

CRIMINAL JUSTICE/CORRECTIONS

TABLE 9.23

Adults on Probation, 2016

State or other jurisdiction	Probation population				Change during 2016		Number on probation per 100,000 adult residents, 12/31/2016 (a)
	2016			12/31/2016 (a)	Number	Percent	
	1/1/2016 (a)	Entries	Exits				
U.S. total	3,725,638	1,574,587	1,928,687	3,673,120	-52,518	-1.4	1,466
Federal	18,320	8,240	9,155	17,284	-1,036	-5.7	7
State	3,707,318	1,566,347	1,919,532	3,655,836	-51,482	-1.4	1,459
Alabama	51,694	14,477	13,994	52,177	483	0.9	1,382
Alaska	6,513	6,942	6,834	6,621	108	1.7	1,193
Arizona	76,005	24,136	22,768	77,373	1,368	1.8	1,447
Arkansas	29,003	11,328	9,450	30,881	1,878	6.5	1,347
California (b)	238,911	138,876	136,166	239,735	824	1	791
Colorado	78,810	55,501	53,701	80,740	1,930	2.4	1,870
Connecticut	42,064	21,483	20,920	41,311	-753	-1.8	1,461
Delaware	15,646	12,463	12,714	15,395	-251	-1.6	2,049
Florida	221,446	128,167	136,484	214,066	-7,380	-3.3	1,288
Georgia (c)	410,964	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hawaii	20,912	4,400	4,796	20,516	-396	-1.9	1,828
Idaho	32,898	12,480	12,969	32,409	-489	-1.5	2,578
Illinois	122,125	42,970	51,106	113,989	-8,136	-6.7	1,154
Indiana	111,709	77,640	81,047	108,302	-3,407	-3	2,135
Iowa	29,819	15,502	16,067	29,254	-565	-1.9	1,213
Kansas	16,588	21,493	21,427	16,654	66	0.4	758
Kentucky	52,266	17,125	17,834	48,457	-3,809	-7.3	1,411
Louisiana	40,959	12,875	13,660	40,174	-785	-1.9	1,124
Maine	6,702	3,290	3,307	6,817	115	1.7	632
Maryland	76,505	33,494	37,470	72,529	-3,976	-5.2	1,550
Massachusetts	64,934	65,772	68,917	61,789	-3,145	-4.8	1,133
Michigan	175,189	..	..	..	..	..	..
Minnesota	98,165	47,266	48,579	96,852	-1,313	-1.3	2,280
Mississippi	36,333	9,753	17,019	29,067	-7,266	-20	1,280
Missouri	44,762	25,127	26,090	43,799	-963	-2.2	928
Montana	8,818	4,444	4,143	9,132	314	3.6	1,115
Nebraska	12,626	9,951	12,425	13,489	863	6.8	937
Nevada	13,724	5,724	5,414	13,724	0	..	601
New Hampshire	3,861	2,508	2,430	3,939	78	2	366
New Jersey	136,137	32,456	28,004	140,589	4,452	3.3	2,015
New Mexico	13,778	6,288	13,615	12,714	-1,064	-7.7	798
New York	101,789	26,494	30,355	97,928	-3,861	-3.8	628
North Carolina	85,634	48,995	52,163	82,466	-3,168	-3.7	1,044
North Dakota	6,343	4,591	4,593	6,341	-2	..	1,090
Ohio	236,375	122,295	123,450	236,754	379	0.2	2,624
Oklahoma	31,281	13,004	10,723	33,562	2,281	7.3	1,129
Oregon	35,938	28,028	27,308	36,658	720	2	1,127
Pennsylvania	183,868	94,091	97,467	180,492	-3,376	-1.8	1,783
Rhode Island	23,920	..	..	22,781	-1,139	-4.8	2,680
South Carolina	33,652	13,483	14,501	32,634	-1,018	-3	839
South Dakota	6,959	3,311	3,660	6,610	-349	-5	1,009
Tennessee	62,829	23,703	23,431	62,609	-220	-0.4	1,209
Texas	378,514	144,055	148,284	374,285	-4,229	-1.1	1,805
Utah	12,164	5,616	5,551	12,229	65	0.5	568
Vermont	5,164	..	..	4,904	-260	-5	969
Virginia	55,472	33,897	37,532	60,821	5,349	9.6	927
Washington	93,953	37,969	37,108	89,317	-4,636	-4.9	1,565
West Virginia	7,008	..	1,539	6,523	-485	-6.9	448
Wisconsin (d)	46,183	..	6,351	44,489	-1,694	-3.7	988
Wyoming	5,113	2,564	2,758	4,666	-194	-4	1,046
Dist. of Columbia	5,546	4,576	4,284	5,838	292	5.3	1,034

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 9.23

Adults on Probation, 2016 (continued)

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, Annual Probation Survey and Annual Parole Survey, 2016.

Note: Data quality may vary across jurisdictions for counts of entries and exits; therefore, the population on December 31, 2016, does not equal the population on January 1, 2016, plus entries, minus exits. Counts may not be actual as reporting agencies may provide estimates on some or all detailed data. January 1, 2015, plus entries, minus exits. Counts may not be actual as reporting agencies may provide estimates on some or all detailed data.

Key:

-- Less than 0.05%.

.. Not known.

(a) Rates were computed using the estimated U.S. adult resident population in each jurisdiction on January 1, 2017.

(b) January 1, 2016, reflects a reporting change resulting in a decrease of 24,650 from the population reported for December 31, 2015.

(c) January 1, 2016, reflects a reporting change resulting in a decrease of 21,271 from the population reported for December 31, 2015.