

CRIMINAL JUSTICE/CORRECTIONS

TABLE 9.20

**Sentenced Prisoners Under the Jurisdiction of State or Federal Correctional Authorities, by Sex:
December 31, 2016 and 2017**

State or other jurisdiction	December 31, 2016 population			December 31, 2017 population			Percent change, 2016-2017		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
U.S. total (a)	1,459,948	1,354,109	105,839	1,439,808	1,334,775	105,033	(1.4)	(1.4)	(0.8)
Federal (b)	171,482	160,090	11,392	166,203	154,931	11,272	(3.1)	(3.2)	(1.1)
State (a)	1,288,466	1,194,019	94,447	1,273,605	1,179,844	93,761	(1.2)	(1.2)	(0.7)
Alabama	27,799	25,593	2,206	23,724	21,968	1,756	(14.7)	(14.2)	(20.4)
Alaska (c)	2,089	1,982	107	1,905	1,828	77	(8.8)	(7.8)	(28.0)
Arizona	40,849	37,131	3,718	40,263	36,543	3,720	(1.4)	(1.6)	0.1
Arkansas	17,476	16,111	1,365	18,028	16,617	1,411	3.2	3.1	3.4
California (d)	129,080	123,261	5,819	129,920	124,127	5,793	0.7	0.7	(0.4)
Colorado	19,862	17,963	1,899	19,824	17,925	1,899	(0.2)	(0.2)	0.0
Connecticut (c)	10,365	9,804	561	9,626	9,142	484	(7.1)	(6.8)	(13.7)
Delaware (c)	4,090	3,889	201	4,066	3,882	184	(0.6)	(0.2)	(8.5)
Florida	99,974	93,111	6,863	98,504	91,779	6,725	(1.5)	(1.4)	(2.0)
Georgia	53,064	49,324	3,740	53,094	49,315	3,779	0.1	0.0	1.0
Hawaii (c)	3,629	3,271	358	3,425	3,154	271	(5.6)	(3.6)	(24.3)
Idaho	7,376	6,416	960	7,752	6,761	991	5.1	5.4	3.2
Illinois	43,657	41,044	2,613	41,427	39,148	2,279	(5.1)	(4.6)	(12.8)
Indiana	25,530	23,325	2,205	26,001	23,587	2,414	1.8	1.1	9.5
Iowa	8,998	8,181	817	8,999	8,197	802	0.0	0.2	(1.8)
Kansas	9,628	8,831	797	9,687	8,846	841	0.6	0.2	5.5
Kentucky	23,018	20,077	2,941	23,539	20,518	3,021	2.3	2.2	2.7
Louisiana	35,646	33,665	1,981	33,706	31,749	1,957	(5.4)	(5.7)	(1.2)
Maine	1,828	1,675	153	1,795	1,643	152	(1.8)	(1.9)	(0.7)
Maryland	19,821	19,010	811	19,232	18,399	833	(3.0)	(3.2)	2.7
Massachusetts	8,494	8,140	354	8,286	7,976	310	(2.4)	(2.0)	(12.4)
Michigan	41,122	38,880	2,242	39,666	37,515	2,151	(3.5)	(3.5)	(4.1)
Minnesota	10,592	9,818	774	10,708	9,974	734	1.1	1.6	(5.2)
Mississippi	18,666	17,397	1,269	18,471	17,184	1,287	(1.0)	(1.2)	1.4
Missouri	32,461	29,124	3,337	32,592	29,197	3,395	0.4	0.3	1.7
Montana	3,814	3,405	409	3,698	3,282	416	(3.0)	(3.6)	1.7
Nebraska	5,235	4,825	410	5,257	4,837	420	0.4	0.2	2.4
Nevada	13,637	12,403	1,234	13,671	12,405	1,266	0.2	0.0	2.6
New Hampshire	2,818	2,591	227	2,750	2,524	226	(2.4)	(2.6)	(0.4)
New Jersey	19,786	18,952	834	19,585	18,811	774	(1.0)	(0.7)	(7.2)
New Mexico (e)	6,972	6,276	696	7,189	6,422	767	N.C.	N.C.	N.C.
New York	50,620	48,356	2,264	49,360	47,103	2,257	(2.5)	(2.6)	(0.3)
North Carolina	34,596	32,085	2,511	35,283	32,649	2,634	2.0	1.8	4.9
North Dakota (e)(f)	1,779	1,568	211	1,711	1,514	197	N.C.	N.C.	N.C.
Ohio	52,175	47,581	4,594	51,478	47,052	4,426	(1.3)	(1.1)	(3.7)
Oklahoma	29,531	26,145	3,386	27,729	24,615	3,114	(6.1)	(5.9)	(8.0)
Oregon	15,150	13,846	1,304	15,200	13,877	1,323	0.3	0.2	1.5
Pennsylvania	49,000	46,188	2,812	48,074	45,281	2,793	(1.9)	(2.0)	(0.7)
Rhode Island (c)	2,030	1,962	68	1,808	139	69	(10.9)	(11.4)	1.5
South Carolina	20,371	18,981	1,390	19,541	18,233	1,308	(4.1)	(3.9)	(5.9)
South Dakota	3,820	3,323	497	3,959	3,424	535	3.6	3.0	7.6
Tennessee	28,203	25,481	2,722	28,980	25,969	3,011	2.8	1.9	10.6
Texas	157,903	144,928	12,975	157,584	144,750	12,834	(0.2)	(0.1)	(1.1)
Utah	6,171	5,765	406	6,437	5,945	492	4.3	3.1	21.2
Vermont (c)	1,229	1,146	83	1,126	1,021	105	(8.4)	(10.9)	26.5
Virginia	37,813	34,704	3,109	37,158	34,004	3,154	(1.7)	(2.0)	1.4
Washington	19,019	17,377	1,642	19,540	17,811	1,729	2.7	2.5	5.3
West Virginia	7,162	6,286	876	7,092	6,274	818	(1.0)	(0.2)	(6.6)
Wisconsin	22,144	20,734	1,410	22,682	21,147	1,535	2.4	2.0	8.9
Wyoming	2,374	2,088	286	2,473	2,181	292	4.2	4.5	2.1

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 9.20

**Sentenced Prisoners Under the Jurisdiction of State or Federal Correctional Authorities, by Sex:
December 31, 2016 and 2017** (continued)

Source: Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Prisoner Statistics (NPS), 2016–2017. *Prisoners in 2017* NCJ 252156.

Note: Jurisdiction refers to the legal authority of state or federal correctional officials over a prisoner, regardless of where the prisoner is held. Counts are based on prisoners with sentences of more than 1 year.

Key:

N.C.—Not calculated

(a) Total and state estimates for 2016 include imputed counts for North Dakota, which did not submit 2016 NPS data. Total and state estimates for 2017 include imputed counts for New Mexico and North Dakota, which did not submit 2017 NPS data.

(b) Includes prisoners held in nonsecure, privately operated community corrections facilities and juveniles held in contract facilities.

(c) Prisons and jails form one integrated system. Data include total jail and prison populations.

(d) State submitted updated 2016 sentenced population counts.

(e) State did not submit 2017 NPS data. Counts were imputed for 2017 and should not be compared to 2016 counts.

(f) State did not submit 2016 NPS data. Counts were imputed for 2016 and should not be compared to 2017 counts.