

LIST OF TABLES

Section I INTERGOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS

1. Interstate Organizations

- Participation in selected interstate compacts 12

2. Intergovernmental Relations

- Total federal aid to states: fiscal 1978-82 20
Entitlement periods and authorized distribution amounts (general revenue sharing) 24
General revenue sharing payments to state governments, by state, by entitlement period 26
General revenue sharing payments to local governments, by state, by entitlement period 28
Direct state aid to local governments 30
State payments to local governments and receipts from federal government: fiscal 1982 31
Summary of state intergovernmental payments: 1942 to 1982 33
State intergovernmental expenditure, by state: 1976 to 1982 34
Per capita state intergovernmental expenditure, by function and by state: 1982 35
State intergovernmental expenditure, by function and by state: 1982 36
State intergovernmental expenditure, by type of receiving government and by state: 1982 37

Section II THE GOVERNORS AND THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH

- Separately elected state officials: 1965 and 1984 . . . 45
The governors 49
The governors: qualifications for office 51
The governors: compensation 52
The governors: powers 53
The governors: provisions and procedures for transition 54
Gubernatorial executive orders: authorization, provisions, procedures 55
Lieutenant governors: qualifications and terms . . . 57
Lieutenant governors: powers and duties 58
Attorneys general and secretaries of state: qualifications for office 59
Secretaries of state: election and registration duties 60
Secretaries of state: custodial, publication and legislative duties 61
Attorneys general: prosecutorial and advisory duties 62
Attorneys general: consumer protection activities and subpoena and antitrust powers 63
Attorneys general: duties to administrative agencies and miscellaneous duties 64
State cabinet systems 65
State administrative officials: annual salaries 66
Constitutional and statutory provisions for length and number of terms of elected state officials 72
State administrative officials: methods of selection 74

Section III THE LEGISLATURES

- Names of state legislative bodies and convening place 84
The legislators: numbers, terms and party affiliations 85
The legislators: qualifications for office 86
Senate leadership positions: methods of selection 88
House leadership positions: methods of selection 90
Legislative compensation: regular and special sessions 92
Additional compensation for senate leaders 95
Additional compensation for house leaders 97
Legislative compensation: interim payments and other direct payments 100
Membership turnover in the legislatures: 1982 . . . 103
Introductions and enactments: regular sessions, 1981 and 1982 sessions 104
Introductions and enactments: special sessions, 1981 and 1982 sessions 106
Legislative sessions: legal provisions 108
Enacting legislation: veto, veto override and effective date 112
Legislative procedure: time limits on bill introduction 114
Legislative procedure: bill introduction and reference 117
Legislative procedure: standing committees 118
Legislative procedure: standing committee action 120
Staff for legislative standing committees 121
Legislative appropriations process: budget documents and bills 122
Staff for individual legislators 124
Fiscal notes: content and distribution 125
Legislative review of administrative regulations: powers 127
Legislative review of administrative regulation: structures and procedures 128
Summary of sunset legislation 130
Legislative applications of electronic data processing 134
Lobbyists: as defined in state statutes 136
Lobbyists: registration and reporting 138

Section IV THE JUDICIARY

- State courts of last resort 146
Number of judges and terms for intermediate and appellate courts and major trial courts . . . 148
Compensation of judges of appellate courts and major trial courts 150
Qualifications of judges of state appellate courts and trial courts of general jurisdiction 152
Selection and retention of judges 154
Methods for removal of judges and filling of vacancies 156
Selected data on court administrative offices 163

Section V LEGISLATION, ELECTIONS AND CONSTITUTIONS

1. Legislation

Initiative provisions for state legislation	167
Provisions for referendum on state legislation	168
Provisions for recall of state officials	170
Minimum age for specified activities	171
Legalized gaming in the states	172
Record of passage of uniform and model acts	175

2. Elections

Campaign finance laws: filing requirements	183
Campaign finance laws: limitations on contributions by organizations	188
Campaign finance laws: limitations on contributions by individuals	192
Funding of state elections: tax provisions and public financing	197
Voter registration information	199
Polling hours: general elections	200
State officers to be elected: 1984 and 1985	202
Methods of nomination for state officials	204
Primary elections for state officers	206
Voter turnout for presidential elections: 1972, 1976 and 1980	208
Voter turnout in non-presidential election years: 1974, 1978 and 1982	209
Voting statistics for gubernatorial elections	210

3. Constitutions

State constitutional changes by method of initiation, 1970-71, 1980-81 and 1982-83	212
Substantive changes in state constitutions: proposed and adopted, 1970-71, 1980-81, 1982-83	216
General information on state constitutions	221
Constitutional amendment procedure: by the legislature	223
Constitutional amendment procedure: by initiative	225
Procedures for calling constitutional conventions	226
State constitutional commissions	228
Constitutional conventions	229

Section VI ADMINISTRATION

1. Financial Administration

State cash management	233
State accounting and reporting	236
State auditing	238

2. Budgeting

State budgetary practices	244
Budget agency functions	246
Budget: officials or agencies responsible for preparation, review and controls	248

4. Information Systems

State statistical activities	256
State interagency statistical coordination	258
Rank order of statistical functions performed	260
Availability of official state projections	260
State information systems: external problems	263
State information systems: internal problems	263
State information systems: security	264
State library agencies	267
Functions and responsibilities of state library agencies	268

5. Employment

Government employment and payrolls, 1970-1982	271
State employment by major functions, 1970-1982	272
State full-time equivalent employment per 10,000 population, October 1980	272
State government average full-time pay, October 1982	272
Summary of state government employment: 1952-1982	274
Employment and payrolls of state and local governments, by function: October 1982	274
State and local government employment, by state: October 1982	275
State and local government payrolls and average earnings of full-time employees, by state: October 1982	276
State government employment (full-time equivalent), total and for selected functions, by state: October 1982	277
State government payrolls, total and for selected functions, by state: October 1982	278
Percentage distribution of total receipts, selected years: 1962 to 1982	280
Number, membership and benefits of state-administered employee retirement systems, by system characteristics: 1981-82	281
National summary of finances of state-administered employee retirement systems, selected years: 1972-1982	281
Membership and benefit operations of state-administered employee retirement systems: last month of fiscal 1982	282
Finances of state-administered employee retirement systems, by state: 1981-82	284
Comparative statistics for state-administered public employee retirement systems: 1981-82	286
State employees: personnel system organization and collective bargaining	291
State employees: compensation provisions and selected benefits	293
State employees: paid holidays	294
State employees evaluation systems	296

Section VII FINANCES

1. Revenue, Expenditure and Debt

Indebtedness of state and local governments at end of fiscal 1982, by state	303
Summary of governmental finances, by level of government: 1981-82	304
Summary of state and local government finances: 1977-78 to 1981-82	306
General revenue of state and local govern- ments by source and by state: 1981-82	308
Per capita general revenue of state and local governments by source and by state: 1981-82	309
Origin and allocation, by level of govern- ment, of general revenue of state and local governments: 1981-82	310
Direct general expenditure of state and local governments, for selected items, by state: 1981-82	311
Per capita direct general expenditure of state and local governments, for selected items, by state: 1981-82	312
Relation of selected items of state and local government finances to personal income: 1981-82	313
Summary financial aggregates, by state: 1982	317
National totals of state government finances, selected years: 1960-82	318
State general revenue, by source and by state: 1982	320
State government expenditure, by charac- teristic and object and by state: 1982	322
State general expenditure in total and for selected functions, by state: 1982	324
State debt outstanding at end of fiscal year, by state: 1982	326

2. Taxation

Agencies administering major state taxes	329
Food and drug sales tax exemptions	331
State excise rates	332
State individual income taxes	334
State severance taxes: 1983	336
Range of state corporate income tax rates	339
Percentage distribution of state tax col- lections, by major tax category, selected years 1957-1983	342
National summary of state government tax revenue, by type of tax: 1981 to 1983	344
Summary of state government tax revenue, by state: 1981 to 1983	345
State government tax revenue, by type of tax: 1983	346
State government sales and gross receipts tax revenue: 1983	348
State government license tax revenue: 1983	350
Fiscal year, population and personal income, by state	352

Section VIII MAJOR STATE SERVICES

1. Education

Changes in total state support for education, 1980-81 to 1982-83	362
Changes in enrollments in public education, 1980-81 to 1982-83	363
Changes in per student state support for education, 1980-81 to 1982-83	364
Total revenues for elementary/secondary education and percentage share of total rev- enues by source, 1980-81 and 1982-83	365
Changes in number of teachers and average teacher salary, 1980-81 to 1982-83	366
State course requirements for high school graduation	367
State minimum competency testing for pupils	368
Total enrollments in higher education: 1982	369
Appropriations of state tax funds for operating expenses of higher education	370
Programs of student financial aid, based upon need, for state residents to attend either public or non-public colleges or uni- versities: 1981-82 to 1983-84	371
Number of institutions of higher education and branches: 1980-81 and 1982-83	372
Number of postsecondary schools with occu- pational programs, by state and type of school: 1982	373
Average salaries of full-time instruc- tional faculty on 9-month contracts, in institutional units of higher educa- tion: 1982-83	374
Average salaries of full-time instructional faculty on 12-month contracts, in institu- tional units of higher education: 1982-83	375

2. Transportation

Total road and street mileage: 1982	378
State receipts for highways: 1982	379
State disbursements for highways: 1982	380
Apportionment of federal-aid highway funds: fiscal 1983	381
Motor vehicle laws	382
State no-fault motor vehicle insurance laws	384
State motor vehicle registrations: 1982	387
Motor vehicle operators and chauffeurs li- censes: 1982	388

3. Health and Human Services

Aid to families with dependent children: recipients of cash payments and amount by state	395
Food stamp program	396
Supplemental security income, by state: 1982	397
Supplemental security income for aged, blind and disabled (May 1983)	398
Medicaid expenditures: fiscal 1981	400
Child enforcement: fiscal 1982	401
Federal allotments to states for Title XX social services: fiscal 1981-84	402

Selected public health responsibilities delegated to state health agencies: fiscal 1982	407
Persons receiving selected personal health services from state health agencies: fiscal 1982	408
Public health program expenditures of state health agencies, by program: fiscal 1982	411
Public health expenditures of state health agencies, by source of funds: fiscal 1982	412
4. Safety and Public Protection	
State death penalty	418
Trends in state prison population	419
Status of mandatory continuing education for selected professions	423
Number of state law enforcement personnel: 1982	426
State public utility commissions	430
Certain regulatory functions of state public utilities commissions	431
Average monthly bills, by customer class, for electricity and gas: 1981	432
5. Development and Housing	
State housing finance agencies	439
Financial assistance for industry	442
Tax incentives for industry and other pertinent laws	444
Special services for industrial development	447
6. Natural Resources	
State environmental organizations	454
Hazardous waste facility siting	455
Waste disposal sites	457
State park statistics	460
Farm income: 1982	465
Farm acreage and income per farm: 1982	466
Production of major grains, by state: 1982	467
Livestock on U.S. farms, by state: 1982	468
Agricultural production, by commodity, for selected items, by state: 1982	469
U.S. agricultural landholdings of foreign owners, by state, December 1982	470
Farm real estate values: 1982	471
Forest resources: 1982	475
Rural fire prevention and control program	476
Summary of forestry incentive programs and rural forestry assistance expenditures	477
Insect and disease management expenditures, urban and community expenditures, professional forestry personnel, and state nursery programs	478
Administration of state forest agencies	479
Types of death tax incentives applied to forestland: 1982	480
Types of property taxes applied to standing or severed timber: 1982	481
Growth of state and local government funds in soil conservation district programs, 1957-1983, in actual dollars	483

Major state soil and water conservation programs	485
Conservation districts	486
Conservation district employees	487

7. Labor Relations

Maximum benefits for temporary total disability provided by workers' compensation statutes	492
Preliminary estimates for workers' compensation payments: 1980 and 1981	494
Status of state plans developed in accordance with the federal occupational safety and health act	496
Selected state child labor standards affecting minors under 18	498
Changes in basic minimum wages in non-farm employment under state law: selected years 1965 to 1984	502
Selected data on state unemployment insurance operations, by state: calendar 1982	504
Total unemployment and unemployment rates, by state annual averages: 1976-1981	505

Section IX THE STATE PAGES

Official names of states and jurisdictions, capitols, zip codes and central switchboards	507
The states of the union—historical data	508
State statistics	510