

**CRIMINAL JUSTICE/CORRECTIONS**

**Table 9.21  
ADULTS ON PAROLE BY REGION: 2010**

State or other jurisdiction	Parole population				Percent change during 2010	Number on parole on 12/31/10 per 100,000 adult residents
	1/1/10	2010		12/31/10		
		Entries (a)	Exits (a)			
<b>United States</b> .....	837,818	565,264	562,478	840,676	0.3	357
Federal .....	100,598	47,873	42,919	105,552	4.9	45
State .....	737,220	517,391	519,559	735,124	-0.3	312
<b>Eastern Region</b>						
Connecticut (b) .....	2,873	3,413	3,392	2,894	0.7	106
Delaware (c) .....	519	516	475	560	7.9	81
Maine .....	32	1	1	32	0	3
Maryland .....	13,195	6,378	6,378	13,195	0	299
Massachusetts (d) .....	3,253	4,507	4,500	3,260	0.2	62
New Hampshire (e) .....	1,883	1,284	1,194	1,973	4.8	189
New Jersey .....	15,356	8,183	7,976	15,563	1.3	232
New York .....	49,950	23,461	24,869	48,542	-2.8	319
Pennsylvania (v) .....	96,014	53,156	53,300	95,870	-0.1	967
Rhode Island (v) .....	537	488	469	556	3.5	67
Vermont (f)(u) .....	1,087	513	568	1,032	-5.1	206
Regional total .....	184,699	101,900	103,122	183,477	-6.6	:
<b>Midwestern Region (a)</b>						
Illinois .....	33,162	26,578	33,731	26,009	-21.6	265
Indiana (v) .....	10,989	10,607	10,724	10,872	-1.1	223
Iowa (v) .....	3,259	2,312	2,374	3,197	-1.9	138
Kansas (v) .....	5,010	4,793	4,740	5,063	1.1	236
Michigan (g) .....	24,374	12,137	12,025	24,486	0.5	321
Minnesota .....	5,435	5,706	5,334	5,807	6.8	143
Nebraska .....	823	1,147	1,029	941	14.3	69
North Dakota .....	363	818	754	427	17.6	83
Ohio (h) .....	14,575	6,655	9,154	12,076	-17.1	136
South Dakota .....	2,748	1,706	1,611	2,843	3.5	455
Wisconsin (u) .....	19,499	6,995	6,930	19,572	0.4	446
Regional total .....	120,237	79,454	88,406	111,293	-7.4	:
<b>Southern Region</b>						
Alabama (i) .....	8,429	3,024	2,447	9,006	6.8	249
Arkansas .....	21,077	9,395	9,366	21,106	0.1	957
Florida (j)(u) .....	4,323	6,528	6,758	4,093	-5.3	28
Georgia .....	23,709	13,622	12,240	25,091	5.8	341
Kentucky (k) .....	12,601	9,154	7,127	14,628	16.1	438
Louisiana .....	23,607	15,755	13,160	26,202	11	767
Mississippi (l) .....	5,426	3,423	2,415	6,434	18.6	292
Missouri .....	18,857	11,570	11,006	19,421	3	421
North Carolina (m)(u) .....	3,544	3,833	3,756	3,621	2.2	50
Oklahoma (u) .....	2,970	596	939	2,627	-11.5	93
South Carolina .....	6,419	3,053	3,060	6,412	-0.1	182
Tennessee (n) .....	11,556	4,595	3,854	12,157	5.2	250
Texas (w) .....	104,943	33,050	33,230	104,763	-0.2	570
Virginia (o)(u) .....	2,565	1,060	1,001	2,624	2.3	43
West Virginia .....	1,889	1,302	1,395	1,796	-4.9	124
Regional total .....	251,915	119,960	111,754	259,981	3.2	:
<b>Western Region</b>						
Alaska (p) .....	1,923	593	427	2,089	8.6	393
Arizona (u) .....	8,186	12,880	13,073	7,993	-2.4	161
California (v) .....	106,371	166,340	167,782	105,133	-1.2	376
Colorado (q) .....	11,655	8,978	9,619	11,014	-5.5	283
Hawaii (r) .....	1,831	814	795	1,850	1	183
Idaho .....	3,447	1,863	1,353	3,957	14.8	344
Montana (s) .....	1,007	580	601	986	-2.1	129
Nevada .....	4,186	4,625	3,847	4,964	18.6	250
New Mexico .....	3,157	510	521	3,146	-0.3	206
Oregon .....	22,117	8,799	8,425	22,491	1.7	750
Utah .....	3,185	1,780	2,024	2,941	-7.7	150
Washington (t) .....	6,563	5,733	5,340	6,956	6	134
Wyoming .....	749	360	427	682	-8.9	163
Regional total .....	174,377	213,855	214,234	174,202	-0.1	:
Regional total .....						
without California .....	68,006	47,515	46,452	69,069	1.5	:
Dist. of Columbia .....	5,992	2,222	2,043	6,171	3	1,235

See footnotes at end of table.

## ADULTS ON PAROLE BY REGION: 2010—Continued

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Probation and Parole in the United States*, 2010, Statistical Tables NCJ 236019 (November 2011).

Note: Because of nonresponse or incomplete data, the parole population for some jurisdictions on December 31, 2010, does not equal the population on January 1, 2010, plus entries, minus exits. Rates were computed using the estimated adult resident population in each state on January 1, 2011.

Key:

: — Not calculated.

(a) Reflects reported data except for jurisdictions in which data were not available. Details may not sum to totals because of rounding.

(b) More than one year includes parolees with a maximum sentence to incarceration of more than two years because Connecticut statute stipulates that parole eligible sentences are sentences of more than two years.

(c) Total parole population on December 31, 2010, includes an additional 167 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement.

(d) Total parole population on December 31, 2010, includes an additional 286 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement.

(e) Total parole population on December 31, 2010, includes an additional 73 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement.

(f) Total parole population on December 31, 2010, excludes an estimated 11 parolees supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement. The total parole population on December 31, 2010, includes an additional estimated 34 parolees supervised by another state through an interstate compact agreement. Vermont's information system does not include a racial category for Hispanic or Latino and does not collect any ethnicity data; therefore, the number of Hispanic or Latino parolees could not be reported and whether or not other racial categories include Hispanic or Latino parolees could not be determined. Vermont's information system also does not include a racial category for Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander or two or more races.

(g) Number of parolees reported as Hispanic or Latino is an underestimate because Michigan's information system does not include a category which directly tracks and measures parolees who are Hispanic or Latino.

(h) The decrease (down 17.1% or 2,499 parolees) in Ohio's parole population during 2010 was related to an Ohio Supreme Court case from October 2009. The result was a mandate to discharge certain post-prison persons from parole, which was first implemented in November 2009 and continued through February 2010. The decrease was also partially the result of database cleaning that took place during 2010.

(i) Has two reporting agencies—one state agency, representing about 99% of Alabama's total parole population, and one local agency. Alabama's total parole population on December 31, 2010, includes an additional 990 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement.

(j) Total parole population on December 31, 2010, includes an additional

167 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement.

(k) Total parole population on December 31, 2010, includes an additional 590 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement.

(l) The 18.6% increase (1,008 parolees) in Mississippi's parole population during 2010 resulted from modifications in both parole and house arrest laws and state statutes that made more offenders eligible for conditional release.

(m) Total parole population on December 31, 2010, includes offenders under post-release supervision. Post-release supervision is defined under North Carolina's Structured Sentencing Act of 1993 as a reintegration program for serious offenders who served extensive prison terms. Weapon offense is the illegal possession of a weapon, not an offense in which a weapon was used (i.e., does not include armed robbery offenses). Post-release offenders were reported in term of supervised release.

(n) Total parole population on December 31, 2010, includes an additional 987 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement.

(o) Reporting changes between 2000 and 2009—for reporting changes in Virginia that occurred in 2007 and 2008, see Methodology and *Probation and Parole in the United States*, 2009, BJS Web, NCJ 231674.

(p) Total parole population on December 31, 2010, includes an additional unknown number of parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement.

(q) Total parole population on December 31, 2010, includes an additional 304 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement. These methods are not comparable to those used between 2005 and 2008. Entries to parole by reinstatement were previously classified as mandatory entries to parole (appendix table 13). Mandatory releases have increased since 2009 as the result of legislative revision that went into effect July 1, 2009, that allows certain offenders to earn additional reductions in time. The 1,980 parolees reported as supervised out of state includes an unspecified number of parolees released to a detainer for other charges and some who were detained by the U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) agency for deportation.

(r) Total parole population on December 31, 2010, includes an additional 48 parolees supervised for another state through an interstate compact agreement. Hawaii reported absconder, supervised out of state, and other supervision statuses separately from active status to meet BJS definitions; however, Hawaii considers these statuses to be active.

(s) Reporting changes between 2000 and 2009—for changes in reporting methods that occurred in Montana in 2009, see Methodology and *Probation and Parole in the United States*, 2009, BJS Web, NCJ 231674.

(t) Reporting changes between 2000 and 2009—for reporting changes that occurred in Washington in 2004, see *Probation and Parole in the United States*, 2009, BJS Web, NCJ 231674.

(u) Some or all data were estimated.

(v) Population excludes parolees in one of the following categories: absconder or supervised out of state.