The following section presents information on all the states of the United States and the District of Columbia; the commonwealths of Puerto Rico and the Northern Mariana Islands; the territories of American Samoa, Guam and the Virgin Islands; and the United Nations trusteeships of the Federated States of Micronesia, the Marshall Islands and the Republic of Belau.*

Included are listings of executive officials, the justices of the courts of last resort and officers of the legislatures. Lists of all officials are as of early 1984. Comprehensive listings of state legislators and other state officials appear in other publications of The Council of State Governments. Concluding each state listing are population figures and other statistics provided by the U.S. Bureau of the Census, based on the 1980 enumeration.

Preceding the state pages are three tables. The first lists the official names of states, the state capitols with zip codes and the telephone numbers of state central switchboards. The second table presents historical data on all the states, commonwealths and territories. The third presents a compilation of selected state statistics from the state pages.

*The Northern Mariana Islands, the Federated States of Micronesia, the Marshall Islands and the Republic of Belau (formerly Palau) have been administered by the United States since July 18, 1947, as part of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (TTPI), a trusteeship of the United Nations. The Northern Mariana Islands separated themselves from TTPI in March 1976 and now operate under a constitutional government instituted January 9, 1978. The Federated States of Micronesia approved a constitution on July 12, 1978, which became effective May 10, 1979. The Marshall Islands approved a constitution on March 1, 1979, which became effective May 1, 1979. The Republic of Belau adopted a constitution on July 9, 1980, which became effective January 1, 1981, and changed the name from Palau to Belau.
### Table 1

**OFFICIAL NAMES OF STATES AND JURISDICTIONS, CAPITOLS, ZIP CODES AND CENTRAL SWITCHBOARDS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State or other jurisdiction</th>
<th>Name of state capital(a)</th>
<th>Capital</th>
<th>Zip code</th>
<th>Area code</th>
<th>Central switchboard</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Alabama, State of</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Montgomery</td>
<td>36130</td>
<td>205</td>
<td>832-6001</td>
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<tr>
<td>Alaska, State of</td>
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<td>Juneau</td>
<td>99811</td>
<td>907</td>
<td>465-2111</td>
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<td>Phoenix</td>
<td>85007</td>
<td>602</td>
<td>605-4900</td>
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<td>Arkansas, State of</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Little Rock</td>
<td>72201</td>
<td>501</td>
<td>712-3000</td>
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<tr>
<td>California, State of</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Sacramento</td>
<td>95814</td>
<td>916</td>
<td>322-9900</td>
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<td>Colorado, State of</td>
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<td>303</td>
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<td>Hartford</td>
<td>06115</td>
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<td>19901</td>
<td>302</td>
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<td>Lincoln</td>
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<td>702-85500</td>
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<td>Providence</td>
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<td>Austin</td>
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<td>512</td>
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<td>Salt Lake City</td>
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<td>Montpelier</td>
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<td>Richmond</td>
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<td>Legislative Building</td>
<td>Olympia</td>
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<td>Charleston</td>
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<td>Washington</td>
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<td>American Samoa, Territory of</td>
<td>Maota Fono</td>
<td>Pago Pago</td>
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<td>Majuro</td>
<td>96960</td>
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<td>Northern Mariana Is.,</td>
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<td>Saipan</td>
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<td>Puerto Rico, Common IR of</td>
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<td>The Capitol</td>
<td>09004</td>
<td>809</td>
<td>809-721-7000</td>
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<td>Republic of Brazil,</td>
<td></td>
<td>Koror</td>
<td>96940</td>
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<td>NCS</td>
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<tr>
<td>Virgin Islands, Territory of</td>
<td>Government House</td>
<td>Charlotte Amalie</td>
<td>08081</td>
<td>809</td>
<td>809-774-0880</td>
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</table>

NCS—No central switchboard.

(a) In some instances the name is not official.
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<tr>
<th>State or other jurisdiction</th>
<th>Capital</th>
<th>Source of state lands</th>
<th>Date organized in territory</th>
<th>Date admitted to Union</th>
<th>Chronological order of admission to Union</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alabama</td>
<td>Montgomery</td>
<td>Mississippi Territory, 1799(a)</td>
<td>March 3, 1817</td>
<td>Dec. 14, 1819</td>
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<tr>
<td>Alaska</td>
<td>Juneau</td>
<td>Purchased from Russia, 1867</td>
<td>Aug. 4, 1912</td>
<td>Jan. 3, 1959</td>
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<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>Phoenix</td>
<td>Ceded by Mexico, 1848(b)</td>
<td>Feb. 24, 1863</td>
<td>Feb. 14, 1892</td>
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<td>Arkansas</td>
<td>Little Rock</td>
<td>Louisiana Purchase, 1803</td>
<td>March 2, 1819</td>
<td>June 15, 1836</td>
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<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>Sacramento</td>
<td>Ceded by Mexico, 1848</td>
<td>(c)</td>
<td>Sept. 9, 1850</td>
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<tr>
<td>Colorado</td>
<td>Denver</td>
<td>Louisiana Purchase, 1803(d)</td>
<td>Feb. 28, 1861</td>
<td>Aug. 1, 1876</td>
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<tr>
<td>Connecticut</td>
<td>Hartford</td>
<td>Fundamental Orders, Jan. 14, 1638; Royal charter, April 21, 1662(e)</td>
<td>(c)</td>
<td>Jan. 9, 1788(f)</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Dover</td>
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<td>March 30, 1822</td>
<td>March 3, 1845</td>
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<td>Florida</td>
<td>Tallahassee</td>
<td>Charter, 1732, from George II to Trustees for Establishing the Colony of Georgia(e)</td>
<td>(c)</td>
<td>Jan. 2, 1788(f)</td>
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<td>Atlanta</td>
<td>(c)</td>
<td>(c)</td>
<td>(c)</td>
<td>(c)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hawaii</td>
<td>Honolulu</td>
<td>Annexed, 1898</td>
<td>June 14, 1900</td>
<td>Aug. 21, 1959</td>
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<td>Idaho</td>
<td>Boise</td>
<td>Treaty with Britain, 1846</td>
<td>March 4, 1863</td>
<td>July 3, 1890</td>
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<td>Springfield</td>
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<td>Feb. 3, 1809</td>
<td>Dec. 3, 1818</td>
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<td>Indianapolis</td>
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<td>May 7, 1800</td>
<td>Dec. 11, 1816</td>
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<td>Des Moines</td>
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<td>June 12, 1838</td>
<td>Dec. 28, 1846</td>
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<td>March 26, 1804</td>
<td>April 30, 1812</td>
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<td>Annapolis</td>
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<td>April 28, 1788(f)</td>
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<td>Charter to Massachusetts Bay Company, 1629(e)</td>
<td>(c)</td>
<td>Feb. 6, 1788(f)</td>
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<td>Jan. 26, 1837</td>
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<td>April 7, 1798</td>
<td>Dec. 10, 1817</td>
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<td>March 1, 1867</td>
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<td>March 2, 1861</td>
<td>Oct. 31, 1864</td>
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<td>Grants from Council for New England, 1622 and 1629. Made royal province, 1679(e)</td>
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<td>June 21, 1786(f)</td>
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<td>May 29, 1790(f)</td>
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<td>Nashville</td>
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<td>(c)</td>
<td>June 8, 1790(f)</td>
<td>(c)</td>
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<td>(c)</td>
<td>Dec. 29, 1845</td>
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<td>Jan. 4, 1896</td>
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<td>Montpelier</td>
<td>From lands of New Hampshire and New York</td>
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<td>Olympia</td>
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Became a territory, 1900

Purchased from Denmark, March 31, 1917
(a) By the Treaty of Paris, 1783, England gave up claim to the 13 original Colonies, and to all land within an area extending along the present Canadian border to the Lake of the Woods, down the Mississippi River to the 31st parallel, east to the Chattahoochie, down that river to the mouth of the Flint, east to the source of the St. Mary’s, down that river to the ocean. The major part of Alabama was acquired by the Treaty of Paris, and the lower portion from Spain in 1813.

(b) Portion of land obtained by Gadsden Purchase, 1853.

(c) No territorial status before admission to Union.

(d) Portion of land ceded by Mexico, 1848.

(e) One of the original 13 Colonies.

(f) Date of ratification of U.S. Constitution.

(g) West Feliciana District (Baton Rouge) acquired from Spain, 1810; added to Louisiana, 1812.

(h) Portion of land obtained by Louisiana Purchase, 1803.

(i) See footnote (a). The lower portion of Mississippi was also acquired from Spain in 1813.

(j) Portion of land obtained from Oregon Territory, 1848.

(k) The northern portion of the Red River Valley were acquired by treaty with Great Britain in 1818.

(l) Date Southwest Territory (identical boundary as Tennessee’s) was created.

(m) Area was originally 100 square miles, taken from Virginia and Maryland. Virginia’s portion south of the Potomac was given back to that state in 1846. Site chosen in 1790, city incorporated 1802.

(n) On this date, Puerto Rico became a self-governing commonwealth by compact approved by the U.S. Congress and the voters of Puerto Rico as provided in U.S. Public Law 600 of 1950.
Table 3
STATE STATISTICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State or other jurisdiction</th>
<th>Land area in square miles</th>
<th>Rank in nation</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Percentage change 1970 to 1980</th>
<th>Density per square mile</th>
<th>No. of representatives in Congress</th>
<th>Capital</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Rank in state</th>
<th>Largest city</th>
<th>Population</th>
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<td>Population</td>
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Dist. of Col. 63 638,333 -15.6 10,132.3 (b) ... 638,333
American Samoa 77 32,297 18.9 419.0 Pago Pago 3,075 Pago Pago 3,075
Federated States of Micronesia 271 73,160 ... 5,549 Kolonia, Ponape 10,351
Guam 209 103,979 24.7 505.1 Agana 896 Taminag 8,862
Marshall Islands 70 30,873 34.9 441 Majuro 11,791 Majuro 11,791
Northern Marianas Islands 184 16,780 74.1 91.2 Saipan 14,549 Saipan 14,549
Puerto Rico 3,421 3,196,520 17.9 924.1 Koror 7,585 Koror 7,585
Republic of Belau 192 12,116 8.1 63.1 Charlotte Amalie, St. Thomas 11,842 Charlotte Amalie 11,842

Source: 1980 Bureau of the Census PC 80-1A final reports.
(a) Honolulu County.
(b) Delegate with committee voting privileges only.
**Alabama**

Nickname ........................................ The Heart of Dixie  
Motto ............................................ We Dare Defend Our Rights  
Flower .............................................. Camellia  
Bird ................................................ Yellowhammer  
Tree .................................................. Southern (Longleaf) Pine  
Song .................................................. Alabama  
Stone .................................................. Marble  
Mineral .............................................. Hemaite  
Fish .................................................. Tarpon  
Entered the Union ................................ December 14, 1819  
Capital .............................................. Montgomery

**SELECTED OFFICIALS**

Governor ........................................... George C. Wallace  
Lieutenant Governor .............................. Bill Baxley  
Secretary of State ............................... Don Siegelman  
Attorney General ................................. Charles Graddick  
Treasurer .......................................... Annie Laurie Gunter  
Auditor .............................................. Jan Cook  
Comm. of Agri. & Ind. ......................... Albert McDonald

**SUPREME COURT**

C. C. Torbert Jr., Chief Justice  
Oscar W. Adams  
Reneau P. Almon  
Samuel A. Beatty  
T. Eric Embry  
James H. Faulkner  
Richard L. Jones  
Alva Hugh Maddox  
Janie L. Shores

**LEGISLATURE**

President of the Senate ....................... Bill Baxley  
President Pro Tem of the Senate ............ John A. Teague  
Secretary of the Senate ....................... McDowell Lee  
Speaker of the House ......................... Tom Drake  
Speaker Pro Tem of the House ............... Roy Johnson  
Clerk of the House ............................... John W. Pemberton

**STATISTICS**

Land Area (square miles) ..................... 50,767  
Rank in Nation ................................... 28th  
Population ....................................... 3,893,888  
Rank in Nation ................................... 22nd  
Density per square mile ...................... 76.7  
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 7  
Capital City ....................................... Montgomery  
Population ....................................... 177,857  
Rank in State .................................... 3rd  
Largest City ..................................... Birmingham  
Population ....................................... 284,413  
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .. 40

**Alaska**

Motto .............................................. North to the Future  
Flower .............................................. Forget-me-not  
Bird ............................................... Willow Ptarmigan  
Tree ............................................... Sitka Spruce  
Song .............................................. Alaska's Flag  
Gem .................................................. Jade  
Fish ............................................... King Salmon  
Purchased from Russia by the United States ........ March 30, 1867

**SELECTED OFFICIALS**

Governor .......................................... Bill Sheffield  
Lieutenant Governor ............................ Stephen McAlpine  
Attorney General ................................. Norman C. Gorsuch

**SUPREME COURT**

Edmond W. Burke, Chief Justice  
Allen Compton  
Warren Matthews  
Daniel Moore  
Jay A. Rabinowitz

**LEGISLATURE**

President of the Senate ....................... Jalmar M. Kerttula  
Majority Leader ................................. Bill Ray  
Secretary of the Senate ....................... Peggy Mulligan  
Speaker of the House .......................... Joe L. Hayes  
Majority Leader ................................. Ramona L. Barnes  
Chief Clerk of the House ..................... Irene Cashen

**STATISTICS**

Land Area (square miles) ..................... 570,383  
Rank in Nation ................................... 1st  
Population ....................................... 401,851  
Rank in Nation ................................... 50th  
Density per square mile ...................... 0.7  
Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 1  
Capital City ....................................... Juneau  
Population ....................................... 19,528  
Rank in State .................................... 3rd  
Largest City ..................................... Anchorage  
Population ....................................... 174,431  
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .. 3
Arizona

Nickname .................................. The Grand Canyon State
Motto ................................ ...... Ditat Deus (God Enriches)
Flower ...................................... Blossom of the Saguaro Cactus
Bird .......................................... Cactus Wren
Tree ......................................... Palo Verde
Song .......................................... Arizona March Song
Gemstone ..................................... Turquoise
Entered the Union .......................... February 14, 1912
Capital ....................................... Phoenix

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ...................................... Bruce Babbitt
Secretary of State ............................ Rose Mofford
Attorney General ............................ Bob K. Corbin
Treasurer .................................... Ray Rottas
Supt. of Public Instruction ................. Carolyn Warner
Mine Inspector .............................. James H. McCutchan

SUPREME COURT
Frank A. Holohan, Chief Justice
Frank X. Gordon Jr., Vice Chief Justice
James Duke Cameron
Stanley G. Feldman
Jack D. H. Hays

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate ....................... Stan Turley
President Pro Tem of the Senate ........... Jack Taylor
Secretary of the Senate ..................... Shirley Wheaton
Speaker of the House ....................... Frank Kelley
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .............. Sam A. McConnell Jr.
Chief Clerk of the House ................... Jane Richards

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .................... 113,508
       Rank in Nation ......................... 6th
Population ................................... 2,718,215
       Rank in Nation ......................... 29th
Density per square mile .................... 23.9
Number of Representatives in Congress .. 5
Capital City .................................. Phoenix
Population ................................... 789,704
       Rank in State ......................... 1st
Largest City .................................. Phoenix
Number of Places over 10,000 Population . 17

Arkansas

Nickname ...................................... The Land of Opportunity
Motto ......................................... Regnat Populus (The People Rule)
Flower ...................................... Apple Blossom
Bird .......................................... Mockingbird
Tree .......................................... Pine
Song .......................................... Arkansas
Stone .......................................... Diamond
Entered the Union .......................... June 15, 1836
Capital ....................................... Little Rock

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ...................................... Bill Clinton
Secretary of State ............................. Winston Bryant
Attorney General ............................. Paul Riviere
Treasurer ..................................... Steve Clark
Auditor ....................................... Julia Hughes Jones
Land Commissioner .......................... Bill McCuen

SUPREME COURT
Richard B. Adkisson, Chief Justice
Robert H. Dudley
Steele Hays
Darrell Hickman
Les Hollingsworth
John I. Purtle
George Rose Smith

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate ....................... Winston Bryant
Secretary of the Senate ..................... Hal Moody
Speaker of the House ....................... John Paul Capps
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .............. B.G. Hendrix
Chief Clerk of the House ................. Mrs. Jim Childers

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .................... 52,078
       Rank in Nation ......................... 27th
Population ................................... 2,286,435
       Rank in Nation ......................... 33rd
Density per square mile .................... 43.9
Number of Representatives in Congress .. 4
Capital City .................................. Little Rock
Population ................................... 158,461
       Rank in State ......................... 1st
Largest City .................................. Little Rock
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .. 29
Calif ornia

Nickname .................................... The Golden State
Motto ...................................... Eureka (I Have Found It)
Flower ...................................... Golden Poppy
Bird ......................................... California Valley Quail
Tree .......................................... California Redwood
Reptile ...................................... California Desert Tortoise
Song .......................................... I Love You, California
Stone ......................................... Serpentine
Mineral ...................................... Native Gold
Animal ....................................... California Grizzly Bear
Fish .......................................... California Golden Trout
Insect ........................................ California Dog-Face Grizzly Bear
Marine Mammal .............................. California Gray Whale
Fossil ....................................... Saber-Toothed Cat
Entered the Union ............................ September 9, 1850
Capital ...................................... Sacramento

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ..................................... George Deukmejian
Lieutenant Governor ...................... Leo McCarthy
Secretary of State .......................... March Fong Eu
Attorney General ........................... John Van de Kamp
Treasurer ................................... Jesse M. Unruh
Controller ................................... Kenneth Cory
Supt. of Public Instruction .............. Louis Honig

SUPREME COURT
Rose Elizabeth Bird, Chief Justice
Allen E. Broussard
Otto M. Kaus
Anthony Kline
Stanley Mosk
Cruz Reynoso
(Vacancy)

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate ..................... Leo T. McCarthy
President Pro Temp of the Senate ...... David A. Roberti
Secretary of the Senate .................... Darryl R. White
Speaker of the Assembly ................. Willie L. Brown Jr.
Speaker Pro Temp of the Assembly ...... Frank Vicencio
Chief Clerk of the Assembly ............. James D. Driscoll

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .................. 156,299
Rank in Nation ............................... 3rd
Population .................................. 23,667,902
Rank in Nation ............................... 1st
Density per square mile ................... 151.4
Number of Representatives in Congress ... 45
Capital City ................................ Sacramento
Population .................................. 275,741
Rank in State ................................ 7th
Largest City ................................ Los Angeles
Population .................................. 2,966,850
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .... 256

Colorado

Nickname .................................... The Centennial State
Motto ...................................... Nil Sine Numine
(Nothing Without Providence)
Flower ...................................... Rocky Mountain Columbine
Bird .......................................... Lark Bunting
Tree .......................................... Colorado Blue Spruce
Song .......................................... Where the Columbines Grow
Stone ......................................... Aquamarine
Animal ...................................... Rocky Mountain Bighorn Sheep
Entered the Union ............................ August 1, 1876
Capital ...................................... Denver

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ..................................... Richard D. Lamm
Lieutenant Governor ...................... Nancy Dick
Secretary of State .......................... Natalie Meyer
Attorney General ........................... Duane Woodard
Treasurer ................................... Roy R. Romer

SUPREME COURT
William H. Erickson, Chief Justice
Jean Dubofsky
Howard M. Kirshbaum
George E. Lohr
William D. Neighbors
Joseph R. Quinn
Luis D. Rovira

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate ..................... Ted L. Strickland
President Pro Temp of the Senate ...... Robert J. Allshouse
Secretary of the Senate .................... Marjorie L. Nielson
Speaker of the House ...................... Carl "Bev" Bledsoe
Chief Clerk of the House ................. Lorraine F. Lombardi

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .................. 103,595
Rank in Nation ............................... 8th
Population .................................. 2,889,964
Rank in Nation ............................... 28th
Density per square mile ................... 27.9
Number of Representatives in Congress ... 6
Capital City ................................ Denver
Population .................................. 492,365
Rank in State ................................ 1st
Largest City ................................ Denver
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .... 25
Connecticut

Nickname ........................................ The Constitution State
Motto ........................................... Qui Tran sisti Sus tenet
(He Who Transplanted Still Sustains)
Animal ........................................... Sperm Whale
Flower ........................................... Mountain Laurel
Bird ............................................... American Robin
Tree ............................................... White Oak
Song ............................................. Yankee Doodle
Mineral ......................................... Garnet
Insect ........................................... Praying Mantis
Entered the Union ............................ January 9, 1788
Capital ......................................... Hartford

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ........................................ William A. O'Neill
Lieutenant Governor ............................ Joseph J. Fauliso
Secretary of State ............................... Julia H. Tashjian
Attorney General ............................... Joseph Lieberman
Treasurer ....................................... Henry E. Parker
Comptroller .................................... J. Edward Caldwell

SUPREME COURT
John A. Spiegel, Chief Justice
Maurice J. Sponzo, Chief Court Administrator
Anthony E. Grillo
Arthur H. Healey
Leo Parskey
Ellen A. Peters
David M. Shea

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate ........................ Joseph J. Fauliso
President Pro Temp of the Senate ............ James J. Murphy Jr.
Clerk of the Senate ............................. Mark C. Hauslaib
Speaker of the House ........................... Irving J. Stolberg
Deputy Speaker of the House .................. Robert F. Frankel
Clerk of the House ............................. Thomas P. Sheridan

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ..................... 4,872
Rank in Nation .................................. 48th
Population .................................... 3,107,576
Rank in Nation .................................. 25th
Density per square mile ....................... 637.8
Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 6
Capital City ...................................... Hartford
Population ..................................... 136,392
Rank in State ................................... 2nd
Largest City ..................................... Bridgeport
Population ..................................... 142,546
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .... 22

Delaware

Nickname ........................................ The First State
Motto ........................................... Liberty and Independence
Flower ........................................... Peach Blossom
Bird ............................................... Blue Hen Chicken
Tree ............................................... American Holly
Song ............................................... Our Delaware
Entered the Union ............................. December 7, 1787
Capital ......................................... Dover

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ........................................ Pierre S. du Pont IV
Lieutenant Governor ............................ Michael N. Castle
Attorney General ............................... Charles M. Oberly III
Treasurer ....................................... Janet C. Rzewnicki
Auditor ......................................... Dennis E. Greenhouse
Insurance Commissioner ..................... David H. Elliott

SUPREME COURT
Daniel L. Herrmann, Chief Justice
Andrew D. Christie
Henry R. Horsey
John J. McNeill
Andrew G.T. Moore II

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate ........................ Michael N. Castle
President Pro Temp of the Senate ............ Richard S. Cordrey
Secretary of the Senate ........................ Betty Jean Caniford
Speaker of the House ........................... Orlando J. George Jr.
Chief Clerk of the House ...................... Doris Dayton

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ..................... 1,932
Rank in Nation .................................. 49th
Population .................................... 594,338
Rank in Nation .................................. 47th
Density per square mile ....................... 307.6
Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 1
Capital City ...................................... Dover
Population ..................................... 23,512
Rank in State ................................... 3rd
Largest City ..................................... Wilmington
Population ..................................... 70,195
Number of Places over 10,000 Population ... 3

515
Florida

Nickname ........................................... The Sunshine State
Motto .................................................. *In God We Trust
Flower ................................................. Orange Blossom
Bird ..................................................... Mockingbird
Tree ..................................................... Sabal Palmetto Palm
Song ..................................................... Old Folks at Home
Stone ................................................... Agatized Coral
Gem ...................................................... Moonstone
Saltwater Mammal .................................... Dolphin
Marine Mammal ....................................... Manatee
Saltwater Fish ....................................... Atlantic Sailfish
Freshwater Fish ..................................... Florida Large Mouth Bass
Shell ...................................................... Horse Conch
Animal .................................................. Florida Panther
Beverage ............................................... Orange Juice
Entered the Union ................................... March 3, 1845
Capital ................................................. Tallahassee

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor ............................................... Bob Graham
Lieutenant Governor ................................. Wayne Mixson
Secretary of State ..................................... George Firestone
Attorney General ..................................... Bill Gunter
Comptroller ........................................... Gerald A. Lewis
Commissioner of Education ....................... Ralph D. Turlington
Commissioner of Agriculture ...................... Doyle Conner

SUPREME COURT

James E. Alderman, Chief Justice
James C. Adkins
Joseph A. Boyd Jr.
Raymond Ehrlich
Parker Lee McDonald
Ben F. Overton
Leander J. Shaw, Jr.

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ............................. Curtis Peterson
President Pro Tem of the Senate .................... Jack D. Gordon
Secretary of the Senate .................. Joe Brown
Speaker of the House ............................... H. Lee Moffitt
Speaker Pro Tem of the House ............... Steve Pajcic
Clerk of the House ................................. Allen Morris

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ....................... 54,153
Rank in Nation ........................................ 26th
Population ........................................... 9,746,324
Rank in Nation ....................................... 7th
Density per square mile .......................... 180
Number of Representatives in Congress ........ 19
Capital City ......................................... Tallahassee
Population ........................................... 81,548
Rank in State ......................................... 11th
Largest City ............................................ Jacksonville
Population ........................................... 540,920
Number of Places over 10,000 Population ....... 96

Georgia

Nickname ............................................. The Empire State of the South*
Motto .................................................... Wisdom, Justice and Moderation
Flower .................................................... Cherokee Rose
Bird ....................................................... Brown Thrasher
Tree ....................................................... Live Oak
Song ....................................................... Georgia on My Mind
Fish ....................................................... Largemouth Bass
Entered the Union ................................... January 2, 1788
Capital ..................................................... Atlanta

*Unofficial

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor ............................................... Joe Frank Harris
Lieutenant Governor ................................ Zell Miller
Secretary of State ..................................... Max Cleland
Attorney General ..................................... Michael J. Bowers
Comptroller General ............................... Johnnie L. Caldwell
Superintendent of Schools ....................... Charles McDaniel
Commissioner of Agriculture ...................... Thomas T. Irvin
Commissioner of Labor .............................. Sam Caldwell

SUPREME COURT

Harold N. Hill Jr., Chief Justice
Thomas O. Marshall, Presiding Justice
Richard Bell
Harold G. Clarke
Hardy Gregory Jr.
George T. Smith
Charles L. Weltner

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate ......................... Zell B. Miller
President Pro Tem of the Senate ............. Joe Kennedy
Secretary of the Senate ..................... Hamilton McWhorter Jr.
Speaker of the House ......................... Thomas B. Murphy
Speaker Pro Tem of the House ............. Jack Connell
Clerk of the House ................................. Glenn W. Ellard

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) ....................... 58,056
Rank in Nation ....................................... 21st
Population ........................................... 5,463,105
Rank in Nation ..................................... 13th
Density per square mile ........................ 94.1
Number of Representatives in Congress ......... 10
Capital City ......................................... Atlanta
Population ........................................... 425,022
Rank in State ......................................... 1st
Largest City ............................................. Atlanta
Number of Places over 10,000 Population ....... 39
**Hawaii**

Nickname: The Aloha State  
Motto: *Ua Mau Ke Ea O Ka Aina I Ka Pono*  
(The Life of the Land Is Perpetuated in Righteousness)  
Flower: Hibiscus  
Bird: Hawaiian Goose  
Tree: Candlenut  
Song: *Hawaii Pono‘i*  
Entered the Union: August 21, 1959  
Capital: Honolulu  

**SELECTED OFFICIALS**

<table>
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<th>Officer</th>
<th>Name</th>
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<td>George R. Ariyoshi</td>
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<td>Lieutenant Governor</td>
<td>John Waihee</td>
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<td>Supreme Court Chief</td>
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<tr>
<td>President of the Senate</td>
<td>Richard S. H. Wong</td>
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<td>Vice President of the Senate</td>
<td>Duke T. Kawasaki</td>
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<td>T. David Woo Jr.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Speaker of the House</td>
<td>Henry Haalilio Peters</td>
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<td>Vice Speaker of the House</td>
<td>Daniel J. Kihano</td>
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<tr>
<td>Clerk of the House</td>
<td>George M. Takane</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**STATISTICS**

- Land Area (square miles): 6,425  
- Rank in Nation: 47th  
- Population: 964,691  
- Rank in Nation: 39th  
- Density per square mile: 150.1  
- Number of Representatives in Congress: 2  
- Capital City: Honolulu  
- Population (county & city): 762,874  
- Rank in State: 1st  
- Largest City: Honolulu  
- Number of Places over 10,000 Population: 12

**Idaho**

Nickname: The Gem State  
Motto: *Esto Perpetua* (Let It Be Perpetual)  
Flower: Syringa  
Bird: Mountain Bluebird  
Tree: Western White Pine  
Song: *Here We Have Idaho*  
Gemstone: Idaho Star Garnet  
Horse: Appaloosa  
Entered the Union: July 3, 1890  
Capital: Boise  

**SELECTED OFFICIALS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Officer</th>
<th>Name</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Governor</td>
<td>John V. Evans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lieutenant Governor</td>
<td>David H. Leroy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Secretary of State</td>
<td>Pete T. Cemarrus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Attorney General</td>
<td>Jim Jones</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treasurer</td>
<td>Marjorie Ruth Moon</td>
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<tr>
<td>Auditor</td>
<td>Joe R. Williams</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supt. of Public Instruction</td>
<td>Jerry L. Evans</td>
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<tr>
<td>Supreme Court Chief</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>President of the Senate</td>
<td>David H. Leroy</td>
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<tr>
<td>President Pro Tem of the Senate</td>
<td>James Risch</td>
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<tr>
<td>Secretary of the Senate</td>
<td>Dorthea Baxter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speaker of the House</td>
<td>Tom W. Stivers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chief Clerk of the House</td>
<td>Phyllis Watson</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**STATISTICS**

- Land Area (square miles): 82,412  
- Rank in Nation: 11th  
- Population: 943,935  
- Rank in Nation: 41st  
- Density per square mile: 11.5  
- Number of Representatives in Congress: 2  
- Capital City: Boise  
- Population: 102,451  
- Rank in State: 1st  
- Largest City: Boise  
- Number of Places over 10,000 Population: 11
Illinois

Nickname .................................... The Prairie State
Motto ....................................... State Sovereignty-National Union
Flower ........................................ Native Violet
Bird ............................................ Cardinal
Tree ............................................ White Oak
Song ............................................. Illinois
Mineral ........................................ Fluorite
Animal ......................................... White-tailed deer
Insect ........................................... Monarch Butterfly
Entered the Union ................................ December 3, 1818
Capital .......................................... Springfield

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ...................................... James R. Thompson
Lieutenant Governor ......................... George H. Ryan
Secretary of State ............................ Jim Edgar
Attorney General ............................. Neil F. Hartigan
Treasurer ...................................... James H. Donnewald
Comptroller ................................... Roland W. Burris

SUPREME COURT
Howard C. Ryan, Chief Justice
William G. Clark
Joseph H. Goldenhersh
Thomas J. Moran
Seymour Simon
Robert C. Underwood
Daniel P. Ward

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate ........................ Philip J. Rock
Secretary of the Senate ....................... Kenneth A. Wright
Speaker of the House ........................ Michael J. Madigan
Chief Clerk of the House ..................... John F. O’Brien

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .......................... 55,645
Rank in Nation .................................. 24th
Population ....................................... 11,426,518
Rank in Nation .................................. 5th
Density per square mile .......................... 205.3
Number of Representatives in Congress ....... 22
Capital City ...................................... Springfield
Population ....................................... 99,637
Rank in State .................................... 4th
Largest City .................................... Chicago
Population ....................................... 3,005,072
Number of Places over 10,000 Population ....... 177

Indiana

Nickname ........................................ The Hoosier State
Motto ............................................ Crossroads of America
Flower ........................................... Peony
Bird .............................................. Cardinal
Tree ............................................... Tulip Poplar
Song ............................................. On the Banks of the Wabash, Far Away
Stone ............................................. Limestone
Entered the Union ................................ December 11, 1816
Capital .......................................... Indianapolis

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ....................................... Robert D. Orr
Lieutenant Governor ............................ John M. Mutz
Secretary of State ............................... Edwin J. Simcox
Attorney General ............................... Linley E. Pearson
Treasurer ....................................... Julian L. Ridlen
Auditor ........................................... Ouis E. Cox
Supt. of Public Instruction ..................... Harold H. Negley
Clerk of Supreme Ct. and Ct. of Appeals ....... Marjorie H. O’Laughlin

SUPREME COURT
Richard M. Givan, Chief Justice
Roger O. DeBrueler
Donald H. Hunter
Alfred J. Pivarnik
Dixon W. Prentice

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate .......................... John M. Mutz
President Pro Tem of the Senate ................ Robert Garton
Secretary of the Senate ........................ Sandra B. Culp
Speaker of the House ........................... J. Roberts Dailey
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .................... Nelson J. Becker
Principal Clerk of the House ..................... Sharon Cummins Thuma

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .......................... 35,932
Rank in Nation .................................. 38th
Population ....................................... 5,490,224
Rank in Nation .................................. 12th
Density per square mile .......................... 152.8
Number of Representatives in Congress ....... 10
Capital City ...................................... Indianapolis
Population ....................................... 700,807
Rank in State .................................... 1st
Largest City ..................................... Indianapolis
Number of Places over 10,000 Population ....... 61
Iowa

Nickname .................................. The Hawkeye State
Motto .................................... Our Liberties We Prize and
                                             Our Rights We Will Maintain
Flower .................................... Wild Rose
Bird ....................................... Eastern Goldfinch
Tree ....................................... Oak
Song ....................................... The Song of Iowa
Stone ....................................... Geode
Entered the Union ..................... December 28, 1846
Capital .................................... Des Moines

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor .................................... Terry E. Branstad
Lieutenant Governor ....................... Robert T. Anderson
Secretary of State ........................ Mary Jane Odell
Attorney General .......................... Tom Miller
Treasurer .................................. Michael L. Fitzgerald
Auditor .................................... Richard D. Johnson
Secretary of Agriculture ............... Robert H. Lounsberry

SUPREME COURT
W. Ward Reynolds, Chief Justice
James H. Carter
K. David Harris
Jerry L. Larson
Mark McCormick
A. A. McGiverin
Louis W. Schultz
Harvey Uhlenhopp
Charles R. Wolle

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate ............. Robert T. Anderson
President Pro Temp of the Senate .... Charles Miller
Secretary of the Senate ............. K. Marie Thayer
Speaker of the House ............... Don Avenson
Speaker Pro Temp of the House .... John Connors
Chief Clerk of the House .......... Joseph O’Hern

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ............. 55,965
Rank in Nation ........................... 23rd
Population .............................. 2,913,808
Rank in Nation ........................... 27th
Density per square mile ............. 52.1
Number of Representatives in Congress .......... 6
Capital City ............................. Des Moines
Population .............................. 191,003
Rank in State ........................... 1st
Largest City ............................. Des Moines
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .......... 29

Kansas

Nickname .................................. The Sunflower State
Motto .................................... Ad Astra per Aspera
                                             (To the Stars through Difficulties)
Flower .................................... Native Sunflower
Bird ....................................... Western Meadowlark
Tree ....................................... Cottonwood
Song ....................................... Home on the Range
Animal ..................................... American Buffalo
Insect ....................................... Honeybee
Entered the Union ..................... January 29, 1861
Capital .................................... Topeka

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor .................................... John Carlin
Lieutenant Governor ....................... Tom Docking
Secretary of State ........................ Jack H. Brier
Attorney General ........................ Robert T. Stephan
Treasurer .................................. Joan Finney
Commissioner of Insurance .......... Fletcher Bell

SUPREME COURT
Alfred G. Schroeder, Chief Justice
Harold S. Herd
Richard W. Holmes
Tyler C. Lockett
Kay McFarland
Robert H. Miller
David Prager

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate ............. Ross O. Doyen
Vice President of the Senate ......... Charlie L. Angell
Secretary of the Senate ............. Lu Kenney
Speaker of the House ............... Mike Hayden
Speaker Pro Temp of the House ...... Ben Foster
Chief Clerk of the House .......... Geneva Seward

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ............. 81,778
Rank in Nation ........................... 13th
Population .............................. 2,363,679
Rank in Nation ........................... 32nd
Density per square mile ............. 28.9
Number of Representatives in Congress .......... 5
Capital City ............................. Topeka
Population .............................. 115,266
Rank in State ........................... 3rd
Largest City ............................. Wichita
Population .............................. 279,272
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .......... 34
Kentucky

Nickname: The Bluegrass State
Motto: United We Stand, Divided We Fall
Flower: Goldenrod
Bird: Cardinal
Tree: Coffee Tree
Song: My Old Kentucky Home
Entered the Union: June 1, 1792
Capital: Frankfort

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor: Martha Layne Collins
Lieutenant Governor: Steven L. Beshear
Secretary of State: Drexell Davis
Attorney General: David Armstrong
Treasurer: Frances Jones Mills
Auditor of Public Accounts: Mary Ann Tobin
Supt. of Public Instruction: Alice McDonald
Commissioner of Agriculture: David Boswell

SUPREME COURT
Robert F. Stephens, Chief Justice
J. Calvin Aker
William Gant
Charles Leibson
James B. Stephenson
Roy Vance
Donald Wintersheimer

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate: Steven L. Beshear
President Pro Temp of the Senate: Joseph W. Prather
Chief Clerk of the Senate: Marjorie Wagoner
Speaker of the House: Bobby H. Richardson
Speaker Pro Temp of the House: Donald Blandford
Chief Clerk of the House: Evelyn Marston

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles): 39,669
Rank in Nation: 37th
Population: 3,660,777
Rank in Nation: 23rd
Density per square mile: 92.3
Number of Representatives in Congress: 7
Capital City: Frankfort
Population: 25,973
Rank in State: 9th
Largest City: Louisville
Population: 298,451
Number of Places over 10,000 Population: 30

Louisiana

Nickname: The Pelican State
Motto: Union, Justice and Confidence
Flower: Magnolia
Bird: Eastern Brown Pelican
Tree: Bald Cypress
Songs: Give Me Louisiana and You Are My Sunshine
Entered the Union: April 30, 1812
Capital: Baton Rouge

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor: Edwin W. Edwards
Lieutenant Governor: Robert L. Freeman
Secretary of State: James H. Brown
Treasurer: Mary Evelyn Parker
Supt. of Education: Thomas G. Claussen
Commissioner of Agriculture: Bob Odom
Commissioner of Insurance: Sherman A. Bernard
Commissioner of Elections: Jerry M. Fowler

SUPREME COURT
John A. Dixon Jr., Chief Justice
Fred A. Blanché Jr.
Pascal F. Calogero Jr.
James L. Dennis
Harry T. Lemmon
Walter F. Marcus Jr.
Jack Crozier Watson

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate: Samuel B. Nunez Jr.
President Pro Temp of the Senate: Thomas Hudson
Secretary of the Senate: Michael S. Baer III
Speaker of the House: John Alario
Speaker Pro Temp of the House: Joe Delpit
Clerk of the House: Alfred Speer

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles): 44,521
Rank in Nation: 33rd
Population: 4,205,900
Rank in Nation: 19th
Density per square mile: 94.5
Number of Representatives in Congress: 8
Capital City: Baton Rouge
Population: 219,419
Rank in State: 2nd
Largest City: New Orleans
Population: 557,515
Number of Places over 10,000 Population: 34
Maine

Nickname .................................. The Pine Tree State
Motto .................................. Dirigo (I Direct)
Flower .................................. White Pine Cone and Tassel
Bird .................................. Chickadee
Tree .................................. Eastern White Pine
Song .................................. State of Maine Song
Mineral .................................. Tourmaline
Fish .................................. Landlocked Salmon
Insect .................................. Honeybee
Animal .................................. Moose
Entered the Union ........................ March 15, 1820
Capital .................................. Augusta

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ............................... Joseph E. Brennan
Secretary of State ..................... Rodney S. Quinn
Attorney General ..................... James E. Tierney

SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT
Vincent L. McKusick, Chief Justice
Gene Carter
Edward S. Godfrey
David A. Nichols
David G. Roberts
Elmer H. Violette
Daniel E. Wathen

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate ............. Gerard P. Conley
Secretary of the Senate ............. Joy J. O'Brien
Speaker of the House ............... John L. Martin
Clerk of the House ................... Edwin H. Pert

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .......... 30,995
Rank in Nation ......................... 39th
Population ............................. 1,124,660
Rank in Nation ......................... 38th
Density per square mile ............ 36.3
Number of Representatives in Congress ........ 2
Capital City ......................... Augusta
Population .......................... 21,819
Rank in State ......................... 6th
Largest City ......................... Portland
Population .......................... 61,572
Number of Places over 10,000 Population ........ 12

Maryland

Nickname .................................. The Old Line State
Motto .................................. Fatti Maschii, Parole Femine
(Manly Deeds, Womanly Words)
Flower .................................. Black-eyed Susan
Bird .................................. Baltimore Oriole
Tree .................................. White Oak
Song .................................. Maryland, My Maryland
Animal .................................. Chesapeake Bay Retriever
Fish .................................. Striped Bass
Entered the Union ................. April 28, 1788
Capital .................................. Annapolis

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ............................... Harry R. Hughes
Lieutenant Governor ............... J. Joseph Curran Jr.
Secretary of State ..................... Lorraine M. Sheehan
Attorney General ..................... Stephen H. Sachs
Comptroller of Treasury ........... Louis L. Golstein

COURT OF APPEALS
Robert C. Murphy, Chief Judge
Harry A. Cole
James F. Couch Jr.
Rita C. Davidson
John C. Eldridge
Lawrence F. Rodowsky
Marvin H. Smith

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate ............. Melvin A. Steinberg
President Pro Tem of the Senate .... Frederick C. Malkus Jr.
Secretary of the Senate ............. Oden Bowie
Speaker of the House ............... Benjamin L. Cardin
Speaker Pro Tem of the House ...... Thomas B. Cardin
Chief Clerk of the House .......... Jacqueline M. Spell

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .......... 9,837
Rank in Nation ......................... 42nd
Population ............................. 4,216,975
Rank in Nation ......................... 18th
Density per square mile ............ 428.7
Number of Representatives in Congress ........ 8
Capital City ......................... Annapolis
Population .......................... 31,740
Rank in State ......................... 5th
Largest City ......................... Baltimore
Population .......................... 786,775
Number of Places over 10,000 Population ........ 17
Massachusetts

Nickname ................................... The Bay State
Motto .... *Ense Petit Placidam Sub Libertate Quiem* 
(By the Sword We Seek Peace, 
but Peace Only under Liberty)
Flower ...................................... Mayflower
Bird ........................................ Chickadee
Tree ......................................... American Elm
Song ......................................... *All Hail to Massachusetts*
Fish ......................................... Cod
Insect ....................................... Ladybug
Horse ........................................ Morgan
Dog ........................................... Boston Terrier
Beverage ................................... Cranberry Juice
Mineral ..................................... Babingtonite
Entered the Union ....................... February 6, 1788
Capital City .............................. Boston

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ................................. Michael S. Dukakis
Lieutenant Governor ............... John F. Kerry
Secretary of the Commonwealth .... Michael J. Connolly
Attorney General ...................... Francis X. Bellotti
Treasurer ......................... Robert Q. Crane
Auditor of the Commonwealth .... John J. Finnegan

SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT
Edward F. Hennessey, Chief Justice
Ruth I. Abrams
Paul J. Liacos
Neil L. Lynch
Joseph R. Nolan
Francis P. O'Connor
Herbert P. Wilkins

GENERAL COURT
President of the Senate .............. William M. Bulger
Clerk of the Senate .................. Edward B. O'Neill
Speaker of the House ............. Thomas W. McGee
Clerk of the House ............... Robert MacQueen

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ............. 7,824
Rank in Nation ......................... 45th
Population ........................... 5,737,037
Rank in Nation ......................... 11th
Density per square mile .......... 733.1
Number of Representatives in Congress ... 11
Capital City ................................ Boston
Population .................... 562,994
Rank in State ......................... 1st
Largest City ......................... Boston
Number of Places over 10,000 Population ... 149

Michigan

Nickname ................................... The Wolverine State
Motto .... *Si Quaeris Peninsulam Amoenam*
*Circumspice* (If You Seek a Pleasant Peninsula, 
Look About You)
Flower ...................................... Apple Blossom
Bird ........................................ Robin
Tree ......................................... White Pine
Song ......................................... *Michigan, My Michigan*
Stone ...................................... Petoskey Stone
Gem ......................................... Chlorastrolite
Fish ......................................... Trout
Entered the Union ................... January 26, 1837
Capital ................................... Lansing

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ................................. James Blanchard
Lieutenant Governor ........... Martha Griffiths
Secretary of State ................. Richard H. Austin
Attorney General ................... Frank J. Kelley

SUPREME COURT
G. Mennen Williams, Chief Justice
Patricia J. Boyle
James H. Brickley
Michael F. Cavanagh
Thomas G. Kavanagh
Charles L. Levin
James L. Ryan

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate .............. Martha Griffiths
President Pro Tem of the Senate ....... Harry A. DeMaso
Secretary of the Senate ............ William C. Kander
Speaker of the House ............ Gary M. Owen
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .... Matthew McNeely
Clerk of the House ............... William A. Ryan

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ............. 56,954
Rank in Nation ......................... 22nd
Population ........................... 9,262,078
Rank in Nation ......................... 8th
Density per square mile .......... 162.6
Number of Representatives in Congress ... 18
Capital City ................................ Lansing
Population .................... 130,414
Rank in State ......................... 5th
Largest City ......................... Detroit
Population .................... 1,203,339
Number of Places over 10,000 Population ... 88
Minnesota

Nickname ........................................ The North Star State
Motto ............ *L’Etoile du Nord* (The Star of the North)
Flower ........... Pink and White Lady’s-Slipper
Bird .................. Common Loon
Tree .................. Red Pine
Song .................. *Hail! Minnesota*
Gemstone ............ Lake Superior Agate
Fish ................. Walleye
Grain ................ Wild Rice
Entered the Union .......... May 11, 1858
Capital .................. St. Paul

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor .................. Rudy Perpich
Lieutenant Governor .......... Marlene Johnson
Secretary of State .......... Joan Anderson Gove
Attorney General .......... Hubert H. Humphrey III
Treasurer ................. Robert W. Mattson
Auditor .................. Arne Carlson

SUPREME COURT
Douglas K. Amdahl, Chief Justice
M. Jeanne Coyne
Glenn E. Kelley
C. Donald Peterson
George M. Scott
John E. Simonett
John J. Todd
Rosalie E. Wahl
Lawrence R. Yetka

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate ........ Jerome M. Hughes
Secretary of the Senate .......... Patrick E. Flahaven
Speaker of the House ............ Harry A. Sieben Jr.
Chief Clerk of the House .......... Edward A. Burdick

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ........ 79,548
Rank in Nation ................. 14th
Population .................. 4,075,970
Rank in Nation ................. 21st
Density per square mile ........ 51.2
Number of Representatives in Congress .......... 8
Capital City .................. St. Paul
Population .................. 270,230
Rank in State ................. 2nd
Largest City ................. Minneapolis
Population .................. 370,951
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .......... 65

Mississippi

Nickname ........................................ The Magnolia State
Motto ............ *Virtue et Armis* (By Valor and Arms)
Flower .................. Magnolia
Bird .................. Mockingbird
Tree .................. Magnolia
Song .................. *Go, Mississippi*
Entered the Union ............ December 10, 1817
Capital .................. Jackson

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor .................. William A. Allain
Lieutenant Governor .......... Brad Dye
Secretary of State .......... Dick Molpus
Attorney General .......... Edwin Lloyd Pittman
Treasurer ................. William J. Cole III
Auditor of Public Accounts .......... Ray Mabus
Supt. of Public Education .......... Charles E. Holladay
Commissioner of Agric. and Comm. .......... Jim Buck Ross
Commissioner of Insurance .......... George Dale

SUPREME COURT
Neville Patterson, Chief Justice
Vernon H. Broom, Presiding Justice
Harry Walker, Presiding Justice
Francis S. Bowling
Arms E. Hawkins
Dan M. Lee
Roy Noble Lee
Lenore L. Prather
James Robertson

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate .......... Brad Dye
President Pro Tem of the Senate .......... Tommy N. Brooks
Secretary of the Senate .......... Charles H. Griffin
Speaker of the House .......... C. B. Newman

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ........ 47,233
Rank in Nation ................. 31st
Population .................. 2,520,638
Rank in Nation ................. 31st
Density per square mile ........ 53.4
Number of Representatives in Congress .......... 5
Capital City ................. Jackson
Population .................. 202,895
Rank in State ................. 1st
Largest City ................. Jackson
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .......... 27
Missouri

Nickname ................................ The Show Me State
Motto .................................... Salus Populi Suprema Lex Esto
(The Welfare of the People Shall Be the Supreme Law)
Flower .................................... Hawthorn
Bird ........................................ Bluebird
Tree ........................................ Dogwood
Song ........................................ Missouri Waltz
Stone ........................................ Mozarkite
Entered the Union ........................ August 10, 1821
Capital ...................................... Jefferson City

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ................................. Christopher S. Bond
Lieutenant Governor ............. Kenneth J. Rothman
Secretary of State .................... James C. Kirkpatrick
Attorney General ..................... John Ashcroft
Treasurer ................................. Mel Carnahan
Auditor ................................. James F. Antonio

SUPREME COURT
Albert Rendlen, Chief Justice
William H. Billings
Charles Blackmer
Robert T. Donnelly
Andrew J. Higgins
Warren D. Welliver

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate .......... Kenneth J. Rothman
President Pro Tem of the Senate.
.................................................. John E. Scott
Secretary of the Senate .......... Terry Spieler
Speaker of the House ............ Robert F. Griffin
Speaker Pro Tem of the House ... Patrick J. Hickey
Chief Clerk of the House ...... Douglas W. Burnett

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .......... 68,945
Rank in Nation .......................... 18th
Population ............................ 5,916,686
Rank in Nation .......................... 15th
Density per square mile ............... 71.3
Number of Representatives in Congress ............................ 9
Capital City ............................ Jefferson City
Population ............................ 33,619
Rank in State .......................... 12th
Largest City ............................ St. Louis
Population ............................ 453,085
Number of Places over 10,000 Population ............................ 51

Montana

Nickname ................................ The Treasure State
Motto ..................................... Oro y Plata (Gold and Silver)
Flower .................................... Bitterroot
Animal .................................... Grizzley Bear
Bird ........................................ Western Meadowlark
Tree ........................................ Ponderosa Pine
Song ........................................ Montana
Stones ..................................... Sapphire and Agate
Fish ........................................ Blackspotted Cutthroat Trout
Grass ...................................... Bluebunch Wheatgrass
Entered the Union ..................... November 8, 1889
Capital ...................................... Helena

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ................................. Ted Schwinden
Lieutenant Governor .......... George Turman
Secretary of State ....................... Jim Waltermire
Attorney General .................... Mike Greely
Auditor ................................. E.V. "Sonny" Omholt
Supt. of Public Instruction .......... Ed Argenbright

SUPREME COURT
Frank I. Haswell, Chief Justice
L.C. Gulbrandson
John C. Harrison
Frank B. Morrison
Daniel J. Shea
John C. Sheehy
Fred J. Weber

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate .......... Stan Stephens
President Pro Tem of the Senate ... Allen C. Kolstad
Secretary of the Senate .......... John W. Larson
Speaker of the House .............. Daniel Kemmis
Speaker Pro Tem of the House ... Joe Brand
Chief Clerk of the House .......... Jo Ann Owens

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .......... 145,388
Rank in Nation .......................... 4th
Population .............................. 786,690
Rank in Nation .......................... 44th
Density per square mile ............... 5.4
Number of Representatives in Congress ............................ 2
Capital City ............................ Helena
Population .............................. 23,938
Rank in State .......................... 5th
Largest City ............................ Billings
Population .............................. 66,798
Number of Places over 10,000 Population ............................ 9
Nebraska

Nickname .................................. The Cornhusker State
Motto .................................... Equality Before the Law
Flower .................................... Goldenrod
Bird ........................................ Western Meadowlark
Tree ........................................ Western Cottonwood
Song ........................................ Beautiful Nebraska
Gemstone ................................... Blue Agate
Fossil ....................................... Mammoth
Grass ........................................ Little Blue Stem
Insect ....................................... Honeybee
Rock ......................................... Prairie Agate
Entered the Union ......................... March 1, 1867
Capital ...................................... Lincoln

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor .................................. Robert Kerrey
Lieutenant Governor ..................... Donald McGinley
Secretary of State ......................... Allen J. Beerma
Attorney General ........................ Paul L. Douglas
Treasurer .................................. Kay Orr
Auditor of Public Accounts ............. Ray A.C. Johnson

SUPREME COURT
Norman M. Krivosha, Chief Justice
Leslie Boslaugh
D. Nick Caporale
William C. Hastings
Hale McCown
Thomas M. Shanahan
C. Thomas White

LEGISLATURE
President of the Legislature ............. Donald McGinley
Speaker of the Legislature ................ William E. Nichol
Chairman of Executive Board, Legislative Council ........... Vard Johnson
Vice Chairman of Executive Board, Legislative Council ........ Shirley Marsh
Clerk of the Legislature ................. Patrick J. O’Donnell

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ................. 76,644
Rank in Nation ................................ 15th
Population .................................. 1,569,825
Rank in Nation ................................ 35th
Density per square mile ..................... 20.5
Number of Representatives in Congress .. 3
Capital City .................................. Lincoln
Population .................................. 171,932
Rank in State ................................ 2nd
Largest City .................................. Omaha
Population .................................. 314,255
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .. 12

Nevada

Nickname .................................. The Silver State
Motto .................................... All for Our Country
Flower .................................... Sagebrush
Bird ........................................ Mountain Bluebird
Tree ........................................ Single-leaf Pinon
Song ........................................ Home Means Nevada
Animal ..................................... Desert Bighorn Sheep
Metal ........................................ Silver
Grass ....................................... Indian Rice Grass
Fossil ....................................... Ichthyosaurus
Entered the Union ......................... October 31, 1864
Capital ...................................... Carson City

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor .................................. Richard Bryan
Lieutenant Governor ..................... Robert A. Cashell
Secretary of State ........................ William D. Swackhamer
Attorney General ........................ Brian McKay
Treasurer .................................. Patricia Cafferata
Controller .................................. Darrel R. Daines

SUPREME COURT
Noel E. Manoukian, Chief Justice
E.M. Gunderson
John C. Mowbray
Charles E. Springer
Thomas L. Steffen

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate ................... Robert A. Cashell
President Pro Tem of the Senate .......... Keith Ashworth
Secretary of the Senate ................... Janice L. Thomas
Speaker of the Assembly ................. John M. Vergieks
Speaker Pro Tem of the Assembly ......... James W. Schofield
Chief Clerk of the Assembly .......... Mouryne B. Landing

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .................. 109,894
Rank in Nation ................................ 7th
Population .................................. 800,493
Rank in Nation ................................ 43rd
Density per square mile .................... 7.3
Number of Representatives in Congress .. 2
Capital City .................................. Carson City
Population .................................. 32,022
Rank in State ................................ 5th
Largest City .................................. Las Vegas
Population .................................. 164,674
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .. 6
New Hampshire

Nickname ............................................. The Granite State
Motto .................................................. Live Free or Die
Flower ................................................ Purple Lilac
Bird ..................................................... Purple Finch
Tree ..................................................... White Birch
Song ..................................................... Old New Hampshire
Insect ................................................... Ladybug
Entered the Union ................................. June 21, 1788
Capital .................................................. Concord

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ............................................. John H. Sununu
Secretary of State ................................. William M. Gardner
Attorney General ................................. Gregory H. Smith

SUPREME COURT
John W. King, Chief Justice
William F. Batchelder
Maurice P. Bois
David A. Brock
Charles G. Douglas III

GENERAL COURT
President of the Senate ...................... Vesta M. Roy
Vice President of the Senate ...
President Pro Temp of the Senate ... George E. Freese Jr.
Vice President of the Senate ....
Clerk of the Senate ...................... Wilmont S. White
Speaker of the House ...................... John B. Tucker
Clerk of the House ....................... Carl A. Peterson

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ....................... 8,993
Rank in Nation ................................... 44th
Population ........................................ 920,610
Rank in Nation ................................... 42nd
Density per square mile ...................... 102.4
Number of Representatives in Congress ....... 2
Capital City ........................................ Concord
Population .......................................... 30,400
Rank in State ..................................... 3rd
Largest City ........................................ Manchester
Population ......................................... 90,936
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .... 12

New Jersey

Nickname ............................................. The Garden State
Motto .................................................. Liberty and Prosperity
Flower ................................................ Purple Violet
Bird ..................................................... Eastern Goldfinch
Tree ..................................................... Red Oak
Insect ................................................... Honeybee
Animal ................................................ Horse
Entered the Union ................................. December 18, 1787
Capital .................................................. Trenton

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ............................................. Thomas H. Kean
Secretary of State ................................. Jane Burgio
Attorney General ................................. Irwin I. Kimmelman

SUPREME COURT
Robert N. Wilentz, Chief Justice
Robert L. Clifford
Marie L. Garibaldi
Alan B. Handler
Daniel J. O’Hern
Stewart G. Pollock
Sidney M. Schreiber

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate ...................... Carmen A. Orechio
President Pro Temp of the Senate ....
Vice President of the Senate ..
Clerk of the Senate ...................... Joseph Hirkala
Secretary of the Senate ..................... Robert E. Gladden
Speaker of the Assembly ..................... Alan J. Karcher
Speaker Pro Temp of the Assembly ....
Clerk of the Assembly ....................... Thomas J. Deverin

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ....................... 7,468
Rank in Nation ................................... 46th
Population ........................................ 7,364,823
Rank in Nation ................................... 9th
Density per square mile ...................... 986.2
Number of Representatives in Congress ....... 14
Capital City ........................................ Trenton
Population .......................................... 92,124
Rank in State ..................................... 5th
Largest City ........................................ Newark
Population ........................................ 329,248
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .... 110
New Mexico

Nickname: The Land of Enchantment
Motto: Crescit Eundo (It Grows As It Goes)
Flower: Yucca
Bird: Roadrunner
Tree: Pinon
Songs: Asi es Nuevo Mexico and O, Fair New Mexico
Gem: Turquoise
Animal: Black Bear
Fish: Cutthroat Trout
Entered the Union: January 6, 1912
Capital: Santa Fe

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor: Toney Anaya
Lieutenant Governor: Mike Runnels
Secretary of State: Clara P. Jones
Attorney General: Paul G. Bardacke
Treasurer: Earl E. Hartley
Auditor: Albert Romero
Commissioner of Public Lands: Jim Baca

SUPREME COURT
William R. Federici, Chief Justice
William F. Riordan
Dan Sosa Jr.
Harry E. Stowers Jr.
Mary Walters

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate: Mike Runnels
President Pro Temp of the Senate: I. M. Smalley
Chief Clerk of the Senate: Juanita M. Pino
Speaker of the House: Raymond G. Sanchez
Chief Clerk of the House: Steve Arias

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles): 121,335
Rank in Nation: 5th
Population: 1,302,894
Rank in Nation: 37th
Density per square mile: 10.7
Number of Representatives in Congress: 3
Capital City: Santa Fe
Population: 48,953
Rank in State: 2nd
Largest City: Albuquerque
Population: 331,767
Number of Places over 10,000 Population: 13

New York

Nickname: The Empire State
Motto: Excelsior (Ever Upward)
Flower: Rose
Bird: Bluebird
Tree: Sugar Maple
Fruit: Apple
Gem: Garnet
Animal: Beaver
Fish: Trout
Beverage: Milk
Entered the Union: July 26, 1788
Capital: Albany

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor: Mario M. Cuomo
Lieutenant Governor: Alfred B. DelBello
Attorney General: Robert Abrams
Comptroller: Edward V. Regan

COURT OF APPEALS
Lawrence H. Cooke, Chief Judge
Matthew J. Jasen
Hugh R. Jones
Judith S. Kaye
Bernard S. Meyer
Richard D. Simons
Sol Wachtler

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate: Alfred B. Del Bello
President Pro Temp of the Senate: Warren M. Anderson
Secretary of the Senate: Stephen Sloan
Speaker of the Assembly: Stanley Fink
Speaker Pro Temp of the Assembly: William F. Passannante
Clerk of the Assembly: Catherine A. Carey

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles): 47,377
Rank in Nation: 30th
Population: 17,558,072
Rank in Nation: 2nd
Density per square mile: 370.6
Number of Representatives in Congress: 34
Capital City: Albany
Population: 101,727
Rank in State: 6th
Largest City: New York
Population: 7,071,639
Number of Places over 10,000 Population: 86
## North Carolina

### Nickname
The Tar Heel State

### Motto
*Esse Quam Videri*
(To Be Rather Than to Seem)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Land Area</th>
<th>Population</th>
<th>Density per square mile</th>
<th>Rank in Nation</th>
<th>Rank in Nation</th>
<th>Rank in Nation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>17th</td>
<td>44,485</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>29th</td>
<td>10th</td>
<td>120.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Selected Officials
- **Governor**: James B. Hunt Jr.
- **Lieutenant Governor**: James C. Green
- **Secretary of State**: Thad Eure
- **Attorney General**: Rufus L. Edmisten
- **Auditor**: Edward Renfrow
- **Commissioner of Agriculture**: James A. Graham
- **Commissioner of Labor**: John C. Brooks
- **Commissioner of Insurance**: John R. Ingram

### Supreme Court
- **Chief Justice**: Joseph Branch

### General Assembly
- **President of the Senate**: James C. Green
- **President Pro Tem of the Senate**: W. Craig Lawing
- **Speaker of the House**: Liston B. Ramsey
- **Speaker Pro Tem of the House**: Allan C. Barbee
- **Principal Clerk of the House**: Grace Collins

### Statistics
- **Land Area**: 48,843 square miles
- **Population**: 5,881,766
- **Density per square mile**: 120.4
- **Number of Representatives in Congress**: 11
- **Capital City**: Raleigh
- **Population**: 150,255
- **Rank in State**: 3rd
- **Largest City**: Charlotte
- **Population**: 314,447
- **Number of Places over 10,000 Population**: 43

## North Dakota

### Nicknames
The Flickertail State and The Sioux State

### Motto
*Liberty and Union, Now and Forever, One and Inseparable*

### Selected Officials
- **Governor**: Allen I. Olson
- **Lieutenant Governor**: Ernest Sands
- **Secretary of State**: Ben Meier
- **Attorney General**: Robert Wefald
- **Auditor**: Robert Peterson
- **Commissioner of Agriculture**: Kent Jones
- **Commissioner of Labor**: Orville Hagen
- **Commissioner of Insurance**: J. O. Wigen
- **Tax Commissioner**: Kent Conrad

### Supreme Court
- **Chief Justice**: Ralph J. Erickstad
- **Associate Justices**: H. F. Gierke, Vernon R. Pederson, Paul Sand, Gerald W. VandeWalle

### Legislative Assembly
- **President of the Senate**: Ernest Sands
- **President Pro Tem of the Senate**: Russell Thane
- **Secretary of the Senate**: Leo Leidholm
- **Speaker of the House**: Tish Kelly
- **Chief Clerk of the House**: Charles Fleming

### Statistics
- **Land Area**: 69,300 square miles
- **Population**: 652,717
- **Rank in Nation**: 46th
- **Density per square mile**: 9.4
- **Number of Representatives in Congress**: 1
- **Capital City**: Bismarck
- **Population**: 44,485
- **Rank in State**: 2nd
- **Largest City**: Fargo
- **Population**: 61,383
- **Number of Places over 10,000 Population**: 9
Ohio

Nickname ........................................ The Buckeye State
Motto ........................................... With God, All Things Are Possible
Flower ........................................... Scarlet Carnation
Bird ............................................... Cardinal
Tree ............................................... Buckeye
Song ............................................... Beautiful Ohio
Stone ............................................. Ohio Flint
Insect ............................................. Ladybug
Beverage ........................................... Tomato Juice
Entered the Union ............................... March 1, 1803
Capital ........................................... Columbus

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ........................................... Richard F. Celeste
Lieutenant Governor .............................. Myrl H. Shoemaker
Secretary of State ................................. Sherrod Brown
Attorney General ................................. Anthony J. Celebrezeze Jr.
Treasurer .......................................... Anthony J. Celebrezeze Jr.
Auditor ............................................. Thomas E. Ferguson

SUPREME COURT
Frank D. Celebrezeze, Chief Justice
Clifford F. Brown
William B. Brown
James Celebrezeze
Robert E. Holmes
Ralph S. Locher
A. William Sweeney

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate .......................... Harry Meshel
President Pro Tem of the Senate .............. Thomas A. Smith
Secretary of State ................................. Thomas A. Smith
Speaker of the House ......................... Vernal G. Riffe Jr.
Speaker Pro Tem of the House ............... Barney Quitler
Clerk of the Senate ............................... Thomas A. Smith
Legislative Clerk of the House ............... Ty Marsh
Executive Secretary of the House ............ Thomas R. Winters

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ....................... 41,004
  Rank in Nation .................................... 35th
Population ......................................... 10,797,630
  Rank in Nation .................................... 6th
  Density per square mile ......................... 263.5
Number of Representatives in Congress .......... 21
Capital City ........................................ Columbus
  Population ....................................... 564,871
  Rank in State ..................................... 2nd
Largest City ....................................... Cleveland
  Population ....................................... 573,822
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .......... 150

Oklahoma

Nickname ........................................... The Sooner State
Motto ............................................... Labor Omnia Vincit
(Labor Conquers All Things)
Flower ............................................. Mistletoe
Bird ............................................... Scissor-tailed Flycatcher
Tree ............................................... American Buffalo
Song ............................................... Oklahoma
Poem ............................................... "Howdy Folks"
Stones ............................................. Oklahoma
Grass ............................................... Indian Grass
Insect ............................................... Missouri
Mammal ............................................ Scissor-tailed Flycatcher
Reptile ........................................... Mountain Boomer Lizard
Fish ............................................... White Bass
Entered the Union ............................... November 16, 1907
Capital ........................................... Oklahoma City

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ........................................... George Nigh
Lieutenant Governor .............................. Spencer Bernard
Attorney General ................................. Mike Turpin
Treasurer .......................................... Leo Winters
Auditor ............................................. Clifton Scott
Supt. of Public Instruction ..................... Leslie R. Fisher
Insurance Commissioner ......................... Gerald Grimes

SUPREME COURT
Don Barnes, Chief Justice
Robert D. Simms, Vice Chief Justice
John B. Doolin                         Marian P. Opala
Rudolph Hargrave                      Alma Wilson
Ralph B. Hodges                       (Vacancy)
Robert E. Lavender

COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEALS
Hez J. Bussey, Presiding Judge
Tom Brett
Tom R. Cornish

LEGISLATURE
Speaker of the House .......................... Jim L. Barker
Speaker Pro Tem of the House ............... Mike Murphy
President of the Senate ........................ Spencer Bernard
President Pro Tem of the Senate ............ Marvin York
Secretary of the Senate ......................... Lee Slater

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ....................... 68,655
  Rank in Nation .................................... 19th
Population ......................................... 3,025,290
  Rank in Nation .................................... 26th
  Density per square mile ......................... 44.1
Number of Representatives in Congress .......... 6
Capital City ........................................ Oklahoma City
  Population ....................................... 403,213
  Rank in State ..................................... 1st
Largest City ....................................... Oklahoma City
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .......... 33
## Oregon

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Nickname</strong></th>
<th>The Beaver State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Motto</strong></td>
<td>The Union</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Flower</strong></td>
<td>Oregon Grape</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bird</strong></td>
<td>Western Meadowlark</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tree</strong></td>
<td>Douglas Fir</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Song</strong></td>
<td>Oregon, My Oregon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Stone</strong></td>
<td>Thunderegg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Animal</strong></td>
<td>Beaver</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fish</strong></td>
<td>Chinook Salmon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Insect</strong></td>
<td>Swallowtail Butterfly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Entered the Union</strong></td>
<td>February 14, 1859</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Capital</strong></td>
<td>Salem</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SELECTED OFFICIALS

- **Governor**: Victor Atiyeh
- **Secretary of State**: Norma Paulus
- **Attorney General**: Dave Frohnmayer
- **Treasurer**: Bill Rutherford
- **Supt. of Public Instruction**: Verne A. Duncan
- **Labor Commissioner**: Mary Roberts

### SUPREME COURT

- **Edwin J. Peterson, Chief Justice**
- **J. R. Campbell**
- **Wallace P. Carson Jr.**
- **Robert E. Jones**
- **Berkeley Lent**
- **Hans A. Linde**
- **Betty Roberts**

### LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

- **President of the Senate**: Edward N. Fadeley
- **President Pro Tem of the Senate**: William McCoy
- **Secretary of the Senate**: Maribel Cadmus
- **Speaker of the House**: Grattan Kerans
- **Speaker Pro Tem of the House**: Rick Bauman
- **Chief Clerk of the House**: (Vacancy)

### STATISTICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Land Area (square miles)</strong></th>
<th>96,184</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Rank in Nation</strong></td>
<td>10th</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Population</strong></td>
<td>2,632,105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Rank in Nation</strong></td>
<td>30th</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Density per square mile</strong></td>
<td>27.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of Representatives in Congress</strong></td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Capital City</strong></td>
<td>Salem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Population</strong></td>
<td>89,233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Rank in State</strong></td>
<td>3rd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Largest City</strong></td>
<td>Portland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Population</strong></td>
<td>366,383</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of Places over 10,000 Population</strong></td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Pennsylvania

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Nickname</strong></th>
<th>The Keystone State</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Motto</strong></td>
<td>Virtue, Liberty and Independence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Flower</strong></td>
<td>Mountain Laurel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Game Bird</strong></td>
<td>Ruffed Grouse</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tree</strong></td>
<td>Great Dane</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Animal</strong></td>
<td>Whitetail Deer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Insect</strong></td>
<td>Firefly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fish</strong></td>
<td>Brook Trout</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Entered the Union</strong></td>
<td>December 12, 1787</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Capital</strong></td>
<td>Harrisburg</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### SELECTED OFFICIALS

- **Governor**: Richard L. Thornburgh
- **Lieutenant Governor**: William W. Scranton III
- **Attorney General**: Leroy S. Zimmerman
- **Treasurer**: R. Budd Dwyer
- **Auditor General**: Al Benedict

### SUPREME COURT

- **Robert N.C. Nix Jr., Chief Justice**
- **John P. Flaherty**
- **William D. Hutchinson**
- **Rolf Larsen**
- **James T. McDermott**
- **Nicholas P. Papadakos**
- **Stephen A. Zappala**

### GENERAL ASSEMBLY

- **President of the Senate**: William W. Scranton III
- **President Pro Tem of the Senate**: Henry G. Hager
- **Secretary of the Senate**: Mark R. Corrigan
- **Speaker of the House**: K. Leroy Irvis
- **Chief Clerk of the House**: John J. Zubeck

### STATISTICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Land Area (square miles)</strong></th>
<th>44,888</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Rank in Nation</strong></td>
<td>32nd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Population</strong></td>
<td>11,863,895</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Rank in Nation</strong></td>
<td>4th</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Density per square mile</strong></td>
<td>264.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of Representatives in Congress</strong></td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Capital City</strong></td>
<td>Harrisburg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Population</strong></td>
<td>53,264</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Rank in State</strong></td>
<td>10th</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Largest City</strong></td>
<td>Philadelphia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Population</strong></td>
<td>1,688,210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Number of Places over 10,000 Population</strong></td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Rhode Island

Nickname .................................. Little Rhody
Motto ........................................... Hope
Flower ........................................ Violet
Bird .............................................. Rhode Island Red
Tree .............................................. Red Maple
Song ................................................ Rhode Island
Rock ................................................ Cumberlandite
Mineral .......................................... Bowenite
Entered the Union ......................... May 29, 1790
Capital .......................................... Providence

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor .................. J. Joseph Garrahy
Lieutenant Governor ...... Thomas R. DiLuglio
Secretary of State ........ Susan L. Farmer
Attorney General ......... Dennis J. Roberts II
General Treasurer ......... Anthony J. Solomon

SUPREME COURT
Joseph A. Bevilacqua, Chief Justice
Thomas F. Kelleher
Florence K. Murray
Donald F. Shay
Joseph R. Weisberger

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate .... Thomas R. DiLuglio
President Pro Tem of the Senate . . . William O'Neill
Secretary of the Senate .... Susan L. Farmer
Speaker of the House ........ Matthew J. Smith
First Deputy Speaker of the House . . . Maureen E. Maigret
Reading Clerk of the House .......... Eugene J. McMahon

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .......... 1,055
Rank in Nation ..................... 50th
Population ......................... 947,154
Rank in Nation ..................... 40th
Density per square mile .......... 897.8
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 2
Capital City ....................... Providence
Population ...................... 156,804
Rank in State ..................... 1st
Largest City ..................... Providence
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .... 27

South Carolina

Nickname .................................. The Palmetto State
Motto ......................................... Animis Opibusque Parati
(Prepared in Mind and Resources) and
Dum Spiro Spero (While I Breathe, I Hope)
Flower ....................................... Carolina Jessamine
Bird ............................................. Carolina Wren
Tree .............................................. Palmetto
Song ............................................. Carolina
Stone .......................................... Blue Granite
Entered the Union ............... May 23, 1788
Capital ...................................... Columbia

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor .................. Richard W. Riley
Lieutenant Governor ...... Mike Daniel
Secretary of State .......... John T. Campbell
Attorney General ........ Grady L. Patterson Jr.
Comptroller General .... Earle E. Morris Jr.
Supt. of Education ............ Charlie G. Williams
Commissioner of Agriculture . Les Tindal
Adjutant General ............ Eston Marchant

SUPREME COURT
James Woodrow Lewis, Chief Justice
George Tillman Gregory Jr.
David W. Harwell
Bruce Littlejohn
Julius B. Ness

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate ........ Mike Daniel
President Pro Tem of the Senate .......... Rembert Dennis
Clerk of the Senate ............. James P. Fields Jr.
Speaker of the House .......... Ramon Schwartz Jr.
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .... W. Sterling Anderson
Clerk of the House ............. Lois T. Shealy

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .......... 30,203
Rank in Nation ..................... 40th
Population .................. 3,121,820
Rank in Nation ..................... 24th
Density per square mile .......... 103.4
Number of Representatives in Congress .. 6
Capital City ......................... Columbia
Population .................. 101,208
Rank in State ..................... 1st
Largest City ......................... Columbia
Number of Places over 10,000 Population ... 26
South Dakota

Nickname .................................. The Coyote State
Motto ...................................... Under God the People Rule
Flower .................................... Pasque Flower
Bird .......................................... Ringnecked Pheasant
Tree .......................................... Black Hills Spruce
Song ........................................... Hail, South Dakota
Mineral ..................................... Rose Quartz
Gem ........................................... Fairburn Agate
Animal ...................................... Coyote
Insect ........................................ Honey Bee
Grass ......................................... Western Wheat Grass
Entered the Union ......................... November 2, 1889
Capital City .................................. Pierre

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor .................................... William J. Janklow
Lieutenant Governor ...................... Lowell C. Hansen II
Secretary of State ......................... Alice Kundert
Attorney General .......................... Mark Meierhenry
Treasurer .................................... David L. Volk
Auditor ....................................... Vern Larson
Commissioner of School and Public Lands .......... David L. Volk

SUPREME COURT
Jon Fosheim, Chief Justice
Francis G. Dunn
Frank E. Henderson
Robert E. Morgan
Roger Wollman

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate ..................... Lowell C. Hansen II
President Pro Temp of the Senate ........ Mary A. McClure
Secretary of the Senate ................... Joyce Hazelton
Speaker of the House ...................... Jerome B. Lammers
Speaker Pro Temp of the House .......... Donald J. Ham
Chief Clerk of the House ................. Paul Inman

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ................. 75,952
Rank in Nation ............................ 16th
Population .................................. 690,768
Rank in Nation ............................ 45th
Density per square mile ................. 9.1
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 59
Capital City ................................. Pierre
Population .................................. 11,973
Rank in State ................................ 9th
Largest City ................................ Sioux Falls
Population .................................. 81,343
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .... 10

Tennessee

Nickname ..................................... The Volunteer State
Motto .......................................... Agriculture and Commerce
Flower ....................................... Iris
Bird ........................................... Mockingbird
Tree ........................................... Tulip Poplar
Wildflower .................................. Passion Flower
Songs .......................................... When It's Iris Time in Tennessee;
The Tennessee Waltz; My Homeland, Tennessee;
and My Tennessee

Stone ......................................... Agate
Animal ....................................... Raccoon
Insects ....................................... Ladybug and Firefly
Gem ........................................... Tennessee Pearl
Rock ............................................. Limestone
Slogan ........................................ Tennessee—America at Its Best
Entered the Union ......................... June 1, 1796
Capital City .................................. Nashville

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ................................... Lamar Alexander
Lieutenant Governor ...................... John S. Wilder
Secretary of State ........................ Gentry Crowell

SUPREME COURT
William H.D. Fones, Chief Justice
Ray L. Brock Jr.
Robert E. Cooper
Frank F. Drowota III
William J. Harbison

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
Speaker of the Senate ..................... John S. Wilder
Chief Clerk of the Senate ................ Clyde W. McCullough Jr.
Speaker Pro Temp of the House .......... Ned R. McWherter
Chief Clerk of the House ................. Bryant Millsaps

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ................. 41,155
Rank in Nation ............................ 34th
Population .................................. 4,591,120
Rank in Nation ............................ 17th
Density per square mile ................. 111.6
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 9
Capital City ................................. Nashville
Population .................................. 455,651
Rank in State ................................ 2nd
Largest City ................................ Memphis
Population .................................. 646,356
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .... 37
Texas

Nickname ........................................... The Lone Star State
Motto ............................................... Friendship
Flower ............................................. Bluebonnet
Bird ................................................ Mockingbird
Tree .................................................. Pecan
Song ................................................. Texas, Our Texas
Stone ................................................ Palmwood
Gem .................................................. Topaz
Grass ............................................... Sideoats Grama
Disb ................................................... Chili
Entered the Union ............................ December 29, 1845
Capital ............................................. Austin

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor ................................. Mark White
Lieutenant Governor .......... William P. Hobby
Attorney General ............ Jim Mattox
Treasurer ..................... Ann Richards
Comptroller of Public Accounts ...... Bob Bullock
Commissioner of Agriculture ........ Jim Hightower
Commissioner of General Land Office .......... Garry Mauro

SUPREME COURT

Jack Pope, Chief Justice
Charles W. Barrow C. L. Ray
Robert M. Campbell Ted Robertson
Bill Kilgarlin Franklin Spears
Sears McGee James P. Wallace

COURT OF CRIMINAL APPEALS

John F. Onion Jr., Presiding Judge
Charles F. Campbell Jr. Michael J.
Sam Houston Clinton McCormick
Thomas G. Davis Charles Miller
Wilbur C. Davis Wendell Odom

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate .......... William P. Hobby
President Pro Tem of the Senate ...... Lloyd Doggett
Secretary of the Senate ........ Betty King
Speaker of the House ............ Gibson D. Lewis
Speaker Pro Tem of the House ...... Hugo Berlanga
Chief Clerk of the House ...... Betty Murray

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) .................. 262,017
Rank in Nation ............................. 2nd
Population .................................... 14,229,191
Rank in Nation ............................. 3rd
Density per square mile .................. 54.3
Number of Representatives in Congress .......... 27
Capital City ................................. Austin
Population .................................... 345,496
Rank in State ............................. 6th
Largest City ................................. Houston
Population .................................... 1,595,138
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .......... 151

Utah

Nickname ........................................... The Beehive State
Motto ............................................... Industry
Flower ............................................. Sego Lily
Bird ................................................ Seagull
Tree ................................................ Blue Spruce
Song ............................................... Utah, We Love Thee
Gem ............................................... Topaz
Entered the Union .................... January 4, 1896
Capital ............................................. Salt Lake City

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor ................................. Scott M. Matheson
Lieutenant Governor .......... David S. Monson
Attorney General ............ David L. Wilkinson
Treasurer ..................... Edward T. Alter
Auditor ......................... W. Val Oveson

SUPREME COURT

Gordon R. Hall, Chief Justice
Christine M. Durham
Richard C. Howe
Dallin H. Oaks
J. Daniel Stewart

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate .......... Miles Ferry
Secretary of the Senate ........ Sophia C. Buckmiller
Speaker of the House .......... Norman H. Bangerter
Chief Clerk of the House .......... Allan M. Acomb

STATISTICS

Land Area (square miles) .................. 82,073
Rank in Nation ............................. 12th
Population ..................................... 1,461,037
Rank in Nation ............................. 36th
Density per square mile .................. 17.8
Number of Representatives in Congress .......... 3
Capital City ................................. Salt Lake City
Population .................................... 163,033
Rank in State ............................. 1st
Largest City ................................. Salt Lake City
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .......... 22
Vermont

Nickname: The Green Mountain State
Motto: Freedom and Unity
Flower: Red Clover
Bird: Hermit Thrush
Tree: Sugar Maple
Song: Hail, Vermont!
Animal: Morgan Horse
Insect: Honeybee
Entered the Union: March 4, 1791
Capital: Montpelier

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor: Richard A. Snelling
Lieutenant Governor: Peter Smith
Secretary of State: James H. Douglas
Attorney General: John J. Easton
Treasurer: Emory A. Hebard
Auditor of Accounts: Alexander V. Acebo

SUPREME COURT
Franklin S. Billings Jr., Chief Justice
Ernest W. Gibson III
William C. Hill
Louis P. Peck
Wynn Underwood

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate: Peter Smith
President Pro Tem of the Senate: Robert A. Bloomer
Secretary of the Senate: Robert H. Gibson
Speaker of the House: Stephan A. Morse
Clerk of the House: Robert L. Picher

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles): 9,273
Rank in Nation: 43rd
Population: 511,456
Rank in Nation: 48th
Density per square mile: 55.2
Number of Representatives in Congress: 1
Capital City: Montpelier
Population: 8,241
Rank in State: 5th
Largest City: Burlington
Population: 37,712
Number of Places over 10,000 Population: 3

Virginia

Nickname: The Old Dominion
Motto: Sic Semper Tyrannis (Thus Always to Tyrants)
Flower: Dogwood
Bird: Cardinal
Tree: Dogwood
Song: Carry Me Back to Old Virginia
Animal: Foxhound
Shell: Oyster
Motto: Mountain Thrush

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor: Charles S. Robb
Lieutenant Governor: Richard J. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth: Laurie Naismith
Attorney General: Gerald L. Baliles

SUPREME COURT
Harry Lee Carrico, Chief Justice
George M. Cochran
A. Christian Compton
Alex M. Harman Jr.
Richard H. Poff
Charles S. Russell
Rosco B. Stephenson
John Charles Thomas
(Vacancy)

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate: Richard J. Davis
President Pro Tem of the Senate: Edward E. Willey
Clerk of the Senate: Jay T. Shropshire
Speaker of the House: A.L. Philpott
Clerk of the House: Joseph H. Holleman Jr.

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles): 39,704
Rank in Nation: 36th
Population: 5,346,818
Rank in Nation: 14th
Density per square mile: 134.7
Number of Representatives in Congress: 10
Capital City: Richmond
Population: 219,214
Rank in State: 3rd
Largest City: Norfolk
Population: 266,979
Number of Places over 10,000 Population: 33
Washington

Nickname .................................. The Evergreen State
Motto ....................................... Alki (By and By)
Flower .................................... Western Rhododendron
Bird ......................................... Willow Goldfinch
Tree ........................................ Western Hemlock
Song ......................................... Washington, My Home
Dance ....................................... Square Dance
Gem ........................................... Petrified Wood
Fish .......................................... Steelhead Trout
Entered the Union .................... November 11, 1889
Capital .................................. Olympia

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor .................................... John A. Cherberg
Lieutenant Governor ..................... John A. Cherberg
Secretary of State ......................... Ralph Munro
Attorney General .......................... Kenneth O. Eikenberry
Treasurer .................................. Robert S. O'Brien
Auditor ..................................... Robert V. Graham
Superintendent of Public Instruction .. Frank Brouillet
Insurance Commissioner ............... Richard G. Marquardt
Commissioner of Public Lands ........ Brian J. Boyle

SUPREME COURT
Robert F. Brachtenbach, Chief Justice
Carolyn R. Dimmick ..................... Hugh J. Rosellini
James M. Dolliver ......................... Charles F. Stafford
Fred H. Dore ............................... Robert F. Utter
Vermon R. Pearson ....................... William H. Williams

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate ................ John A. Cherberg
President Pro Tem of the Senate ....... Barney Goltz
Secretary of the Senate ................. Sidney R. Snyder
Speaker of the House .................... Wayne Ebersole
Speaker Pro Tem of the House ........ John L. O'Brien
Chief Clerk of the House ............... Dean R. Foster

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ............. 66,511
Rank in Nation .......................... 20th
Population ................................ 4,132,156
Rank in Nation .......................... 20th
Density per square mile ................. 62.1
Number of Representatives in Congress ........................................ 8
Capital City ................................ Olympia
Population .................................. 27,447
Rank in State ............................. 15th
Largest City ................................ Seattle
Population .................................. 493,846
Number of Places over 10,000 Population ...................... 36

West Virginia

Nickname .................................. The Mountain State
Motto ....................................... Montani Semper Liberti
(Mountaineers Are Always Free)
Flower ....................................... Big Rhododendron
Bird .......................................... Cardinal
Tree .......................................... Sugar Maple
Songs ........................................ West Virginia, My Home Sweet Home;
                                              The West Virginia Hills; and
                                              This Is My West Virginia
Animal ...................................... Black Bear
Fish .......................................... Brook Trout
Entered the Union .................... June 20, 1863
Capital .................................. Charleston

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor .................................... John D. Rockefeller IV
Secretary of State ........................ A. James Manchin
Attorney General ........................ Chauncey H. Browning
Treasurer .................................. Larrie Bailey
Auditor ..................................... Glen B. Gainer Jr.
Commissioner of Agriculture .......... Gus R. Douglass

SUPREME COURT OF APPEALS
Thomas E. McHugh, Chief Justice
Sam R. Harshbarger
Thomas B. Miller
Richard Neely

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate ................ Warren R. McGraw
President Pro Tem of the Senate ...... James L. Davis
Clerk of the Senate ...................... Todd C. Willis
Speaker of the House .................... Clyde M. See Jr.
Clerk of the House ....................... Donald L. Kopp

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ............. 24,119
Rank in Nation .......................... 41st
Population ................................ 1,949,644
Rank in Nation .......................... 34th
Density per square mile ................. 80.8
Number of Representatives in Congress ........................................ 4
Capital City ................................ Charleston
Population .................................. 63,968
Rank in State ............................. 1st
Largest City ................................ Charleston
Number of Places over 10,000 Population ...................... 15
Wisconsin

Nickname ........................................ The Badger State
Motto ........................................... Forward
Flower ............................................. Wood Violet
Bird ................................................. Robin
Tree ................................................ Sugar Maple
Song ................................................ "On, Wisconsin!"
Rock ............................................... Red Granite
Mineral ......................................... Galena
Animal ............................................. Badger
Wildlife Animal .............................. White-tailed Deer
Domestic Animal .............................. Dairy Cow
Fish ................................................ Muskeg
Symbol of Peace ............................. Mourning Dove
Insect ............................................. Honey Bee
Soil ................................................ Antigo Silo Loam
Entered the Union ......................... May 29, 1848
Capital ........................................... Madison

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ........................................ Anthony S. Earl
Lieutenant Governor ...................... James T. Flynn
Secretary of State ............................ Douglas La Follette
Attorney General ............................ Bronson C. La Follette
Treasurer ........................................ Charles P. Smith
Supt. of Public Instruction ............... Herbert J. Grover

SUPREME COURT
Nathan S. Heffernan, Chief Justice
Shirley S. Abrahamson
William A. Bablitch
William G. Callow
Louis J. Ceci
Roland B. Day
Donald W. Steinmetz

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate .................. Fred A. Risser
Chief Clerk of the Senate ............... Donald J. Schneider
Speaker of the Assembly ................. Thomas A. Loftus
Assembly Speaker Pro Tempore .......... David E. Clarenbach
Chief Clerk of the Assembly ............. Joanne Duren

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .................. 54,426
Rank in Nation ............................... 25th
Population .................................. 5,705,767
Rank in Nation ............................... 16th
Density per square mile ......................... 86.5
Number of Representatives in Congress . 9
Capital City ................................ Madison
Population .................................. 170,616
Rank in State ................................ 2nd
Largest City ................................ Milwaukee
Population .................................. 636,212
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .. 55

Wyoming

Nickname ........................................ The Equality State
Motto ........................................... Equal Rights
Flower ............................................. Indian Paintbrush
Bird ................................................ Meadowlark
Tree ............................................... Cottonwood
Song ............................................... "C. Wyoming"
Stone ............................................. Jade
Entered the Union ......................... July 10, 1890
Capital ........................................... Cheyenne

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ........................................ Ed Herschler
Secretary of State .......................... Thuya Thomson
Treasurer ........................................ Stan Smith
Auditor ............................................ Jim Griffith
Supt. of Public Instruction ............... Lynn Simmons

SUPREME COURT
John J. Rooney, Chief Justice
C. Stuart Brown
G. Joseph Cardine
Robert R. Rose Jr.
Richard V. Thomas

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate .................. Edward D. Moore
Chief Clerk of the Senate ............... Ed Wren Jr.
Speaker of the House ..................... Russ Donley
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .......... Jack Sidi
Chief Clerk of the House ................ Herbert D. Pownall

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .................. 96,989
Rank in Nation ............................... 9th
Population .................................. 469,557
Rank in Nation ............................... 49th
Density per square mile ......................... 4.8
Number of Representatives in Congress . 1
Capital City ................................ Cheyenne
Population .................................. 47,283
Rank in State ................................ 2nd
Largest City ................................ Casper
Population .................................. 51,016
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .. 8
District of Columbia

Motto .............. Justitia Omnibus (Justice for All)
Flower .................. American Beauty Rose
Bird ..................... Wood Thrush
Tree ..................... Scarlet Oak
Became U.S. Capital ................ December 1, 1800

OFFICERS
Mayor ................... Marion S. Barry Jr.
City Administrator ........ Thomas Downs
Secretary ................ Dwight Cropp
Corporation Counsel ........ Inez Reid

U.S. COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Chief Judge .................. J. Skelly Wright

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA COURT OF APPEALS
Chief Judge ............... Theodore R. Newman, Jr.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Chief Judge ............... William B. Bryant
U.S. Attorney ............... Joseph E. DiGenova

THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Chief Judge ............... H. Carl Moultrie

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA COUNCIL
Chairman ................... David Clarke
Chairman Pro Tem ........... Nadine P. Winter

STATISTICS*
Land Area (square miles) .................. 63
Population .................. 638,333
Density per square mile ............. 10,132.3
Delegate to Congress* .................. 1

*Committee voting privileges only.

American Samoa

Motto ...................... Samoa-Muamua le Atua
(Samoa, God Is First)
Flower ...................... Paogo
Plant ......................... Ava
Song ......................... Amerika Samoa
Became a Territory of the United States ................ 1900
Capital ...................... Pago Pago

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ...................... Peter T. Coleman
Lieutenant Governor .......... Tufele Li'a
Attorney General ............ Aviata Fa'alevao

HIGH COURT
Robert Gardner, Chief Justice
Thomas W. Murphy, Associate Judge
Tuan’u Faisiota, Chief Judge

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate ........ Galea‘i P. Poumele
President Pro Tem of the Senate ....... Mulitauaopele Tamotu
Secretary of the Senate ........ Mrs. Salilio K. Levi
Speaker of the House ........ Tuanaitau F. Tuia
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .......... Muasau S. Savali
Chief Clerk of the House ........ Wally Utu

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) .................. 76
Population .................. 32,395
Density per square mile ............. 426.3
Capital City .................. Pago Pago
Population .................. 3,075
Largest City .................. Pago Pago
Number of Villages .................. 76
Guam

Nickname: Pearl of the Pacific
Flower: Puti Tai Nobio (Bougainvillea)
Bird: Toto (Fruit Dove)
Tree: Ifit (Intsiabijuga)
Song: Stand Ye Guamanians
Stone: Iguana Latte
Slogan: Where America's Day Begins
Animal: Coqui

Ceded to the United States by Spain: December 10, 1898
Created a Territory: August 1, 1950

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor: Ricardo J. Bordallo
Lieutenant Governor: Eduardo Reyes
Attorney General: Richard Oppen

DISTRICT COURT OF GUAM
Judge: Cristobal C. Duenas

SUPERIOR COURT OF GUAM
Presiding Judge: Paul J. Abbate

LEGISLATURE
Speaker: Carl Gutierrez
Vice Speaker: Joe T. San Agustin
Legislative Secretary: Elizabeth P. Arriola

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles): 209
Population: 105,816
Density per square mile: 506.3
Delegate to Congress*: 1
Capital City: Agana
Population: 896
Largest City: Tamuning
Population: 8,862

Puerto Rico

Nickname: Island of Enchantment
Motto: Joannes Est Nomen Ejus (John Is Thy Name)
Song: La Borinqueña
Animal: Coqui

Ceded to the United States by Spain: December 10, 1898
Became a self-governing commonwealth: July 25, 1952
Capital: San Juan

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor: Carlos Romero-Barcelo
Secretary of State: Carlos S. Quiros
Secretary of Justice: Nelson Martinez-Acosta

SUPREME COURT
Jose Trias-Monge, Chief Justice
Carlos V. Davila
Jorge Diaz-Cruz
Carlos J. Irizarry-Yunque
Antonio Negron Garcia
Francisco Rebollo-Lopez
Hiram Torres-Rigual

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate: Miguel Hernandez-Agosto
Vice President of the Senate: Sergio Pena-Clos
Secretary of the Senate: Hipolito Marcado
Speaker of the House: Severo E. Colberg-Ramirez
Vice President of the House: Presby Santiago-Garcia
Secretary of the House: Julio M. Garcia-Passalacqua

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles): 3,421
Population: 3,187,570
Density per square mile: 931.8
Delegate to Congress*: 1
Capital City: San Juan
Population: 424,600
Largest City: San Juan
Number of Places over 10,000 Population: 31

*Committee voting privileges only.
Virgin Islands

Flower..........................Yellow Elder or Ginger Thomas
Bird..............................Yellow Breast or Bananaquit
Song..............................Virgin Islands March
Purchased from Denmark.........March 31, 1917
Capital...........................Charlotte Amalie

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor..........................Juan F. Luis
Lieutenant Governor.............Julio A. Brady
Attorney General (Acting).....J’Ada Finch-Sheen

DISTRICT COURT
Chief Judge.........................Almeric L. Christian
Judge...............................David O’Brien

LEGISLATURE
President..........................Hugo Dennis D. Roebuck
Vice President.....................Bent Lawaetz
Legislative Secretary...........Cleone C. Maynard
Executive Secretary.............Eric Dawson

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles)........132
St. Croix (square miles)........80
St. John (square miles)..........20
St. Thomas (square miles).......32
Population........................95,591
St. Croix..........................49,013
St. John..........................2,360
St. Thomas.........................44,218
Density per square mile.........724.2
Delegate to Congress*............1
Capital City.........................Charlotte Amalie, St. Thomas
Population........................11,842

*Committee voting privileges only.

Northern Mariana Islands

Tree...............................Flame Tree
Flower.............................Plumeria
Administered by the United States as a trusteeship for the United Nations........July 18, 1947
Voters approved a proposed constitution..........................................................June 1975
U.S. President signed covenant agreeing to commonwealth status for the islands........March 1976
Became a self-governing commonwealth...............................................................January 9, 1978
Capital.............................Saipan

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor..........................Pedro P. Tenorio
Lieutenant Governor.............Pedro A. Tenorio

U.S. DISTRICT COURT
Judge.................................Alfred Laubert

COMMONWEALTH TRIAL COURT
Robert A. Hefner, Chief Judge
Herbert Sohl
Thomas Moore

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate..........Olympia T. Borja
Vice President of the Senate....Benjamin T. Manglona
Speaker of the House.............Benigno R. Fitial
Vice Speaker of the House......Francisco T. Cabrera

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles)........184
Population........................16,780
Density per square mile..........91.1
Capital City.........................Saipan
Population........................14,549
Largest City.........................Saipan
Federated States of Micronesia

Administered by the United States as a trusteeship for the United Nations .......... July 18, 1947
Voters approved a proposed constitution .............................................. July 12, 1978
Effective date of constitution ............... May 10, 1979
Capital .................................. Kolonia, Ponape

SELECTED OFFICIALS
President* .................................. Tosiwo Nakayama
Vice President* .............................. Bailey Otter
Attorney General .......................... David Nevill

CONGRESS
Speaker .................................... Bethwel Henry
Vice Speaker ................................ Joab Sigrah
Chief Clerk ................................. Nishima Siron

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ..................... 271
Kosrae District ................................ 42
Ponape District ................................ 134
Truk District ................................ 49
Yap District ................................ 46
Population .................................. 73,160
Kosrae District ................................ 5,491
Ponape District ................................ 22,081
Truk District ................................ 37,488
Yap District ................................ 8,100
Capital City, Kolonia, Ponape Population .................................. 5,549
Largest City, Moen, Truk Population .................................. 10,351

*Selected by the elected unicameral congress from among its own members.

Marshall Islands

Administered by the United States as a trusteeship for the United Nations .......... July 18, 1947
Voters approved a proposed constitution .................................................. March 1, 1979
Effective date of constitution ............... May 1, 1979
Capital .................................. Majuro

SELECTED OFFICIALS
President .................................. Amata Kabua

MARSHALL ISLANDS HIGH COURT
John C. Lanham, Chief Justice

LEGISLATURE (Nitijela)
Speaker ..................................... Atian Anien
Vice Speaker ................................. Andrew Hisaiah

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ..................... 70
Population .................................. 31,042
Density per square mile ...................... 443.5
Capital City .................................. Majuro
Population .................................. 8,667
Largest City .................................. Majuro

Republic of Belau

Administered by the United States as a trusteeship for the United Nations .......... July 18, 1947
Voters approved a proposed constitution .................................................. July 9, 1980
Effective date of constitution ............... January 1981

SELECTED OFFICIALS
President .................................. Haruo I. Remelik
Vice President ................................. Alfonso R. Oiterong

SUPREME COURT
Mamoru Nakamura, Chief Justice

SENATE
President .................................. Kaleb Udui

STATISTICS
Land Area (square miles) ..................... 192
Population .................................. 12,177
Density per square mile ...................... 63.4
Capital City .................................. Koror
Population .................................. 6,222
Largest City .................................. Koror