LIST OF TABLES

Section I. INTERGOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS

1. Interstate Organizations
   Participation in selected interstate compacts and agreements .............................................. 19

2. Intergovernmental Relations
   Total federal aid to states: fiscal 1976-1980 ................................................................. 34
   Entitlement period and authorized distribution amounts ...................................................... 36
   General revenue sharing payments to state governments, by state, by entitlement period ...... 38
   General revenue sharing payments to local governments, by state, by entitlement period .... 40
   Direct state aid to local governments as a percentage of state general expenditure .......... 48
   State payments to local governments and receipts from federal government: fiscal 1980 .... 51
   Summary of state intergovernmental payments: 1942 to 1980 .......................................... 53
   State intergovernmental expenditure, by state: 1974 to 1980 ......................................... 54
   Per capita state intergovernmental expenditure, by function and by state: 1980 ............ 55
   State intergovernmental expenditure, by function and by state: 1980 ............................ 56
   State intergovernmental expenditure, by type of receiving government and by state: 1980 .... 57

Section II. LEGISLATION, ELECTIONS AND CONSTITUTIONS

1. Legislation
   Selected legislative action ........................................................................................................ 64
   Initiative provisions for state legislation .............................................................................. 65
   Provisions for referendum for state legislation ................................................................. 66
   Age of majority for specified activities .............................................................................. 68
   Principal provisions of state firearms laws ........................................................................ 69
   Legalized gaming in the states ............................................................................................ 70
   Marriage laws ..................................................................................................................... 80
   Divorce laws ....................................................................................................................... 82
   Record of passage of uniform acts .................................................................................... 86
   Record of passage of model acts ....................................................................................... 90

2. Elections
   Campaign finance laws: filing requirements ....................................................................... 96
   Campaign finance laws: limitations on contributions .......................................................... 99
   Public funding of state elections ......................................................................................... 103
   Use of voting devices ......................................................................................................... 104
   Qualifications for voting .................................................................................................... 105
   Polling hours: general elections ......................................................................................... 106
   Officers with statewide jurisdiction to be elected: 1982 and 1983 .................................. 108
   Primary elections for state officers .................................................................................... 110
   Voter turnout in non-presidential election years: 1970, 1974, and 1978 ....................... 113
   Voting statistics for gubernatorial elections ...................................................................... 114

3. Constitutions
   Amendments to state constitutions ...................................................................................... 117
   State constitutional changes by method of initiation ......................................................... 118
   State constitutional conventions ......................................................................................... 121
   Voter action on convention calls ....................................................................................... 122
   Constitutional commissions ................................................................................................. 124
   Substantive changes in state constitutions ....................................................................... 126
Legislative review of administrative regulations—structures and procedures ........................................... 226
Summary of sunset legislation ........................................... 228
Legislative applications of electronic data processing ........................................... 232
Registration of lobbyists ........................................... 234
Lobbyists as defined in state statutes ........................................... 236
Population and number of U.S. representatives ........................................... 243

Section V. THE JUDICIARY

State courts of last resort ........................................... 253
Number of judges and terms for appellate courts and major trial courts ........................................... 254
Compensation of judges of appellate courts and major trial courts ........................................... 256
Qualifications of judges of state appellate courts and trial courts of general jurisdiction ........................................... 258
Final selection of judges ........................................... 260
Methods for removal of judges and filling of vacancies ........................................... 262
Selected data on court administrative offices ........................................... 269

Section VI. ADMINISTRATION

1. Administrative Activities

State budgetary practices ........................................... 276
Budget agency functions ........................................... 280
Budget: officials or agencies responsible for preparation, review and controls ........................................... 282
Selected state purchasing procedures ........................................... 289
External problems related to information systems, 1976-1980 ........................................... 290
Computers by size ........................................... 291
Security [of computers] ........................................... 292
Coordination and control of information systems in state agencies ........................................... 293
Trend of computer inventories ........................................... 294
State EDP budgets ........................................... 295
State library agencies: structure and appropriations ........................................... 305
Functions and responsibilities of state library agencies ........................................... 306

2. Employment

State personnel agencies ........................................... 312
State government employees: fringe benefits ........................................... 314
State employees: holidays ........................................... 316
State employee labor relations: characteristics and scope ........................................... 318
State employee labor relations: public unions ........................................... 320
Coverage of members of state-administered systems by federal Social Security ........................................... 322
Percentage distribution of total receipts, selected years: 1962 to 1980 ........................................... 324
Number, membership, and benefits of state-administered systems, by system characteristics: 1979-80 ........................................... 327
National summary of finances of state-administered employee retirement systems, selected years: 1967-80 ........................................... 328
Membership and benefit operations of state-administered employee retirement systems: last month of fiscal 1980 ........................................... 329
Finances of state-administered employee retirement systems, by state: 1979-80 ........................................... 331
Comparative statistics for state-administered public employee retirement systems: 1979-1980 ........................................... 333
Government employment and payrolls ........................................... 335
Largest and smallest state government employers ........................................... 336
State governments with highest and lowest employment to population ratios ........................................... 337
Rate of pay increase in selected states ........................................... 337
Summary of state government employment: 1950-80 ........................................... 339
Employment and payrolls of state and local governments, by function: October 1980 ........................................... 340
State and local government employment, by state: October 1980 ........................................... 341
State and local government payrolls and average earnings of full-time employees, by state: October 1980 ........................................... 342
State government employment (full-time equivalent), total and for selected functions, by state:
October 1980 ................................................................. 343
State government payrolls, total and for selected functions, by state: October 1980 .......... 344
State government labor-management relations: October 1980 ..................................... 345

Section VII. FINANCES

1. Revenue, Expenditure and Debt

Percentage distribution, selected items of state government expenditure, 1932 to 1980 ........ 350
Indebtedness of state and local governments at end of fiscal 1980, by state .................. 357
Summary of government finances, by level of government: 1979-80 ................................. 358
Summary of state and local government finances: 1975-76 to 1979-80 .............................. 360
General revenue of state and local governments by source and by state: 1979-80 ........... 362
Per capita general revenue of state and local governments by source and by state: 1979-80 363
Origin and allocation, by level of government, of general revenue of state and local
governments: 1979-80 .................................................. 364
Direct general expenditure of state and local governments, for selected items, by state: 1979-80 365
Per capita direct general expenditure of state and local governments, for selected items, by state: 1979-80 .................................................. 366
Relation of selected items of state and local government finances to personal income: 1979-80 367
Limitations on state deficits: constitutional and statutory ............................................ 368
Current revenue, current expenditure and excess (deficiency) of state governments ........ 370
State lottery proceeds: fiscal 1980 ............................................................................. 372
Summary financial aggregates, by state: 1980 .............................................................. 375
National totals of state government finances: 1960-80 ................................................ 376
State general revenue, by source and by state: 1980 .................................................... 378
Summary of expenditure, by character and object and by state: 1980 ............................ 380
State general expenditure in total and for selected functions, by state: 1980 ................. 382
State debt outstanding at end of fiscal year, by state: 1980 ........................................... 384

2. Taxation

Food and drug sales tax exemptions ............................................................................. 392
Agencies administering major state taxes .................................................................... 393
State excise rates ....................................................................................................... 395
State individual income taxes .................................................................................... 397
State severance taxes ............................................................................................... 398
Property tax relief: state-financed circuit-breaker programs ........................................ 400
Range of state corporate income tax rates .................................................................. 402
Percentage distribution of state tax collections by major tax category ....................... 404
National summary of state government tax revenue, by type of tax: 1979 to 1981 .... 408
Summary of state government tax revenue, by state: 1979 to 1981 ............................. 409
State government tax revenue, by type of tax: 1981 .................................................. 410
State government sales and gross receipts tax revenue: 1981 ........................................ 412
State government license tax revenue: 1981 ............................................................. 414
Fiscal year, population and personal income, by state .............................................. 416
Limits on state expenditures and revenues ................................................................ 421

3. State Financial Administration

State cash management ............................................................................................. 425
State accounting and reporting ................................................................................. 427
State auditing .......................................................................................................... 429

Section VIII. MAJOR STATE SERVICES

1. Education

Public satisfaction with the schools ............................................................................. 431
Average annual salary of instructional staff in public elementary and secondary day schools,
by state: 1972-73, 1975-76 and 1980-81 .................................................................. 438
Fall enrollment in public elementary and secondary day schools: 1978-79 and 1980-81 ........................................ 439
Estimated school-age population: 1979 ........................................ 440
Estimated revenue receipts, public schools, 1979-80, and state and local tax collections as a percentage of personal income, 1979 ........................................ 441
Estimated expenditures for public elementary and secondary schools: 1980-81 ........................................ 442
Mandatory collective bargaining laws covering elementary/secondary public school personnel ........................................ 443
Number of school districts ........................................ 444
State boards of education and chief state school officers: 1947 and 1981 ........................................ 445
Total enrollments in higher education: 1980 ........................................ 446
Appropriations of state tax funds for operating expenses of higher education ........................................ 447
Programs of student financial aid, based upon need, for state residents to attend either public or non-public colleges or universities: 1979-80 to 1981-82 ........................................ 448
Federal funds for higher education distributed through state agencies: 1978-81 ........................................ 449
Number of institutions of higher education and branches: 1980-81 ........................................ 450
Average salaries of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts, in institutional units of higher education: 1980-81 ........................................ 451
Average salaries of full-time instructional faculty on 12-month contracts, in institutional units of higher education: 1980-81 ........................................ 452
Rank of states in selected education categories ........................................ 453

2. Transportation
Responsibilities of state departments of transportation: 1981 ........................................ 470
Total road and street mileage: 1980 ........................................ 471
State receipts and disbursements for highways: 1980 ........................................ 472
Apportionment of federal-aid highway funds: fiscal 1982 ........................................ 473
Motor vehicle laws ........................................ 474
Urban mass transportation administration: distribution of funds ........................................ 475
State no-fault motor vehicle insurance laws ........................................ 476
State motor vehicle registrations: 1980 ........................................ 477
Motor vehicle operators and chauffeurs licenses: 1980 ........................................ 478
Car pool and fringe parking projects financed with federal aid ........................................ 479

3. Health and Human Services
State health agencies: 1980 (program area expenditures) ........................................ 487
State health agencies: 1980 (source of funds) ........................................ 488
Organizational characteristics and responsibilities delegated to state health agencies ........................................ 489
Persons receiving selected personal health services from state health agencies: fiscal 1980 ........................................ 490
Public health program expenditures of state health agencies, by program: fiscal 1980 ........................................ 491
Public health expenditures of state health agencies, by source of funds: fiscal 1980 ........................................ 492
Selected state health statutes ........................................ 493
Provisions under “good samaritan” statutes ........................................ 494
General assistance: recipients of payments and amounts by state ........................................ 495
Aid to families with dependent children: recipients of cash payments and amount by state ........................................ 496
Supplemental security income for the aged, blind and disabled persons receiving federally administered pensions ........................................ 498
Food stamp program ........................................ 499
Medicaid vendor payments: fiscal 1979 ........................................ 500
Total estimated Title XX expenditures: fiscal 1980 ........................................ 501

4. Safety and Public Protection
Criminal justice statutes in specified areas ........................................ 534
State death penalty ........................................ 535
Trends in state prison population ........................................ 536
Criminal justice system direct expenditures: fiscal 1979 ........................................ 537
State laws on major consumer issues ........................................ 538
Occupations regulated in the states ........................................ 539

xii
Mandatory continuing education for selected professions ........................................... 555
Number of state law enforcement personnel: 1980 ..................................................... 560
State public utility commissions ..................................................................................... 568
Certain regulatory functions of state public utility commissions ................................. 569
Average monthly bills, by customer class, for electricity and gas: 1979 ......................... 570

5. Housing and Development

State housing finance agency functions ....................................................................... 575
Special services for industrial development ................................................................... 579
Tax incentives for industry and other pertinent laws ...................................................... 581
Financial assistance for industry .................................................................................. 584

6. Natural Resources

Status of state water, mining, air primacy ...................................................................... 606
Classification of state environmental organizations ....................................................... 607
Summary of state protection of historic and cultural resources under CZMA ................. 608
State laws affecting management of coastal development, by type of activity or area affected ................................. 609
Summary of solid waste and resource recovery programs ............................................. 610
Hazardous waste funds ................................................................................................. 611
Hazardous waste management in the states .................................................................. 612
Radioactive material management in the states .............................................................. 614
State park areas, acres and attendance: 1981 ............................................................... 619
Farm income: 1980 ......................................................................................................... 624
Farm acreage and income per farm: 1980 ..................................................................... 625
Production of major grains, by state: 1980 ................................................................. 626
Livestock on U.S. farms, by state: 1980 ....................................................................... 627
Agricultural production, by commodity, for selected items, by state: 1980 ................. 628
U.S. agricultural landholdings of foreign owners, by state, as of February 1, 1979 ........ 629
Foreign investment in U.S. cropland and farmland: February 1, 1979 to December 31, 1980 .................................................. 630
Forest resources ........................................................................................................... 636
Forest fire control program .......................................................................................... 637
Summary of forestry incentive programs and rural forestry assistance expenditures .... 638
Insect and disease management expenditures, professional forestry personnel, state forest land and state nursery programs ....................................................................................... 639
Growth of state and local governmental funds in soil conservation district programs, 1957-1979, in actual dollars .................................................................................................................. 643
Status of watershed applications .................................................................................. 644
Major provisions of state soil conservation programs .................................................. 645
Conservation districts ................................................................................................... 646
State energy agencies ................................................................................................... 658
State energy forecasting activities ................................................................................ 659
State energy tax exemptions ......................................................................................... 660
Bonding authorities for alternative energy/conservation ............................................. 661
State income tax credits and deductions for energy conservation and alternative energy ...... 662
State loan programs for energy conservation and alternative energy development .... 664
State grant programs for alternative energy/conservation ............................................. 665
Energy efficiency standards ......................................................................................... 666
Energy resource development and consumption ......................................................... 667
Energy research and development activities ................................................................. 668

7. Labor Relations

Maximum benefits for temporary total disability provided by workers' compensation statutes ................................................................. 678
Selected state child labor standards affecting minors under 18 ..................................... 680
Changes in basic minimum wages in non-farm employment under state law: selected years 1965 to 1982 ................................................................. 684
Selected data on state unemployment insurance operations, by state: calendar 1979 .................................................. 690
Total unemployment and unemployment rates, by state annual averages: 1975-1980 .................................................. 691
Selected employment service activities, by state: fiscal 1980 ......................................... 692