
AUTHOR INDEX

- Augenblick, John; Pipho, Chris; and Vlaanderen, Russell B.: State public schools, 431
- Barnett, Russell and Weberg, Brian: Energy, 647
- Berry, Frances Stokes and Roederer, Doug: Occupational regulation, 546
- Berve, Nancy M. and Johnson, Janet Clarke: Postsecondary education, 446
- Beyle, Thad L.: Governors and executive branch, 141
- Carter, Charlotte: Judiciary, 245
- Cohoon, Dana A.: Housing and community development, 571
- Cole, Leslie and Stubbs, Anne: Environmental management, 587
- Collins, Keith J. and Glade, Edward H., Jr.: Agriculture, 620
- Cooke, David R.: State personnel, 309
- Criz, Maurice and Kellerman, David: State aid to local government, 48; Retirement systems finances, 321; Eventful half-century of state government finances, 347; State and local government finances, 353; State finances in 1980, 370; State tax collections, 402
- Foster, Jack D.: Criminal justice, 523
- Galvin, John H. and Mendelsohn, Ethel: Legal status of women, 61
- Gambill, John: State taxation, 385
- Gesterfield, Kathryn J. and Stoffel, Lester L.: State library agencies, 302
- Glade, Edward H., Jr. and Collins, Keith J.: Agriculture, 620
- Jarrett, James E.: Productivity, 296
- Johnson, Janet Clarke and Berve, Nancy M.: Postsecondary education, 446
- Jones, Benjamin J.: Interstate compacts, 15
- Kassell, Raymond: Transportation, 385
- Kayne, Joseph A.: State-local relations, 42
- Kellerman, David and Criz, Maurice: State aid to local government, 48; Retirement systems finances, 321; Eventful half-century of state government finances, 347; State and local government finances, 353; State finances in 1980, 370; State tax collections, 402
- Kerker, Robert P.: State budgeting, 271
- Knapp, Elaine Stuart: State legislation, 59
- Landrum, Ney C.: Parks and recreation, 615
- McCabe, John M.: Uniform state laws, 84
- May, Janice C. and Sturm, Albert L.: State constitutions, 115
- Mendelsohn, Ethel and Galvin, John H.: Legal status of women, 71
- Meyer, Louis: Consumer protection, 540
- Miller, H. Mike: Forestry, 631
- Nelson, Richard R.: Labor legislation, 669
- Page, William J., Jr.: Mental health, 515
- Peterson, Kent A.: General revenue sharing, 35
- Pipho, Chris; Augenblick, John; and Vlaanderen, Russell B.: State public schools, 431
- Pohlmann, Kay T.: Financial administration, 423
- Pound, William: State legislatures, 181
- Roberts, Jane F.: Federal-state relations, 30
- Roederer, Doug and Berry, Frances Stokes: Occupational regulation, 546
- Rosenbach, Margo L. and Whorton, Ronald: Health agencies, 483
- Sampson, Neil: Soil and water conservation, 640
- Short, John: State purchasing, 275
- Smolka, Richard B.: Election legislation, 91
- Sostowski, R. H.: State police, 556
- Stevens, Alan: State government employment, 335
- Stoffel, Jennifer: The Council of State Governments, 1
- Stoffel, Lester L. and Gesterfield, Kathryn J.: State library agencies, 302
- Stubbs, Anne and Cole, Leslie: Environmental management, 587
- Sturm, Albert L. and May, Janice C.: State constitutions, 115
- Suelflow, James E.: Public utility regulation, 561
- Vlaanderen, Russell B.; Augenblick, John; and Pipho, Chris: State public schools, 431
- Vorlander, Carl W.: Information systems, 290
- Walker, David B.: American federalism, 23
- Weberg, Brian and Barnett, Russell: Energy, 647
- Whorton, Ronald and Rosenbach, Margo L.: Health agencies, 483
- Wollock, Andrea: Reapportionment, 239
- Wright, J. Ward: Tax limitations, 417

INDEX

Numbers in bold face indicate tables.

- Abortions, 62, 74
Accounting, 423-24, 427-28
Acid rain, 596, 597, 656
Administration (states), 301-07, 85; budgetary, 271-74; purchasing, 285-89; reforms, 271-72, 273. *See also* Financial administration
Advertising, 43-44, 542
Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Relations (ACIR), 15, 28, 29, 31, 45, 128, 129, 406
Age discrimination, 671
Age of majority, 68
Agriculture, 24, 463, 596, 620-24, 624; acreage, 625, 630; crops, 626, 628; exports, 621-22; foreign investments in, 622, 629, 630; livestock, 627; programs, 621, 623; trade, 386
Agriculture, U.S. Department of, 44, 485, 486, 622-23, 640, 641, 642; secretary, 641
Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), 23, 25, 32, 41, 42, 508-09, 686, 687
Aid to local governments, 48-52, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57; emergency, 50; for education, 49, 50-51; for libraries, 51; for social programs, 48; growth rate, 48; interest bearing loans, 49; per capita, 55; restrictions on, 52
Airline industry, 24, 468-69, 689; deregulation, 468, 689; fares, 468; fuel costs, 468; safety, 468
Airports, 24, 468-69; construction, 468; financing, 51, 468; maintenance, 468; taxes, 469
Air quality, 594-97, 649; emission controls, 594-95, 597. *See also* Pollution control
Air Quality Standards, National Ambient (NAAQS), 594, 597
Alabama Board of Corrections, 523
Alaska: Housing Corporation, 572; Judicial Council, 525; land bill, 62; Renewable Resource Corporation, 655; Supreme Court, 144, 531
Alcohol and drug abuse, 62, 518, 527-28
American Bar Association, 285, 287, 525
Antitrust, 562, 565
Arab oil embargo, 404, 647
Arizona Supreme Court, 670
Arkansas: Bar Association, 123; Education Association, 123; 8th Constitutional Convention, 122-23; Supreme Court, 121
Atomic energy, 92, 602
Attorneys general, 156, 159, 160, 163, 177; Committee on the Office of, 533; National Association of, 4
Auditing, 423, 424, 429-30, 549; Auditors, Comptrollers and Treasurers, National Association of, 4
Aviation. *See* Airline industry

Baker v. Carr, 115, 181, 239
Ballots and balloting, 119, 122, 127; all-mail, 91; booths, 93; punch card, 92-93
Bankruptcy laws, 63
Banks and banking, 425-26
Bellotti v. Baird, 74-75
Best Available Control Technology (BACT), 595
Beverage container deposit laws, 598-99
Beverage Industry Recycling Programs (BIRP), 598
Bid-rigging, 149
Bingo authorization, 61
Black lung: benefits, 673; trust fund, 673-74
Bond and stock markets, 323, 324, 349, 420, 572
Bonds, 424, 572, 599, 651; general obligation, 424; industrial revenue, 577; ratings, 424
Book of the States, *The*, 2, 23, 115, 121, 123, 130, 181
Budget officers, 271, 276-79, 282-84, 289; Budget Officers, National Association of State, 59
Budgets, 141, 309-10, 368, 423, 431, 434; capital outlays, 349, 350, 352, 354, 370, 371; cuts, 148, 149, 309-10, 558, 588; deficits, 452; executive system, 272, 273, 282-84; federal, 27, 30, 32, 42, 43, 48, 449, 571, 587; state, 48-49, 52, 59, 143, 147-48, 183, 184-85, 220-21, 223-24, 271-85, 276-79, 280-81, 295, 296, 297, 347, 603, 643. *See also* Debts, Expenditures, Finances (state), Revenues, Revenue sources
Cable television, 561, 565
California: Board of Equalization, 46; Supreme Court, 143, 351, 529, 564
Capital cities (state), 694, 697-98
Capital punishment, 60
Carpools. *See* Ridesharing
Carter, Jimmy, 23, 24, 25, 62, 518, 596; administration of, 523
Cash management, 423, 425-26
Census Bureau (U.S.), 35, 48, 49, 52, 77, 240, 321, 325, 326, 354, 370, 373, 451, 693
Chapman v. Meier, 239
Chief Justices, Conference of, 3, 245, 246, 250, 251
Child labor laws. *See* Labor legislation
Child support, 77-78, 670; Child Support Enforcement, 78
City of Mobile v. Bolden, 94, 240-41
Civil Aeronautics Board (U.S.), 468, 689
Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC), 615, 640
Civil rights, 71, 126; Civil Rights Act (1964), 116, 121
Clean Air Act (1970), 594, 595, 596, 597
Clean Water Act (1977), 588, 589
Clearinghouse on Licensure, Enforcement and Regulation, 4, 550
Coal industry, 59, 62, 564, 590, 606, 653-54, 657, 673-74
Coastal Zone Management Act, 592, 593, 594, 608
Collective bargaining, 148, 318-19, 320, 338, 345, 443, 672
Colorado State Penitentiary, 523
Commercial and industrial development, 576-85, 579-80, 581-83, 584-85, 589
Communications industry, 24, 561. *See also* Cable television, Telephone and telegraph industries
Community affairs, state departments of, 573
Community and economic development, 43-45, 128, 571, 574, 652
Community Development Block Grant, 43-44, 571, 572-73
Comprehensive Employment and Training Act (CETA), 25, 617, 686, 687
Computer systems, 185, 232-33, 291, 294
Congress (U.S.), 3, 15, 16, 17, 25, 26, 29, 30, 32, 42, 45, 59, 71, 72, 74, 76, 94, 95, 241, 275, 321, 404, 432, 446, 447, 449, 467, 468, 515, 517, 518, 521, 523, 562, 565, 571, 573, 592, 596, 597, 600, 602, 623, 673, 688, 689; House, 28, 30, 72, 94, 241, 243, 446; House Ways and Means Committee, 572, 577; Senate, 27, 28, 30, 72, 94, 241, 446
Connecticut: General Assembly, 676; Solid Waste/Resource Recovery Authority, 599; Supreme Court, 144
Conservation, 16, 84, 623, 640-46, 643, 648, 650-56
Constitutional amending process (state), 116-30; by commission, 116, 118, 123-25, 124, 128, 129, 139; by convention, 116, 118, 120, 121, 121-22, 128, 129, 138, 140; by initiative, 116, 117, 118, 120, 130, 139; by legislatures, 116, 118, 129, 136
Constitutions (state), 115-40, 134-35, 142-43; amendments, 116, 118, 128-29, 144-45; bills of rights, 126; history, 115-16; home rule, 128; revisions, 115, 124, 127, 128-29
Constitution (U.S.), 15, 16, 33, 71, 74, 75, 240, 241, 247, 251; amendments, 64; Equal Protection Clause, 241; 1st Amendment, 433, 562, 565; 10th Amendment, 26, 562; 14th Amendment, 74, 240, 433; 15th Amendment, 241; 19th Amendment, 71
Consumer goods, 464, 542
Consumer Price Index (CPI), 353, 390

INDEX

- Consumer protection, 160, 540-45, 561; item pricing, 542-43; laws and regulations, 543, 544-45; tenants, 540-41; Consumer Protection Act, 74
- Corrections, 523, 536-38; accreditation, 524-25; improvements, 524
- Council of State Governments, The, 1-8, 18, 27, 28, 29, 71, 129, 130, 271, 274, 292, 298, 641, 693; affiliates, 12; Committee on Suggested State Legislation, 18; organization and programs, 1-4; regional offices, 7-10; States Information Center, 2
- Counties, 31; National Association of, 32
- Court Administration, National Association for, 248
- Court Administrators, Conference of State, 4, 248
- Court Management, Institute for, 247, 249
- Courts, 26, 63, 91, 119, 123, 127, 435, 523, 526, 543; administration, 245, 248, 249, 269-70; appellate, 254-55; federal, 74, 75, 92, 94, 148, 309, 310, 312, 246-47, 250-51, 433, 526, 527, 563; funding, 245-46; municipal, 248; public view of, 249-50; state, 26, 127, 245-70, 693; National Center for State, 247, 248, 249; National Conference for State, 73; National Conference of Metropolitan, 248
- Crime, 525, 526, 528; against aged, 525; arson, 531-32; auto theft, 532-33, 539; computer, 533; sexual, 530; with firearms, 528-29; victims, 531; victim compensation, 60
- Criminal justice system, 523-39; expenditures, 527, 538-39; insanity pleas, 525-26; penalties, 525, 526, 529, 536; planning, 526-27; plea bargaining, 525; statutes, 534-35
- Davis-Bacon Act, 670, 671
- Debts (state), 272, 347, 349, 350, 354, 355, 356, 357, 368, 370, 371, 373, 375, 376, 384, 420; bonds, 349, 351, 370, 373-74; interest, 350, 355, 371
- Deceptive trade practices, 542, 543
- Defense, 466, 518
- Delaware: General Assembly, 118; Supreme Court, 143
- Democrats, 60, 94, 95, 123, 142, 185, 189, 446
- Deregulation, 50, 540, 565
- Developmental disabilities, 515, 519-22
- District of Columbia: city council, 130; Court of Appeals, 565; Statehood Constitutional Convention, 130
- Doe v. Bolton*, 74
- Driver's License Compact, 17-18
- Drug paraphernalia sales, 60, 527-28
- Drugs, 62, 527-28
- Drunk driving laws, 61
- Economic Recovery Tax Act (1981), 453, 566, 687
- Education, 27, 28, 31, 46, 61, 128, 272, 348, 350, 351, 352, 355, 359, 365, 366, 367, 371, 372, 382-83, 431-45; continuing, 247, 249, 432, 449, 550-51, 555; elementary, 27, 336, 337, 432, 434-36, 438, 439, 442, 443; financing, 434-36, 446-48, 449, 450, 452, 453, 454, 456, 457, 458; higher, 61, 119, 300, 336, 349, 350, 446-62, 455, 459, 462; legal, 249; minimum competency, 349; officials, 445; public ratings, 431; school districts, 444; secondary, 27, 336, 337, 432, 434-36, 438, 439, 442, 443; special, 27-28, 432, 435-36, 449; vocational, 63
- Education Commission of the States, 450
- Education, U.S. Department of, 434, 447, 448, 449, 485; Office of, 569
- Election legislation, 91-95, 96-98, 99-102, 126
- Elections, 93, 95, 118, 127, 129, 158, 168-69, 172-73, 242, 446; equipment, 104; funding, 103, 141; gubernatorial, 141-42; 1980, 72; officials, 93; polling times, 106-07; presidential primary, 118; state officials, 108-11, 123; voter turnout, 112-14
- Employment (general): agencies, 674; federal, 335-36; local, 27; security, 23; strikes, 672
- Employment (state), 148-49, 309, 335-45, 335, 336, 339, 340, 341, 343; correctional activities, 336, 338, 343, 344; education, 337, 343, 344; fringe benefits, 314-15; general control, 338, 343, 344; health and hospitals, 336, 337, 338, 343, 344; higher education, 336, 343, 344; highways, 336, 337, 337, 338, 343, 344; holidays, 316-17; insurance, 312-13; labor relations, 318-20, 321; natural resources, 343; payrolls, 335, 335, 339, 340, 342, 344; productivity incentives, 310-11; public welfare, 336, 337, 343, 344; reductions, 309-10; retirement systems, 311, 370, 373
- Energy, 61, 146, 464, 540, 542, 558, 563-64, 595, 647-67, 659, 660, 666; alternatives, 61, 574, 649, 654, 655, 661, 665; audits, 650-51, 652; conservation, 61, 128, 351, 466, 561, 562-63, 564, 567, 574, 648-49, 650, 651, 653, 656-57, 661, 662-63, 665; emergencies, 648-49; joint review process, 604; management, 647; offices, 647-48, 649, 650, 658; planning, 648-49; renewable, 654-55; research and development, 563, 590, 592, 599, 601, 604, 647, 653, 656, 666-67
- Energy Conservation Policy Act, National (NECPA), 562-63, 566, 650, 651-52
- Enterprise zones, 45, 63, 571, 577
- Entitlement programs, 35, 36, 36
- Environmental protection, 16, 62, 128, 466, 468, 561, 587-605, 607, 608, 632, 641, 656
- Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 26, 62, 485, 588, 589, 594, 595, 596, 597, 599, 600, 601, 641
- Equal employment opportunity, 71, 76, 671-72
- Equal Rights Amendment (ERA), 74, 75
- Executives (state), 26, 32, 33, 127, 141-79, 151-79, 271, 297, 693; cabinets, 162; ethics, 159; recall, 176; reorganization, 145-47, 145; salaries, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 174-75; selection, 178-79; terms and succession, 180-81
- Expenditures (state), 300, 347, 350, 350, 352, 355, 356, 358-59, 360-61, 365, 366, 368, 370, 371, 376-77, 380-81, 382-83, 417-20; 421-22, 442
- Farmers, 620, 622, 624; income, 622, 624, 625
- Federal Communications Commission (FCC), 564, 565; Second Computer Inquiry, 565
- Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC), 562, 563, 566
- Federal funding, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 33, 34, 37, 42-47, 49, 50, 52, 122, 183, 184, 246, 247, 249, 273, 286, 290, 309, 348-49, 351, 354, 364, 367, 372, 419, 423, 431, 432, 446, 447, 485, 486, 516, 523, 567, 574, 591, 593, 597, 599, 605, 642; block grants, 25, 27, 28, 31, 32, 42, 43, 144, 183, 184, 423, 431, 432, 435, 518, 573; categorical, 28, 31, 35, 42; community development, 28, 31, 44; cutbacks, 144, 587; education, 446, 447, 448, 449, 458; emergency assistance, 27; energy assistance, 27, 28, 31, 648, 649, 650; grants-in-aid, 23, 24, 25, 26, 30, 33, 98, 184, 347, 348, 352, 486, 489, 540, 567; health services, 27, 28, 31; social services, 27, 28, 31
- Federalism. See intergovernmental relations, New Federalism
- Fifty-States Project, 71-72
- Finances (state), 347-84, 358-59, 360-61, 364, 370, 375, 376-77, 378-79, 380-81, 382-83, 384, 434; full disclosure, 273-74; management, 274; planning, 271
- Financial administration, 128, 382-83, 417, 423-30
- Firearms laws, 60. See also Gun control
- Flood control, 589, 641, 644
- Florida: Coastal Zone Management Program, 592; Constitutional Revision Commission, 124; state legislature, 55, 124; Supreme Court, 528
- Food Stamp Program, 32, 512, 686
- Foresters, National Association of State (NASF), 631, 633, 635
- Forests and forestry, 631-39, 636, 638; fire control, 633, 637; pest control, 634, 639
- Forest Service, U.S., 632, 633
- Four Corners region, 595-96
- Fuel shortages, 465
- Fuels, liquid, 464. See also Gasohol, Oil industry
- Furman v. Georgia*, 526
- Gasohol, 61, 387, 390-91
- Gasoline taxes, 49, 50
- Gas Policy Act, National (NGPA), 562, 563
- General Accounting Office (GAO), 517-18, 532, 566
- General Revenue Sharing (GRS), 25, 27, 35-37, 36, 37, 38, 39
- Georgia: General Assembly, 116, 119, 125; Select Committee on Constitution Revision, 119, 125; Supreme Court, 148
- Governors, 15, 141-79, 151, 152, 153, 154, 163, 177, 419; compensation, 152; current, 151; qualifications, 154; staffs, 142
- Governors' Association, National (NGA), 27, 28, 59, 518
- Gramm-Latta Bill, 27, 42. See also Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act
- Gray v. Sanders*, 239
- Great Depression, 24, 115, 128, 272, 273, 348, 349, 686
- Great Lakes, 29, 589, 590; Commission, 591
- Gregg v. Georgia*, 526
- Gun control, 528-30. See also Firearms laws
- Handicapped assistance, 92, 126, 303, 510-11, 669, 671
- Hawaii Housing Authority, 572
- Hazardous wastes. See Waste management
- Health and Human Services, U.S. Department of, 78, 485, 518;

INDEX

- Office of Child Support Enforcement, 78
 Health care, 141, 350, 351, 365, 366, 367, 371, 372, 382-83, 483-97, 496, 497
 Health legislation, 62, 128, 496, 497
 Highways, 23, 28, 46, 128, 141, 272, 336, 348, 349, 350, 352, 355, 365, 366, 367, 371, 372, 382-83, 404, 465-66, 471; administrators, 465; budgets, 51, 141, 465, 473; construction, 49, 465; federal funding, 50, 474; Interstate system, 465; renovation, 465; urban, 465; user fees, 50, 465, 472
 Historical data (states), 695
 Historic preservation, 84
H.L. v. Matheson, 75
Home Box Office, Inc., et al. v. FCC and U.S., 565
 Hospitals, 349, 350, 350, 351, 355, 365, 366, 367, 372, 382-83
 Housing, 571-72, 573
 Housing finance agencies (state), 572, 573, 574, 575
 Housing finance authorities, 63, 651
 Housing industry, 63, 373, 571, 573
 Human resources programs, 146
 Human rights, 73
 Human services, 515-22
 Hyde Amendment, 74
 Hydro electricity, 562
- Idaho Legislature, 597
 Illinois: Fair Access to Insurance Requirements (FAIR), 532; General Assembly, 60, 120; Industrial Material Exchange Service, 577; State Library, 303; State University, 61; University of 273
 Indiana Public Service Commission, 564
 Indians, 35, 595, 596
 Industrial development bonds (IDBs), 44, 45, 373
 Inflation, 245, 246, 309, 323, 324, 353, 371, 403, 405, 423, 431, 450, 464, 540, 564, 588, 621
 Information systems, 290-95, 290, 292, 293, 295; National Association for State (NASIS), 4, 290, 291, 292, 533
 Insurance, 541-42; laws, 63
 Interest rates, 63, 350, 352, 353, 373, 423, 540, 542, 571, 572, 573, 621; prime, 353
 Intergovernmental relations, 1-21, 23-47, 246; federal-local, 24, 31; federal-state, 23-29, 30-34, 59, 141, 354, 587, 588, 597, 605; state-local, 24, 42, 46, 146, 273, 276
 Interior, U.S. Department of, 593, 640
 Internal Revenue Service, 36, 78
 International trade, 463-64
 Interstate compacts, 15-21, 19, 20, 21
- Judiciary, 73, 127, 245-70, 273; education, 245; qualifications, 248, 258-59; removal, 262-68; salaries, 246, 256-57; selection, 253, 260-61
 Justice, U.S. Department of, 94, 240, 241, 524, 545
 Kentucky: Department of Transportation, 299; Executive Management Commission, 146
- Labor legislation*, 669-85, 689; *child labor*, 669, 674-75, 680-81, 682-83; farm labor, 669, 675; employee privacy, 676; equal pay, 672; garnishment, 670; job-sharing, 676; minimum wages, 669-70, 684-85; prevailing wages, 669, 670-71; public contracts, 670-71; right to work, 672; services, 670; whistleblower protection, 669, 697
 Labor-management relations, 24-46
 Labor, U.S. Department of, 73, 75, 485, 569, 675, 686, 688-89; Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training, 65; Children's Bureau, 569; Women's Bureau, 73, 75
 Land and Water Conservation Fund, 617
 Land grant university extension programs, 621, 631
 Land Management, Bureau of, 595, 633
 Land use, 463
 Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA), 246, 523, 524, 527, 533
 Legalized gaming, 70
 Legislative redistricting, 60, 196, 239-43. *See also* Reapportionment
 Legislatures, 15, 26, 33, 72, 115, 120, 127, 128, 141, 143, 181-237, 188, 189, 205, 206-07, 220-21, 223-24, 228-31, 239, 246, 273, 285, 418, 419, 576; acts, 64, 65, 66, 67, 212-13; employees, 181, 186, 219, 222; leadership, 182, 190, 191; powers and duties, 183, 184, 190, 191, 223-24, 225-27; rules and procedures, 181, 182-83, 210-11, 214-19; salaries, 182, 192-93, 194-95, 196-97, 198-200, 201-04; special sessions, 186, 208-09
- Legislatures, National Conference of State (NCSL), 3, 27, 28, 33, 143, 181, 446-47, 518
 Library systems, 302-307, 335, 336, 337
 Licensing and permitting, 17-18, 147, 404-405, 406, 414-15; 541, 546-55, 598, 604; administration, 550; boards, 541, 547-48, 549; laws, 546-47; occupational, 546-55, 551, 552, 553, 554; regulation, 547, 549
 Lieutenant governors, 142-43, 155, 163, 177; National Conference of, 3
 Liquor laws, 556
 Lobbyists, 234-35, 236-37
 Local health departments (LHDs), 486, 487
 Lotteries (state), 61, 372
 Louisiana Cost Control Commission, 146
 Love Canal (N.Y.), 62, 603
 Low-Income Energy Assistance Program (LIEAP), 656
 Low-Level Radioactive Waste Management Regional Compact, 17
 Low-Level Radioactive Waste Policy Act (1980), 17, 602
- Massachusetts: General Court, 144; Supreme Court, 526
 Mass transit. *See* Public transportation
 Medicaid, 28, 74, 483, 486, 513, 516, 520, 521
 Medicare, 62, 516, 520
 Mental health programs, 515-19, 521-22
 Mental retardation. *See* Developmental disabilities
 Merit systems, 309, 310
 Michigan: Municipal Finance Commission, 50; Supreme Court, 529, 530
 Mid-Atlantic region, 448
 Midwest, 1, 59, 467, 589, 596, 603
 Minimum wages. *See* Labor legislation
 Mississippi Supreme Court, 148
 Missouri: Court of Appeals, 529; Supreme Court, 530
 Model acts, 84-85, 90
 Model Periodic Payment of Judgments Act, 84
 Model Procurement Code, 285, 286, 287, 288
 Model Real Estate Cooperative Act, 85
 Model State Administrative Procedure Act, 85
Model State Constitution, 129
 Motorcycle regulations, 64
 Motor vehicle laws, 475
 Motor vehicle operator licenses, 348, 481
 Motor vehicle registrations, 480
- National Municipal League, 129, 130
 National Park System, 595, 616
 Natural gas industry, 561, 563, 647
 Natural resources, 382-83, 463, 587-668
 Nevada State Legislature, 43
 New England, 115, 600, 603; Governors' Conference, 591; Library Network, 303
 New Federalism, 23, 25, 27, 32, 33, 47, 59, 127, 141, 446, 449, 573
 New Federal Procurement System, 285, 286
 New Jersey Supreme Court, 143
 New Mexico: National Guard, 142, 524; State Prison, 524
 New York: Court of Appeals, 143; Legislative Commission on Economy and Efficiency in Government, 297-98; State Constitution Convention (1915), 129; State Environmental Facilities Corporation, 601-602; State Power Authority, 457; State Public Service Commission, 566; Waste Exchange Law, 601-602
 New York City (N.Y.), 50; fiscal crisis, 50; Metropolitan Transportation Authority, 411; Municipal Assistance Corporation, 50
 No-fault insurance, 478-79
 Noise pollution. *See* Pollution control
 North Carolina: Advisory Budget Commission, 144; Alternative Energy Corporation, 655; Environmental Management Commission, 144; Supreme Court, 144
 Northeast, 1, 29, 448, 467, 590
 Northwest, 17, 59
 Northwest Interstate Compact on Low-Level Radioactive Waste Management, 17
 Nuclear energy, 17, 61, 128, 563, 602; wastes, 602-03, 657
- Obscenity and pornography, 530-31
 Occupational safety and health, 672-73; Safety and Health Act, 673

INDEX

- Office of Federal Procurement Policy, 285, 286, 287
 Office of Management and Budget (OMB), 147, 285, 286
 Offshore drilling. *See* Oil industry
 Ohio River Basin Commission, 591
 Oil industry, 353, 405, 593, 601, 653; offshore drilling, 593-94, 608; prices, 437
 Old age assistance, 23, 350, 510-11, 656
 Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (1981), 31, 42, 290, 446, 447, 521, 593, 689
 Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act (1968), 523, 526
 Organizations serving state and local governments, 13-14
 Outer Continental Shelf, 593-94
- Pacific Northwest River Basin Commission, 651
 Park Directors, National Association of, 615
 Parks, 595, 615-19; international, 595; national, 595, 615, 616; state, 615-19, 619; urban, 616-17
 Partnership for Health (1966), 25
 Pell Grants, 447, 448
 Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, 299
 Pension plans, 47, 409; government employees, 321, 322
 Personnel Executives, National Association of, 4
 Personnel systems, 148-49, 309-20; agencies, 312-13
 Petroleum, 466, 467. *See also* Oil industry
Planned Parenthood of Central Missouri v. Danforth, 74
 Police and highway patrols, 556-60, 560
 Policy management (states), 141, 142, 147-48, 149
 Pollutant Discharge Elimination System, National (NPDES), 588, 589
 Pollution control, 457, 466; air, 594, 595, 596, 606, 649, 656; noise, 468; water, 588, 589, 590, 606, 620, 641, 656
 Population, 36, 239, 240, 243, 440; density, 476; school-age, 440; states', 348, 355, 697-98; urban, 43; world, 463
 Precious metals laws, 61
 President's Commission on Mental Health, 518; Commission on Pension Policy, 316; Committee on Mental Retardation, 519; Federalism Advisory Committee, 28; Housing Commission, 572, 574
 Prevailing wage laws. *See* Labor legislation
 Prisons, 60, 75, 523, 524; disorders, 524; populations, 523, 537
 Privacy of records, 84
 Probation and parole, 524
 Procurement systems, 285-89, 289, 655; competitive bidding, 288; contracting, 287; rules, 287
 Productivity, 463, 464
 Productivity improvement, 296-301; methods, 298; state programs, 296-300
 Proposition 2½ (Massachusetts), 42, 46, 59, 149, 273
 Proposition 13 (California), 42, 43, 44, 49, 50, 59, 120, 125-26, 128, 273, 351
 Prostitution, 531
 Public health, 483-97, 515, 588, 590; regional commissions, 485
 Public Health Program Reporting System, National, 483, 485
 Public housing aid, 24, 51
 Public safety, 523-46, 558
 Public service commissions. *See* Regulatory commissions
 Public services, 349-51, 359, 435, 436, 483-97, 569
 Public transportation, 63, 466-67, 653; financing, 466, 476-77
 Public utilities, 24, 356, 373, 403, 419, 540, 561-70, 649, 652, 655, 657; electric, 481, 561, 563, 564, 566, 570; municipal, 562; natural gas, 403, 563, 570; rates, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 569; regulation, 561-70, 649; telephone, 561, 564-65; test period costs, 563, 569; water and sewerage, 561
 Public utility commissions. *See* Regulatory commissions
 Public Utility Regulatory Policies Act (PURPA), 562, 563, 564, 652
 Public welfare, 49, 51, 336, 348, 350, 351, 356, 359, 363, 369, 370, 371, 483, 507, 508-09, 510, 514
 Purchasing offices (state), 285-89, 289
 Purchasing Officials, National Association of State (NASPO), 3, 286
- Racial discrimination, 94, 240, 242
 Racial harassment, 61
 Radioactive wastes, 62. *See also* Pollution control
 Railroads, 63, 386, 388, 389-90
Ramon v. Lammi, 523
 Reagan administration, 23, 31, 32, 45, 48, 62, 71, 72, 141, 144, 148, 182, 183, 423, 449, 453, 467, 521, 571, 576, 578, 587, 617, 650
- Reagan, Ronald, 23, 27, 28, 30, 32, 33, 42, 59, 449, 519, 521, 540, 577; State of the Union Address, 32, 42
 Reapportionment, 186, 239-43
 Recession, 353, 371, 373, 431, 518, 564, 571
 Recreation facilities, 615, 616, 633
 Recycling, 72, 598, 599, 601, 609, 653
 Regulation (federal), 24, 561
 Regulatory commissions, 561, 562, 649, 652; federal, 561, 562; state, 373, 561, 562, 568, 569, 649
 Religious harassment, 61
 Republicans, 27, 60, 92, 94, 142, 185, 189, 446
 Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA), 597, 598, 599, 600, 601
 Resources Planning Act Assessment (1980), 631-32
 Retirement funds, 49
 Retirement systems, 321-44, 322, 327; assets, 323, 325, 343-46; benefits, 322, 323, 24, 325, 327, 329-30; finances, 324, 325, 328, 331, 332; receipts, 324. *See also* Pension plans
 Revenue sharing, 28, 32, 49, 51, 349
 Revenue sources, 27, 49, 273, 276, 354, 355, 358-59, 360-61, 362, 363, 367, 371, 370, 372, 375, 376, 378-79, 385, 403, 404, 406, 408, 409, 410-11, 436
 Revenues (state), 347, 354-55, 356, 358-59, 360-61, 362, 363, 364, 370, 370, 371, 375, 376-77, 404, 408, 410-11, 418, 419, 421-22, 435, 441, 518
Reynolds v. Sims, 181, 239
 Rhode Island Supreme Court, 526, 530
 Ridesharing, 466, 482
 Right to work. *See* Labor legislation
 Riparian/common law water rights, 591
Roe v. Wade, 74
- Salaries (state employees), 310, 324, 335, 337
 Sanitation, 336. *See also* Waste management
 Scientific creationism, 61, 432-33
 Secretaries of state, 156, 157, 158, 163, 177
 Section 8 housing programs, 571, 572, 573, 574
 Securities exchanges, 24. *See also* Bond and stock market
Serrano v. Priest, 351
 Sexual discrimination, 71, 76, 126, 671-72
 Sexual harassment, 63, 309, 669, 672
 Social Security, 23, 321, 322, 322, 327, 329-30, 354, 446, 520, 673; Act, 23, 486, 500, 516, 521; Administration, 78
 Social Services Act (1972), 25, 78
 Soil conservation, 640-46, 643, 645; districts, 640-41, 643, 646; Act, 640; service, 623, 640, 641, 642
 Solid wastes. *See* Waste management
 South, 1, 94, 116, 118, 125, 272, 273, 432, 447, 603, 622
 Children, 485-86
 Speed limits, 63, 558
 Spousal rape laws, 61
 Standard of living, 464
 State and Local Fiscal Assistance Act (1972), 35
 State budgets. *See* Budgets
State Government, 2
State Government News, 2
State Government Research Checklist, 3
 State health agencies (SHAs), 483-97, 489; expenditures, 484-85, 487; funding, 485-86, 488, 494-95; programs, 484-85, 490, 491, 492, 493; services, 484, 490, 491, 492
 State pages (statistics and information), 693-729
State of Maryland, et al. v. The State of Louisiana, The, 657
 Strip search laws, 61
 Student financial assistance, 447-48, 449
Suggested State Legislation, 2, 11, 18, 272, 641
 Sunset laws and reviews, 60, 147, 183, 228-31, 297, 541, 548-49
 Superfund, 601
 Supplemental Security Income (SSI), 48-49, 520, 521, 688
 Supreme Court (U.S.), 16, 26, 60, 61, 62, 63, 71, 73, 74-75, 93, 94, 115, 126, 127, 181, 239, 240, 241, 242, 526, 529, 562
- Tax and spending limitations, 51, 126, 128, 423-25, 417-19, 420-22
 Taxation, 26-27, 59, 310, 347, 354, 358, 360, 362, 363, 367, 371, 378-79, 385-422, 388, 396, 401; alcoholic beverages, 59, 348, 576; corporate income, 26, 348, 372, 386, 389-90, 402, 403, 404, 405, 566, 576; credits, 386, 389, 577, 601, 651, 652, 653, 662-63; excise, 59, 472-73, 654; exemptions, 660; farmland, 119; federal, 37, 386; general sales, 26, 59, 347, 348, 353, 354,

INDEX

- 371, 372, 385, 388, 392, 404, 405, 406, 412-13, 518, 576, 654, 656; incentives, 45, 70, 574, 581-83, 599, 657; indexing, 60, 385-86, 389, 404; motor fuels, 50, 59, 63, 347, 348, 351, 385, 387, 403, 404, 419, 576; personal income, 26, 36, 59, 60, 62, 272, 348, 353, 371, 372, 385, 386, 389, 397, 403, 404, 405, 406, 416, 418, 436, 576, 654, 657, 673; property, 27, 43, 46, 59, 120, 348, 351, 354, 362, 363, 371, 387-88, 391, 400-401, 405, 406, 436, 566, 576, 654, 656; severance, 59, 398-99, 404, 405, 562, 653, 656, 657; sharing, 32; states, 141, 393, 394-95
- Teachers, 61, 431, 432, 437; certification, 432; pensions, 44; postsecondary, 451-52; salaries, 437, 438, 460, 461
- Telecommunications, 292
- Tennessee: Legislature, 185, 433; Supreme Court, 530; University of, 418
- Three Mile Island (Pa.), 61, 603
- Timber industry, 59, 631, 632, 634
- Tourism, 128
- Trade adjustment assistance, 688-89
- Transportation, 147, 463-82, 470; policy, 464; problems, 336, 463, 603; U.S. Department of, 485, 603, 657
- Treasury, U.S. Department of, 78, 572, 579
- Trucking industry, 478
- Unemployment, 352, 447, 518, 691
- Unemployment compensation, 351, 355, 373, 686, 688, 690
- Unemployment Insurance Program, 686, 688, 690; Service, 686, 692
- Uniform acts, 84-90, 86, 87-89
- Unionization, 309, 320, 323, 338
- United Nations, 73, 693
- Urban development, 466; Action Grant (UDAG), 43, 571, 573
- Urban renewal, 24
- Utah Constitutional Revision Study Commission, 124
- Utilities. *See* Public utilities
- Valley of the Drums (Ky.), 603
- Venture capital, 45
- Veterans' bonuses, 350
- Vice laws, 556
- Vietnam veterans, 686, 688
- Virginia v. Tennessee*, 16
- Voter fraud, 91, 93
- Voter registration, 91, 92, 105
- Voting, 126
- Voting Rights Act (1965), 60, 62, 240
- Washington (D.C.), 1, 3, 387, 390, 437, 518; Metropolitan Transit Authority, 387
- Waste management, 141, 595, 597-603, 610; burial sites, 602; facilities, 599, 600; exchanges, 598, 601-02; hazardous, 603, 577-78, 599-603, 611, 612-13, 614, 657
- Wastewater facilities, 588
- Water Pollution Control Act (1972), 588, 641
- Water quality, 588-89, 590, 632, 641, 642
- Water resources management, 587-92, 608, 609, 620, 641, 642, 644, 649; coastal zone, 592-94, 608, 609; floodplains, 593, 641
- Water treatment, 588-89, 590
- Welfare. *See* Public welfare
- Wesberry v. Sanders*, 240
- West, 1, 17, 431, 578, 589, 590, 595, 622, 633
- Women's issues, 71-83; credit, 73-74; divorce laws, 76, 80-81; employment, 73; marital property, 77; marriage laws, 76, 82-83. *See also* Abortions, Equal Rights Amendment
- Woodson v. North Carolina*, 526
- Workers' compensation, 351, 373, 673-74, 678-79
- Work stoppages, 338, 345
- Wyoming, University of, 674