

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Foreword	PAGE V
----------------	-----------

1

The Council of State Governments

State and Local Cooperation in the War Program	1
The Organization of the Council	7
Chronological History of the Council	9
The Board of Managers of the Council	15
The Sixth General Assembly of the Council of State Governments	18
Report of the Tax and Emergency Fiscal Policy Committee	22
Report of the Manpower Committee	26
Report of the Drafting Committee	28
Report of the Defense Committee	32
Report of the Committee on Relief	38
The Commissions on Interstate Cooperation	39
National Organizations Affiliated with the Council	
Governors' Conference	45
The National Association of Attorneys General	46
The National Association of Secretaries of State	47
The American Legislators' Association	48
The National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws	49
"Thirteen-Thirteen"	50

2

Intergovernmental Relations

Recent Developments in Interstate Compacts	51
Interstate Compacts 1934-1943	52
The Interstate Commission on the Delaware River Basin	57
The Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin	62
Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission	64
The International Board of Inquiry for the Great Lakes Fisheries	68
The Interstate Oil Compact Commission	70
The Work of the Canadian Commission on Dominion-Provincial Relations	73

3

The States and The War

State Councils of Defense	78
State Defense Agencies	82
Distribution of Major War Supply Contracts and Allocations by Agency and State	84
A Selected Directory of Federal War Agencies	85

4

Governmental Organization

The Units of Local Government in the United States	89
Number and Distribution of Units of Local Government	94
Number of Special Districts, Other than School Districts	95
Reorganization of State Departments	96

5

State Constitutions and Elections

State Constitutions and Constitutional Conventions	98
State Constitutions and Constitutional Conventions	100
State Proposals Voted Upon in 1942.....	111
Number of State Proposals Approved and Defeated in 1942 Elections, by State.....	114
Ballot Legislation Since 1940.....	115
Ballot Forms	117
Qualifications for Voting.....	118
Primary Elections for State Officers.....	120

6

The State Legislatures and Legislation

Trends in State Legislation and Administration: 1941-1943.....	121
Uniform State Laws.....	129
Record of Uniform State Laws Enacted	130
Supreme Court Decisions Declaring State Laws and Other Action	
Unconstitutional: 1938-1942	133
Legislative Officers in 1943.....	135
The Legislators.....	136
Salaries and Compensation of the Legislators	137
Legislative Sessions: Constitutional Provisions	138
Dates of Legislative Sessions and Number of Enactments 1941-1942.....	139
Legislative Procedure: Introduction and Reference	140
Legislative Procedure: House and Senate Action.....	141
Legislative Procedure: Official Record	142
Legislative Procedure: Executive Veto	143
Budgetary Practices.....	144
Constitutional Provisions for Apportionment of State Legislatures.....	145
Legislative Councils	148
Legislative Reference Libraries.....	151
Legislative Reference Services.....	154
Dual Public Employment of Legislators.....	156
State Regulation of Legislative Lobbying.....	161
State Regulation of Legislative Lobbying	165

7

State Taxation and Finance

Significant Trends in State Taxation.....	167
Recent Trends in State Revenues.....	171
State Agencies Administering Major Taxes	178
State Motor Fuel (Gasoline) Tax Collections	180
State Personal and Corporate Income Tax Collections.....	182
State Cigarette Tax Collections.....	183
State General Sales and Use Tax Collections	184

CONTENTS

ix

	PAGE
State Finances: 1942.....	185
Summary of General Revenue of State Governments: 1942 and 1941.....	189
Public Revenues from Alcoholic Beverages, 1941.....	190
Aid Received From Other Governments, and Earnings and Miscellaneous Revenue of State Governments, 1942.....	192
Federal Grants to States, Fiscal Year 1941-42.....	193
Tax Revenue of State Governments, by Major Source: 1942.....	194
Summary of General Expenditure of State Governments, 1942 and 1941.....	195
Direct Operation Expenditure of State Governments, by Major Function: 1942.....	196
State Aid Paid to Local Governments, by Purpose: 1942.....	197
Gross and Net Debt Outstanding at End of Fiscal Year, by Character, for General Government and for Public Service Enterprises: 1942.....	198
Issue and Retirement of Debt for General Government and for Public Service Enterprises, During Fiscal Year: 1942.....	200
State Distribution of Income Payments.....	202
Income Payments, by Type of Payment and by States, 1941.....	204
Salaries, Wages, and Entrepreneurial Net Income, by Industry Groups and States, 1941.....	205
Percentage Change in Income Payments and Labor Income in Manufac- turing, Mining, and Construction, for Selected Years, by States.....	206
Indexes of State Economic Ability and Fiscal Loads.....	207
Indexes of State and Local Government Finance, 1941: Part I. Index of Economic Ability.....	211
Indexes of State and Local Government Finance, 1941: Part II. Indexes of State and Local Public Revenues.....	212
Indexes of State and Local Government Finance, 1941: Part III. Indexes of Federal and State Aid and of Debt.....	213
Insurance of State-Owned Property.....	214

8

State Merit and Retirement Systems

Merit Systems in the States—1943.....	215
Merit Systems in the States—Service-Wide.....	217
Merit Systems in the States—Departmental.....	218
State Revenue and Expenditure for Public Employee Retirement and Assets of State Retirement Trust Funds: 1941.....	219
Coverage and Beneficiaries of Selected State Systems for Public Employee Retirement, by Type of Employee Protected: 1941.....	220
Employees and Pay Rolls of State Governments: January 1943.....	222

9

Planning and Housing

State Planning in 1942.....	223
State Planning Agencies.....	225
The States' Role in Housing.....	226
State Housing Authority Legislation.....	227

CONTENTS

PAGE

10

State Parks and Forests

Development of State Park Systems	228
Amounts and Sources of Funds Available for State Park Purposes	232
National Forests Areas	234
Status of State Forests and Certain Other Forest Areas	235

11

Labor, Health, and Welfare

State Labor Legislation	236
Workmen's Compensation	238
Industrial Relations	239
State Minimum Wage and Maximum Hour Laws	240
Standards Recommended for State Child Labor Legislation	241
State Expenditures for Certain Public Health Services	242
Approximate Total and Per Capita Annual Expenditures by All Official State Agencies for Central Office Services Affecting All Branches of Public Health Work, and Percentage Distribution According to Type of Central Service	244
Expenditures for Industrial Health Services	245
Approximate Total Annual Expenditures and Expenditures Per Member of the Labor Force by All Official State Agencies for Industrial Health Services	247
Social Security and Related Programs	248
Selected Unemployment Compensation Data: Coverage and Financing	255
Selected Unemployment Compensation Data: Benefits	256
Public Assistance and Federal Work Programs: Assistance and Earnings, by State, 1942	258
Old Age Assistance, Aid to Dependent Children, and Aid to the Blind	260
Expenditures for General Assistance	262
Marriage Laws	263
Federal Grants to States Under the Social Security Act	264

12

Education and Libraries

Statistics of State School Systems, 1940-41	265
Statistics of State School Systems: 1940-41	266
Provisions of State Laws Relating to Public Education and Teacher Welfare	268
State Laws Affecting Public Education	270
Staffs, Students, and Degrees, Institutions of Higher Education, by State, 1939-40	271
Public Library Statistics, 1941	272

13

Law Enforcement and Traffic Safety

The Statewide Law Enforcement Agencies	273
Facts Relating to Statewide Enforcement Agencies	277
State Police Motor Vehicles and Radio Communication	278

CONTENTS

xi

	PAGE
Uniform Crime Control Legislation.....	279
Uniform Motor Vehicle Regulations During the War.....	280
State Motor Vehicle Registrations.....	281
Motor Vehicle Laws.....	282
Motor Vehicle Deaths by States.....	283

14

The Judiciary and Legal Procedures

The Judiciary.....	284
Classification of Courts and Terms of Judges.....	288
Qualifications of Judges.....	289
Salaries of Judges.....	290
Selection of Judges.....	292
Provision for Judicial Retirement.....	293
Highest Courts of Appeal.....	294
Judicial Councils.....	295
State Administrative Rules.....	296
State Laws Providing for the Publication of Administrative Rules and Regulations.....	298
Methods of Settling Claims Against the State.....	299

15

State Regulatory Activities

State Regulation of Securities.....	303
State Securities Agencies.....	305
Functions of State Public Utility Commissions.....	306
Statutory Provisions Relating to State Liquor Control Agencies, License and Monopoly Systems.....	308
Statutory Provisions Relating to Powers of State Liquor Control Agencies.....	310
The Texas General Land Office.....	313

16

A Directory of the States

Principal State Officers: 1943.....	316
The Governors.....	317
The Aides to the Governors.....	318
The Attorneys General.....	319
The Secretaries of State.....	320
Functions of the Secretaries of State.....	321
The States of the Union: Historical Data.....	322
Revised Estimates of the Civilian Population of Continental United States, by States: May 1, 1942, with Comparative Figures for April 1, 1940.....	323

	PAGE
State Information	324
Alabama	324-25
Arizona	326-27
Arkansas	328-29
California	330-31
Colorado	332-33
Connecticut	334-35
Delaware	336-37
Florida	338-39
Georgia	340-41
Idaho	342-43
Illinois	344-45
Indiana	346-47
Iowa	348-49
Kansas	350-51
Kentucky	352-53
Louisiana	354-55
Maine	356-57
Maryland	358-59
Massachusetts	360-61
Michigan	362-63
Minnesota	364-65
Mississippi	366-67
Missouri	368-69
Montana	370-71
Nebraska	372-73
Nevada	374-75
New Hampshire	376-77
New Jersey	378-79
New Mexico	380-81
New York	382-83
North Carolina	384-85
North Dakota	386-87
Ohio	388-89
Oklahoma	390-91
Oregon	392-93
Pennsylvania	394-95
Rhode Island	396-97
South Carolina	398-99
South Dakota	400-01
Tennessee	402-03
Texas	404-05
Utah	406-07
Vermont	408-09
Virginia	410-11
Washington	412-13
West Virginia	414-15
Wisconsin	416-17
Wyoming	418-19

17

Rosters of Administrative Officials Classified by Functions 420

Adult Education	420-21	Insane	443-44	Principal State Con- trolled Institutions of Higher Education	463-64
Aeronautics	421-22	Insurance	444-45	Printing	464
Agriculture	422-23	Judiciary	445-46	Public Instruction	465-66
Audit	423-24	Labor	446-47	Public Works	466-67
Banking	424-26	Library (Archives and History)	448-49	Publicity	467-69
Budget	426-27	Library (Law)	449-50	Purchasing	469-70
Claims	427-28	Library (State)	450-51	Railroad and Public Utility Regulation	470-71
Conservation	428-29	Liquor Control	451-52	Relief	471-73
Corporations	429-30	Mines	452-53	Securities	473-74
Corrections	430-31	Motor Vehicles	453-55	Taxation	474-75
Defense	432-33	Old Age Assistance	455-56	Unemployment Com- pensation	475-77
Employment	433-34	Parks	456-58	Vocational Education	477-79
Equalization of Assessments	434-35	Parole	458-59	Water	479-80
Financial Control	435-36	Personnel	459-60	Welfare	480-81
Fish and Game	437-38	Planning	460-61	Workmen's Compensa- tion	482-83
Forestry	438-39	Police and Highway Patrol	461-63		
Geology	439-40				
Health	440-41				
Highways	442				

18

Selected Bibliography of Material Concerning Problems of State Government

Bibliography	484
Index	503