

CRIMINAL JUSTICE/CORRECTIONS

TABLE 9.24
Adults on Parole, 2016

State or other jurisdiction	Parole population				Change during 2016		Number on parole on 12/31/16 per 100,000 adult residents (a)
	1/1/2016	2016		12/31/2016	Number	Percent	
		Entries (a)	Exits (a)				
U.S. total	870,657	422,975	428,022	874,777	4,120	0.5	349
Federal	114,746	45,469	48,108	114,385	-361	-0.3	46
State	755,911	377,506	379,914	760,392	4,481	0.6	303
Alabama	8,150	2,515	2,103	8,562	412	5.1	227
Alaska	2,100	717	1,005	1,812	-288	-13.7	326
Arizona	7,379	11,481	11,360	7,500	121	1.6	140
Arkansas	22,910	10,868	9,902	23,792	882	3.8	1,038
California (b)	86,053	26,007	23,212	93,598	7,545	8.8	309
Colorado	9,953	7,657	7,424	10,186	233	2.3	236
Connecticut	2,939	2,591	2,151	3,379	440	15	119
Delaware	425	129	167	387	-38	-8.9	52
Florida	4,611	6,110	6,155	4,566	-45	-1	27
Georgia	24,413	9,434	11,461	22,386	-2,027	-8.3	285
Hawaii	1,479	629	822	1,367	-112	-7.6	122
Idaho	4,875	3,055	2,876	5,054	179	3.7	402
Illinois	29,629	23,889	25,083	29,428	-201	-0.7	298
Indiana	9,420	7,056	8,091	8,385	-1,035	-1.1	165
Iowa	5,901	3,810	3,660	6,051	150	2.5	251
Kansas	4,331	4,465	3,966	4,830	499	11.5	220
Kentucky	16,536	10,757	11,910	15,383	-1,153	-7	448
Louisiana	31,187	15,888	16,168	30,907	-280	-0.9	864
Maine	21	1	1	21	0	--	2
Maryland	10,887	4,295	4,877	10,305	-582	-5.3	220
Massachusetts	1,995	2,111	2,255	1,851	-144	-7.2	34
Michigan	..	..	..	..	..	..	216
Minnesota	6,810	7,129	6,864	7,075	265	3.9	167
Mississippi	8,424	6,597	6,376	8,645	221	2.6	381
Missouri	17,657	13,255	13,120	17,792	135	0.8	377
Montana	1,092	533	551	1,074	-18	-1.6	131
Nebraska	1,050	1,537	1,499	1,088	38	3.6	76
Nevada	5,507	3,635	3,881	5,261	-246	-4.5	230
New Hampshire	2,451	1,461	1,476	2,436	-15	-0.6	226
New Jersey	15,180	5,539	5,591	15,128	-52	-0.3	217
New Mexico	2,763	2,384	2,367	2,780	17	0.6	175
New York	44,562	20,443	20,579	44,426	-136	-0.3	285
North Carolina	11,744	13,647	12,388	12,726	982	8.4	161
North Dakota	634	1,545	1,375	804	170	26.8	138
Ohio	18,284	8,085	6,735	19,634	1,350	7.4	218
Oklahoma	2,116	383	604	1,895	-221	-10.4	64
Oregon	24,077	9,561	8,927	24,711	634	2.6	760
Pennsylvania	112,351	61,179	62,443	111,087	-1,264	-1.1	1,097
Rhode Island	441	239	220	460	19	4.3	54
South Carolina	4,963	2,460	3,076	4,347	-616	-12.4	112
South Dakota	2,673	1,788	1,774	2,687	14	0.5	410
Tennessee	13,063	3,353	4,324	12,092	-971	-7.4	234
Texas	111,892	35,398	36,003	111,287	-605	-0.5	537
Utah	3,502	2,640	2,435	3,707	205	5.9	172
Vermont	1,083	..	..	935	-148	-13.7	185
Virginia	1,576	711	601	1,650	74	4.7	25
Washington	11,131	5,782	5,591	11,322	191	1.7	198
West Virginia	3,123	2,113	1,686	3,550	427	13.7	244
Wisconsin (c)	20,241	..	1,450	20,401	160	0.8	453
Wyoming	783	691	632	842	59	7.5	189
Dist. of Columbia	4,548	1,330	1,853	4,025	-523	-11.5	713

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 9.24

Adults on Parole, 2016 (continued)

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Parole Survey, 2016. Probation and Parole in the United States, 2016 NCJ 250230, December 2016.

Note: Data quality may vary across jurisdictions for counts of entries and exits; therefore, the population on December 31, 2016, does not equal the population on January 1, 2016, plus entries, minus exits. Counts may not be actual as reporting agencies may provide estimates on some or all detailed data.

Key:

-- Less than 0.05%.

.. Not known.

(a) Rates were computed using the estimated U.S. adult resident population in each jurisdiction on January 1, 2017.

(b) Includes Post-Release Community Supervision and Mandatory Supervision parolees: 44,687 parolees on January 1, 2016; and 27,093 entries, 22,343 exits, and 49,437 parolees on December 31, 2016.

(c) Exits reported were deaths and absconders.