Section VIII

THE STATE PAGES

The following section presents individual pages on all of the States of the United States, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the Territories of American Samoa, Guam and the Virgin Islands, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.

Included are listings of various executive officials, the Justices of the Supreme Courts, and officers of the Legislatures. Lists of all officials are as of late 1975 or early 1976. Comprehensive listings of state legislators and other state officials are carried in other publications of the Council of State Governments. Concluding each state page are population figures and other statistics provided by the United States Bureau of the Census.

Preceding the individual state pages are two tables. The first lists the official names of States, the state capitols with zip codes, and telephone numbers of state central switchboards. The second table presents certain historical data on all of the States, Commonwealths, and Territories.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State or other jurisdiction</th>
<th>Name of state capital building</th>
<th>Capital city</th>
<th>Zip code</th>
<th>Area code</th>
<th>Central switchboard</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alabama, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Montgomery</td>
<td>36130</td>
<td>205</td>
<td>832-6011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alaska, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Juneau</td>
<td>99811</td>
<td>207</td>
<td>907-45211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Phoenix</td>
<td>85007</td>
<td>602</td>
<td>605-271900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arkansas, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Little Rock</td>
<td>72201</td>
<td>301</td>
<td>710-371900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Sacramento</td>
<td>95814</td>
<td>916</td>
<td>916-443711</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colorado, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Denver</td>
<td>80203</td>
<td>303</td>
<td>303-8929911</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connecticut, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Hartford</td>
<td>06115</td>
<td>203</td>
<td>203-5662211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delaware, State of.</td>
<td>Legislative Hall</td>
<td>Dover</td>
<td>19901</td>
<td>302</td>
<td>302-6784000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida, State of.</td>
<td>The Capitol</td>
<td>Tallahassee</td>
<td>32309</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>323-8502039</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Atlanta</td>
<td>30334</td>
<td>404</td>
<td>404-6562000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hawaii, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Honolulu</td>
<td>96813</td>
<td>808</td>
<td>808-5482211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Idaho, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Boise</td>
<td>83720</td>
<td>208</td>
<td>208-3842411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indiana, State of.</td>
<td>State House</td>
<td>Indianapolis</td>
<td>46204</td>
<td>317</td>
<td>317-6334000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iowa, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Des Moines</td>
<td>50319</td>
<td>515</td>
<td>515-2815011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas, State of.</td>
<td>State House</td>
<td>Topeka</td>
<td>66612</td>
<td>913</td>
<td>913-2960111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kentucky, Commonwealth of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Frankfort</td>
<td>40601</td>
<td>502</td>
<td>502-5643130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisiana, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Baton Rouge</td>
<td>70804</td>
<td>504</td>
<td>504-3806601</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maine, State of.</td>
<td>State House</td>
<td>Augusta</td>
<td>04333</td>
<td>207</td>
<td>207-2891110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maryland, State of.</td>
<td>State House</td>
<td>Annapolis</td>
<td>21401</td>
<td>301</td>
<td>301-2670100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Massachusetts, Commonwealth of</td>
<td>State House</td>
<td>Boston</td>
<td>02133</td>
<td>617</td>
<td>617-7772121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Lansing</td>
<td>48913</td>
<td>317</td>
<td>317-9471837</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>St. Paul</td>
<td>55155</td>
<td>612</td>
<td>612-5966013</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mississippi, State of.</td>
<td>New Capitol</td>
<td>Jackson</td>
<td>39205</td>
<td>601</td>
<td>601-3547011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montana, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Helena</td>
<td>59001</td>
<td>406</td>
<td>406-4492511</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nebraska, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Lincoln</td>
<td>68000</td>
<td>402</td>
<td>402-4713011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nevada, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Carson City</td>
<td>89710</td>
<td>702</td>
<td>702-8855000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Hampshire, State of.</td>
<td>State House</td>
<td>Concord</td>
<td>03303</td>
<td>603</td>
<td>603-2711110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey, State of.</td>
<td>State House</td>
<td>Trenton</td>
<td>08622</td>
<td>609</td>
<td>609-2953011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Mexico, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Santa Fe</td>
<td>87503</td>
<td>505</td>
<td>505-8274011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Albany</td>
<td>12224</td>
<td>318</td>
<td>318-4742121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Raleigh</td>
<td>27611</td>
<td>919</td>
<td>919-8291110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Dakota, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Bismarck</td>
<td>85701</td>
<td>304</td>
<td>304-3606601</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohio, State of.</td>
<td>State House</td>
<td>Columbus</td>
<td>43215</td>
<td>614</td>
<td>614-4662000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oklahoma, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Oklahoma City</td>
<td>73105</td>
<td>405</td>
<td>405-5212011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oregon, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Salem</td>
<td>97310</td>
<td>503</td>
<td>503-3783131</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania, Commonwealth of</td>
<td>The Capitol</td>
<td>Harrisburg</td>
<td>17120</td>
<td>717</td>
<td>717-5782121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, State of</td>
<td>State House</td>
<td>Providence</td>
<td>02903</td>
<td>401</td>
<td>401-2772000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Carolina, State of.</td>
<td>State House</td>
<td>Columbia</td>
<td>29211</td>
<td>803</td>
<td>803-7580221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Dakota, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Pierre</td>
<td>57501</td>
<td>605</td>
<td>605-2243011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tennessee, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Nashville</td>
<td>37210</td>
<td>613</td>
<td>613-7413011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Austin</td>
<td>78701</td>
<td>512</td>
<td>512-4752323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utah, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Salt Lake City</td>
<td>84114</td>
<td>801</td>
<td>801-3834000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vermont, State of.</td>
<td>State House</td>
<td>Montpelier</td>
<td>05602</td>
<td>802</td>
<td>802-8281110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia, Commonwealth of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Richmond</td>
<td>23219</td>
<td>804</td>
<td>804-7860000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington, State of.</td>
<td>Legislative Building</td>
<td>Olympia</td>
<td>98501</td>
<td>206</td>
<td>206-7535000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Virginia, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Charleston</td>
<td>25305</td>
<td>304</td>
<td>304-3483456</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wisconsin, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Madison</td>
<td>53702</td>
<td>608</td>
<td>608-2662211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wyoming, State of.</td>
<td>State Capitol</td>
<td>Cheyenne</td>
<td>82002</td>
<td>307</td>
<td>307-7777011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>District of Columbia</td>
<td>District Building</td>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>20004</td>
<td>202</td>
<td>202-6286000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Samoa, Territory of</td>
<td>Legislative Building</td>
<td>Pago Pago</td>
<td>96799</td>
<td>633</td>
<td>633-4116411</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guam, Territory of.</td>
<td>Congress Building</td>
<td>Agana</td>
<td>96910</td>
<td>477</td>
<td>477-782821</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puerto Rico, Commonwealth of</td>
<td>The Capitol</td>
<td>San Juan</td>
<td>00904</td>
<td>809</td>
<td>809-7236040</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trust Territory of the Pacific</td>
<td></td>
<td>Congress Building</td>
<td>90950</td>
<td>NCS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia Islands, Territory of</td>
<td>Congress Building</td>
<td>Salpan</td>
<td>90950</td>
<td>NCS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Government House</td>
<td>Charlotte Amalie</td>
<td>00801</td>
<td>809</td>
<td>809-7740001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

NCS—No central switchboard.

*In some instances the name is not official.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State or other jurisdiction</th>
<th>Capital</th>
<th>Source of state lands</th>
<th>Date organized as Territory</th>
<th>Date admitted to Union</th>
<th>Chronological order of admission to Union</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alabama</td>
<td>Montgomery</td>
<td>Mississippi Territory, 1798</td>
<td>March 3, 1817</td>
<td>Dec. 14, 1819</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alaska</td>
<td>Juneau</td>
<td>Alaska Territory</td>
<td>April 30, 1848</td>
<td>Dec. 21, 1861</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>Phoenix</td>
<td>Ceded by Mexico, 1848</td>
<td>Feb. 24, 1863</td>
<td>Feb. 14, 1868</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arkansas</td>
<td>Little Rock</td>
<td>Louisiana Purchase, 1803</td>
<td>March 2, 1819</td>
<td>June 15, 1836</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>Sacramento</td>
<td>Ceded by Mexico, 1848</td>
<td>(c) Sept. 9, 1850</td>
<td>(c) Sept. 9, 1850</td>
<td>(c) Sept. 9, 1850</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colorado</td>
<td>Denver</td>
<td>Louisiana Purchase, 1803</td>
<td>Feb. 28, 1861</td>
<td>Aug. 1, 1867</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connecticut</td>
<td>Hartford</td>
<td>Continuous settlement</td>
<td>June 9, 1786</td>
<td>Jan. 9, 1786</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delaware</td>
<td>Dover</td>
<td>Swedish charter, 1638</td>
<td></td>
<td>Dec. 7, 1787</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>Tallahassee</td>
<td>Ceded by Spain, 1819</td>
<td>March 30, 1822</td>
<td>March 3, 1824</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>Atlanta</td>
<td>Charter, 1732, from George II to Trustees for Establishing the Colony of Georgia</td>
<td>(c) Jan. 2, 1788</td>
<td>Jan. 2, 1788</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hawaii</td>
<td>Honolulu</td>
<td>Annexed, 1898</td>
<td>June 14, 1900</td>
<td>Aug. 21, 1959</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Idaho</td>
<td>Boise</td>
<td>Treaty with Britain, 1846</td>
<td>March 4, 1863</td>
<td>July 3, 1890</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>Springfield</td>
<td>Northwest Territory, 1787</td>
<td>Feb. 3, 1809</td>
<td>Dec. 3, 1818</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indiana</td>
<td>Indianapolis</td>
<td>Northwest Territory, 1787</td>
<td>May 7, 1800</td>
<td>May 11, 1816</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iowa</td>
<td>Des Moines</td>
<td>Louisiana Purchase, 1803</td>
<td>June 12, 1838</td>
<td>Dec. 28, 1846</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas</td>
<td>Topeka</td>
<td>Louisiana Purchase, 1803</td>
<td>May 30, 1854</td>
<td>Jan. 29, 1861</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kentucky</td>
<td>Frankfort</td>
<td>Part of Virginia until admitted as State</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisiana</td>
<td>Baton Rouge</td>
<td>Louisiana Purchase, 1803</td>
<td>March 26, 1804</td>
<td>April 30, 1812</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maine</td>
<td>Augusta</td>
<td>Part of Massachusetts until admitted as State</td>
<td>(c) March 15, 1820</td>
<td></td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maryland</td>
<td>Annapolis</td>
<td>Charter, 1632, from Charles I to Calvert</td>
<td></td>
<td>April 28, 1788</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Massachusetts</td>
<td>Boston</td>
<td>Charter to Massachusetts Bay Company, 1629</td>
<td></td>
<td>Feb. 6, 1788</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan</td>
<td>Lansing</td>
<td>Northwest Territory, 1787</td>
<td>Jan. 11, 1805</td>
<td>Jan. 26, 1837</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>St. Paul</td>
<td>Northwest Territory, 1787</td>
<td>March 3, 1849</td>
<td>May 11, 1838</td>
<td>32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mississippi</td>
<td>Jackson</td>
<td>Mississippi Territory(f)</td>
<td>April 7, 1795</td>
<td>Dec. 10, 1817</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missouri</td>
<td>Jefferson City</td>
<td>Louisiana Purchase, 1803</td>
<td>June 4, 1812</td>
<td>Aug. 10, 1821</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montana</td>
<td>Helena</td>
<td>Louisiana Purchase, 1803</td>
<td>May 26, 1846</td>
<td>Nov. 8, 1859</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nebraska</td>
<td>Lincoln</td>
<td>Louisiana Purchase, 1803</td>
<td>March 30, 1854</td>
<td>March 3, 1857</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Hampshire</td>
<td>Carson City</td>
<td>Ceded by Mexico, 1848</td>
<td>March 2, 1861</td>
<td>Oct. 31, 1866</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>Trenton</td>
<td>Dutch settlement, 1618; English charter, 1664</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Mexico</td>
<td>Santa Fe</td>
<td>Ceded by Mexico, 1848</td>
<td>Sept. 9, 1850</td>
<td>Jan. 6, 1912</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>Albany</td>
<td>Dutch settlement, 1623; English control, 1664</td>
<td></td>
<td>July 26, 1788</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>Raleigh</td>
<td>Charter, 1663, from Charles II(e)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Dakota</td>
<td>Bismarck</td>
<td>Louisiana Purchase, 1803</td>
<td>March 2, 1861</td>
<td>Nov. 21, 1879</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohio</td>
<td>Columbus</td>
<td>Northwest Territory, 1787</td>
<td>May 7, 1800</td>
<td>March 1, 1803</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oklahoma</td>
<td>Oklahoma City</td>
<td>Louisiana Purchase, 1803</td>
<td>May 2, 1809</td>
<td>Nov. 16, 1807</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oregon</td>
<td>Salem</td>
<td>Settlement and treaty with Britain, 1846</td>
<td></td>
<td>Aug. 14, 1848</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Harrisburg</td>
<td>Grants from Charles II to William Penn, 1681</td>
<td></td>
<td>Aug. 21, 1787</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhode Island</td>
<td>Providence</td>
<td>Charter, 1663, from Charles II(e)</td>
<td></td>
<td>May 29, 1790</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Carolina</td>
<td>Columbia</td>
<td>Charter, 1663, from Charles II(e)</td>
<td></td>
<td>May 21, 1790</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Dakota</td>
<td>Pierre</td>
<td>Louisiana Purchase, 1803</td>
<td>March 2, 1861</td>
<td>Nov. 2, 1889</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tennessee</td>
<td>Nashville</td>
<td>Part of North Carolina until land ceded to U.S. in 1809</td>
<td></td>
<td>June 1, 1796</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>Austin</td>
<td>Republic of Texas, 1845</td>
<td></td>
<td>Dec. 29, 1845</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utah</td>
<td>Salt Lake City</td>
<td>Ceded by Mexico, 1848</td>
<td>Sept. 9, 1850</td>
<td>Jan. 4, 1896</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vermont</td>
<td>Montpelier</td>
<td>From lands of New Hampshire and New York</td>
<td></td>
<td>March 4, 1791</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia</td>
<td>Richmond</td>
<td>Charter, 1609, from James I to London Company(e)</td>
<td></td>
<td>June 25, 1788</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>Olympia</td>
<td>Oregon Territory, 1848</td>
<td></td>
<td>Nov. 11, 1849</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Virginia</td>
<td>Charleston</td>
<td>Part of Virginia until admitted as State</td>
<td></td>
<td>June 20, 1863</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wisconsin</td>
<td>Madison</td>
<td>Northwest Territory, 1787</td>
<td>April 20, 1836</td>
<td>May 29, 1848</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wyoming</td>
<td>Cheyenne</td>
<td>Louisiana Purchase, 1803</td>
<td>July 25, 1868</td>
<td>July 10, 1890</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D.C.</td>
<td>Maryland(m)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Samoa</td>
<td>Pago Pago</td>
<td>Became a Territory, 1900</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guam</td>
<td>Agana</td>
<td>Ceded by Spain, 1898</td>
<td>Aug. 1, 1930</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puerto Rico</td>
<td>San Juan</td>
<td>Ceded by Spain, 1898</td>
<td></td>
<td>July 25, 1952</td>
<td>(a)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TTI</td>
<td>Saipan</td>
<td>Administered as trusteehip for the United Nations, July 18, 1947</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virgin Islands</td>
<td>Chatham-Animal</td>
<td>Purchased from Denmark, March 31, 1917</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

(a) By the Treaty of Paris, 1783, England gave up claim to the thirteen original Colonies, and to all land within an area extending along the present Canadian border to the Lake of the Woods and south along the Mississippi River west to the Chattahoochee, down that river to the mouth of the Flint, east to the source of the Etowah River, thence southward along that river to the ocean. Territory west of the Alleghenies was claimed by various States but was eventually ceded to the Union by the States. Thus, the major part of Alabama was acquired by the Treaty of Paris, but the lower portion from the Treaty of 1785.

(b) Portion of land obtained by Gadsden Purchase, 1853.

(c) No territorial status before admission to Union.

(d) Portion of land ceded by Mexico, 1848.

(e) Transferred from the Spanish Crown to the British in 1763.

(f) Date of ratification of U.S. Constitution.

(g) West Feliciana District (Baton Rouge) acquired from Spain, 1810, added to Louisiana, 1812.

(h) Portion of land obtained by Louisiana Purchase, 1803.

(i) See footnote (a). The lower portion of Mississippi was also acquired from Spain in 1813.

(j) Portion of land obtained from Oregon Territory, 1848.

(k) The northern portion and the Red River Valley were acquired by treaty with Great Britain in 1818.

(l) Area was originally 100 square miles, taken from Virginia and Maryland. Virginia's portion south of the Potomac was given back to that State in 1846, but the land was occupied by the United States in 1786, after the treaty was signed.

(m) See footnote (a).

(n) In March 1796, the Mariana Islands separated themselves from the rest of TTI and became a self-governing Commonwealth.
ALABAMA

Nickname .................. The Heart of Dixie
Motto .................. *We Dare Defend Our Rights*
Flower .................. Camellia
Bird .................. Yellowhammer
Tree .................. Southern (Longleaf) Pine

Song .................. *Alabama*
Stone .................. Marble
Mineral .................. Hematite
Fish .................. Tarpon
Entered the Union .......... December 14, 1819
Capital City ................ Montgomery

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor .................. GEORGE C. WALLACE
Lieutenant Governor ............... JERE L. BEASLEY
Secretary of State ................ AGNES BAGGETT
Attorney General ................ WILLIAM J. BAXLEY

SUPREME COURT

HOWELL T. HEFLIN, Chief Justice
Hugh Maddox
James N. Bloodworth
Pelham J. Merrill
Renau P. Almon
Janie L. Shores
T. Eric Embry
Richard L. Jones
James H. Faulkner

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate .......... JERE L. BEASLEY
President Pro Tem of the Senate ............. JOE FINE
Secretary of the Senate .......... McDowell Lee
Speaker of the House ... J. C. McCORQUODALE, JR.
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .......... ROBERT T. CROWE
Clerk of the House .......... JOHN W. PEMBERTON

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) ................. 50,708
Rank in Nation ................. 28th
Population† .................. 3,546,000
Rank in Nation ................. 21st
Density per square mile .......... 69.9
Number of Representatives in Congress ........ 7
Capital City ................ Montgomery
Population .................. 153,013
Rank in State ................. 3rd
Largest City ................ Birmingham
Population .................. 295,686
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population .... 57
Number of Counties ................. 67

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.

604
ALASKA

Motto ......................... North to the Future
Flower .......................... Forget-me-not
Bird .............................. Willow Ptarmigan
Tree ............................ Sitka Spruce
Song ............................. Alaska's Flag

Capital City ...................... Juneau

Gem ................................. Jade
Fish ............................... King Salmon

Purchased from Russia by the United States ........ March 30, 1867
Entered the Union ............... January 3, 1959

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ........................ JAY S. HAMMOND
Lieutenant Governor ............ LOWELL THOMAS, JR.
Attorney General ............... AVRUM M. GROSS

SUPREME COURT
ROBERT BOOCHEVER, Chief Justice
JAY A. RABINOWITZ
ROBERT C. ERWIN
ROGER G. CONNOR
EDMOND W. BURKE

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate .......... CHANCY CROFT
Majority Leader ................ JALMAR M. KERTTULA
Secretary of the Senate .......... PEGGY MULLIGAN
Speaker of the House .......... MIKE BRADNER
Majority Leader ................ MIKE MILLER
Chief Clerk of the House ...... IRENE CASHEN

STATISTICS*
Land Area (square miles) ........ 566,432
Rank in Nation .................. 1st
Population† ...................... 330,000
Rank in Nation .................. 50th
Density per square mile .......... 0.6
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 1
Capital City ..................... Juneau
Population ...................... 15,225
Rank in State .................. 3rd

Largest City ...................... Anchorage
Population ...................... 73,496
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population ................ 3
Number of Boroughs ............ 11

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
ARIZONA

Nickname. The Grand Canyon State
Motto. Ditat Deus (God Enriches)
Flower. Blossom of the Saguaro Cactus
Bird. Cactus Wren
Tree. Palo Verde
Song. Arizona
Gemstone. Turquoise
Entered the Union. February 14, 1912
Capital City. Phoenix

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor. RAUL H. CASTRO
Secretary of State. WESLEY BOLIN
Attorney General. BRUCE BABBITT

SUPREME COURT

JAMES DUKE CAMERON, Chief Justice
FRED C. STRUCKMEYER, JR., Vice Chief Justice
WILLIAM A. HOLOHAN' JACK D. H. HAYS
FRANK X. GORDON, JR.

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate. BOB STUMP
President Pro Tem of the Senate. A. V. HARD
Secretary of the Senate. MRS. MARCY BYRD
Speaker of the House. STANLEY W. AKERS
Speaker Pro Tem of the House. FRANK KELLEY
Chief Clerk of the House. LEONA YOUNG

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles)..............113,417
Rank in Nation...................... 6th
Population...........................2,073,000
Rank in Nation...................... 32nd
Density per square mile................18.3
Number of Representatives in Congress......... 4
Capital City...................... Phoenix
Largest City...................... Phoenix
Population........................ 631,225
Number of Cities over 10,000 population........ 14
Number of Counties................ 14

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.

606
ARKANSAS

Nickname .................. The Land of Opportunity
Motto .............. Regnat Populus (The People Rule)
Flower ...................... Apple Blossom
Bird ......................... Mockingbird
Tree ........................ Pine
Song ........................ Arkansas
Stone ........................ Diamond
Entered the Union ......... June 15, 1836
Capital City ................. Little Rock

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor ...................... David H. Pryor
Lieutenant Governor ........... Joe Purcell
Secretary of State ................ George O. Jernigan, Jr.
Attorney General ................ Jim Guy Tucker

SUPREME COURT

Carleton Harris, Chief Justice
George Rose Smith
Joseph Frank Holt
Elsijane T. Roy
John Albert Fogleman
James Fred Jones
Conley Byrd

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate ........... Joe Purcell
President Pro Tem of the Senate: Robert Harvey
Secretary of the Senate .......... Lee Reaves
Speaker of the House ............. Cecil L. Alexander
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .... John Paul Capps
Chief Clerk of the House ......... Mrs. Jim Childers

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) ........ 51,945
Rank in Nation ........................ 27th
Population* ........................ 2,035,000
Rank in Nation ........................ 33rd
Density per square mile .......... 39.2
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 4
Capital City ......................... Little Rock
Population ........................ 142,065
Rank in State ...................... 1st
Largest City ........................ Little Rock
Population ........................ 142,065
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population ...... 24
Number of Counties ............... 75

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
CALIFORNIA

Nickname .................................. The Golden State
Motto ........................................ Eureka (I Have Found It)
Flower ....................................... Golden Poppy
Bird ............................................ California Valley Quail
Tree ............................................ California Redwood
Reptile ...................................... California Desert Tortoise
Capital City .................................. Sacramento

Song .......................................... I Love You, California
Stone ......................................... Serpentine
Mineral ....................................... Native Gold
Animal ....................................... California Grizzly Bear
Fish .......................................... California Golden Trout
Entered the Union ........................... September 9, 1850

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ...................................... EDMUND G. BROWN, JR.
Lieutenant Governor .......................... MERVYN M. DYMALLY
Secretary of State ............................. MARCH FONG EU
Attorney General .............................. EVELLE J. YOUNGER

SUPREME COURT
DONALD R. WRIGHT, Chief Justice

M A R C H A R L  F. McCOMB
WILLIAM P. CLARK, JR.
MATHEW O. TOBRINER
STANLEY MOSK
FRANK K. RICHARDSON
RAYMOND L. SULLIVAN

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate ..................... MERVYN M. DYMALLY
President Pro Tem of the Senate ........... JAMES R. MILLS
Secretary of the Senate ..................... DARRYL WHITE
Speaker of the Assembly ................... LEO T. McCARTHY
Speaker Pro Tem of the Assembly ........... JOHN T. KNOX
Chief Clerk of the Assembly .............. JAMES D. DRISCOLL

STATISTICS*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Land Area (square miles)</td>
<td>156,361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rank in Nation</td>
<td>3rd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population†</td>
<td>20,652,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rank in Nation</td>
<td>1st</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density per square mile</td>
<td>132.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Representatives in Congress</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Largest City</td>
<td>Los Angeles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>2,746,854</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Cities over 10,000 Population</td>
<td>290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Counties</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
Nickname..........................The Centennial State
Motto..............................Nil Sine Numine
(Nothing Without Providence)
Flower.............................Rocky Mountain Columbine
Bird.................................Lark Bunting
Tree..............................Colorado Blue Spruce
Song..............................Where the Columbines Grow
Stone..............................Aquamarine
Animal............................Rocky Mountain Bighorn Sheep
Entered the Union................August 1, 1876
Capital City......................Denver

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ......................RICHARD D. LAMM
Lieutenant Governor .......GEORGE L. BROWN
Secretary of State ............MARY E. BUCHANAN
Attorney General ..........JOHN D. MACFARLANE

SUPREME COURT
EDWARD E. PRINGLE, Chief Justice
JAMES K. GROVES
ROBERT B. LEE
WILLIAM H. ERIKSON
PAUL V. HODGES
DONALD E. KELLEY

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate .......FRED E. ANDERSON
President Pro Tem of the Senate..FAY DEBERARD
Secretary of the Senate ......MARGE L. RUTENBECK
Speaker of the House ..........RUBEN A. VALDEZ
Chief Clerk of the House.....EVELYN T. DAVIDSON

STATISTICS*
Land Area (square miles) ........103,766
Rank in Nation....................8th
Population† .....................2,468,000
Rank in Nation....................28th
Density per square mile ..........23.8
Number of Representatives in Congress ......5
Largest City ......................Denver
Population ......................515,593
Number of Cities over 20,000 Population ....25
Number of Counties .............63

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
CONNECTICUT

Nickname .............................................. The Constitution State
Motto ..................................................... *Qui Transtulit Sustinet*
(He Who Transplanted Still Sustains)
Animal ...................................................... Sperm Whale
Capital City .............................................. Hartford

Flower ..................................................... Mountain Laurel
Bird ......................................................... American Robin
Tree ........................................................ White Oak
Entered the Union ................................. January 9, 1788

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor ............................................ ELLA T. GRASSO
Lieutenant Governor .......................... ROBERT K. KILLIAN
Secretary of State .............................. MRS. GLORIA SCHAFFER
Attorney General .................. CARL R. AJELLO, JR.

SUPREME COURT

CHARLES S. HOUSE, Chief Justice

JOHN P. COTTER, Chief Court Administrator
ALVA P. LOISELLE
JOSEPH S. LONGO
HERBERT S. MACDONALD
JOSEPH W. BOGDANSKI

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate ...................... ROBERT K. KILLIAN
President Pro Tem of the Senate .............. JOSEPH J. FAULISIO
Clerk of the Senate .................... MARCIA SCHONBERGER
Speaker of the House ................... JAMES J. KENNELLY
Deputy Speaker of the House ........ BRUCE L. MORRIS
Clerk of the House ..................... PAUL B. GROOBERT

STATISTICS*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Land Area (square miles)</td>
<td>4,862</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rank in Nation</td>
<td>48th</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population†</td>
<td>3,080,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rank in Nation</td>
<td>24th</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density per square mile</td>
<td>633.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Representatives in Congress</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capital City</td>
<td>Hartford</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>148,526</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rank in State</td>
<td>1st</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Largest City</td>
<td>Hartford</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>148,526</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Cities and Towns over 10,000</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Counties</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
‡Includes 58 towns over 10,000 population.
DELAWARE

Nickname The First State
Motto Liberty and Independence
Flower Peach Blossom
Bird Blue Hen Chicken
Capital City Dover

Entered the Union December 7, 1787

Tree American Holly
Song Our Delaware

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor SHERMAN W. TRIBBITT
Lieutenant Governor EUGENE D. BOOKHAMMER
Secretary of State ROBERT H. REED
Attorney General RICHARD R. WIER, JR.

SUPREME COURT
DANIEL L. HERRMANN, Chief Justice
JOHN J. MCNEILLY WILLIAM DUFFY, JR.

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate EUGENE D. BOOKHAMMER
President Pro Tem of the Senate J. DONALD ISAACS
Secretary of the Senate STANLEY HABIGER
Speaker of the House CASIMIR S. JONKIERT
Chief Clerk of the House Ms. LINDA MEARS

STATISTICS*
Land Area (square miles) 1,982
Rank in Nation 49th
Population 579,000
Rank in Nation 46th
Density per square mile 289.1
Number of Representatives in Congress 1
Capital City Dover
Population 22,111
Rank in State 3rd

Largest City Wilmington
Population 74,559
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population 3
Number of Counties 3

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
FLORIDA

Nickname ............................................ The Sunshine State
Motto .............................................. In God We Trust
Flower .............................................. Orange Blossom
Bird ................................................... Mockingbird
Tree .................................................. Sabal Palmetto Palm
Saltwater Fish ..................................... Atlantic Sailfish
Song .................................................. Suwanee River
Saltwater Mammal ................................. Dolphin
Gem ................................................... Moonstone
Shell .................................................. Horse Conch
Beverage ............................................. Orange Juice
Entered the Union ................................. March 3, 1845
Capital City ......................................... Tallahassee

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor ............................................. Reubin O'D. Askew
Lieutenant Governor .............................. J. H. Williams
Secretary of State .................................. Bruce A. Smathers
Attorney General ................................. Robert L. Shevin

SUPREME COURT

Ben F. Overton, Chief Justice

B. K. Roberts  Alan C. Sundberg  James C. Adkins, Jr.

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ......................... Dempsey J. Barron
President Pro Tem of the Senate .......... Alan Trask
Secretary of the Senate ...................... William J. Brown
Speaker of the House ........................ Donald L. Tucker
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .......... John L. Ryals
Clerk of the House .............................. Allen Morris

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) ....................... 54,090
Rank in Nation .................................... 26th
Population† ........................................ 7,745,000
Rank in Nation .................................... 8th
Density per square mile ....................... 143.2
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 15
Capital City ........................................ Tallahassee
Population ........................................... 83,292
Rank in State ..................................... 10th
Largest City ....................................... Jacksonville
Population ........................................ 548,007
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population 78
Number of Counties ......................... 67

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.

612
GEORGIA

Nickname ........................................ The Empire State of the South
Motto ........................................ Wisdom, Justice and Moderation
Flower .......................................... Cherokee Rose
Bird ............................................... Brown Thrasher
Tree .............................................. Live Oak
Song ................................................ Georgia
Fish ................................................ Largemouth Bass
Entered the Union .............................. January 2, 1788
Capital City ..................................... Atlanta

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ......................................... GEORGE D. BUSBEE
Lieutenant Governor .............................. ZELL MILLER
Secretary of State ................................ BEN W. FORTSON, JR.
Attorney General ................................. ARTHUR K. BOLTON

SUPREME COURT
H. E. NICHOLS, Chief Justice
HIRAM K. UNDERCOFLER, Presiding Justice
G. CONLEY INGRAM
WILLIAM B. GUNTER
HAROLD N. HILL, JR.
ROBERT H. JORDAN
ROBERT H. HALL

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate ........................... ZELL MILLER
President Pro Tem of the Senate .............. AL HOLLOWAY
Secretary of the Senate .......................... HAMILTON McWHORTER, JR.
Speaker of the House ............................. THOMAS B. MURPHY
Speaker Pro Tem of the House ................. A. L. BURRUSS
Clerk of the House ............................... GLENN W. ELLARD

STATISTICS*
Land Area (square miles) ...................... 58,073
Rank in Nation .................................. 21st
Population ...................................... 4,818,000
Rank in Nation .................................. 14th
Density per square mile ....................... 83.0
Number of Representatives in Congress ...... 10
Capital City ..................................... Atlanta
Population ...................................... 451,123
Rank in State .................................. 1st
Largest City ..................................... Atlanta
Population ...................................... 451,123
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population .... 38
Number of Counties ............................. 159

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
HAWAII

Nickname . The Aloha State
Motto. Ua Mau Ke Ea O Ka Aina I Ka Pono
(The Life of the Land Is Perpetuated in Righteousness)
Flower . Hibiscus
Bird . Hawaiian Goose
Tree . Candlenut
Song . Hawaii Ponoi
Entered the Union . August 21, 1959
Capital City . Honolulu

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor . GEORGE R. ARIYOSHI
Lieutenant Governor . NELSON K. DOI
Attorney General . RONALD Y. AMEMIYA

SUPREME COURT
WILLIAM S. RICHARDSON, Chief Justice
Bert T. Kobayashi
Thomas S. Ogata
H. Baird Kidwell

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate . JOHN T. USHIJIMA
Vice President of the Senate . DUKE T. KAWASAKI
Clerk of the Senate . SEICHI HIRAI
Speaker of the House . JAMES WAKATSUKI
Vice Speaker of the House . RICHARD GARCIA
Clerk of the House . GEORGE M. TAKANE

STATISTICS*
Land Area (square miles) . 6,425
Rank in Nation . 47th
Population† . 841,000
Rank in Nation . 40th
Density per square mile . 130.9
Number of Representatives in Congress . 2
Capital City . Honolulu
Population . 353,459
Rank in State . 1st
Largest City . Honolulu
Population . 353,459
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population . 9
Number of Counties . 4

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
IDaho

Nickname .................................. The Gem State
Motto ...................................... Esto Perpetua
(It Is Perpetual)
Flower .................................... Syringa
Bird ....................................... Mountain Bluebird
Capital City ............................... Boise

Tree ....................................... White Pine
Song ....................................... Here We Have Idaho
Gemstone ................................. Star Garnet
Horse ..................................... Appaloosa
Entered the Union ........................ July 3, 1890

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor .................................... CECIL D. ANDRUS
Lieutenant Governor ....................... JOHN V. EVANS
Secretary of State ........................ PETE T. CENARRUSA
Attorney General ........................ WAYNE L. KIDWELL

SUPREME COURT

(VACANCY)
JOSEPH J. McFADDEN, Chief Justice
CHARLES R. DONALDSON
ROBERT E. BAKES
ALLAN G. SHEPARD

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate .................... JOHN V. EVANS
Speaker of the House ..................... ALLAN F. LARSEN
President Pro Tem of the Senate ............ JAMES ELLSWORTH
Chief Clerk of the House ................... CRAIG HARVEY
Secretary of the Senate ................... PAT HARPER

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) .................. 82,677
Rank in Nation ............................ 11th
Population† ................................ 776,000
Rank in Nation ............................ 42nd
Density per square mile .................. .94
Number of Representatives in Congress ... 2
Capital City ................................ Boise
Population ............................... 89,673
Rank in State ............................ 1st
Largest City .............................. Boise
Population ............................... 89,673
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population ... 9
Number of Counties ........................ 44

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
ILLINOIS

Nickname ..................... The Prairie State
Motto ..................... State Sovereignty-National Union
Flower ..................... Native Violet
Bird .......................... Cardinal
Tree .......................... White Oak
Song .......................... Illinois
Mineral ..................... Fluorite
Insect ..................... Monarch Butterfly
Entered the Union .......... December 3, 1818
Capital City .................. Springfield

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor .......................... DAN WALKER
Lieutenant Governor ........... NEIL F. HARTIGAN
Secretary of State ............. MICHAEL J. HOWLETT
Attorney General .............. WILLIAM J. SCOTT

SUPREME COURT
DANIEL P. WARD, Chief Justice
WALTER V. SCHAEFER
JOSEPH H. GOLDENHERSH
HOWARD C. RYAN
THOMAS E. KLUCZYNSKI
ROBERT C. UNDERWOOD

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate ...... CECIL A. PARTEE
Secretary of the Senate ...... KENNETH A. WRIGHT
Speaker of the House ....... WILLIAM A. REDMOND
Chief Clerk of the House .. JOHN F. O'BRIEN

STATISTICS*
Land Area (square miles) .............. 55,748
Rank in Nation .................. 24th
Population ..................... 11,176,000
Rank in Nation .................. 5th
Density per square mile .......... 200.5
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 24
Capital City .................. Springfield
Population ..................... 93,237
Rank in State .................. 4th
Largest City ..................... Chicago
Population ..................... 8,172,929
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population .. 165
Number of Counties ............ 102

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
INDIANA

Nickname .................. The Hoosier State  Tree .................. Tulip Poplar
Motto ................. Crossroads of America  Song ............ On the Banks of the Wabash, Far Away
Flower .................. Peony  Stone .................. Limestone
Bird .................. Cardinal Entered the Union .......... December 11, 1816
Capital City ............... Indianapolis

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor .................. Otis R. Bowen
Lieutenant Governor ........ Robert D. Orr
Secretary of State .......... Larry A. Conrad
Attorney General .......... Theodore L. Sendak

SUPREME COURT

Richard M. Givin, Chief Justice

Donald H. Hunter
Roger O. Debruler
Dixon W. Prentice
Norman F. Arterburn

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate .......... Robert D. Orr
President Pro Tem of the Senate ........ Phillip E. Gutman
Secretary of the Senate .......... Mrs. Beth Greene

Speaker of the House .......... Phillip E. Bainbridge
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .......... Craig B. Campbell
Principal Clerk of the House .......... Mrs. Sylvia Conolly

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) .......... 36,097  Largest City ............... Indianapolis
Rank in Nation .................. 58th  Population .................. 738,657
Populationf .................. 5,304,000  Number of Cities over 10,000 Population .......... 57
Rank in Nation .................. 11th  Number of Counties .......... 92
Density per square mile .......... 146.9  Number of Representatives in Congress .......... 11
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population .......... 57
Number of Counties .......... 92

Capital City .................. Indianapolis  Number of Counties .......... 92
Population .................. 738,657  Number of Counties .......... 92
Rank in State .................. 1st  Number of Counties .......... 92

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
Nickname .................................. The Hawkeye State  
Motto ...................................... Our Liberties We Prize and 
Our Rights We Will Maintain  
Flower ........................................ Wild Rose 
Bird ............................................. Eastern Goldfinch 
Capital City .................................. Des Moines  
Tree ............................................. Oak  
Song ............................................ The Song of Iowa 
Stone .......................................... Geode 
Entered the Union ......................... December 28, 1846 

SELECTED OFFICIALS  
Governor ...................................... ROBERT D. RAY 
Lieutenant Governor .................... ARTHUR A. NEU 
Secretary of State ....................... MELVIN D. SYNHORST 
Attorney General ......................... RICHARD C. TURNER 

SUPREME COURT  
C. EDWIN MOORE, Chief Justice 
W. WARD REYNOLDSOHN  
M. L. MASON  
MARK MCCORMICK 
HARVEY UHLENHOPP  
MAURICE E. RAWLINGS  
CLAY LEGRAND 
K. DAVID HARRIS  
WARREN J. RERS  

GENERAL ASSEMBLY  
President of the Senate .............. ARTHUR A. NEU 
President Pro Tem of the Senate ...... MINNETTE F. DODERER 
Secretary of the Senate ............... STEVEN CROSS 
Speaker of the House ................. DALE M. COCHRAN 
Speaker Pro Tem of the House ...... NORMAN G. JESSE 
Chief Clerk of the House ............ DAVID WRAY 

STATISTICS*  
Land Area (square miles) ............. 55,941 
Rank in Nation .......................... 23rd  
Population‡ ................................. 2,863,000 
Rank in Nation .......................... 25th  
Density per square mile ............... 51.2 
Number of Representatives in Congress .. 6  
Capital City ............................... Des Moines 
Population .............................. 199,145 
Rank in State ............................ 1st  
Largest City ............................. Des Moines 
Population .............................. 199,145 
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population .... 28  
Number of Counties ..................... 99  

‡Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
KANSAS

Nickname .................. The Sunflower State  Tree .................. Cottonwood
Motto .................. *Ad Astra per Aspera* (To the Stars Through Difficulties)  Song .................. *Home on the Range*
Flower .................. Native Sunflower  Animal .................. American Buffalo
Bird .................. Western Meadowlark  Insect .................. Honeybee
Entered the Union  January 29, 1861
Capital City .................. Topeka

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor .................. ROBERT F. BENNETT
Lieutenant Governor .......... SHELBY SMITH
Secretary of State ........ . MRS. ELWILL M. SHANAHAN
Attorney General .......... CURT T. SCHNEIDER

SUPREME COURT

HAROLD R. FATZER, Chief Justice

PERRY L. OWSLEY  ROBERT H. MILLER  ALEX M. FROMME
ALFRED G. SCHROEDER  ROBERT H. KAUL  DAVID PRAGER

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate .......... ROSS O. DOYEN  Speaker of the House .......... DUANE S. MCGILL
Vice President of the Senate .... J. C. TILLOTSON  Speaker Pro Tem of the House ...... JIM MAAC
Secretary of the Senate .......... LU KENNEY  Chief Clerk of the House .......... L. ORVILLE HAZEN

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) .......... 81,787  Largest City .......... Wichita
Rank in Nation .......... 13th  Population .......... 261,231
Population* ........ 2,264,000  Number of Cities over 10,000 Population .......... 31
Rank in Nation .......... 30th  Number of Counties .......... 105
Density per square mile .......... 27.7
Number of Representatives in Congress .......... 5
Capital City .......... Topeka
Population .......... 136,059
Rank in State .......... 3rd

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
KENTUCKY

Nickname ..................... The Bluegrass State
Motto ........................ United We Stand,
        Divided We Fall
Flower ........................ Goldenrod
Bird ............................ Cardinal
Tree ............................ Coffee Tree
Song ............................ My Old Kentucky Home
Entered the Union ................. June 1, 1792
Capital City ..................... Frankfort

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor ....................... JULIAN M. CARROLL
Lieutenant Governor .......... MRS. THELMA L. STOVALL
Secretary of State .......... DREXELL DAVIS
Attorney General ............ ROBERT F. STEPHENS

SUPREME COURT

BOYCE G. CLAYTON
ROBERT O. LUKOWSKY

JOHN S. PALMORE
MARVIN J. STERNBERG

JAMES B. STEPHENSON
PLEAS JONES

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate .... MRS. THELMA L. STOVALL
President Pro-Tem of the Senate
........................................... JOSEPH W. PRATHER
Chief Clerk of the Senate ... MARJORIE WAGONER
Speaker of the House ........ WILLIAM G. KENTON
Speaker Pro-Tem of the House .. LLOYD CLAPP
Clerk of the House ............ SARA BELL

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) ........ 39,650
Rank in Nation .................. 37th
Population ........................ 3,328,000
Rank in Nation .................. 23rd
Density per square mile ......... 83.9
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 7
Capital City ..................... Frankfort
Population ........................ 22,224
Rank in State ................... 10th
Largest City ...................... Louisville
Population ........................ 395,696
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population .... 28
Number of Counties ............. 120

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
LOUISIANA

Nickname ........................................... The Pelican State
Motto .............................................. Union, Justice and Confidence
Flower ............................................. Magnolia
Bird .................................................... Eastern Brown Pelican
Capital City .......................................... Baton Rouge

Tree .................................................... Cypress
Song ................................................... Give Me Louisiana
Entered the Union ................................. April 30, 1812

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor ............................................. EDWIN W. EDWARDS
Lieutenant Governor ............................... JAMES E. FITZMORRIS, JR.
Secretary of State .................................... PAUL J. HARDY
Attorney General ..................................... WILLIAM J. GUSTE, JR.

SUPREME COURT

JOE W. SANDERS, Chief Justice
ALBERT TATE, JR.
JOHN A. DIXON, JR.
PASCAL F. CALOGERO, JR.
WALTER F. MARCUS, JR.
FRANK W. SUMMERS
JAMES L. DENNIS

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ......................... JAMES E. FITZMORRIS, JR.
President Pro Tem of the Senate ............... MICHAEL H. O'KEEFE
Secretary of the Senate .......................... C. W. ROBERTS
Speaker of the House ............................ E. L. HENRY
Speaker Pro Tem of the House ................. J. KENNETH LEITHMAN
Clerk of the House ............................... DAVID R. POYNTER

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) ...................... 44,930
Rank in Nation .................................... 33rd
Population ......................................... 3,746,000
Rank in Nation .................................... 20th
Density per square mile .......................... 83.4
Number of Representatives in Congress ...... 8
Capital City ......................................... Baton Rouge
Population ......................................... 177,535
Rank in State .................................... 3rd

Largest City ....................................... New Orleans
Population ......................................... 573,479
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population ...... 33
Number of Parishes ............................... 64

*Estimated by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1972.
†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.

1Effective with the 1976 legislative session, which convenes on May 10, 1976, the Lieutenant Governor no longer will serve as President of the Senate; that officer will be elected from among Senate members. Other legislative officers will also be selected at that time.
MAINE

Nickname ........................................... The Pine Tree State
Motto .................................................. Dirigo (I Direct)
Flower .............................................. White Pine Cone and Tassel
Bird .................................................. Chickadee
Tree .................................................. Eastern White Pine
Flower ................................................... White Pine Cone and Tassel
Bird .................................................. Chickadee
Tree .................................................. Eastern White Pine
Capital City ........................................ Augusta

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor .............................................. JAMES B. LONGLEY
Secretary of State ................................. MARKHAM L. GARTLEY
Attorney General ................................. JOSEPH E. BRENNAN

SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT

Armand A. Dufresne, Jr., Chief Justice
THOMAS E. DELAHANTY
RANDOLPH A. WEATHERBEE
CHARLES A. POMEROY
JAMES P. ARCHIBALD
SIDNEY W. WERNICK

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ............................. JOSEPH SEWALL
Secretary of the Senate ................. HARRY N. STARBRANCH
Speaker of the House .............................. JOHN L. MARTIN
Clerk of the House ....................... EDWIN H. PERT

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) ........................ 30,920
Rank in Nation .................................. 39th
Population† .................................... 1,039,000
Rank in Nation .................................. 38th
Density per square mile ....................... 33.6
Number of Representatives in Congress ....... 2
Capital City ........................................ Augusta
Population ....................................... 22,229
Rank in State .................................. 6th
Largest City ...................................... Portland
Population ...................................... 60,873
Number of Cities and Towns over 10,000 .... 15
Population† ....................................... 15
Number of Counties ................................ 16

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
‡Includes 3 towns over 10,000 population.
MARYLAND

Nickname                      . The Old Line State
Motto                         . Fatti Maschii, Parole Femine (Manly Deeds, Womanly Words)
Flower                        . Black-eyed Susan
Bird                          . Baltimore Oriole
Tree                          . White Oak
Song                          . Maryland, My Maryland
Animal                        . Chesapeake Bay Retriever
Flower                        . Black-eyed Susan
Bird                          . Baltimore Oriole
Capital City                  . Annapolis
Entered the Union             . April 28, 1788

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor                      . MARVIN MANDEL
Lieutenant Governor           . BLAIR LEE III
Secretary of State            . FRED L. WINELAND
Attorney General              . FRANCIS B. BURCH

COURT OF APPEALS
(Highest Appellate Court)
ROBERT C. MURPHY, Chief Judge
Marvin H. Smith
Frederick J. Singley, Jr.
William J. O'Donnell
John C. Eldridge
Irving A. Levine

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate       . STENY H. HOYER
Speaker of the House          . JOHN HANSON BRISCOE
President Pro Tem of the Senate
Frederick C. Malkus, Jr.
Speaker Pro Tem of the House
Ann R. Hull
Secretary of the Senate       . Oden Bowie
Chief Clerk of the House      . JAMES P. MAUSE

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles)      . 9,891
Rank in Nation                . 42nd
Population                    . 4,074,000
Rank in Nation                . 18th
Density per square mile       . 411.9
Number of Representatives in Congress . 8
Capital City                  . Annapolis
Population                    . 32,560
Rank in State                 . 6th
Largest City                  . Baltimore
Population                    . 877,838
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population . 17
Number of Counties            . 23


623
MASSACHUSETTS

Nickname .................................. The Bay State
Motto .......................... Ense Petit Placidam Sub Libertate
Quietem (By the Sword We Seek Peace, but
Peace Only Under Liberty)
Flower ....................... Mayflower
Capital City ......................... Boston

Bird ........................................... Chickadee
Tree ........................................... American Elm
Song ......................................... All Hail to Massachusetts
Fish ........................................... Cod
Entered the Union ....................... February 6, 1788

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor ................................... MICHAEL S. DUKAKIS
Lieutenant Governor .................... THOMAS P. O'NEILL III
Secretary of the Commonwealth ........ PAUL H. GUZZI
Attorney General ......................... FRANCIS X. BELLOTTI

SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT

EDWARD F. HENNESSEY, Chief Justice

PAUL J. LIACOS
FRANCIS J. QUIRICO

BENJAMIN KAPLIN
ROBERT BRAUCHER

HERBERT P. WILKINS
PAUL C. REARDON

GENERAL COURT

President of the Senate ............ KEVIN B. HARRINGTON
Clerk of the Senate ................. EDWARD B. O'NEILL
Speaker of the House .............. THOMAS W. MCGEE
Clerk of the House ................. WALLACE C. MILLS

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) ............ 7,826
Rank in Nation .......................... 45th
Population† ............................ 5,799,000
Rank in Nation .......................... 10th
Density per square mile .............. 741.0
Number of Representatives in Congress .......................... 12
Capital City .......................... Boston
Population .................................. 618,275
Rank in State .......................... 1st

Largest City .......................... Boston
Population .................................. 618,275
Number of Cities and Towns over 10,000 .......................... 149
Population† ............................ 149
Number of Counties ...................... 14

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
*Includes 110 towns over 10,000 population.
MICHIGAN

Nickname .................. The Wolverine State
Motto .............. Si Quaeris Peninsulam Amoenam
Circumspeice (If You Seek a Pleasant Peninsula, Look About You)
Tree .......................... White Pine
Flower ................. Apple Blossom
Bird .......................... Robin

Motto SI Quaeris Peninsulam Amoenam
Circumspeice (If You Seek a Pleasant Peninsula, Look About You)

Flower .................. Apple Blossom
Bird ..................... Robin

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor .................. WILLIAM G. MILLIKEN
Lieutenant Governor .......... JAMES J. DAMMAN
Secretary of State ............... RICHARD H. AUSTIN
Attorney General ................ FRANK J. KELLEY

SUPREME COURT

THOMAS G. KAVANAGH, Chief Justice

JOHN W. FITZGERALD
MARY S. COLEMAN

LAWRENCE B. LINDEMER
JAMES L. RYAN

CHARLES L. LEVIN
G. MENNEN WILLIAMS

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ...... JAMES J. DAMMAN
President Pro Tem of the Senate
JOHN T. BOWMAN
Secretary of the Senate ......... BILLIE S. FARNUM
Speaker of the House ........... BORRY D. CRIM
Speaker Pro Tem of the House
MATTHEW MCNEELY
Clerk of the House .............. T. THOMAS THATCHER

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) ........ 56,817
Rank in Nation ................ 22nd
Population† .................. 9,061,000
Rank in Nation ................ 7th
Density per square mile ....... 159.5
Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 19
Capital City .................. Lansing
Population .................. 129,186
Rank in State ................ 5th
Largest City .................. Detroit
Population .................. 1,386,817
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population ........ 89
Number of Counties ............. 83

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.

625
MINNESOTA

Nickname..........................The North Star State
Motto.............................L'Etoile du Nord
(The Star of the North)
Flower............................Pink and White Lady's-Slipper
Bird...............................Common Loon
Tree...............................Red Pine
Song...............................Hail! Minnesota
Gemstone.........................Lake Superior Agate
Fish..............................Walleye
Entered the Union..................May 11, 1858
Capital City.......................St. Paul

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor................................WENDELL R. ANDERSON
Lieutenant Governor...................RUDY PERPICH
Secretary of State.....................JOAN A. GROWE
Attorney General......................WARREN SPANNAUS

SUPREME COURT

JOHN J. TODD
HARRY H. MACLAUCHLIN
WALTER F. ROCOSHEK
ROBERT J. SHERAN, Chief Justice

FALLON KELLY
GEORGE M. SCOTT
LAWRENCE R. YETKA

LEGISLATURE

ALEC G. OLSON
PATRICK E. FLAHAVEN
Speaker of the House..................MARTIN O. SABO
Chief Clerk of the House.............EDWARD A. BURDICK

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles)............79,289
Rank in Nation.....................14th
Population........................8,890,000
Rank in Nation.....................19th
Density per square mile............49.1
Number of Representatives in Congress..............8
Largest City........................Minneapolis
Population........................382,423
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population......58
Number of Counties..................87
Capital City.......................St. Paul
Population........................287,305
Rank in State......................2nd

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
MISSISSIPPI

Nickname ................................................. The Magnolia State
Motto ....................................................... Viritue et Armis
(FlBy Valor and Arms)
Flower ........................................................ Magnolia
Bird ............................................................. Mockingbird
Tree ............................................................. Magnolia
Song ............................................................. Go, Mississippi
Entered the Union ........................................ December 10, 1817
Capital City .................................................... Jackson

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor ....................................................... CLIFF FINCH
Lieutenant Governor ........................................ EVELYN GANDY
Secretary of State ........................................... HEBER A. LADNER
Attorney General ............................................. A. F. SUMMER

SUPREME COURT

ROBERT G. GILLESPIE, Chief Justice
NEVILLE PATTERSON, Presiding Justice
R. P. Sugg
STORES V. ROBERTSON, Jr.
HARRY G. WALKER
L. A. SMITH, Jr.
ROY NOBLE LEE
WILLIAM H. INZER, Presiding Justice
VERNON BROOM

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ......................... EVELYN GANDY
President Pro Tem of the Senate ............ WILLIAM B. ALEXANDER
Speaker of the House ......................... C. B. NEWMAN
Clerk of the House ............................... FRANCES HICKS
Secretary of the Senate ....................... WILLIAM C. GARTIN, Jr.

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) ...................... 47,296
Rank in Nation ........................................ 31st
Population* ........................................... 2,317,000
Rank in Nation ........................................ 29th
Density per square mile ....................... 49.0
Number of Representatives in Congress ...... 5
Capital City ............................................. Jackson
Population ............................................. 165,924
Rank in State ........................................ 1st
Largest City ............................................. Jackson
Population ............................................. 163,924
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population .... 27
Number of Counties ................................ 82

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
MISSOURI

Nickname .......... The Show Me State
Motto ............. Salus Populi Suprema Lex Esto
(Flower ............. Hawthorn
(Enter the Union ........... August 10, 1821
Bird .................... Bluebird
Tree .................... Dogwood
Song .................... Missouri Waltz
Flower .................... Hawthorn
Capital City .......... Jefferson City

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor .................. Christopher S. Bond
Lieutenant Governor ....... William C. Phelps
Secretary of State ........ James C. Kirkpatrick
Attorney General .......... John C. Danforth

SUPREME COURT

Chief Justice .......... Lawrence Holman
                    Fred L. Henley
                    John E. Bardgett
                    June P. Morgan
                    Robert T. Donnelly
                    James A. Finch, Jr.

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate ...... William C. Phelps
President Pro Tem of the Senate .............. William J. Cason
Secretary of the Senate ...... Mrs. Vinita Ramsey
Speaker of the House .......... Richard J. Rabbitt
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .............. Richard J. Decoster
Chief Clerk of the House ...... Mrs. Agnes Moore

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) ................ 68,995
Rank in Nation .............. 18th
Population ................ 4,768,000
Rank in Nation .............. 15th
Density per square mile ....... 69.1
Number of Representatives in Congress ........ 10
Capital City ...................... Jefferson City
Population ................ 33,501
Rank in State .............. 12th

Largest City ...................... St. Louis
Population ................ 558,006
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population .... 52
Number of Counties .............. 114

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
MONTANA

Nickname .................. The Treasure State
Motto ..................... Oro y Plata (Gold and Silver)
Flower ................... Bitterroot
Bird ..................... Western Meadowlark
Tree .......................... Ponderosa Pine
Song .......................... Montana
Stone .......................... Sapphire and Agate
Entered the Union ............... November 8, 1889
Capital City ................... Helena

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor .................... THOMAS L. JUDGE
Lieutenant Governor ........... W. E. CHRISTIANSEN
Secretary of State ............. FRANK MURRAY
Attorney General ............. ROBERT L. WOODAHL

SUPREME COURT
JAMES T. HARRISON, Chief Justice
GENE B. DALY
WESLEY CASTLES
JOHN C. HARRISON
FRANK I. HASWELL

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate ....... W. GORDON McCOMBER
President Pro Tem of the Senate .................. CARROLL GRAHAM
Secretary of the Senate ........... (Vacancy)
Speaker of the House ............ PAT MCKITTRICK
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .... FRANCIS BARDANOUE
Chief Clerk of the House .......... ED SMITH

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) ............... 145,587
Rank in Nation ...................... 48th
Population ...................... 780,000
Rank in Nation ...................... 43rd
Density per square mile .............. 5.0
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 2
Capital City ....................... Helena
Population ...................... 25,291
Rank in State ...................... 4th
Largest City ...................... Billings
Population ...................... 67,015
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population .... 8
Number of Counties ................ 56

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
NEBRASKA

Nickname .................. The Cornhusker State
Motto .................. Equality Before the Law
Flower .................. Goldenrod
Bird .................. Western Meadowlark
Tree .................. Cottonwood
Capital City ................. Lincoln

Song .................. Beautiful Nebraska
Gemstone .................. Blue Agate
Fossil .................. Mammoth
Grass .................. Little Blue Stem
Entered the Union ........... March 1, 1867

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor .................. J. James Exon
Lieutenant Governor ......... Gerald T. Whelan
Secretary of State .......... Allen J. Beermann
Attorney General ............ Paul J. Douglas

SUPREME COURT

PAUL W. WHITE, Chief Justice

LAWRENCE M. CLINTON
HARRY A. SPENCER
Leslie Boslaugh
Donald Brodkey
HALF McCOWN
JOHN E. NEWTON

LEGISLATURE

President of the Legislature ...... Gerald T. Whelan
Speaker of the Legislature ........ Jules W. Burbach
Chairman of Executive Board, Legislative Council .... Eugene T. Mahoney
Vice Chairman of Executive Board, Legislative Council ... Wally Barnett, Jr.
Clerk of the Legislature ...... Vincent Brown

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) .......... 76,483
Rank in Nation .................. 15th
Population† .................. 1,533,000
Rank in Nation .................. 55th
Density per square mile .......... 20.0
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 3
Capital City .................. Lincoln
Population .................. 163,440
Rank in State .................. 2nd

Largest City ................. Omaha
Population .................. 377,292
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population .... 12
Number of Counties ............. 93

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.

630
NEVADA

Nickname .................... The Silver State  
Motto ....................... All for Our Country  
Flower ...................... Single-leaf Piñon  
Bird ......................... Mountain Bluebird  
Capital City ................... Carson City

Tree .......................... Single-leaf Piñon  
Motto .......................... All for Our Country  
Flower ........................ Sagebrush  
Animal ........................ Desert Bighorn Sheep  
Entered the Union ............. October 31, 1864

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor ........................ MIKE O'CALLAGHAN  
Lieutenant Governor .............. ROBERT E. ROSE  
Secretary of State .................. WILLIAM D. SWACKHAMER  
Attorney General .................. ROBERT LIST

SUPREME COURT

E. M. GUNDESON, Chief Justice
GORDON THOMPSON
DAVID ZENOFF
CAMERON M. BATJER
JOHN C. MOWBRAY

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ............ ROBERT E. ROSE
President Pro Tem of the Senate .......... WARREN L. MONROE
Secretary of the Senate .............. MRS. LEOLA H. ARMSTRONG
Speaker of the Assembly ............ KEITH ASHWORTH
Speaker Pro Tem of the Assembly ....... DARRELL H. DREYER
Chief Clerk of the Assembly ..... MOURYNE LANDING

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) ............... 109,889
Rank in Nation .......................... 7th
Population† ................................ 551,000
Rank in Nation .......................... 47th
Density per square mile .................. 5.0
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 1
Capital City .......................... Carson City
Population .......................... 21,995
Rank in State .......................... 51st

Largest City ........................ Las Vegas
Population .......................... 144,289
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population .... 6
Number of Counties .................... 16

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
NEW HAMPSHIRE

Nickname ...................... The Granite State
Motto ...................... Live Free or Die
Flower ...................... Purple Lilac
Bird ...................... Purple Finch
Capital City ...................... Concord

Tree ...................... White Birch
Song ...................... Old New Hampshire
Entered the Union ...................... June 21, 1788

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor ...................... MELDRIM THOMSON, JR.
Secretary of State ...................... ROBERT L. STARK
Attorney General ...................... DAVID H. SOUTER

LAURENCE I. DUNCAN
FRANK R. KENISON, Chief Justice
EDWARD J. LAMPRON
WILLIAM A. GRIMES
ROBERT F. GRIFFITH

GENERAL COURT

President of the Senate ...................... ALF E. JACOBSON
Vice President of the Senate ...................... RICHARD F. FERDINANDO
Clerk of the Senate ...................... WILMONT S. WHITE
Speaker of the House .............. GEORGE B. ROBERTS, JR.
Clerk of the House ...................... J. MILTON STREET

STATISTICS*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Statistic</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Land Area (square miles)</td>
<td>9,027</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>794,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rank in Nation</td>
<td>44th</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density per square mile</td>
<td>88.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Representatives in Congress</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Largest City</td>
<td>Manchester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>84,300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Cities and Towns over 10,000</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Counties</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capital City</td>
<td>Concord</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>30,549</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rank in State</td>
<td>3rd</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
‡Includes 6 towns over 10,000 population.
NEW JERSEY

Nickname .................................. The Garden State
Motto ........................................ Liberty and Prosperity
Flower ....................................... Purple Violet
Bird ............................................ Eastern Goldfinch
Capital City ................................. Trenton
Tree ........................................... Red Oak
Bug ............................................. Honeybee
Entered the Union ...................... December 18, 1787

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor ....................... BRENDAN T. BYRNE
Secretary of State ........ J. EDWARD CRABLE
Attorney General ........ WILLIAM F. HYLAND

SUPREME COURT

RICHARD J. HUGHES, Chief Justice

SIDNEY M. SCHREIBER (Vacancy)
WORRALL F. MOUNTAIN
MARK A. SULLIVAN
MORRIS PASHMAN
ROBERT L. CLIFFORD

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate.............. MATTHEW FELDMAN
President Pro Tem of the Senate... JOHN A. LYNCH
Secretary of the Senate............. ROBERT E. GLADDEN
Speaker of the Assembly........... JOSEPH A. LEFANTE
Speaker Pro Tem of the Assembly... S. HOWARD WOODSON, JR.
Clerk of the Assembly.............. JOHN J. MILLER, JR.

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) ........... 7,521
Rank in Nation .......................... 46th
Population† ............................. 7,325,000
Rank in Nation .......................... 9th
Density per square mile ............ 973.9
Number of Representatives in Congress .......................... 15
Capital City ........................... Trenton
Population ................................ 104,156
Rank in State .......................... 5th
Largest City ............................ Newark
Population ............................. 367,683
Number of Cities and Townships over 10,000 Population† .................. 205
Number of Counties ................... 21

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
‡Includes 90 townships over 10,000 population.
NEW MEXICO

Nickname The Land of Enchantment
Motto Crescit Eundo (It Grows As It Goes)
Flower Yucca
Bird Roadrunner
Tree Piñon
Capital City Santa Fe

Songs Asi es Nuevo Mexico
O, Fair New Mexico

Gem Turquoise
Animal Black Bear
Fish Cutthroat Trout
Entered the Union January 6, 1912

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor JERRY APODACA
Lieutenant Governor ROBERT E. FERGUSON
Secretary of State ERNESTINE D. EVANS
Attorney General TONEY ANAYA

SUPREME COURT

LAFEL E. OMAN, Chief Justice
JOHN B. MCMANUS, JR.
SAMUEL Z. MONTOYA
DAN SOSA, JR.

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ROBERT E. FERGUSON
President Pro Tem of the Senate J. M. SMALLEY
Chief Clerk of the Senate JUANITA PINO
Speaker of the House WALTER K. MARTINEZ
Chief Clerk of the House ALBERT ROMERO

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) 121,412
Rank in Nation 5th
Population 1,099,000
Rank in Nation 37th
Density per square mile 9.1
Number of Representatives in Congress 2
Capital City Santa Fe
Population 42,655
Rank in State 2nd
Largest City Albuquerque
Population 273,902
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population 12
Number of Counties 32

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
NEW YORK

Nickname .................. The Empire State
Motto ...................... Excelsior
(Ever Upward)
Flower .................... Rose
Bird ........................ Bluebird
Tree ........................ Sugar Maple
Fish ........................ Brook Trout
Animal .................... American Beaver
Gem ........................ Garnet
Entered the Union ............ July 26, 1788
Capital City .................. Albany

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor .................... HUGH L. CAREY
Lieutenant Governor ......... MARY ANNE KRUPSAK
Secretary of State ............. MARIO M. CUOMO
Attorney General ............. LOUIS J. LEFKOWITZ

COURT OF APPEALS
(Highest Appellate Court)

CHARLES D. BREITEL, Chief Judge

MATTHEW J. JASEN
DOMENICK L. GABRIELLE
Hugh R. Jones
Jacob D. Fuchsberg
Sol Wachtler
Laurence H. Cooke

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ....... MARY ANNE KRUPSAK
President Pro Tem of the Senate ........... WARREN M. ANDERSON
Secretary of the Senate .......... ROGER THOMPSON
Speaker of the Assembly ...... STANLEY STRINGUT
Speaker Pro Tem of the Assembly ........ LOUIS DESALVIO
Clerk of the Assembly ........ CATHERINE A. CAREY

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) ........ 47,831
Rank in Nation .................. 30th
Population† .................. 18,214,000
Rank in Nation .................. 2nd
Density per square mile .......... 380.8
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 39
Capital City .................. Albany
Population .................. 111,373
Rank in State .................. 6th
Largest City .................. New York City
Population .................. 7,646,818
Number of Cities and Villages over 10,000 .... 89
Number of Counties ............. 62

*Estimated by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1972.
†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
NORTH CAROLINA

Nickname ................................ The Tar Heel State
Motto ...................................... Esse Quam Videri
(To Be Rather Than to Seem)
Flower ..................................... Dogwood
Bird ........................................ Cardinal
Tree ........................................ Pine
Song ........................................ The Old North State
Mammal .................................... Gray Squirrel
Fish ........................................ Channel Bass
Entered the Union ......................... November 21, 1789
Capital City ............................... Raleigh

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor ................................. JAMES E. HOLSHOUSER, JR.
Lieutenant Governor ..................... JAMES B. HUNT, JR.
Secretary of State ......................... THAD EURE
Attorney General ......................... RUFUS L. EDMISTEN

SUPREME COURT

Susie M. Sharp, Chief Justice
DAN K. MOORE
JAMES G. EXUM, JR.

J. BEVERLY LAKE
J. WILLIAM COPELAND
J. FRANK HUSKINS

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate ............... JAMES B. HUNT, JR.
President Pro Tem of the Senate, JOHN T. HENLEY
Principal Clerk of the Senate .......... ROY ROWE
Speaker of the House ..................... JAMES C. GREEN
Speaker Pro Tem of the House ........... C. KITCHIN JOSEY
Principal Clerk of the House, MRS. GRACE COLLINS

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) .............. 48,798
Rank in Nation ........................ 29th
Population† .............................. 5,302,000
Rank in Nation ........................ 12th
Density per square mile ............... 108.7
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 11
Capital City ............................. Raleigh
Population ............................. 135,050
Rank in State .......................... 4th

Largest City ............................ Charlotte
Population ............................. 284,758
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population .... 41
Number of Counties ..................... 100

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
NORTH DAKOTA

Nickname .................. The Flickertail State and The Sioux State
Motto ...................... Liberty and Union, Now and Forever, One and Inseparable
Flower ..................... Wild Prairie Rose
Bird ......................... Western Meadowlark
Tree ........................ American Elm
Song ........................ North Dakota Hymn
March ........................ Spirit of the Land
Stone ........................ Teredo Petrified Wood
Fish ........................ Northern Pike
Entered the Union .......... November 2, 1889
Capital City ................ Bismarck

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor .................... ARTHUR A. LINK
Lieutenant Governor ........ WAYNE G. SANSTEAD
Secretary of State .......... BEN MEIER
Attorney General ............ ALLEN I. OLSON

SUPREME COURT
RALPH J. ERICKSTAD, Chief Justice
VERNON PEDERSON
PAUL SAND
ROBERT J. VOGEL
WILLIAM L. PAULSON

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate ...... WAYNE G. SANSTEAD
President Pro Tem of the Senate .... EMIL KAUTEZMANN
Secretary of the Senate ....... LEO LEIDHOLM
Speaker of the House ........ ROBERT REIMERS
Chief Clerk of the House ...... ROY GILBREATH

STATISTICS*

- Land Area (square miles) .................. 69,273
  Rank in Nation ....................... 17th
- Population† ......................... 635,000
  Rank in Nation ....................... 45th
  Density per square mile ........ 9.2
- Number of Representatives in Congress ..... 1
  Capital City ....................... Bismarck
  Rank in State ....................... 3rd
  Largest City ...................... Fargo
  Number of Cities over 10,000 Population .......... 8
  Number of Counties .................. 53

*Estimated by Bureau of the Census, July 1, 1971.
†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census, July 1, 1973.
Ohio

Nickname The Buckeye State
Motto With God, All Things Are Possible
Flower Scarlet Carnation
Bird Cardinal
Tree Buckeye
Song Beautiful Ohio
Insect Ladybug
Stone Ohio Flint
Beverage Tomato Juice
Entered the Union March 1, 1803
Capital City Columbus

Selected Officials

Governor JAMES A. RHODES
Lieutenant Governor RICHARD F. CELESTE
Secretary of State TED W. BROWN
Attorney General WILLIAM J. BROWN

Supreme Court

C. WILLIAM O'NEILL, Chief Justice
J. J. P. CORRIGAN
THOMAS M. HERBERT
LEONARD J. STERN
WILLIAM B. BROWN
FRANK D. CELEBREZZE

General Assembly

President of the Senate RICHARD F. CELESTE
Speaker of the House VERNAL G. RIFFE, JR.
President Pro Tem of the Senate OLIVER OCASEK
Speaker Pro Tem of the House BARNEY QUILTER
Clerk of the Senate WILLIAM H. CHAVANNE
Legislative Clerk of the House THOMAS WINTERS
Executive Secretary of the House JOSEPH SOMMER

Statistics*

Land Area (square miles) 40,975
Rank in Nation 35th
Population 10,743,000
Rank in Nation 6th
Density per square mile 262.2
Number of Representatives in Congress 23
Capital City Columbus
Population 540,933
Rank in State 2nd
Largest City Cleveland
Population 678,615
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population 144
Number of Counties 88

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
OKLAHOMA

Nickname .................................. The Sooner State
Motto ...................................... Labor Omnia Vincit (Labor Conquers All Things)
Flower ..................................... Mistletoe
Bird ......................................... Scissor-tailed Flycatcher
Fish ......................................... White Bass
Capital City ................................. Oklahoma City

Tree ......................................... Redbud
Song ......................................... Oklahoma
Stone ....................................... Barite Rose (Rose Rock)
Animal ...................................... American Buffalo
Reptile ..................................... Mountain Boomer Lizard
Entered the Union ......................... November 16, 1907

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor .................................... DAVID L. BOREN
Lieutenant Governor ....................... GEORGE NIGH
Secretary of State .......................... JEROME W. BYRD
Attorney General ........................... LARRY D. DERRYBERRY

SUPREME COURT

Ben T. Williams, Chief Justice
Ralph B. Hodges, Vice Chief Justice
William A. Berry
Pat Irwin
Don Barnes
Denver N. Davison
John B. Doolin
Robert E. Lavender
Robert D. Simms

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate .................... GEORGE NIGH
President Pro Tem of the Senate ............ Gene C. Howard
Secretary of the Senate .................... Lee Slater
Speaker of the House ..................... WILLIAM P. WILLIS
Speaker Pro Tem of the House ............. Spencer T. Bernard
Chief Clerk of the House .................. Mrs. Louise Stockton

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) .................. 68,782
Rank in Nation ............................ 19th
Population† ................................. 2,669,000
Rank in Nation ............................ 27th
Density per square mile .................... 38.8
Number of Representatives in Congress 6
Capital City ................................. Oklahoma City
Population ................................. 373,717
Rank in State ............................. 1st
Largest City ............................... Oklahoma City
Population ................................. 373,717
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population .30
Number of Counties ......................... 77

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
OREGON

Nickname ................................................. The Beaver State
Motto ...................................................... The Union
Flower ...................................................... Oregon Grape
Bird .......................................................... Western Meadowlark
Tree .......................................................... Douglas Fir
Capital City ............................................... Salem

Song ....................................................... Oregon, My Oregon
Stone ...................................................... Thunderegg
Animal ..................................................... Beaver
Fish .......................................................... Chinook Salmon
Entered the Union .................................... February 14, 1859

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor ................................................. ROBERT W. STRAUB
Secretary of State ................................. CLAY MYERS
Attorney General ...................................... LEE JOHNSON

SUPREME COURT

KENNETH J. O'CONNELL, Chief Justice
WILLIAM M. MCALLISTER
DEAN BRYSON

EDWARD H. HOWELL
THOMAS H. TONGUE

ARNO H. DENECKE
RALPH M. HOLMAN

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate ......................... JASON BOE
President Pro Tem of the Senate ........ DICK GROENER
Acting Secretary of the Senate ............... MARIBEL CADMUS

Speaker of the House ......................... PHILIP D. LANG
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .............. ALBERT H. DENSMORE
Chief Clerk of the House ................. WINTON J. HUNT

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) ....................... 96,184
Rank in Nation ........................................ 10th
Population† .......................................... 2,219,000
Rank in Nation ........................................ 31st
Density per square mile ....................... 23.1
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 4
Capital City ............................................ Salem
Population ............................................. 79,249
Rank in State ........................................ 3rd

Largest City ........................................ Portland
Population ........................................... 375,948
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population .... 24
Number of Counties ................................ 36

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
PENNSYLVANIA

Nickname .................................. The Keystone State
Motto ...................................... Virtue, Liberty and Independence
Flower ...................................... Mountain Laurel
Bird .......................................... Ruffed Grouse
Tree ........................................ Hemlock
Dog .......................................... Great Dane
Animal ...................................... Whitetail Deer
Fish .......................................... Brook Trout
Entered the Union ......................... December 12, 1787

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor .................................. MILTON J. SHAPP
Lieutenant Governor ...................... ERNEST P. KLINE
Secretary of the Commonwealth ......... MRS. C. DELORES TUCKER
Attorney General ........................ ROBERT P. KANE

SUPREME COURT
Benjamin R. Jones, Chief Justice
Thomas W. Pomeroy, Jr.
Robert N. C. Nix, Jr.
Louis L. Manderino
Michael J. Eagen
Henry X. O'Brien
Samuel J. Roberts

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate .............. ERNEST P. KLINE
President Pro Tem of the Senate .... MARTIN L. MURRAY
Secretary of the Senate .............. MARK GRUELL, JR.
Speaker of the House .............. HERBERT FINEMAN
Chief Clerk of the House ............ VINCENT SCARCELLI

STATISTICS*
Land Area (square miles) .................. 44,966
Rank in Nation .......................... 32nd
Population† .............................. 11,862,000
Rank in Nation .......................... 3rd
Density per square mile .............. 269.8
Number of Representatives in Congress .... 25
Capital City ................................ Harrisburg
Population .............................. 61,182
Rank in State .......................... 8th
Largest City ............................. Philadelphia
Population ............................. 1,861,719
Number of Cities and Boroughs over 10,000 ................. 93
Number of Counties ................... 67

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.

641
RHODE ISLAND

Nickname ...................................... Little Rhody
Motto .......................................... Hope
Flower ......................................... Violet
Bird .............................................. Rhode Island Red
Tree .............................................. Red Maple
Capital City ..................................... Providence

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor ........................................... PHILIP W. NOEL
Lieutenant Governor .............................. J. JOSEPH GARRAHY
Secretary of State ................................. ROBERT F. BURNS
Attorney General ................................. JULIUS C. MICHAELSON

SUPREME COURT

Thomas J. Paolino
Jospeh A. Bevilacqua, Chief Justice
John F. Doris
Alfred H. Joslin

THOMAS F. KELLEHER

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate ...................... J. JOSEPH GARRAHY
President Pro Tem of the Senate .............. ERICH A. O'D. TAYLOR
Secretary of the Senate ...................... ROBERT F. BURNS
Speaker of the House ......................... JOHN J. SKIFFINGTON, JR.
First Deputy Speaker of the House .......... ROBERT E. SWEENEY
Reading Clerk of the House .................. PAUL B. McAMahon

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) ......................... 1,049
Rank in Nation .................................. 50th
Population† ....................................... 967,000
Rank in Nation .................................. 39th
Density per square mile ......................... 921.8
Number of Representatives in Congress ........ 2
Capital City ..................................... Providence
Population ....................................... 169,931
Rank in State .................................. 1st
Largest City .................................... Providence
Population ....................................... 169,931
Number of Cities and Towns over 10,000 Population‡ 27
Number of Counties .............................. 5

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
‡Includes 19 towns over 10,000 population.
SOUTH CAROLINA

Nickname .................................. The Palmetto State
Mottos ................................. Animis Opibusque Parati
(Prepared in Mind and Resources)
Dum Spiro Spero (While I Breathe, I Hope)
Bird ........................................ Carolina Wren
Tree ......................................... Palmetto
Song ........................................ Carolina
Stone ....................................... Blue Granite
Flower ..................................... Carolina Jessamine
Enter the Union ............................. May 23, 1788
Capital City ................................. Columbia

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ................................... JAMES B. EDWARDS
Lieutenant Governor ...................... W. BRANTLEY HARVEY, JR.
Secretary of State .......................... O. FRANK THORNTON
Attorney General .......................... DANIEL R. MCLEOD

SUPREME COURT
JAMES WOODROW LEWIS, Chief Justice
Cameron B. Littlejohn
JULIUS B. NESS
WILLIAM LUTHER RHODES, JR.
GEORGE TILLMAN GREGORY, JR.

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
W. BRANTLEY HARVEY, JR.
President of the Senate
L. MARION GRESSETTE
President Pro Tem of the Senate
LOVICK O. THOMAS
Clerk of the Senate

Speaker of the House ..................... REX L. CARTER
Speaker Pro Tem of the House ......... RAMON SCHWARTZ, JR.
Clerk of the House ........................ SYLVIA W. ORANGE

STATISTICS*
Land Area (square miles) ................. 30,225
Rank in Nation ................................ 40th
Population† .................................. 2,724,000
Rank in Nation ................................ 26th
Density per square mile ..................... 90.1
Number of Representatives in Congress ... 6
Capital City .................................. Columbia
Population .................................. 112,164
Rank in State ................................ 1st
Largest City .................................. Columbia
Population .................................. 112,164
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population ... 21
Number of Counties ......................... 46

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
SOUTH DAKOTA

Nickname . The Coyote State
Motto . Under God the People Rule
Flower . Pasque Flower
Bird . Ringnecked Pheasant
Tree . Black Hills Spruce
Song . Hail, South Dakota
Stone . Black Hills Gold
Animal . Coyote
Entered the Union . November 2, 1889
Capital City . Pierre

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor . RICHARD F. KNEIP
Lieutenant Governor . HARVEY WOLLMAN
Secretary of State . LORNA HERSETH
Attorney General . WILLIAM JANKLOW

SUPREME COURT

FRANCIS G. DUNN, Chief Justice
OREN P. COLER
FRED R. WINANS (VACANCY)
ROGER L. WOLLMAN

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate . HARVEY WOLLMAN
President Pro Tem of the Senate . MIKE O'CONNOR
Secretary of the Senate . ROGER PRUNTY
Speaker of the House . JOE BARNETT
Speaker Pro Tem of the House . LOWELL C. HANSEN, JR.
Chief Clerk of the House . PAUL INMAN

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) . 75,955
Rank in Nation . 16th
Population . 682,000
Rank in Nation . 44th
Density per square mile . 9.0
Number of Representatives in Congress . 2
Capital City . Pierre
Population . 10,647
Rank in State . 9th
Largest City . Sioux Falls
Population . 74,106
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population . 9
Number of Counties . 67

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
TENNESSEE

Nickname .................................. The Volunteer State
Motto ........................................ Agriculture and Commerce
Flower ....................................... Iris
Bird ............................................ Mockingbird
Tree ........................................... Tulip Poplar
Wildflower .................................. Passion Flower

Songs ....................................... When It's Iris Time in Tennessee; and
                                      The Tennessee Waltz

Stone ......................................... Agate
Animal ....................................... Raccoon

Entered the Union.......................... June 1, 1796

Capital City .................................. Nashville

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor ..................................... RAY BLANTON
Lieutenant Governor ....................... JOHN S. WILDER
Secretary of State .......................... JOE C. CARR
Attorney General ......................... RAYMOND ASHLEY, JR.

SUPREME COURT

WILLIAM H. D. FONES, Chief Justice
RAY L. BROCK, JR.
ROBERT E. COOPER
WILLIAM J. HARRISON

JOSEPH W. HENRY

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker of the Senate ..................... JOHN S. WILDER
Chief Clerk of the Senate ................. J. T. CRAIG

Speaker of the House ..................... NED R. McWHERTER
Chief Clerk of the House .................. JAMES C. FREE

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) .................. 41,328
Rank in Nation ............................. 34th
Population† ................................. 4,095,000
Rank in Nation ............................. 17th
Density per square mile ................... 99.1
Number of Representatives in Congress .. 9
Capital City ................................ Nashville
Population ................................. 449,109
Rank in State ............................. 2nd

Largest City ............................... Memphis
Population ................................. 658,868
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population .. 34
Number of Counties ........................ 95

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
Nickname ................................ The Lone Star State
Motto ...................................... Friendship
Flower ..................................... Bluebonnet
Bird ......................................... Mockingbird
Tree ......................................... Pecan
Capital City ................................ Austin

Entered the Union........................... December 29, 1845

SELEcTED OFFICIALS
Governor ..................................... Dolph Briscoe
Lieutenant Governor ....................... William P. Hobby
Secretary of State .......................... Mark W. White, Jr.
Attorney General ............................ John L. Hill

SUPREME COURT
Joe R. Greenhill, Chief Justice

Thomas M. Reavley
James G. Denton
Ross E. Doughty
Sears McGee
Sam Johnson
Price Daniel, Sr.
Zollie C. Steakley
Jack Pope

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate ................. William P. Hobby
President Pro Tem of the Senate .......... H. Tati Santiesteban
Secretary of the Senate .............. Charles A. Schnabel
Speaker of the House ............... Bill Clayton
Speaker Pro Tem of the House ............ Richard C. Slack
Chief Clerk of the House .............. Mrs. Dorothy Hallman

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) .............. 262,134
Rank in Nation .......................... 2nd
Population† .............................. 11,828,000
Rank in Nation .......................... 4th
Density per square mile ................... 45.1
Number of Representatives in Congress ....... 24
Capital City ................................ Austin
Population .............................. 291,214
Rank in State .......................... 6th

Largest City .............................. Houston
Population .............................. 1,320,018
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population .... 127
Number of Counties ....................... 254

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
UTAH

Nickname \textit{The Beehive State} \hspace{1cm} Tree \textit{Blue Spruce}
Motto \textit{Industry} \hspace{1cm} Song \textit{Utah, We Love Thee}
Flower \textit{Sego Lily} \hspace{1cm} Gem \textit{Topaz}
Bird \textit{Seagull} \hspace{1cm} Entered the Union \textit{January 4, 1896}
Capital City \textit{Salt Lake City}

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor \textbf{CALVIN L. RAMPTON}
Secretary of State \textbf{CLYDE L. MILLER}
Attorney General \textbf{VERNON B. ROMNEY}

SUPREME COURT

\textbf{F. HENRI HENRIOD}, Chief Justice
\textbf{RICHARD J. MAUGHAN}
\textbf{J. ALLAN CROCKETT}
\textbf{R. LEROY TUCKETT}
\textbf{ALBERT H. ELLETT}

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate \textbf{ERNEST H. DEAN}
Secretary of the Senate \textbf{SOPHIA C. BUCKMILLER}
Speaker of the House \textbf{RONALD L. RENCHER}
Chief Clerk of the House \textbf{ALAN H. KAPP}

STATISTICS*

\begin{align*}
\text{Land Area (square miles)} & : 82,096 \\
\text{Rank in Nation} & : 12th \\
\text{Population} & : 1,150,000 \\
\text{Rank in Nation} & : 36th \\
\text{Density per square mile} & : 14.0 \\
\text{Number of Representatives in Congress} & : 2 \\
\text{Capital City} & : \text{Salt Lake City} \\
\text{Population} & : 169,234 \\
\text{Rank in State} & : 1st \\
\text{Largest City} & : \text{Salt Lake City} \\
\text{Population} & : 169,234 \\
\text{Number of Cities over 10,000 Population} & : 15 \\
\text{Number of Counties} & : 29 \\
\end{align*}

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
VERMONT

Nickname .................. The Green Mountain State
Motto ........................ Freedom and Unity
Tree ........................ Sugar Maple
Flower ........................ Red Clover
Bird .......................... Hermit Thrush
Capitol City ................... Montpelier
Entered the Union............. March 4, 1791

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor ...................... THOMAS P. SALMON
Lieutenant Governor ............ BRIAN D. BURNS
Secretary of State ............... RICHARD C. THOMAS
Attorney General ................ M. JEROME DIAMOND

SUPREME COURT

ALBERT W. BARNEY, JR., Chief Justice
FRANKLIN S. BILLINGS, JR.
ROBERT W. LARROW
RUDOLPH J. DALEY

GENERAL ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate .......... BRIAN D. BURNS
President Pro Tem of the Senate .......................... ROBERT A. BLOOMER
Secretary of the Senate ............ ROBERT H. GIBSON
Speaker of the House .............. TIMOTHY J. O'CONNOR, JR.
Clerk of the House ................. ROBERT L. PICHÉ

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) ........... 9,267
Rank in Nation ................ 49th
Population* .................... 466,000
Density per square mile ........... 50.3
Number of Representatives in Congress ...... 1
Capital City ..................... Montpelier
Population ..................... 8,539
Rank in State ................ 10th

Largest City .................... Burlington
Population ...................... 38,025
Number of Cities and Towns over 10,000 Population‡ ..................... 6
Number of Counties ............... 14

‡Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
Includes 3 towns over 10,000 population.
VIRGINIA

Nickname ...................... The Old Dominion
Motto ...................... Sic Semper Tyrannis
(Thus Always to Tyrants)
Flower ...................... Dogwood
Bird ...................... Cardinal
Tree ...................... Dogwood
Song ...................... Carry Me Back to Old Virginia
Animal ...................... Foxhound
Shell ...................... Oyster
Entered the Union .......... June 25, 1788
Capital City .................. Richmond

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor ................. MILLS E. GODWIN, JR.
Lieutenant Governor ....... JOHN N. DALTON
Secretary of the Commonwealth........... MRS. PATRICIA PERKINSON
Attorney General ........ ANDREW P. MILLER

SUPREME COURT
LAWRENCE W. I'ANSON, Chief Justice
ALBERTIS S. HARRISON, JR.
GEORGE M. COCHRAN
ALEX M. HARMAN, JR.
A. CHRISTIAN COMPTON
HARRY LEE CARRICO
RICHARD H. POFF

GENERAL ASSEMBLY
President of the Senate ...... JOHN N. DALTON
President Pro Tem of the Senate .......... EDWARD E. WILLEY
Clerk of the Senate .......... JAY SHROPSHIRE
Speaker of the House ...... JOHN WARREN COOKE
Clerk of the House ......... JOSEPH H. HOLLEMAN, JR.

STATISTICS*
Land Area (square miles) .......... 39,780
Rank in Nation ................. 36th
Population ..................... 4,844,000
Rank in Nation ................. 15th
Density per square mile .......... 121.8
Number of Representatives in Congress...... 10
Capital City .................. Richmond
Population ..................... 238,087
Rank in State .................. 2nd
Largest City .................. Norfolk
Population ..................... 283,064
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population ... 32
Number of Counties ............ 96

WASHINGTON

Nickname .................. The Evergreen State
Motto ..................... Alki (By and By)
Flower ................... Western Rhododendron
Bird ....................... Willow Goldfinch
Tree ....................... Western Hemlock
Capital City ................ Olympia

Song ...................... Washington, My Home
Gem ........................ Petrified Wood
Fish ...................... Steelhead Trout
Entered the Union .......... November 11, 1889

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor .................. Daniel J. Evans
Lieutenant Governor .... John A. Cherberg
Secretary of State .... Bruce K. Chapman
Attorney General ....... Slade Gorton

SUPREME COURT

Charles F. Stafford, Chief Justice
Charles J. Horowitz
Charles T. Wright
Robert T. Hunter
Hugh J. Rosellini
James M. Dolliver
Orris L. Hamilton
Robert F. Utter
Robert F. Brachtenbach

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ... John A. Cherberg
President Pro Tem of the Senate ... Al Henry
Secretary of the Senate  ... Sidney R. Snyder
Speaker of the House ...... (Vacancy)
Speaker Pro Tem of the House  ... John L. O'Brien
Chief Clerk of the House ... Dean R. Foster

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) ........ 66,570
Rank in Nation .................. 20th
Population ........................ 3,431,000
Rank in Nation .................. 22nd
Density per square mile .......... 51.5
Number of Representatives in Congress ........ 7
Capital City ..................... Olympia
Population ...................... 25,398
Rank in State .................. 13th
Largest City ................... Seattle
Population ..................... 503,073
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population ... 86
Number of Counties .............. 89

WEST VIRGINIA

Nickname .................. The Mountain State
Motto .................. Montani Semper Liberi
( Mountaineers Are Always Free)
Flower .................. Big Rhododendron
Bird .................. Cardinal
Tree .................. Sugar Maple

Songs ........ West Virginia, My Home Sweet Home;
The West Virginia Hills;
and This Is My West Virginia

Animal .................. Black Bear
Fish .................. Brook Trout
Entered the Union .............. June 20, 1863

Capital City .................. Charleston

SELECTED OFFICIALS
Governor .................. Arch A. Moore, Jr.
Secretary of State ............. James R. McCartney
Attorney General .......... Chauncey H. Browning, Jr.

SUPREME COURT OF APPEALS
Thornton G. Berry, Jr., Chief Justice

Edwin F. Flowers
Fred H. Caplan
Donald R. Wilson
Richard Neely

LEGISLATURE
President of the Senate ...... William T. Brotherton
President Pro Tem of the Senate . Carl E. Gainer
Clerk of the Senate ............ J. C. Dillon, Jr.
Speaker of the House ............ Lewis N. McManus
Clerk of the House .......... C. A. Blankenship

STATISTICS*
Land Area (square miles) ............ 24,070
   Rank in Nation ............. 41st
Population† .................. 1,788,000
   Rank in Nation ............. 34th
Density per square mile ............ 74.3
Number of Representatives in Congress ....... 4
Capital City .................. Charleston
   Population ............. 68,174
   Rank in State ............. 2nd

Largest City .................. Huntington
   Population ............. 73,241
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population ........... 15
Number of Counties ............. 55

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
WISCONSIN

Nickname ........................................... The Badger State
Motto ................................................. Forward
Flower ............................................... Wood Violet
Bird .................................................. Robin
Tree .................................................. Sugar Maple
Wildlife Animal ................................. White-tailed Deer
Song ................................................... On, Wisconsin!
Rock .................................................. Red Granite
Mineral .............................................. Galena
Animal .............................................. Badger
Fish .................................................. Muskellunge
Entered the Union ............................... May 29, 1848
Capital City ........................................ Madison

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor ........................................... PATRICK J. LUCEY
Lieutenant Governor ............................ MARTIN J. SCHREIBER
Secretary of State ............................... DOUGLAS J. LA FOLLETTE
Attorney General ................................. BRONSON C. LA FOLLETTE

SUPREME COURT

HORACE W. WILKIE, Chief Justice

BRUCE F. BEILFUSS
NATHAN S. HEFFERNAN
ROLAND B. DAY
LEO B. HANLEY
CONNOR T. HANSEN
ROBERT W. HANSEN

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate ........................ MARTIN J. SCHREIBER
President Pro Tem of the Senate ............. FRED A. RISSER
Chief Clerk of the Senate ....................... GLENN E. BULTMAN
Speaker of the Assembly ....................... NORMAN C. ANDERSON
Speaker Pro Tem of the Assembly ............. EDWARD G. JACKAMONIS
Chief Clerk of the Assembly ................. EVERETT E. BOLLE

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) ....................... 54,464
Rank in Nation .................................. 25th
Population† ........................................ 4,599,000
Rank in Nation .................................. 16th
Density per square mile ....................... 83.3
Number of Representatives in Congress ...... 9
Capital City ....................................... Madison
Population ...................................... 169,749
Rank in State .................................... 2nd
Largest City ..................................... Milwaukee
Population ...................................... 690,685
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population ... 53
Number of Counties ............................. 72

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.

652
WYOMING

Nickname ...................... The Equality State
Motto .......................... Equal Rights
Flower .......................... Indian Paintbrush
Bird ............................. Meadowlark
Capital City ..................... Cheyenne

Tree ............................. Cottonwood
Song ............................. Wyoming
Stone ............................ Jade
Entered the Union ................ July 10, 1890

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor ......................... Ed Herschler
Secretary of State ................. Mrs. Thyra Thomson
Attorney General ................ V. Frank Mendicino

SUPREME COURT

Rodney M. Guthrie, Chief Justice
John F. Raper
A. G. McClintock
Richard V. Thomas
Robert R. Rose, Jr.

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate .......... J. W. Myers
Vice President of the Senate .. A. Edward Kendig
Chief Clerk of the Senate ...... Nelson E. Wren
Speaker of the House .......... Harold Hellbaum
Speaker Pro Tem of the House .. Nels J. Smith
Chief Clerk of the House ...... Herbert D. Pownall

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) .......... 97,203
Rank in Nation .................. 9th
Population† ...................... 353,000
Rank in Nation .................. 49th
Density per square mile .......... 3.6
Number of Representatives in Congress ....... 1
Capital City ..................... Cheyenne
Population ...................... 43,813
Rank in State .................. 1st

Largest City ..................... Cheyenne
Population ...................... 43,813
Number of Cities over 10,000 Population .... 5
Number of Counties ............ 23

†Revised estimate by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Motto ........................................... Justitia Omnibus
(Justice for All)
Bird ............................................... Wood Thrush
Tree ............................................... Scarlet Oak
Flower ............................................ American Beauty Rose
Became U.S. Capital ......................... December 1, 1800

OFFICERS

Mayor ........................................... WALTER E. WASHINGTON
Executive Secretary ......................... MARTIN K. SCHALLER
Corporation Counsel ......................... LEWIS ROBBINS

U.S. COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Chief Judge ................................. DAVID L. BAZELON

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA COURT OF APPEALS
Chief Judge ................................. GERARD D. REILLY

U.S. DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Chief Judge ................................. WILLIAM B. JONES
U.S. Attorney ................................. EARL J. SILBERT

THE SUPERIOR COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Chief Judge ................................. HAROLD H. GREENE

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA COUNCIL
Chairman ........................................... STERLING TUCKER
Chairman Pro Tem ............................ DOUGLAS E. MOORE
Council Member .............................. MARION BARRY
Council Member .............................. JULIUS HOBSON, SR.
Council Member .............................. DAVID A. CLARKE
Council Member .............................. MRS. WILLIE J. HARDY
Council Member .............................. JAMES E. COATES
Council Member .............................. JERRY A. MOORE, JR.
Council Member .............................. JOHN A. WILSON
Council Member .............................. POLLY SHACKLETON
Council Member .............................. ARRINGTON DIXON
Council Member .............................. WILLIAM R. SPAULDING
Council Member .............................. NADINE P. WINTER

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) ............... 61
Population ...................................... 754,000
Density per square mile .................. 12,032.8
Delegate to Congress† ...................... 1

†Nonvoting delegate to the U.S. House of Representatives.
AMERICAN SAMOA

Motto .................. Samoa-Muamua le Atua  
Flower ......................... Paogo  
Plant ...................... Ava  
Capital City .................. Pago Pago

Became a Territory of the United States... 1900

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor .......................... EARL B. RUTH  
Territorial Secretary* .......... FRANK BARNETT  
Attorney General .............. LYLE L. RICHMOND

HIGH COURT

Leslie N. Jochimsen, Acting Chief Justice  
(Vacancy), Fouulvalu H. Scanlan  
Associate Justice U. Galoia  
T. A. Masaniai, Chief Judge Ioane Fe'a Sagaiga

LEGISLATURE

President of the Senate SALANOA S. P. AumoenaBlogo  
President Pro Tem of the Senate Mutiauopele Tamotu  
Secretary of the Senate MRS. SALILO K. LEVI  
Speaker of the House TE'O J. FuaVai  
Speaker Pro Tem of the House NOFOA ALO STEFFANY  
Clerk of the House LUTU TENARI S. FIMAO  
Counsel ROGER K. HAZELL

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) ............... 76  
Population† ........................ 28,300  
Density per square mile ............ 372.4  
Capital City ...................... Pago Pago  
Population .......................... 2,451  
Number of Villages .................... 76  
Number of Counties .................. 15

*Based on 1970 census statistics compiled by the Bureau of the Census.  
†Estimated by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
GUAM

Nickname ........................................ Pearl of the Pacific
Flower ......................................... Puti Tai Nobio (Bougainvillea)
Bird .............................................. Toto (Fruit Dove)
Tree ............................................... Ifit (Intsiabijuga)
Song .............................................. Stand Ye Guamanians

Stone .............................................. Latte
Animal ........................................... Iguana
Ceded to the United States by Spain....................... December 10, 1898
Created a Territory ......................... August 1, 1950
Capital City ..................................... Agana

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor ........................................... Ricardo J. Bordallo
Lieutenant Governor ......................... Rudolpho G. Sablan
Attorney General .............................. Charles H. Troutman

DISTRICT COURT OF GUAM

Judge ........................................ Cristobal C. Duenas
Appointed by the President of the United States with the consent of the U.S. Senate

SUPREME COURT OF GUAM

Chief Justice ................................. Joaquin C. Perez

LEGISLATURE¹

Speaker ............................ Joseph F. Ada
Vice Speaker ......................... Alfred C. Ysrael
Legislative Secretary ........ Concepcion C. Barrett
Administrative Director ...... Joaquin G. Blaz

STATISTICS*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Land Area (square miles)</th>
<th>209</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population†</td>
<td>100,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density per square mile</td>
<td>478.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Largest City Population</td>
<td>2,119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population</td>
<td>8,230</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹The Guam Legislature is a unicameral body of 21 members elected at large. Members are entitled Senators.

*Based on 1970 census statistics compiled by the Bureau of the Census.
†Estimated by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
Nickname .................. Island of Enchantment
Motto .................. Joannes Est Nomen Ejus
               (John Is His Name)
Animal .................. Lamb
Reptile .................. Coquí
Capital City .................. San Juan

Song .................. La Borinquena

Became a Territory of the United States December 10, 1898
Became a Self-governing Commonwealth July 25, 1952

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor .................. RAFAEL HERNÁNDEZ-COLÓN
Secretary of State .................. JUAN A. ALBORS
Attorney General .................. CARLOS R. RÍOS

SUPREME COURT

José Trías Monge, Chief Justice
HIRAM TORRES RÍGUAL
ANGEL M. MARTÍN

Marco A. Rigau
Carlos V. Dávila
Antonio Nebrón García

Jorge Díaz Cruz
Carlos J. Irizarry-Yunqué

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

President of the Senate .......... JUAN CANCEL-RÍOS
Vice President of the Senate .......... MIGUEL A. HERNÁNDEZ-AGOSTO
Secretary of the Senate .......... MANUEL SANTANA-MOTTA
Speaker of the House ........... LUIS E. RAMOS-YORDÁN
Vice President of the House ........ SEVERO E. COLBERG-RAMÍREZ
Secretary of the House ........... MARÍA CORAL-MORALES

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) ........ 3,421
Population† .................. 2,951,000
Density per square mile ........... 862.6
Delegate to Congress ............ 1
Capital City .................. San Juan
Population .................. 452,749
Rank in Commonwealth .......... 1st
Largest City .................. San Juan
Population .................. 452,749
Number of Places over 10,000 Population .......... 78
Number of Municipalities ...........

*Based on 1970 census statistics compiled by the Bureau of the Census.
†Estimated by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.
TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS

Administered by the United States as a trusteeship for the United Nations. July 18, 1947
Provisional Capital Saipan

SELECTED OFFICIALS

High Commissioner \(\ldots\) EDWARD E. JOHNSTON
Deputy High Commissioner \(\ldots\) PETER T. COLEMAN
Attorney General \(\ldots\) RICHARD I. MIYAMOTO

HIGH COURT

HAROLD W. BURNETT, Chief Justice
ROBERT A. HEFNER
ARVIN H. BROWN
DONALD C. WILLIAMS

CONGRESS OF MICRONESIA

President of the Senate \(\ldots\) TOSIWO NAKAYAMA
Vice President of the Senate \(\ldots\) LAZARUS E. SAUL
Clerk of the Senate \(\ldots\) F. SABO ULECHONG
Speaker of the House \(\ldots\) BETHWEL HENRY
Vice Speaker of the House \(\ldots\) ERFAI SILK
Clerk of the House \(\ldots\) ASTERIO R. TAKESY

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) \(\ldots\) 717
Mariana Islands District\(^1\) \(\ldots\) 184
Marshall Islands District \(\ldots\) 70
Palau District \(\ldots\) 129
Ponape District \(\ldots\) 176
Truk District \(\ldots\) 49
Yap District \(\ldots\) 46
Population\(^\dagger\) \(\ldots\) 107,500
Density per square mile \(\ldots\) 149.9
Population—Mariana Islands \(\ldots\) 9,640
Density per square mile \(\ldots\) 52.4
Population—Marshall Islands \(\ldots\) 22,888
Density per square mile \(\ldots\) 327.0
Population—Palau District \(\ldots\) 11,210
Density per square mile \(\ldots\) 58.4
Population—Ponape District \(\ldots\) 18,536
Density per square mile \(\ldots\) 105.3
Population—Truk District \(\ldots\) 21,041
Density per square mile \(\ldots\) 429.4
Population—Yap District \(\ldots\) 7,624
Density per square mile \(\ldots\) 165.7
Provisional Capital \(\ldots\) Saipan, Mariana Islands
Population \(\ldots\) 7,967
Number of Municipalities \(\ldots\) 116

\(^1\)In March 1976, the Mariana Islands became a self-governing Commonwealth.

\(^\dagger\)Estimated by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.

*Based on 1970 census statistics compiled by the Bureau of the Census.
VIRGIN ISLANDS

Flower ........ Yellow Elder or Yellow Cedar
Bird .................. Yellow Breast
Song.................. Virgin Islands March
Capital City ........ Charlotte Amalie

Formerly known as Danish West Indies
Purchased from Denmark
March 31, 1917

SELECTED OFFICIALS

Governor .................... Cyril E. King
Lieutenant Governor .......... Juan Luis
Attorney General ............. Verne A. Hodge

DISTRICT COURT

Chief Judge .................. Almeric L. Christian
Judge ........................ Warren H. Young
United States Attorney ......... Julio A. Brady

LEGISLATURE

President ..................... Elmo D. Roebuck
Vice President ............... Britain H. Bryant
Legislative Secretary .......... Eric E. Dawson
Executive Secretary .......... Patrick N. Williams

STATISTICS*

Land Area (square miles) ........ 132
St. Croix .......................... 80
St. Thomas ........................ 32
St. John ........................... 20
Population† ........................ 82,600
Density per square mile ........... 625.8
Population—St. Croix ............. 31,779
Density per square mile .......... 397
Population—St. Thomas .......... 28,960
Density per square mile .......... 905
Population—St. John ............. 1,729
Density per square mile .......... 66
Capital City ...................... Charlotte Amalie, St. Thomas
Population ...................... 12,220
Number of Municipalities ........ 3

* Based on 1970 census statistics compiled by the Bureau of the Census.
† Estimated by Bureau of the Census for July 1, 1973.