

Table 9.20
MOVEMENT OF ADULTS IN STATE PRISON SYSTEMS: 1998

State or other jurisdiction	Prisoner population (1/1/98)	Total admitted -1998	Number of sentenced prisoners admitted during 1998					
			New court commitments	Parole or other conditional release violators returned	Escapees and AWOLs returned	Returns from appeal or bond	Transfers from other jurisdictions	Other admissions
United States	1,195,211	615,226	381,646	209,782	7,175	845	4,541	11,237
Federal	94,987	39,188	34,376	3,630	N.A.	N.A.	969	213
State	1,100,224	576,038	347,270	206,152	7,175	845	3,572	11,024
Alabama (f)	21,731	7,750	6,664	700	217	64	41	64
Alaska (a)(b)(c)	2,571	2,647	1,612	993	40	0	2	0
Arizona (e)	22,353	10,175	7,709	2,398	15	1	52	0
Arkansas (b)	9,936	6,204	3,732	1,694	14	19	1	744
California (b)	152,739	134,485	46,529	87,539	209	N.A.	208	0
Colorado (b)(h)	13,461	6,881	4,585	1,951	322	5	18	0
Connecticut (a)	11,920	1,933	947	849	131	6	0	0
Delaware (a)	3,264	1,888	1,118	513	33	0	2	222
Florida (a)	64,574	25,524	21,937	2,362	167	15	49	994
Georgia (e)	35,894	15,471	11,329	4,078	51	2	11	0
Hawaii (a)(c)(d)	3,448	3,481	2,003	1,408	26	N.A.	N.A.	44
Idaho	3,948	2,621	1,331	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,290
Illinois (b)(e)	40,788	27,362	19,655	6,802	892	13	N.A.	0
Indiana (d)	17,730	10,566	9,495	1,052	17	N.A.	2	0
Iowa (e)	6,938	4,798	3,312	660	618	41	101	66
Kansas (d)	7,911	4,517	2,886	1,595	8	N.A.	N.A.	28
Kentucky	14,600	7,989	6,171	1,700	88	...	0	30
Louisiana	29,265	17,079	7,367	8,853	97	440	34	288
Maine	1,542	795	449	303	8	10	25	0
Maryland (b)(c)(d)	21,088	11,078	7,552	3,408	102	N.A.	9	7
Massachusetts (b)(c)	10,847	3,227	2,154	682	16	N.A.	375	0
Michigan (e)	44,771	14,435	8,024	4,453	1,067	0	10	881
Minnesota	5,306	4,307	3,001	1,306	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0
Mississippi (d)(g)	13,676	6,670	5,301	454	44	N.A.	0	871
Missouri	23,664	13,660	7,822	3,965	760	15	0	1,098
Montana (b)	2,541	1,289	638	616	33	N.A.	2	0
Nebraska	3,329	1,791	1,462	309	20	N.A.	0	0
Nevada (b)(d)	9,024	4,773	3,617	794	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	362
New Hampshire	2,168	1,000	629	358	13	N.A.	0	0
New Jersey (b)(d)	28,361	16,801	9,938	6,822	0	41	N.A.	0
New Mexico	4,649	2,347	1,631	671	10	1	34	0
New York (d)	69,108	28,871	19,497	7,613	1,092	83	568	18
North Carolina (b)	27,567	11,403	9,582	1,681	111	0	0	29
North Dakota	715	765	613	150	1	1	0	0
Ohio (b)	48,016	20,637	17,652	2,961	6	17	1	0
Oklahoma (b)(d)	20,542	7,297	6,302	879	116	0	0	0
Oregon (i)	7,589	3,688	2,267	1,271	51	28	N.A.	71
Pennsylvania	34,964	10,679	6,650	3,665	72	14	102	176
Rhode Island (a)(b)	2,100	991	700	270	10	0	10	1
South Carolina	20,264	8,914	6,521	2,140	48	7	N.A.	198
South Dakota (b)	2,242	1,337	1,087	208	5	0	4	33
Tennessee (b)	16,659	8,770	4,855	3,836	53	N.A.	26	0
Texas (b)	140,351	59,340	34,876	23,784	0	0	N.A.	680
Utah	4,280	3,076	1,378	1,683	7	8	0	0
Vermont (a)	830	824	211	122	94	N.A.	2	395
Virginia	27,524	10,152	8,659	1,493	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0
Washington (b)	13,214	7,151	6,211	788	139	11	0	2
West Virginia (b)	3,148	1,444	1,259	181	2	0	2	0
Wisconsin	15,698	8,785	4,790	1,567	N.A.	...	0	2,428
Wyoming (d)	1,549	757	461	287	3	3	3	0
Dist. of Columbia (a)(b) ...	9,827	7,613	3,099	2,285	347	0	1,878	4

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States 1998*, (February 2002).

Key:

... — Not applicable.

N.A. - Not available.

(a) Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

(b) Data by sentence length may be slightly incorrect.

(c) Some or all data for the admission categories are estimated.

(d) New court commitments may include a small number of other admissions. (e) Data are for custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

(f) Other admissions may include other conditional release violators returned.

(g) Other admissions may include returns from appeal/bond.

(h) Escape and AWOL data are estimated.

(i) Oregon's transfers may be included in any other admission category.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE/CORRECTIONS

MOVEMENT OF ADULTS IN STATE PRISON SYSTEMS: 1998 — Continued

State or other jurisdiction	Number of sentenced prisoners released during 1998								
	Total released -1998	Conditional releases	Unconditional releases	Escapees and AWOLs	Out on appeal or bond	Transfers to other jurisdictions	Deaths	Other releases	Prisoner population (12/31/98)
United States	561,020	406,050	126,086	6,530	797	4,856	3,018	13,683	1,248,370
Federal	29,708	2,148	23,939	N.A.	N.A.	246	223	3,152	103,682
State	531,312	403,902	102,147	6,530	797	4,610	2,795	10,531	1,144,688
Alabama	7,280	4,420	2,375	221	86	43	76	59	22,214
Alaska (a)(c)(e)	2,677	1,862	746	41	3	21	4	0	2,541
Arizona (d)	8,573	6,917	1,268	10	0	4	62	312	23,955
Arkansas (b)(c)	5,579	4,854	584	13	40	42	35	11	10,561
California (c)(f)	129,800	122,094	2,603	319	N.A.	32	284	4,468	157,424
Colorado (c)(i)	6,030	4,387	1,103	347	14	0	26	153	14,312
Connecticut (a)	1,660	1,104	238	94	1	52	33	138	12,193
Delaware (a)(b)	1,941	454	911	0	0	356	9	211	3,211
Florida (d)	22,905	8,674	13,504	144	1	97	207	278	67,193
Georgia (d)	12,607	8,602	3,431	47	N.A.	429	98	0	38,758
Hawaii (a)(e)	3,259	2,042	205	27	125	7	11	842	3,670
Idaho	2,486	2,127	331	17	0	0	11	0	4,083
Illinois (c)(d)	25,099	22,662	1,409	894	11	N.A.	99	24	43,051
Indiana	9,280	8,603	614	17	N.A.	0	46	0	19,016
Iowa (d)	4,342	3,366	748	3	56	100	7	62	7,394
Kansas	4,245	3,910	301	6	7	N.A.	21	0	8,183
Kentucky	7,602	3,739	3,629	93	N.A.	4	30	107	14,987
Louisiana	14,116	13,179	671	103	N.A.	76	80	7	32,228
Maine	606	352	229	6	4	12	2	1	1,731
Maryland (b)(c)(e)	10,626	9,205	1,225	118	N.A.	16	46	16	21,540
Massachusetts (b)(c)(e)	3,330	953	1,923	16	0	414	24	0	10,744
Michigan (d)	13,327	10,500	1,174	1,249	105	10	96	193	45,879
Minnesota	4,056	3,544	504	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	8	0	5,557
Mississippi (h)	4,491	2,193	2,170	73	N.A.	0	49	6	15,855
Missouri	12,374	10,636	1,036	622	20	16	42	2	24,950
Montana (c)	1,096	839	216	20	4	10	7	0	2,734
Nebraska	1,532	702	809	16	N.A.	0	5	0	3,588
Nevada (c)	4,146	2,255	1,862	N.A.	2	N.A.	27	0	9,651
New Hampshire	999	768	206	13	0	0	8	4	2,169
New Jersey (c)	14,041	9,654	4,116	0	102	0	69	100	31,121
New Mexico	2,264	1,421	712	1	1	11	2	116	4,732
New York	27,978	24,197	1,648	1,117	105	676	213	22	70,001
North Carolina (c)	11,726	6,560	5,007	111	0	0	48	0	27,244
North Dakota	646	499	140	1	5	0	1	0	834
Ohio (c)	20,203	11,643	8,372	4	43	1	140	0	48,450
Oklahoma (c)	6,947	3,104	3,685	101	0	0	57	0	20,892
Oregon (j)	2,677	2,584	4	64	7	N.A.	13	5	8,600
Pennsylvania	9,270	7,285	1,608	72	4	39	127	135	36,373
Rhode Island (a)(c)	916	877	6	6	3	17	6	1	2,175
South Carolina	7,942	4,134	3,488	39	11	0	70	200	21,236
South Dakota (c)	1,162	793	356	6	1	4	2	0	2,417
Tennessee (b)(c)	7,691	5,288	2,168	63	N.A.	124	48	0	17,738
Texas (c)	55,181	40,550	12,922	0	N.A.	N.A.	373	1,336	144,510
Utah	2,954	2,673	253	7	16	2	3	0	4,402
Vermont (a)	695	608	81	0	0	0	1	5	959
Virginia (g)	9,004	4,193	4,743	3	N.A.	N.A.	65	0	28,672
Washington (c)	6,204	3,983	2,037	123	15	0	41	5	14,161
West Virginia (c)	1,114	686	410	11	2	0	5	0	3,478
Wisconsin	6,464	4,523	195	N.A.	...	0	34	1,712	17,606
Wyoming	735	420	277	3	3	28	4	0	1,571
Dist. of Columbia (a)(b)(c)(f)	9,434	3,284	3,894	269	N.A.	1,967	20	N.A.	8,144

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States 1998*, (February 2002).

Key:

... — Not applicable.

N.A.— Not available.

(a) Figures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

(b) Unconditional releases may include some releases to probation or appeal/bond.

(c) Data for inmates by sentence length may be slightly incorrect.

(d) Data for custody rather than jurisdiction.

(e) Some or all data for release categories are estimated.

(f) The District of Columbia was unable to report deaths by sex.

(g) Virginia's transfers may be included in the conditional release category.

(h) Other releases may include releases to appeal/bond.

(i) Escape and AWOL data are estimates.

(j) Oregon's transfers may be included in any other release category.