CONTENTS

Section I. CONSTITUTIONS AND ELECTIONS

1. CONSTITUTIONS
State Constitutions and Constitutional Revision, 1961–1963 3

2. ELECTIONS
Election Legislation 16

Section II. LEGISLATURES AND LEGISLATION

1. LEGISLATIVE ORGANIZATION AND SERVICES
Structure and Procedures 33
Legislative Service Agencies 67

2. LEGISLATION
Uniform State Laws 97
Suggested State Legislation—1963–1964 110

Section III. THE JUDICIARY
State Judicial Systems 121

Section IV. ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION

1. ADMINISTRATION
State Administrative Organization, 1962–1963 137
Finance Management 153
Developments in State Purchasing 170

2. PERSONNEL SYSTEMS
Developments in State Personnel Systems 174
State Employment in 1962 182
Retirement Systems for State Government Employees 189

Section V. FINANCE

1. REVENUE, EXPENDITURE AND DEBT
State Finances in 1962 197
State and Local Government Finances in 1962 211
State Revenue and Expenditure in Terms of Constant Dollars 222
# CONTENTS

## 2. Taxation

Recent Trends in State Taxation .......................... 226  
State Tax Collections in 1963 ............................ 238

## Section VI. INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

### 1. INTERSTATE RELATIONS

- The Council of State Governments .......................... 253  
  Organization ........................................... 253  
  Activities ............................................. 254  
- Interstate Organizations Affiliated with the Council .......................... 259  
  The Governors’ Conference ................................ 259  
  The National Legislative Conference ......................... 260  
  The Conference of Chief Justices .......................... 261  
  The National Association of Attorneys General ............... 261  
  The National Association of State Budget Officers .......... 262  
  The National Association of State Purchasing Officials .... 263  
  The Parole and Probation Compact Administrators’ Association 263  
  The Association of Juvenile Compact Administrators .......... 264  
  The National Conference of Court Administrative Officers .... 265

- Other Organizations Cooperating with the Council ............... 266  
  The National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws 266  
  The National Conference of State Legislative Leaders .......... 266  
  The Conference of Interstate Agencies ...................... 267  
  The Interstate Conference on Water Problems ................. 267  
  The National Conference on Uniform Reciprocal Enforcement of Support 268

- Interstate Compacts ...................................... 269

- Representative Interstate Commissions ...................... 278  
  Delaware River Basin Commission .................................. 278  
  Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin ............. 278  
  Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Commission ............... 279  
  Upper Colorado River Commission ................................ 279  
  Interstate Sanitation Commission ................................ 279  
  New England Interstate Water Pollution Control Commission . 280  
  Great Lakes Commission ................................... 280  
  Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission .................. 281  
  Pacific Marine Fisheries Commission .......................... 281  
  Gulf States Marine Fisheries Commission ....................... 282  
  Northeastern Forest Fire Protection Commission ................ 282  
  South Central Interstate Forest Fire Protection Compact Commission 283  
  Southeastern States Forest Fire Compact Commission .......... 283  
  Palisades Interstate Park Commission ......................... 284  
  Interstate Oil Compact Commission .......................... 284  
  Southern Interstate Nuclear Board .................................. 285  
  Port of New York Authority .................................. 285  
  Delaware River Port Authority .................................. 285  
  Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission .................. 286  
  Southern Regional Education Board ........................... 286
CONTENTS

Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education
New England Board of Higher Education

2. STATE-FEDERAL RELATIONS

Recent Developments in State-Federal Relations

3. STATE-LOCAL RELATIONS

State-Local Relations in 1962-1963
State Aid to Local Governments in 1962
Governments in the United States in 1962

Section VII: MAJOR STATE SERVICES

1. EDUCATION

State Public School Systems
Higher Education
Library Services and Legislation

2. HIGHWAYS, HIGHWAY SAFETY, AVIATION

Highway Systems
Highway Safety
Aviation among the States

3. HEALTH AND WELFARE

State Health Programs
State Mental Health Programs, 1962-1963
Social Security in the States
State Programs for the Aging
State Services for Children and Youth
The Legal Status of Women

4. CORRECTIONS

Correctional Programs
Prisoners in State and Federal Institutions

5. DEFENSE AND PUBLIC PROTECTION

State Police and Highway Patrols
Emergency Preparedness in the States
The National Guard
State Fire Protection

6. PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT

State Planning
State Development Programs
CONTENTS

7. NATURAL RESOURCES

- Water Resources
- Soil Conservation
- Cooperative Extension Work
- State Experiment Stations
- State Forestry Administration
- Outdoor Recreation

8. LABOR AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

- Labor Legislation, 1962-1963
- State Labor Legislation Affecting the Employment of Women
- Employment Security Administration in the States

9. PUBLIC UTILITY REGULATION

- Developments in Public Utility Regulation

Section VIII. THE STATE PAGES

The States of the Union—Historical Data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Alabama</td>
<td>576</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alaska</td>
<td>577</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arizona</td>
<td>578</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arkansas</td>
<td>579</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>580</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colorado</td>
<td>581</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connecticut</td>
<td>582</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delaware</td>
<td>583</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florida</td>
<td>584</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>585</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guam</td>
<td>586</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hawaii</td>
<td>587</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Idaho</td>
<td>588</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>589</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indiana</td>
<td>590</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iowa</td>
<td>591</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas</td>
<td>592</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kentucky</td>
<td>593</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisiana</td>
<td>594</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maine</td>
<td>595</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maryland</td>
<td>596</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Massachusetts</td>
<td>597</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michigan</td>
<td>598</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>599</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mississippi</td>
<td>600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missouri</td>
<td>601</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montana</td>
<td>602</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nebraska</td>
<td>603</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nevada</td>
<td>604</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Hampshire</td>
<td>605</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Jersey</td>
<td>606</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New Mexico</td>
<td>607</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York</td>
<td>608</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Carolina</td>
<td>609</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Dakota</td>
<td>610</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohio</td>
<td>611</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oklahoma</td>
<td>612</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oregon</td>
<td>613</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>614</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puerto Rico</td>
<td>615</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rhode Island</td>
<td>616</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Carolina</td>
<td>617</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Dakota</td>
<td>618</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tennessee</td>
<td>619</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>620</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utah</td>
<td>621</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vermont</td>
<td>622</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virginia</td>
<td>623</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virgin Islands</td>
<td>624</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>625</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West Virginia</td>
<td>626</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wisconsin</td>
<td>627</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wyoming</td>
<td>628</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Index

631