CONTENTS

Section I. CONSTITUTIONS AND ELECTIONS
  1. CONSTITUTIONS
  2. ELECTIONS
     Election Legislation

Section II. LEGISLATURES AND LEGISLATION
  1. LEGISLATIVE ORGANIZATION AND SERVICES
     Structure and Procedures
     Legislative Service Agencies
     2. LEGISLATION
        Constitutional Amendments and Direct Legislation, 1970–1971
        Uniform State Laws

Section III. THE JUDICIARY
  The State of the Judiciary

Section IV. ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION
  1. ADMINISTRATION
     State Administrative Organization Activities, 1970–1971
  2. PERSONNEL SYSTEMS
     Developments in State Personnel Systems
     State Employment in 1970

Section V. FINANCE
  1. REVENUE, EXPENDITURE, DEBT
     State Finances in 1970
     State and Local Government Finances in 1969–1970
CONTENTS

2. Taxation

Recent Trends in State Taxation 214
State Tax Collections in 1971 228

Section VI. INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

I. INTERSTATE RELATIONS

The Council of State Governments Organization 241
Activities 242
Interstate Organizations Affiliated with the Council
The National Governors’ Conference 245
The National Legislative Conference 246
The Conference of Chief Justices 247
The National Association of Attorneys General 247
The National Conference of Lieutenant Governors 248
The National Association of State Budget Officers 249
The National Association of State Purchasing Officials 250
The National Conference of Court Administrative Officers 250
The Council of State Planning Agencies 251
Interstate Organizations Co-operating with the Council
Officers of Commissions on Interstate Cooperation 252
Interstate Compacts 253
Representative Interstate Commissions
Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission 262
Delaware River Basin Commission 262
Delaware River Port Authority 263
Education Commission of the States 263
Great Lakes Commission 263
Gulf States Marine Fisheries Commission 264
Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin 264
Interstate Oil Compact Commission 264
Interstate Sanitation Commission 265
Multistate Tax Commission 265
New England Board of Higher Education 265
New England Interstate Water Pollution Control Commission 266
Northeastern Forest Fire Protection Commission 266
Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Commission 266
Pacific Marine Fisheries Commission 267
Palisades Interstate Park Commission 267
Port of New York Authority 268
South Central Interstate Forest Fire Protection Compact Commission 268
Southeastern States Forest Fire Compact Commission 268
Southern Interstate Nuclear Board 269
Southern Regional Education Board 269
Upper Colorado River Commission 269
Vehicle Equipment Safety Commission 270
Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education 270
# CONTENTS

## 2. FEDERAL-STATE RELATIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Significant Developments in Federal-State Relations</td>
<td>271</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 3. STATE-LOCAL RELATIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>State-Local Relations in 1970–1971.</td>
<td>278</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Aid to Local Governments in 1970</td>
<td>283</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Section VII. MAJOR STATE SERVICES

### 1. EDUCATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>State Public School Systems</td>
<td>293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higher Education</td>
<td>313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Emerging Role of the State Library Agency</td>
<td>328</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 2. TRANSPORTATION, HIGHWAY SAFETY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Highway Safety</td>
<td>350</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 3. HEALTH AND WELFARE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>State Health Programs</td>
<td>358</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Mental Health and Retardation Programs, 1970–1971</td>
<td>374</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Assistance in the States</td>
<td>377</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Programs for the Aging</td>
<td>386</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Services for Children and Youth</td>
<td>393</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Legal Status of Women</td>
<td>401</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 4. LAW ENFORCEMENT AND PUBLIC PROTECTION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Office of Attorney General</td>
<td>412</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The States and the Criminal Justice System</td>
<td>418</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Police and Highway Patrols</td>
<td>425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Correctional Programs</td>
<td>432</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The National Guard</td>
<td>439</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 5. PLANNING, HOUSING AND DEVELOPMENT

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>State Planning</td>
<td>443</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing and Community Development</td>
<td>446</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Development Programs</td>
<td>458</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 6. NATURAL RESOURCES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Water and Air Pollution</td>
<td>464</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outdoor Recreation</td>
<td>474</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Agriculture</td>
<td>483</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soil and Water Conservation</td>
<td>491</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State Forestry Administration</td>
<td>498</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CONTENTS

7. LABOR AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

Labor Legislation, 1970-1971 ........................................ 504
State Labor Legislation of Special Interest to Women .......... 523
Employment Security Administration in the States .......... 527
Manpower Programs and State Government ....................... 542

8. PUBLIC UTILITY REGULATION

Developments in Public Utility Regulation ...................... 548

Section VIII. THE STATE PAGES

The States of the Union—Historical Data ......................... 561

Alabama ........................................... 562
Alaska ............................................ 563
Arizona ........................................... 564
Arkansas .......................................... 565
California ....................................... 566
Colorado ......................................... 567
Connecticut ...................................... 568
Delaware ......................................... 569
Florida .......................................... 570
Georgia .......................................... 571
Hawaii ............................................ 572
Idaho ................................................ 573
Illinois .......................................... 574
Indiana .......................................... 575
Iowa ............................................... 576
Kansas ............................................ 577
Kentucky ......................................... 578
Louisiana ........................................ 579
Maine ............................................. 580
Maryland ......................................... 581
Massachusetts .................................... 582
Mississippi ...................................... 585
Missouri .......................................... 586
Montana .......................................... 587
Nebraska ......................................... 588
Nevada ............................................ 589
New Hampshire ................................... 590
New Jersey ....................................... 591
New Mexico ...................................... 592
New York ......................................... 593
North Carolina ................................... 594
North Dakota ................................... 595
Ohio ................................................ 596
Oregon ............................................ 598
Pennsylvania ..................................... 599
Rhode Island ..................................... 600
South Carolina ................................... 601
South Dakota ..................................... 602
Tennessee ......................................... 603
Texas .............................................. 604
Utah ............................................... 605
Vermont .......................................... 606
Virginia .......................................... 607
Washington ....................................... 608
West Virginia ..................................... 609
Wisconsin ......................................... 610
Wyoming .......................................... 611
District of Columbia .................................... 612
American Samoa ..................................... 613
Guam ............................................... 614
Puerto Rico ........................................ 615
TTPI ................................................ 616
Virgin Islands ..................................... 617

Index .................................................. 619