: Cutthroat Trout  
Vegetables: Chile and Frijoles  
Entered the Union: January 6, 1912  
Capital: Santa Fe

## Elected Executive Branch Officials

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Office</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Governor</td>
<td>Toney Anaya</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lieutenant Governor</td>
<td>Mike Runnels</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secretary of State</td>
<td>Clara P. Jones</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attorney General</td>
<td>Paul G. Bardacke</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treasurer</td>
<td>James B. Lewis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auditor</td>
<td>Albert Romero</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commr. of Public Lands</td>
<td>Jim Baca</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Supreme Court

- President of the Senate: William F. Riorian, Chief Justice  
- Lt. Gov.: Mike Runnels  
- President Pro Tem of the Senate: Les Houston  
- Chief Clerk of the Senate: Juanita M. Pino  
- Speaker of the House: C. Gene Samberson  
- Chief Clerk of the House: Steve Arias

## Statistics

- Land Area (square miles): 121,335  
- Rank in Nation: 5th  
- Population: 1,302,894  
- Rank in Nation: 37th  
- Density per square mile: 10.7  
- Number of Representatives in Congress: 3  
- Capital City: Santa Fe  
- Population: 48,953  
- Rank in State: 2nd  
- Largest City: Albuquerque  
- Population: 331,767  
- Number of Places over 10,000 Population: 13

# New York

Nickname: The Empire State  
Motto: *Excelsior* (Ever Upward)  
Flower: Rose  
Bird: Bluebird  
Tree: Sugar Maple  
Fruit: Apple  
Gem: Garnet  
Animal: Beaver  
Fish: Trout  
Fossil: Sea Scorpion  
Beverage: Milk  
Entered the Union: July 26, 1788  
Capital: Albany

## Elected Executive Branch Officials

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Office</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Governor</td>
<td>Mario M. Cuomo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lieutenant Governor</td>
<td>(Vacancy)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attorney General</td>
<td>Robert Abrams</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commmr. of Public Lands</td>
<td>Edward V. Regan</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Court of Appeals

- Sol Wachtler, Chief Judge  
- Fritz W. Alexander II  
- Stewart F. Hancock Jr.  
- Judith S. Kaye  
- Bernard S. Meyer  
- Richard D. Simons  
- Vido J. Titone

## Legislature

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Office</th>
<th>Name</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>President of the Senate</td>
<td>(Vacancy)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>President Pro Tem of the Senate</td>
<td>Warren M. Anderson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secretary of the Senate</td>
<td>Stephen Sloan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speaker of the Assembly</td>
<td>Stanley Fink</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speaker Pro Tem of the Assembly</td>
<td>William F. Passannante</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerk of the Assembly</td>
<td>Francine Missasi</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Statistics

- Land Area (square miles): 47,377  
- Rank in Nation: 30th  
- Population: 17,558,072  
- Rank in Nation: 2nd  
- Density per square mile: 370.6  
- Number of Representatives in Congress: 34  
- Capital City: Albany  
- Population: 101,727  
- Rank in State: 6th  
- Largest City: New York  
- Population: 7,071,639  
- Number of Places over 10,000 Population: 86
North Carolina

Nickname ............... The Tar Heel State
Motto ............... *Esse Quam Videri* (To Be Rather Than to Seem)
Flower .................. Dogwood
Bird ................... Cardinal
Tree ................... Long Leaf Pine
Song ................... *The Old North State*
Mammal ............... Gray Squirrel
Gem .................... Emerald
Fish ................... Channel Bass
Insect ................. Honeybee
Reptile ............... Eastern Box Turtle
Rock ................... Granite
Entered the Union .... November 21, 1789
Capital ................. Raleigh

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS
Governor ............... James G. Martin
Lieutenant Governor . Robert B. Jordan III
Secretary of State ..... Thad Eure
Attorney General ...... Lacy H. Thornburg
Treasurer ............. Harlan E. Boyles
Auditor ............... Edward Renfrow
Supt. of Public Instruction . A. Craig Phillips
Commr. of Agriculture . James A. Graham
Commr. of Labor ...... John C. Brooks
Commr. of Insurance ... James E. Long

SUPREME COURT
Joseph Branch, Chief Justice
Rhoda B. Billings Harry C. Martin
James G. Exum Jr. Louis B. Meyer

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate ... Lt. Gov. Robert B. Jordan III
President Pro Tem ...... J.J. Harrington
Principal Clerk of the Senate ... Sylvia Fink
Speaker of the House ... Liston B. Ramsey
Speaker Pro Tem ...... John J. Hunt
Principal Clerk of the House .... Grace Collins

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ...... 48,843
Rank in Nation ............... 29th
Population ................ 5,881,766
Rank in Nation ............... 10th
Density per square mile ....... 120.4
Number of Representatives in Congress ... 11
Capital City ............... Raleigh
Population ................ 150,255
Rank in State ................. 3rd
Largest City ............... Charlotte
Population ................ 314,447
Number of Places over 10,000 Population ... 43

North Dakota

Nickname ............... The Flickertail State and
Motto ............... *Liberty and Union, Now and
The Sioux State
Forever, One and Inseparable*
Flower .................. Wild Prairie Rose
Bird ................... Western Meadowlark
Tree ................... American Elm
Song ................... *North Dakota Hymn*
March ................... *Spirit of the Land*
Stone ................... Teredo Petrified Wood
Fish ................... Northern Pike
Grass ................... Western Wheatgrass
Entered the Union .... November 2, 1889
Capital ................. Bismarck

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS
Governor ............... George A. Sinner
Lieutenant Governor . Ruth Meiers
Secretary of State ...... Ben Meier
Attorney General ...... Nicholas Spaeth
Treasurer ............... Robert Hanson
Auditor ............... Robert Peterson
Supt. of Public Instruction . Wayne Sanstead
Commr. of Agriculture . Kent Jones
Commr. of Labor ...... Orville Hagen
Commr. of Insurance ... Earl Pomeroy
Tax Commissioner ... Kent Conrad

SUPREME COURT
Ralph J. Erickstad, Chief Justice
H.F. Gierke
Beryl J. Levigne
Herbert L. Meschke
Gerald W. VandeWalle

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate ... Lt. Gov. Ruth Meiers
President Pro Tem ...... Clayton Lodoen
Secretary of the Senate ... Leo Leidholm
Speaker of the House ... Roy Hausauer
Chief Clerk of the House .... Roy Gilbreath

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ...... 69,300
Rank in Nation ............... 17th
Population ................ 652,717
Rank in Nation ............... 46th
Density per square mile ....... 9.4
Number of Representatives in Congress ... 1
Capital City ............... Bismarck
Population ................ 44,485
Rank in State ................. 2nd
Largest City ............... Fargo
Population ................ 61,983
Number of Places over 10,000 Population ... 9

485
Ohio

Nickname ................. The Buckeye State
Motto .................... With God, All Things Are Possible
Flower .................... Scarlet Carnation
Bird ....................... Cardinal
Tree ........................ Buckeye
Song ........................ Beautiful Ohio
Stone ....................... Ohio Flint
Insect ........................ Ladybug
Beverage ................... Tomato Juice
Entered the Union ......... March 1, 1803
Capital ...................... Columbus

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS
Governor .................... Richard F. Celeste
Lieutenant Governor ....... Sherrod Brown
Attorney General ........... Anthony J. Celebrezze Jr.
Treasurer .................... Mary Ellen Withrow
Auditor ..................... Thomas E. Ferguson

SUPREME COURT
Frank D. Celebrezze, Chief Justice
Clifford F. Brown
Andrew Douglas
Robert E. Holmes
Ralph S. Locher
A. William Sweeney
Craig Wright

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate ....... Paul Gillmor
President Pro Tem ............. Stanley Aronoff
Clerk of the Senate .......... Martha Butler
Speaker of the House ......... Vernal G. Riffe Jr.
Speaker Pro Tem ............. Barney Quilter
Legislative Clerk of the House .... Ty Marsh
Executive Secretary ........... Aristotle Hutras

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ........ 41,004
Rank in Nation .................. 35th
Population ..................... 10,797,630
Rank in Nation .................. 6th
Density per square mile ....... 263.3
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 21
Capital City .................... Columbus
Population ..................... 564,871
Rank in State .................. 2nd
Largest City ................... Cleveland
Population ..................... 573,822
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .. 150

Oklahoma

Nickname .......................... The Sooner State
Motto ....................... Labor Omnia Vincit
(Reverse Conquers All Things)
Flower ....................... Mistletoe
Bird ........................ Scissor-tailed Flycatcher
Tree ........................... Redbud
Grass ......................... Indian Grass
Song ........................ Oklahoma
Waltz ........................ Oklahoma Wind
Poem ........................... "Howdy Folks"
Stone ........................ Barite Rose (Rose Rock)
Animal ....................... Mountain Boomer Lizard
Fish .............................. White Bass
Colors ........................ Green and White
Entered the Union ............. November 16, 1907
Capital ....................... Oklahoma City

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS
Governor ....................... George Nigh
Lieutenant Governor ........... Spencer Bernard
Attorney General ............... Mike Turpin
Treasurer ....................... Leo Winters
Auditor and Inspector ........... Clifton Scott
Supt. of Public Instruction ....... John Folks
Insurance Commr. .............. Gerald Grimes

SUPREME COURT
Robert D. Sims, Chief Justice
John B. Doolin, Vice Chief Justice
Rudolph Hargrave .......... Marian P. Opala
Ralph B. Hodges ......... Hardy Summers
Yvonne Kauger ............. Alma Wilson
Robert E. Lavender .......

COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEALS
Edgar Parks, Presiding Judge
Tom Brett .............. Her J. Bussey

LEGISLATURE
President ....................... Lt. Gov. Spencer Bernard
President Pro Tem ........... Rodger A. Randle
Secretary of the Senate .......... Lee Slater
Speaker of the House .......... Jim L. Barker
Speaker Pro Tem .............. Lonnie L. Abbott
Chief Clerk of the House/ Administrator ........ Larry Warden

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ........ 68,655
Rank in Nation .................. 19th
Population ....................... 3,025,290
Rank in Nation .................. 26th
Density per square mile ....... 44.1
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 6
Capital City ..................... Oklahoma City
Population ..................... 403,213
Rank in State .................. 1st
Largest City ................... Oklahoma City
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .. 33
Oregon

Nickname.......................... The Beaver State
Motto................................. The Union
Flower............................... Oregon Grape
Bird................................. Western Meadowlark
Tree................................. Douglas Fir
Song................................. Oregon, My Oregon
Dance............................... Square Dance
Poet Laureate...................... William E. Stafford
Stone............................... Thunderegg
Animal............................... Beaver
Fish................................. Chinook Salmon
Insect............................... Swallowtail Butterfly
Entered the Union............ February 14, 1859
Capital.............................. Salem

Elected Executive Branch OFFICIALS

Governor...................... Victor Atiyeh
Secretary of State............ Barbara Roberts
Attorney General.......... Dave Frohmayer
Treasurer...................... Clay Myers
Supt. of Public Instruction.. Verne A. Duncan

Supreme Court

Edwin J. Peterson, Chief Justice
J.R. Campbell
Wallace P. Carson Jr.
W. Michael Gillette
Robert E. Jones
Berkeley Lent
Hans A. Linde

Legislative Assembly

President of the Senate....... John Kitzhaber
President Pro Tem of the Senate.... Charles Hanlon
Secretary of the Senate........ Maribel Cadmus
Speaker of the House.......... Vera Katz
Speaker Pro Tem of the House... Rick Bauman
Chief Clerk of the House..... Ramona Kenady

Statistics

Land Area (square miles)........ 96,184
Rank in Nation..................... 10th
Population.......................... 2,633,105
Rank in Nation..................... 30th
Density per square mile.......... 27.4
Number of Representatives in Congress.... 5
Capital City......................... Salem
Population.......................... 89,233
Rank in State....................... 3rd
Largest City......................... Portland
Population.......................... 366,383
Number of Places over 10,000 Population... 29

Pennsylvania

Nickname.......................... The Keystone State
Motto................................. Virtue, Liberty and Independence
Flower............................... Mountain Laurel
Game Bird.......................... Ruffed Grouse
Tree................................. Hemlock
Animal............................... Great Dane
Insect............................... White-tailed Deer
Fish................................. Brook Trout
Entered the Union.............. December 12, 1787
Capital.............................. Harrisburg

Elected Executive Branch OFFICIALS

Governor...................... Richard L. Thornburgh
Lieutenant Governor........... William W. Scranton III
Attorney General.............. Leroy S. Zimmerman
Treasurer......................... R. Budd Dwyer
Auditor General................ Don Bailey

Supreme Court

Robert N.C. Nix Jr., Chief Justice
John P. Flaherty
William D. Hutchinson
Rolf Larsen
James T. McDermott
Nicholas P. Papadakos
Stephen A. Zappala

General Assembly

President of the Senate....... Lt. Gov. William W. Scranton III
President Pro Tem of the Senate...... Robert Jubelirer
Secretary of the Senate........ Mark R. Corrigan
Speaker of the House.......... K. Leroy Irvis
Chief Clerk of the House..... John J. Zubeck

Statistics

Land Area (square miles)........ 44,888
Rank in Nation..................... 32nd
Population.......................... 11,863,895
Rank in Nation..................... 4th
Density per square mile.......... 264.3
Number of Representatives in Congress.... 23
Capital City......................... Harrisburg
Population.......................... 53,264
Rank in State....................... 10th
Largest City......................... Philadelphia
Population.......................... 1,688,210
Number of Places over 10,000 Population... 83
Rhode Island

Nickname .................................. Little Rhody
Motto ....................................... Hope
Flower ...................................... Violet
Bird .......................................... Rhode Island Red
Tree .......................................... Red Maple
Song .......................................... Rhode Island
Rock .......................................... Cumberlandite
Mineral ....................................... Bowenite
Entered the Union ........................ May 29, 1790
Capital ....................................... Providence

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ................................. Edward D. DiPrete
Lieutenant Governor ................. Richard Licht
Secretary of State .................. Susan L. Farmer
Attorney General .................. Arlene Violet
General Treasurer ................. Roger N. Begin

SUPREME COURT

Joseph A. Bevilacqua, Chief Justice
Thomas F. Kelleher
Florence K. Murray
Donald F. Shay
Joseph R. Weisberger

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate ........... Lt. Gov. Richard Licht
President Pro Tem ......................... William O'Neill
Secretary of the Senate ........... Susan L. Farmer
Speaker of the House ............ Matthew J. Smith
First Deputy Speaker ............. Donald Ferry
Reading Clerk of the House .......... Eugene J. McMahon

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ........... 1,055
Rank in Nation ......................... 50th
Population ................................ 947,154
Rank in Nation ......................... 40th
Density per square mile .......... 897.8
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 2
Capital City ............................ Providence
Population ................................ 156,804
Rank in State ......................... 1st
Largest City ......................... Providence
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .... 27

South Carolina

Nickname ................................... The Palmetto State
Motto ....................................... Animis Opibusque Parati
(Prepared in Mind and Resources) and
Dum Spiro Spero (While I Breathe, I Hope)
Flower ...................................... Carolina Jessamine
Bird .......................................... Carolina Wren
Tree .......................................... Palmetto
Song .......................................... Carolina and
South Carolina on My Mind
Dance ....................................... Shag
Stone ....................................... Blue Granite
Dog ........................................... Boykin Spaniel
Fruit ......................................... Peach
Shell .......................................... Lettered Olive
Beverage .................................... Milk
Entered the Union ............... May 23, 1788
Capital ....................................... Columbia

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor .................................... Richard W. Riley
Lieutenant Governor ................. Mike Daniel
Secretary of State .................. John T. Campbell
Attorney General .................. Travis Medlock
Treasurer ................................. Grady L. Patterson Jr.
Comptroller General ............... Earl E. Morris Jr.
Supt. of Education ................. Charlie G. Williams
Commm. of Agriculture ............ Les Tindal
Adjutant General ................... Eston Marchant

SUPREME COURT

Julius B. Ness, Chief Justice
A. Lee Chandler
Ernest A. Finney Jr.
George Tillman Gregory Jr.
David W. Harwell

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate ........... Lt. Gov. Mike Daniel
President Pro Tem ......................... Rembert Dennis
Clerk of the Senate ............... Frank B. Caggiano
Speaker of the House ............ Ramon Schwartz Jr.
Speaker Pro Tem ......................... W. Sterling Anderson
Clerk of the House ................. Lois T. Shealy

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ........... 30,203
Rank in Nation ......................... 40th
Population ................................ 3,121,820
Rank in Nation ......................... 24th
Density per square mile .......... 103.4
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 6
Capital City ............................ Columbia
Population ................................ 101,208
Rank in State ......................... 1st
Largest City ......................... Columbia
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .... 26
South Dakota

Nickname: The Coyote State
Motto: Under God the People Rule
Flower: Pasque Flower
Bird: Ringnecksed Pheasant
Tree: Black Hills Spruce
Song: Hail, South Dakota
Mineral: Rose Quartz
Gem: Fairburn Agate
Animal: Coyote
Fish: Walleye
Insect: Ladybug and Firefly
Grass: Western Wheat Grass
Entered the Union: November 2, 1889
Capital City: Pierre

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor: William J. Janklow
Lieutenant Governor: Lowell C. Hansen II
Secretary of State: Alice Kundert
Attorney General: Mark Meierhenry
Treasurer: David L. Volk
Auditor: Vern Larson
Commmr. of School and Public Lands: Sheldon Cotton

SUPREME COURT

Jon Fosheim, Chief Justice
Frank E. Henderson
E.W. Herts
Robert E. Morgan
Richard Sabers
George Weiss
Roger Wollman

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate: Lt. Gov. Lowell C. Hansen II
President Pro Temp of the Senate: Mary A. McClure
Secretary of the Senate: Joyce Hazeltine
Speaker of the House: Donald Ham
Speaker Pro Temp of the House: Scott Heidepriem
Chief Clerk of the House: Paul Inman

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles): 75,952
Rank in Nation: 16th
Population: 690,768
Rank in Nation: 45th
Density per square mile: 9.1
Number of Representatives in Congress: 1
Capital City: Pierre
Population: 11,973
Rank in State: 9th
Largest City: Sioux Falls
Population: 81,343
Number of Places over 10,000 Population: 10

Tennessee

Nickname: The Volunteer State
Motto: Agriculture and Commerce
Flower: Iris
Bird: Mockingbird
Tree: Tulip Poplar
Wildflower: Passion Flower
Songs: When It's Iris Time in Tennessee; The Tennessee Waltz; My Homeland, Tennessee; My Tennessee; and Rocky Top

Stone: Agate
Animal: Raccoon
Insects: Ladybug and Firefly
Gem: Tennessee Pearl
Rock: Limestone
Slogan: Tennessee—America at Its Best
Entered the Union: June 1, 1796
Capital City: Nashville

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor: Lamar Alexander

SUPREME COURT

Ray L. Brock Jr., Chief Justice
Robert E. Cooper
Frank F. Drowota III
William H.D. Fones
William J. Harbison

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker of the Senate: (Lt. Gov.) John S. Wilder
Speaker Pro Temp of the Senate: John R. Rucker
Chief Clerk of the Senate: Clyde W. McCullough Jr.
Speaker of the House: Ned R. McWherter
Speaker Pro Temp of the House: Steve Bivens
Chief Clerk of the House: Bryant Millisaps

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles): 41,155
Rank in Nation: 34th
Population: 4,591,120
Rank in Nation: 17th
Density per square mile: 111.6
Number of Representatives in Congress: 9
Capital City: Nashville
Population: 455,651
Rank in State: 2nd
Largest City: Memphis
Population: 646,356
Number of Places over 10,000 Population: 37
# Texas

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Information</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nickname</td>
<td>The Lone Star State</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motto</td>
<td>Friendship</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flower</td>
<td>Bluebonnet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bird</td>
<td>Mockingbird</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tree</td>
<td>Pecan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Song</td>
<td>Texas, Our Texas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stone</td>
<td>Palmwood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gem</td>
<td>Topaz</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grass</td>
<td>Side oats Grama</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dish</td>
<td>Chili</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entered the Union</td>
<td>December 29, 1845</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capital</td>
<td>Austin</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Elected Executive Branch Officials**

- **Governor**: Mark White
- **Lieutenant Governor**: William P. Hobby
- **Attorney General**: Jim Mattox
- **Treasurer**: Ann Richards
- **Comptroller of Public Accounts**: Bob Bullock
- **Commr. of Agriculture**: Jim Hightower
- **Commr. of General Land Office**: Gary Mauro

**Supreme Court**

- **Chief Justice**: John L. Hill Jr.
- **Judge**: C. L. Ray
- **Judge**: Ted Robertson
- **Judge**: Franklin Spears
- **Judge**: James P. Wallace

**Court of Criminal Appeals**

- **Presiding Judge**: John F. Onion Jr.
- **Judge**: Raul A. Gonzalez
- **Judge**: Bill Kilgarlin
- **Judge**: Sears McGee

**Legislature**

- **President of the Senate**: Lt. Gov. William P. Hobby
- **President Pro Tem**: Carlos Truan
- **Secretary of the Senate**: Betty King
- **Speaker of the House**: Gibson D. Lewis
- **Speaker Pro Tem**: Hugo Berlanga
- **Chief Clerk of the House**: Betty Murray

**Statistics**

- **Land Area (square miles)**: 262,017
- **Rank in Nation**: 2nd
- **Population**: 14,229,191
- **Rank in Nation**: 3rd
- **Density per square mile**: 54.3
- **Number of Representatives in Congress**: 27
- **Capital City**: Austin
- **Population**: 345,496
- **Rank in State**: 6th
- **Largest City**: Houston
- **Population**: 1,595,138
- **Number of Places over 10,000 Population**: 151

---

# Utah

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nickname</td>
<td>The Beehive State</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motto</td>
<td>Industry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flower</td>
<td>Sego Lily</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bird</td>
<td>Seagull</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tree</td>
<td>Blue Spruce</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Song</td>
<td>Utah, We Love Thee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gem</td>
<td>Topaz</td>
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<tr>
<td>Entered the Union</td>
<td>January 4, 1896</td>
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<tr>
<td>Capital</td>
<td>Salt Lake City</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Elected Executive Branch Officials**

- **Governor**: Norman Bangerter
- **Lieutenant Governor**: W. Val Oveson
- **Attorney General**: David L. Wilkinson
- **Treasurer**: Edward T. Alter
- **Auditor**: Tom L. Allen

**Supreme Court**

- **Chief Justice**: Gordon R. Hall
- **Justice**: Christine M. Durham
- **Justice**: Richard C. Howe
- **Justice**: I. Daniel Stewart
- **Justice**: Michael D. Zimmerman

**Legislature**

- **President of the Senate**: Arnold Christensen
- **Secretary of the Senate**: Sophia C. Buckmiller
- **Speaker of the House**: Robert Garff
- **Chief Clerk of the House**: Carole E. Peterson

**Statistics**

- **Land Area (square miles)**: 82,073
- **Rank in Nation**: 12th
- **Population**: 1,461,037
- **Rank in Nation**: 36th
- **Density per square mile**: 17.8
- **Number of Representatives in Congress**: 3
- **Capital City**: Salt Lake City
- **Population**: 163,033
- **Rank in State**: 1st
- **Largest City**: Salt Lake City
- **Number of Places over 10,000 Population**: 22
Vermont

Nickname . . . . The Green Mountain State
Motto . . . . . . . Freedom and Unity
Flower . . . . . . Red Clover
Bird . . . . . . . Hermit Thrush
Tree . . . . . . . Sugar Maple
Song . . . . . . . Hail, Vermont!
Poet Laureate . . . . Robert Frost
Animal . . . . Morgan Horse
Insect . . . . . . . Honeybee
Fish . . . . . . . Brook Trout and Walleye Pike
Soil . . . . . . . Tunbridge Soil Series
Beverage . . . . Milk
Entered the Union . . . March 4, 1791
Capital . . . . . . Montpelier

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH
OFFICIALS
Governor . . . . . Madeleine Kunin
Lieutenant Governor . . Peter Smith
Secretary of State . . James H. Douglas
Attorney General . . . Jeffrey Amestoy
Treasurer . . . . . Emory A. Hebard
Auditor of Accounts . . . Alexander V. Acebo

SUPREME COURT
Frederic W. Allen, Chief Justice
Ernest W. Gibson III
Thomas L. Hayes
William C. Hill
Louis P. Peck

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate . Lt. Gov. Peter Smith
President Pro Tem . . . . . . Peter F. Welch
Secretary of the Senate . . Robert H. Gibson
Speaker of the House . Ralph Wright
Clerk of the House . . . Robert L. Picher

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) . . 9,273
Rank in Nation . . . . 43rd
Population . . . . . . 511,456
Rank in Nation . . . . 48th
Density per square mile . . 55.2
Number of Representatives in Congress . . 1
Capital City . . . . . . Montpelier
Population . . . . . . 8,241
Rank in State . . . . 5th
Largest City . . . . . . Burlington
Population . . . . . . 37,712
Number of Places over 10,000 Population . . 3

Virginia

Nickname . . . . The Old Dominion
Motto . . . . . . . Sic Semper Tyrannis
(Thus Always to Tyrants)
Flower . . . . . . . Dogwood
Bird . . . . . . . . . Cardinal
Tree . . . . . . . . . Dogwood
Song . . . . . . . Carry Me Back to Old Virginia
Animal . . . . . . . Foxhound
Shell . . . . . . . . . Oyster
Beverage . . . . . Milk
Entered the Union . . June 25, 1788
Capital . . . . . . Richmond

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH
OFFICIALS
Governor . . . . . Gerald Lee Baliles
Lieutenant Governor . . L. Douglas Wilder
Attorney General . . . Mary Sue Terry

SUPREME COURT
Harry Lee Carrico, Chief Justice
George M. Cochran
A. Christian Compton
Alex M. Harman Jr.
Richard H. Poff
Charles S. Russell
Rosco B. Stephenson
John Charles Thomas

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate . . Lt. Gov. L. Douglas Wilder
President Pro Tem
of the Senate . . . . . Edward E. Willey
Clerk of the Senate . . Jay T. Shropshire
Speaker of the House . . A.L. Philpott

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) . . . 39,704
Rank in Nation . . . . 36th
Population . . . . . . 5,346,818
Rank in Nation . . . . 14th
Density per square mile . . . 134.7
Number of Representatives in Congress . . 10
Capital City . . . . . . Richmond
Population . . . . . . 219,214
Rank in State . . . . 3rd
Largest City . . . . . . Norfolk
Population . . . . . . 266,979
Number of Places over 10,000 Population . . 33
Washington

Nickname ...................... The Evergreen State
Motto .......................... Alki (By and By)
Flower ........................ Western Rhododendron
Bird ............................. Willow Goldfinch
Tree ............................. Western Hemlock
Song ............................. Washington, My Home
Dance ............................. Square Dance
Gem ............................. Petrified Wood
Fish ............................. Steelhead Trout
Entered the Union ........ November 11, 1889
Capital .......................... Olympia

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS
Governor ..................... Booth Gardner
Lieutenant Governor .......... John A. Cherberg
Secretary of State .......... Ralph Munro
Attorney General .......... Kenneth O. Eikenberry
Treasurer ..................... Robert S. O'Brien
Auditor ....................... Glen B. Gainer Jr.
Supt. of Public Instruction . Frank Brouillet
Insurance Commr. .......... Richard G. Marquardt
Commr. of Public Lands ..... Brian J. Boyle

SUPREME COURT
James M. Dolliver, Chief Justice
James A. Andersen ............ Barbara Durham
Robert F. Brachtenbach ....... William C. Goodloe
Keith Callow .................... Vernon R. Pearson
Fred H. Dore ............. Robert F. Utter

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate .... Lt. Gov. John A. Cherberg
President Pro Tem .......... H.A. “Barney” Goltz
Secretary of the Senate ... Sid R. Snyder
Speaker of the House ..... Wayne Ehlers
Speaker Pro Tem .......... John L. O'Brien
Chief Clerk of the House ... Dennis L. Heck

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .......... 66,511
Rank in Nation .......... 20th
Population ..................... 4,132,156
Rank in Nation .......... 20th
Density per square mile .... 62.1
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 8
Capital City ................... Olympia
Population ..................... 27,447
Rank in State ............. 15th
Largest City .................. Seattle
Population ..................... 493,846
Number of Places over 10,000 Population ... 36

West Virginia

Nickname ...................... The Mountain State
Motto .......................... Montani Semper Liberi
(Mountaineers Are Always Free)
Flower ........................ Big Rhododendron
Bird ............................. Cardinal
Tree ............................. Sugar Maple
Songs .................. West Virginia, My Home; The West Virginia Hills; and This Is My West Virginia
Animal ........................ Black Bear
Fish ............................. Brook Trout
Entered the Union ........ June 20, 1863
Capital .......................... Charleston

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS
Governor ..................... Arch A. Moore Jr.
Secretary of State .......... Ken Hechler
Attorney General .......... Charlie Brown
Treasurer ................. A. James Manchin
Auditor ...................... Glen B. Gainer Jr.
Commr. of Agriculture .... Gus R. Douglass

SUPREME COURT OF APPEALS
Thomas B. Miller, Chief Justice
W.T. Brotherton Jr.
Thomas E. McHugh
Richard Neely

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate .... Dan Tonkovich
President Pro Tem of the Senate ... J.R. Rogers
Clerk of the Senate .......... Todd C. Willis
Speaker of the House ..... Joseph Albright
Clerk of the House .......... Donald L. Kopp

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .......... 24,119
Rank in Nation .......... 41st
Population ..................... 1,949,644
Rank in Nation .......... 34th
Density per square mile .... 80.8
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 4
Capital City ................... Charleston
Population ..................... 63,968
Rank in State ............. 1st
Largest City .................. Charleston
Number of Places over 10,000 Population ... 15
Wisconsin

Nickname ...................... The Badger State
Motto ........................ Forward
Flower ........................ Wood Violet
Bird .................................... Robin
Tree .................................. Sugar Maple
Song ................................ On, Wisconsin!
Rock ................................. Red Granite
Mineral ................................... Galena
Animal .................................. Badger
Wildlife Animal .................. White-tailed Deer
Domestic Animal ................. Dairy Cow
Fish .................................. Muskellunge
Symbol of Peace ................. Mourning Dove
Insect .................................. Honeybee
Soil .................................. Antigo Silt Loam
Entered the Union ............. May 29, 1848
Capital ............................ Madison

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ....................... Anthony S. Earl
Lieutenant Governor .......... James T. Flynn
Secretary of State ............. Douglas La Follette
Attorney General ............... Bronson C. La Follette
Treasurer ......................... Charles P. Smith
Supt. of Public Instruction .... Herbert J. Grover

SUPREME COURT

Nathan S. Heffernan, Chief Justice
Shirley S. Abrahamson
William A. Bablitch
William G. Callow
Louis J. Ceci
Roland B. Day
Donald W. Steinmetz

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ........ Fred A. Risser
Chief Clerk of the Senate ...... Donald J. Schneider
Speaker of the Assembly ...... Thomas A. Loftus
Assembly Speaker ............... David E. Clarenbach
Pro Tempore ......................... Joanne Duren

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) .......... 54,426
Rank in Nation ..................... 25th
Population ........................ 4,705,767
Rank in Nation ..................... 16th
Density per square mile .......... 88.5
Number of Representatives in Congress .......... 9
Capital City ......................... Madison
Population ........................ 170,616
Rank in State ....................... 2nd
Largest City ......................... Milwaukee
Population ........................ 636,212
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .... 55

Wyoming

Nickname ....................... The Equality State and The Cowboy State
Motto ............................. Equal Rights
Flower ........................... Indian Paintbrush
Bird .................................. Meadowlark
Animal ...................................... Bison
Tree .................................. Cottonwood
Song ................................... Wyoming
Stone ................................... Jade
Entered the Union ............. July 10, 1890
Capital ............................ Cheyenne

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS

Governor ....................... Ed Herschler
Secretary of State ............. Thyrza Thomson
Treasurer ......................... Stan Smith
Auditor ............................ Jim Griffith
Supt. of Public Instruction .... Lynne Simons

SUPREME COURT

Richard V. Thomas, Chief Justice
C. Stuart Brown
G. Joseph Cardin
Richard J. Macy
Walter C. Urbigkit Jr.

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ........ Gerald Geis
Vice President of the Senate ... John F. Turner
Chief Clerk of the Senate ........ Ed Wren Jr.
Speaker of the House ............ Jack Sidi
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .......... Patrick Meenan
Chief Clerk of the House ........... Herbert D. Pownall

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) .......... 96,989
Rank in Nation ..................... 9th
Population ........................ 469,557
Rank in Nation ..................... 49th
Density per square mile .......... 4.8
Number of Representatives in Congress .......... 1
Capital City ......................... Cheyenne
Population ........................ 47,283
Rank in State ....................... 2nd
Largest City ......................... Casper
Population ........................ 51,016
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .... 8

493
District of Columbia

Motto: Justitia Omnibus (Justice for All)
Flower: American Beauty Rose
Bird: Wood Thrush
Tree: Scarlet Oak

Became U.S. Capital: December 1, 1800

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS
Mayor: Marion S. Barry Jr.

U.S. COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Chief Judge: Spottswood W. Robinson III

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA COURT OF APPEALS
Chief Judge: William C. Pryor

U.S. DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Chief Judge: Aubrey Robinson Jr.
U.S. Attorney: Joseph E. DiGenova

THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Chief Judge: H. Carl Moultrie

COUNCIL OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Chairman: David Clarke
Chairman Pro Tem: Frank Smith Jr.

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles): 63
Population: 638,333
Density per square mile: 10,132.3
Delegate to Congress*: 1

*Committee voting privileges only.

American Samoa

Motto: Samoa-Muamua le Atua (Samoa, God Is First)
Flower: Paogo
Plant: Ava
Song: Amerika Samoa

Became a Territory of the United States: 1900
Capital: Pago Pago

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS
Governor: A.P. Lutali
Lieutenant Governor: Faleomavaega Eni Hunkin

HIGH COURT
Robert Gardner, Chief Justice
Charles V. Ala'ilima, District Court Judge
F. Michael Kruse, Pro-Tem District Court Judge
Thomas W. Murphy, Associate Justice

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate: Letuli Toloa
President Pro Tem: Tuiasosopo Mariota
Secretary of the Senate: Salilo K. Levi
Speaker of the House: Tuiafono P. Mata'utia
Vice Speaker: Frank Reed
Clerk of the House: Wally Utu

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles): 76
Population: 32,395
Density per square mile: 419.0
Capital City: Pago Pago
Population: 3,075
Largest City: Pago Pago
Number of Villages: 76
Guam

Nickname .................................. Pearl of the Pacific
Flower ...................................... Puti Tai Nobio (Bougainvillea)
Bird .......................................... Toto (Fruit Dove)
Tree .......................................... Ifit (Intsiabijuga)
Song .......................................... Stand Ye Guamanians
Stone ......................................... Latte
Slogan ...................................... Where America's Day Begins
Animal ....................................... Iguana
Ceded to the United States
by Spain .................................... December 10, 1898
Became a Territory .................... August 1, 1950
Capital ....................................... Agana

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS
Governor ............................... Ricardo J. Bordallo
Lieutenant Governor ........ Edward D. Reyes

SUPERIOR COURT
Paul J. Abbate, Presiding Judge
Benjamin J.F. Cruz
Ramon V. Diaz
Joaquin V.E. Manibusan
Peter C. Siguenza Jr.
Janet Healy Weeks

LEGISLATURE
Speaker ................................. Carl T.C. Gutierrez
Vice Speaker ............................. Joe T. San Agustin
Legislative Secretary ............ Elizabeth P. Arriola

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .................. 209
Population ................................ 105,816
Density per square mile .............. 506.3
Delegate to Congress* ...................... 1
Capital City .............................. Agana
Population ................................ 896
Largest City ...................... Tamuning
Population ............................. 8,862

*Committee voting privileges only.

Northern Mariana Islands

Tree .......................................... Flame Tree
Flower ...................................... Plumeria
Administered by the United States as a trusteeship
for the United Nations .................... July 18, 1947
Voters approved a
proposed constitution ................. June 1975
U.S. President signed covenant agreeing to
Commonwealth status for the
islands ................................ March 24, 1976
Became a self-governing Commonwealth
.................... January 9, 1978
Capital ....................................... Saipan

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS
Governor ............................... Pedro P. Tenorio
Lieutenant Governor ........ Pedro A. Tenorio

COMMONWEALTH TRIAL COURT
Robert A. Hefner, Chief Judge
Herbert D. Soll

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate ........ Ponciano C. Rasa
Vice President
of the Senate ........ Benjamin T. Manglona
Speaker of the House ........ Vincente M. Sablan
Vice Speaker of the House ........ Juan B. Tudela

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .................. 184
Population ................................ 16,780
Density per square mile .............. 91.1
Capital City .............................. Saipan
Population ................................ 14,549
Largest City ...................... Tamuning
Population ............................. 8,862
Puerto Rico

Nickname .................. Island of Enchantment
Motto ...................... Joannes Est Nomen Ejus
(John Is Thy Name)
Song .......................... La Borinquena
Animal .......................... Coqui
Became a territory of the United States
................................... December 10, 1898
Became a self-governing Commonwealth
................................... July 25, 1952
Capital .......................... San Juan

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS
Governor ..................... Rafael Hernandez-Colon

SUPREME COURT
Jose Trias Monge, Chief Justice
Carlos J. Irizarry Yunque
Antonio S. Negron Garcia
Francisco Rebollo Lopez
Hiram Torres Rigual

LEGAL ASSEMBLY
President
of the Senate .................. Miguel A. Hernandez Agosto
Vice President
of the Senate .................. Sergio Pena Cloe
Secretary
of the Senate .................. Ramon Garcia Santiago
Speaker of the House ........ Jose Jarabo Alvarez
Vice President
of the House .................. Samuel Ramirez
Secretary
of the House .................. Jose Ramon Morales

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .............. 3,421
Population ........................ 3,187,570
Density per square mile ............ 931.8
Delegate to Congress................ 1
Capital City ..................... San Juan
Population ..................... 424,600
Largest City ..................... San Juan
Number of Places over 10,000 Population . . . . . 31

Virgin Islands

Flower .................. Yellow Elder or Ginger Thomas
Bird .................. Yellow Breast or Banana Quit
Song ...................... Virgin Islands March
Purchased from Denmark ............. March 31, 1917
Capital .......................... Charlotte Amalie

ELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH OFFICIALS
Governor ..................... Juan F. Luis
Lieutenant Governor ............. Julio Brady

FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT
Almeric Christian, Chief Judge
David O'Brien

LEGAL ASSEMBLY
President ..................... Derek M. Hodge
Vice President .................. Eric E. Dawson
Legislative Secretary ........ Cleone Creque Maynard
Executive Secretary ........ Eric Dawson

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .............. 132
St. Croix (square miles) ........... 80
St. John (square miles) ............. 20
St. Thomas (square miles) ........... 32
Population ................... 95,591
St. Croix ....................... 49,013
St. John ....................... 2,360
St. Thomas ..................... 44,218
Density per square mile ........... 724.2
Delegate to Congress* ............... 1
Capital City ................... Charlotte Amalie, St. Thomas
Population .................... 11,842

*Committee voting privileges only.
### Federated States of Micronesia

Administered by the United States as a trusteeship for the United Nations ........ July 18, 1947
Voters approved a proposed constitution ........ July 12, 1978
Effective date of constitution .... May 10, 1979
Capital .................. Kolonia, Ponape

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>District</th>
<th>Land Area (square miles)</th>
<th>Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kosrae District</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>5,491</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ponape District</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>22,081</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truk District</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>37,488</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yap District</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>8,100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Population .............. 73,160

Kosrae District ........ 5,491
Ponape District ......... 22,081
Truk District .......... 37,488
Yap District .......... 8,100

Capital City .......... Kolonia, Ponape
Largest City .......... Moen, Truk

### Marshall Islands

Administered by the United States as a trusteeship for the United Nations ........ July 18, 1947
Voters approved a proposed constitution ........ March 1, 1979
Effective date of constitution .... May 1, 1979
Capital .................. Majuro

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>District</th>
<th>Land Area (square miles)</th>
<th>Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>70</td>
<td>31,042</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Density per square mile .... 443.5
Capital City .......... Majuro
Population .......... 8,667
Largest City .......... Majuro

### Republic of Belau

Administered by the United States as a trusteeship for the United Nations ........ July 18, 1947
Voters approved a proposed constitution ........ July 9, 1980
Effective date of constitution .... January 1, 1981

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>District</th>
<th>Land Area (square miles)</th>
<th>Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>192</td>
<td>12,177</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Density per square mile .... 63.4
Capital City .......... Koror
Population .......... 6,222
Largest City .......... Koror