

# CONTENTS

## Section I. INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS

### 1. INTERSTATE RELATIONS

The Council of State Governments	3
Organization and Activities	3
Chronological History of the Council, January, 1948-December, 1949	9
Interstate Organizations Affiliated with the Council	13
Governors' Conference	13
Conference of Chief Justices	14
The National Association of Attorneys General	15
The National Association of Secretaries of State	16
The National Association of State Budget Officers	17
Legislative Service Conference	18
The National Association of State Purchasing Officials	19
An Association of Administrators of the Interstate Compact for the Supervision of Parolees and Probationers	20
The National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws	21
Interstate Compacts	22
Interstate Commission on the Delaware River Basin	32
Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin	34
Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Commission	37
Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission	39
Pacific Marine Fisheries Commission	42
Gulf States Marine Fisheries Compact	44
Probation and Parole Compact	45
Interstate Oil Compact Commission	49

### 2. STATE-FEDERAL RELATIONS

Recent Developments in State-Federal Relations	52
--	----

### 3. STATE-LOCAL RELATIONS

States and Localities	63
State Aid to Local Governments in 1948	66
Units of Government	75

## Section II. CONSTITUTIONS AND ELECTIONS

### 1. CONSTITUTIONS

State Constitutions and Constitutional Revision	81
---	----

### 2. ELECTIONS

Ballot Legislation, 1947-49	96
-----------------------------	----

## CONTENTS

## Section III. LEGISLATURES AND LEGISLATION

## 1. LEGISLATIVE ORGANIZATION AND PROCEDURE

Legislative Reorganization, 1948-49	105
Legislative Councils and Reference Services	125
State Regulation of Lobbying	132

## 2. LEGISLATION

Trends in State Legislation, 1948-49	137
Direct Legislation in 1948	140
Supreme Court Decisions Declaring State Laws and Other Action Unconstitutional: 1948-49	144
Uniform State Laws	147
Work of the Drafting Committee: 1940-59	151

## Section IV. ADMINISTRATIVE REORGANIZATION AND FINANCE

## 1. ADMINISTRATION AND FINANCE

State Administrative Reorganization, 1947-49	157
State Administrative Rules	161
Finance Management	163
Purchasing in the States	179
Salaries of State Administrative Officials	188

## 2. PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION

The Merit System and State Governments	192
State Employment in 1949	197
Recent Developments in Retirement Planning for Public Employees	208

## 3. REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES

Recent Trends in State Taxation	222
State Tax Collections in 1949	230
State Debt in 1948	243
State Revenue and Expenditure in 1948	248

## Section V. MAJOR STATE SERVICES

## 1. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES

State Public School Systems	263
State Laws Relating to Public Education and Teacher Welfare	287
The States and Higher Education	291
Library Legislation and Planning	299

## 2. PUBLIC WORKS, HIGHWAYS, AND AVIATION

Advance Planning of Public Works by State Governments	305
State and Federal-Aid Highway Construction	309
Aviation Among the States	319

## CONTENTS

ix

### 3. HEALTH, WELFARE, AND DOMESTIC RELATIONS

Two Years of State Health Progress, 1947-48	325
Social Security in the States	336
Employment Security Administration in the States	355
State Veterans' Services	368
The Legal Status of Women	369
Marriage Laws	373
Divorce Laws	374
Legal Provisions Relating to Licensing of Foster Family Homes Caring for Children	376
Family Courts and Courts of Domestic Relations in the United States	378

### 4. CORRECTIONS

Progress in State Correctional Systems	380
--	-----

### 5. PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT

State Planning and Development	384
Housing Action by the States	389
Urban Redevelopment Legislation in the States	394

### 6. AGRICULTURE AND CONSERVATION

Cooperative Extension Work Under Recent Legislation	398
Soil Conservation Service	405
Recent Developments in State Administration of Conservation	415
State Forestry Administration	419
State Parks	425

### 7. LABOR AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

Labor Legislation in 1948-49	441
Child Labor Legislation, 1948-49	456
State Labor Legislation for Women	465

### 8. STATE REGULATORY ACTIVITIES

Public Utility Rate Problems and Adjustments, 1948-49	469
State Regulation of Securities	477
State Regulation of Insurance	479
Alcoholic Beverage Control	481

### 9. LAW ENFORCEMENT AND PUBLIC SAFETY

State Fire Protection	490
State Police and State Highway Patrols	494

### 10. NATIONAL GUARD

The National Guard of the United States	499
---	-----

## CONTENTS

## Section VI. THE JUDICIARY

## 1. JUDICIAL SYSTEMS AND LEGAL PROCEDURES

State Judicial Systems	505
------------------------	-----

## Section VII. DIRECTORY OF THE STATES AND TERRITORIES

## 1. STATE AND TERRITORIAL PAGES

The States of the Union—Historical Data	519
---	-----

Alabama	520	Massachusetts	556	Rhode Island	592
Arizona	522	Michigan	558	South Carolina	594
Arkansas	524	Minnesota	560	South Dakota	596
California	526	Mississippi	562	Tennessee	598
Colorado	528	Missouri	564	Texas	600
Connecticut	530	Montana	566	Utah	602
Delaware	532	Nebraska	568	Vermont	604
Florida	534	Nevada	570	Virginia	606
Georgia	536	New Hampshire	572	Washington	608
Idaho	538	New Jersey	574	West Virginia	610
Illinois	540	New Mexico	576	Wisconsin	612
Indiana	542	New York	578	Wyoming	614
Iowa	544	North Carolina	580	<i>Territories</i>	
Kansas	546	North Dakota	582	Alaska	616
Kentucky	548	Ohio	584	Hawaii	618
Louisiana	550	Oklahoma	586	Puerto Rico	620
Maine	552	Oregon	588	Virgin Islands	622
Maryland	554	Pennsylvania	590		

## 2. ROSTER OF STATE OFFICIALS

Principal State and Territorial Officers	624				
Executive Officers	624	Aides to Governors	626	Attorneys General	629
Governors	625	Judiciary	627	Secretaries of State	630
Legislative Officers	628				

Administrative and Judicial Officials Classified by Functions	631
---	-----

Adjutant General	631	Geology	657	Planning and Development	690
Advertising	632	Health	659	Police and Highway Patrol	691
Aeronautics	633	Highways	660	Port Authority	693
Agriculture	634	Housing	661	Printing	694
Audit	635	Industrial Relations	662	Public Assistance	695
Banking	637	Insurance	664	Public Works	697
Budget	638	Labor	665	Purchasing	698
Commerce	639	Legislative Reference Services	666	Railroad and Public Utility Regulation	699
Comptroller	640	Library (Archives and History)	667	Revenue	700
Conservation	641	Library (Extension Service)	669	Securities	701
Corporations	642	Library (Law)	670	Taxation	703
Corrections	644	Liquor Control	671	Unemployment Insurance and Employment Service Programs	704
Education (Chief State School Officer)	645	Mental Health	674	Unemployment Insurance	706
Educational (Vocational Education)	647	Mines	675	Veterans Programs	708
Employment Service	648	Motor Vehicles	677	Water Resources Control	706
Equalization of Assessments	649	Old Age Assistance	679	Welfare	709
Financial Control	650	Oil and Gas	680	Workmen's Compensation	711
Fire Marshal	652	Parks	681		
Fish and Game	653	Parole and Probation	683		
Food and Drugs	654	Penal Institutions	684		
Forestry	656	Personnel	689		

Directory of State Legislators	713
--------------------------------	-----

CONTENTS.

xi

3. MEMBERS OF CONGRESS

Members of the Eighty-first Congress	774
The United States Senate	774
The House of Representatives of the United States	775

Section VIII. BIBLIOGRAPHY AND INDEX

1. SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY ON PROBLEMS OF STATE GOVERNMENT	783
2. Index	831