LIST OF TABLES

Section I INTERGOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS

1. Interstate Organizations
   Participation in selected interstate compacts .......................... 12

2. Intergovernmental Relations
   Total federal aid to states: fiscal 1978-82 ................................ 20
   Entitlement periods and authorized distribution amounts (general revenue sharing) 24
   General revenue sharing payments to state governments, by state, by entitlement period 26
   General revenue sharing payments to local governments, by state, by entitlement period 28
   Direct state aid to local governments ........................................... 30
   State payments to local governments and receipts from federal government: fiscal 1982 .... 31
   Summary of state intergovernmental payments: 1942 to 1982 .................. 33
   State intergovernmental expenditure, by state: 1976 to 1982 .................. 34
   Per capita state intergovernmental expenditure, by function and by state: 1982 ........ 35
   State intergovernmental expenditure, by function and by state: 1982 ............ 36
   State intergovernmental expenditure, by type of receiving government and by state: 1982 .... 37

Section II THE GOVERNORS AND THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH

Separately elected state officials: 1965 and 1984 ................................ 45
The governors .......................................................... 49
The governors: qualifications for office ....................................... 51
The governors: compensation .................................................. 52
The governors: powers ......................................................... 53
The governors: provisions and procedures for transition ................. 54
Gubernatorial executive orders: authorization, provisions, procedures ........ 55
Lieutenant governors: qualifications and terms .................................. 57
Lieutenant governors: powers and duties ....................................... 58
Attorneys general and secretaries of state: qualifications for office .......... 59
Secretaries of state: election and registration duties ....................... 60
Secretaries of state: custodial, publication and legislative duties ............. 61
Attorneys general: prosecutorial and advisory duties ......................... 62
Attorneys general: consumer protection activities and subpoena and antitrust powers 63
Attorneys general: duties to administrative agencies and miscellaneous duties 64
State cabinet systems .................................................................. 65
State administrative officials: annual salaries .................................... 66
Constitutional and statutory provisions for length and number of terms of elected state officials 72
State administrative officials: methods of selection ............................ 74

Section III THE LEGISLATURES

Names of state legislative bodies and convening place .......................... 84
The legislators: numbers, terms and party affiliations ........................ 85
The legislators: qualifications for office ......................................... 86
Senate leadership positions: methods of selection ................................ 88
House leadership positions: methods of selection ................................ 90
Legislative compensation: regular and special sessions ........................ 92
Additional compensation for senate leaders ....................................... 95
Additional compensation for house leaders ....................................... 97
Legislative compensation: interim payments and other direct payments .... 100
Membership turnover in the legislatures: 1982 .................................. 103
Introductions and enactments: regular sessions, 1981 and 1982 sessions .... 104
Introductions and enactments: special sessions, 1981 and 1982 sessions .... 106
Legislative sessions: legal provisions ............................................. 108
Enacting legislation: veto, veto override and effective date .................. 112
Legislative procedure: time limits on bill introduction ....................... 114
Legislative procedure: bill introduction and reference ......................... 117
Legislative procedure: standing committees ...................................... 118
Legislative procedure: standing committee action .............................. 120
Staff for legislative standing committees ........................................ 121
Legislative appropriations process: budget documents and bills .............. 122
Staff for individual legislators .................................................... 124
Fiscal notes: content and distribution ............................................ 125
Legislative review of administrative regulations: powers ...................... 127
Legislative review of administrative regulation: structures and procedures 128
Summary of sunset legislation .................................................. 130
Legislative applications of electronic data processing ......................... 134
Lobbyists: as defined in state statutes .......................................... 136
Lobbyists: registration and reporting ............................................ 138

Section IV THE JUDICIARY

State courts of last resort ..................................................... 146
Number of judges and terms for intermediate and appellate courts and major trial courts 148
Compensation of judges of appellate courts and major trial courts ........... 150
Qualifications of judges of state appellate courts and trial courts of general jurisdiction 152
Selection and retention of judges ................................................ 154
Methods for removal of judges and filling of vacancies ........................ 156
Selected data on court administrative offices ................................... 163
Section VII  FINANCES

1. Revenue, Expenditure and Debt
Indebtedness of state and local governments
at end of fiscal 1982, by state .......................... 303
Summary of governmental finances, by level
of government: 1981-82 .............................. 304
Summary of state and local government
finances: 1977-78 to 1981-82 .......................... 306
General revenue of state and local govern-
ments by source and by state: 1981-82 .......... 308
Per capita general revenue of state and local
governments by source and by state: 1981-82 .... 309
Origin and allocation, by level of govern-
ment, of general revenue of state and local
governments: 1981-82 .............................. 310
Direct general expenditure of state and local
governments, for selected items, by state: 1981-82 .... 311
Per capita direct general expenditure of state
and local governments, for selected items,
by state: 1981-82 .............................. 312
Relation of selected items of state and local
government finances to personal income:
1981-82 .................................. 313
Summary financial aggregates, by state: 1982 .......... 317
National totals of state government finances,
selected years: 1960-82 .............................. 318
State general revenue, by source and by state:
1982 .................................. 320
State government expenditure, by charac-
teristic and object and by state: 1982 ............. 322
State general expenditure in total and for
selected functions, by state: 1982 ............. 324
State debt outstanding at end of fiscal year,
by state: 1982 .................................. 326

2. Taxation
Agencies administering major state taxes .......... 329
Food and drug sales tax exemptions .......... 331
State excise rates .................................. 332
State individual income taxes .......... 334
State severance taxes: 1983 ...................... 336
Range of state corporate income tax rates .......... 339
Percentage distribution of state tax col-
lections, by major tax category, selected
years 1957-1983 .................................. 342
National summary of state government tax
revenue, by type of tax: 1981 to 1983 .......... 344
Summary of state government tax revenue,
by state: 1981 to 1983 .................................. 345
State government tax revenue, by type of
tax: 1983 .................................. 346
State government sales and gross receipts
tax revenue: 1983 .................................. 348
State government license tax revenue: 1983 .......... 350
Fiscal year, population and personal income,
by state .................................. 352

Section VIII  MAJOR STATE SERVICES

1. Education
Changes in total state support for education,
1980-81 to 1982-83 .................................. 362
Changes in enrollments in public education,
1980-81 to 1982-83 .................................. 363
Changes in per student state support for
education, 1980-81 to 1982-83 .................. 364
Total revenues for elementary/secondary
education and percentage share of total rev-
ues by source, 1980-81 and 1982-83 .......... 365
Changes in number of teachers and average
teacher salary, 1980-81 to 1982-83 .......... 366
State course requirements for high school
graduation .................................. 367
State minimum competency testing for pupils .......... 368
Total enrollments in higher education: 1982 .......... 369
Appropriations of state tax funds for operating
expenses of higher education ............. 370
Programs of student financial aid, based
upon need, for state residents to attend
either public or non-public colleges or univer-
sities: 1981-82 to 1983-84 .......................... 371
Number of institutions of higher education
and branches: 1980-81 and 1982-83 .......... 372
Number of postsecondary schools with occupa-
tional programs, by state and type of
school: 1982 .................................. 373
Average salaries of full-time instruc-
tional faculty on 9-month contracts,
in institutional units of higher education:
1982-83 .................................. 374
Average salaries of full-time instructional
faculty on 12-month contracts, in institu-
tional units of higher education: 1982-83 .......... 375

2. Transportation
Total road and street mileage: 1982 .......... 377
State receipts for highways: 1982 .......... 379
State disbursements for highways: 1982 .......... 380
Apportionment of federal-aid highway funds:
fiscal 1983 .................................. 381
Motor vehicle laws .................................. 382
State no-fault motor vehicle insurance laws .......... 384
State motor vehicle registrations: 1982 .......... 387
Motor vehicle operators and chauffeurs li-
censes: 1982 .................................. 388

3. Health and Human Services
Aid to families with dependent children:
recipients of cash payments and amount
by state .................................. 395
Food stamp program .................................. 396
Supplemental security income, by state: 1982 .......... 397
Supplemental security income for aged,
blind and disabled (May 1983) .................. 398
Medicaid expenditures: fiscal 1981 .......... 400
Child enforcement: fiscal 1982 .......... 401
Federal allotments to states for Title XX
social services: fiscal 1981-84 .................. 402