

TABLE 7.25

National Totals of State Government Finances for Selected Years: 2008-2017
(In thousands of dollars)

Item	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Revenue total	\$2,548,800,396	\$2,136,310,326	\$2,203,229,979	\$2,365,153,505	\$2,216,076,231
General revenue	1,970,089,197	1,908,997,159	1,853,494,640	1,742,915,609	1,709,786,388
Taxes	942,879,767	922,855,175	911,697,759	870,437,041	847,077,345
Intergovernmental revenue	656,283,270	637,256,254	604,627,441	550,721,503	551,464,163
From Federal Government	638,676,307	621,597,499	590,480,568	535,736,745	513,478,951
Public Welfare	433,289,034	417,307,189	389,191,243	332,492,959	307,610,126
Education	83,301,859	83,018,756	82,495,588	82,981,871	84,408,057
Highways	44,545,062	44,931,663	41,748,566	43,287,751	41,431,014
Employment security administration	3,838,691	3,745,803	4,200,959	4,307,823	4,647,159
Other	73,701,661	72,594,088	72,844,212	72,666,341	70,770,258
From local government	17,606,963	15,658,755	14,146,873	14,984,758	37,985,212
Charges and miscellaneous revenue	370,926,160	348,885,730	337,169,440	321,757,065	311,244,880
Liquor stores revenue	8,200,371	8,088,520	7,732,037	7,179,065	7,480,124
Utility revenue	13,605,425	13,823,602	14,714,935	14,310,794	13,574,604
Insurance trust revenue (a)	556,905,403	205,401,045	327,288,367	600,748,037	485,235,115
Employee retirement	468,481,713	135,165,729	251,702,166	515,792,141	388,424,920
Unemployment compensation	63,448,784	46,333,152	52,281,509	62,127,840	74,232,787
Worker compensation	16,806,366	16,146,248	15,712,648	15,169,230	15,295,670
Other	8,168,540	7,755,916	7,592,044	7,658,826	7,281,738
Expenditure total	2,314,210,026	2,238,572,373	2,192,506,489	2,048,937,368	2,005,911,667
General expenditure	1,984,254,811	1,919,478,613	1,840,867,694	1,738,757,437	1,683,170,060
Education	687,903,663	677,231,512	637,315,733	613,747,859	599,151,748
Intergovernmental expenditure	372,997,261	360,117,773	345,859,861	330,140,870	324,995,548
State institutions of higher education	253,899,794	258,132,773	232,811,232	227,411,126	232,678,490
Other education	57,414,058	55,931,789	54,436,132	51,740,480	366,473,258
Public welfare	675,534,238	638,897,229	612,553,893	544,711,480	519,178,293
Intergovernmental expenditure	60,129,920	57,049,413	52,704,375	54,781,687	55,565,254
Cash assistance, other	12,744,183	12,275,724	11,785,784	12,863,087	6,508,047
Other public welfare	637,068,389	600,825,436	576,817,660	507,740,883	484,584,008
Highways	131,698,670	126,682,211	122,472,455	119,270,200	112,174,050
Intergovernmental expenditure	20,276,398	19,675,932	20,420,805	20,992,876	18,158,521
Regular state highway facilities	118,884,747	114,763,236	111,591,023	109,242,610	104,088,029
State toll highways/facilities	12,813,923	11,918,975	10,881,432	10,027,590	8,086,021
Health and hospitals	150,427,700	144,626,375	136,661,426	135,918,963	130,680,311
Hospitals	88,630,889	80,924,025	73,917,087	71,711,969	67,433,480
Health	61,796,811	63,702,350	62,744,339	64,206,994	63,246,831
Natural resources	23,957,486	24,667,924	22,479,104	21,391,208	21,345,804
Corrections	51,233,178	51,871,719	51,725,417	50,218,902	48,407,786
Financial administration	24,882,593	24,959,910	24,050,951	23,304,855	23,136,739
Employment security administration	3,976,814	3,986,729	4,107,385	4,398,411	4,846,304
Police protection	17,242,356	16,480,160	16,108,379	15,668,996	15,106,964
Interest on general debt	43,918,062	44,623,911	44,835,071	45,479,391	46,138,932
Utility expenditure	28,593,481	27,246,160	28,826,069	26,284,373	24,661,698
Insurance trust expenditure	294,648,620	285,400,474	316,628,497	278,190,448	292,447,534
Employee retirement	248,167,257	236,985,953	267,071,846	213,328,101	203,454,835
Unemployment compensation	30,925,241	32,418,562	33,219,048	48,023,325	71,181,425
Other	15,556,122	15,995,959	16,337,603	16,839,022	17,811,274
Total expenditure by character and object	2,314,210,026	2,238,572,373	2,192,506,489	2,048,937,368	2,005,911,667
Direct expenditure	1,764,301,765	1,705,907,083	1,677,460,581	1,550,227,219	1,517,128,804
Current operation	1,243,424,366	1,198,124,432	1,144,425,741	1,063,609,670	1,020,376,950
Capital outlay	130,219,024	128,546,396	123,904,718	116,582,628	114,980,312
Assistance and subsidies	49,616,411	46,710,250	45,175,756	43,933,607	40,795,280
Interest on debt	46,393,344	47,125,531	47,325,869	47,910,866	48,528,728
Insurance benefits and repayments	294,648,620	285,400,474	316,628,497	278,190,448	292,447,534
Intergovernmental expenditure	549,908,261	532,665,290	515,045,908	498,710,149	488,782,863
Cash and security holdings at end of fiscal year	3,075,819,339	4,345,944,854	4,976,604,515	4,293,957,889	3,837,746,513

See footnotes at end of table

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

TABLE 7.25

National Totals of State Government Finances for Selected Years: 2008-2017 (In thousands of dollars) (continued)

Item	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
Revenue total	\$1,905,807,119	\$2,266,850,424	\$2,039,926,569	\$1,133,446,448	\$1,579,327,215
General revenue	1,629,267,996	1,658,377,770	1,567,206,839	1,493,989,614	1,509,888,971
Taxes	798,586,949	762,378,532	705,929,253	713,474,529	779,716,635
Intergovernmental revenue	533,655,081	595,028,792	575,371,668	494,782,446	441,972,830
From Federal Government	514,139,109	575,788,668	555,592,308	475,661,252	419,965,984
Public Welfare	296,964,692	332,256,781	315,808,952	280,281,988	240,299,037
Education	90,264,309	104,711,082	105,511,630	82,447,792	74,307,867
Highways	43,199,512	44,245,077	42,969,373	36,518,798	35,722,224
Employment security administration	4,771,326	5,174,051	4,888,356	4,455,882	3,952,385
Other	74,371,641	84,933,214	82,442,778	68,492,747	62,384,943
From local government	19,515,972	19,240,124	19,779,360	19,121,194	22,006,846
Charges and miscellaneous revenue	297,025,966	300,970,446	285,905,918	285,732,639	288,199,506
Liquor stores revenue	7,114,248	6,739,028	6,494,993	6,376,562	6,128,282
Utility revenue	13,626,445	14,991,180	15,121,578	16,471,341	16,521,947
Insurance trust revenue (a)	255,798,430	586,742,446	451,103,159	(383,391,069)	46,788,015
Employee retirement	152,590,817	476,654,285	353,373,854	(449,271,197)	(11,549,775)
Unemployment compensation	80,109,746	87,410,032	75,037,579	41,976,470	34,359,648
Worker compensation	15,526,364	15,032,589	15,311,140	16,618,791	18,574,527
Other	7,571,503	7,645,540	7,380,586	7,284,867	5,403,615
Expenditure total	1,981,197,761	2,005,947,956	1,943,522,632	1,832,596,801	1,739,303,201
General expenditure	1,648,195,648	1,654,428,735	1,593,693,957	1,560,046,263	1,508,097,761
Education	588,340,483	592,863,150	571,147,157	567,674,062	547,511,580
Intergovernmental expenditure	317,839,562	330,482,270	317,389,500	324,374,036	315,424,647
State institutions of higher education	230,296,706	222,760,979	214,010,622	207,010,341	197,886,661
Other education	358,043,777	370,102,171	357,136,535	360,663,721	349,624,919
Public welfare	489,162,351	494,828,803	462,430,908	438,744,629	411,662,728
Intergovernmental expenditure	55,913,067	56,678,841	58,858,443	58,741,316	57,730,369
Cash assistance, other	6,401,260	6,582,490	6,164,123	6,290,097	5,730,497
Other public welfare	453,538,093	460,117,393	426,985,892	404,409,141	377,848,378
Highways	115,296,570	109,397,936	111,169,808	107,286,437	107,584,368
Intergovernmental expenditure	17,787,581	17,243,590	18,043,061	16,492,780	16,549,366
Regular state highway facilities	105,496,969	101,913,730	102,742,620	98,889,122	99,047,331
State toll highways/facilities	9,799,601	7,484,206	8,427,188	8,397,315	8,537,037
Health and hospitals	130,621,569	126,020,387	122,754,039	120,594,797	115,742,953
Hospitals	69,265,569	65,985,505	64,509,024	58,041,020	54,733,920
Health	61,356,000	60,034,882	58,245,015	62,553,777	61,009,033
Natural resources	22,051,093	21,989,895	21,514,767	22,605,445	22,538,841
Corrections	48,439,991	49,166,999	48,549,551	50,382,439	49,880,748
Financial administration	21,771,566	22,334,533	22,610,662	22,978,925	23,457,406
Employment security administration	5,065,317	5,214,711	5,108,615	4,520,197	4,037,994
Police protection	14,275,634	14,248,537	13,828,055	13,676,971	13,617,829
Interest on general debt	47,273,956	46,653,282	45,259,591	45,281,069	44,838,072
Utility expenditure	23,724,473	25,548,643	23,864,159	26,295,576	24,578,412
Insurance trust expenditure	303,669,929	320,563,723	320,720,833	241,080,311	201,682,378
Employee retirement	190,622,956	180,712,886	166,956,051	156,708,757	148,157,101
Unemployment compensation	95,317,830	121,384,316	134,908,383	65,974,992	35,470,883
Other	17,729,143	18,466,521	18,856,399	18,397,462	18,054,394
Total expenditure by character and object	1,981,197,761	2,005,947,956	1,943,522,632	1,832,596,801	1,739,303,201
Direct expenditure	1,499,314,531	1,509,115,520	1,457,965,445	1,341,709,410	1,260,772,627
Current operation	986,062,966	984,180,683	934,321,563	901,310,643	866,901,215
Capital outlay	119,668,339	115,570,769	118,010,630	116,989,763	112,695,425
Assistance and subsidies	40,078,288	39,762,087	37,561,512	35,005,215	32,657,676
Interest on debt	49,835,009	49,038,258	47,350,907	47,323,478	46,835,933
Insurance benefits and repayments	303,669,929	320,563,723	320,720,833	241,080,311	201,682,378
Intergovernmental expenditure	481,883,230	496,832,436	485,557,187	490,887,391	478,530,574
Cash and security holdings at end of fiscal year	3,667,671,249	3,672,783,154	3,323,047,498	3,082,511,650	3,758,006,530

See footnotes at end of table

TABLE 7.25

National Totals of State Government Finances for Selected Years: 2008-2017
(In thousands of dollars) (continued)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census of Governments: Finance (years ending in '2' and '7'), and Annual Survey of State Government Finances (remaining years).

Notes:

1. Data users who create their own estimates using these data should cite only the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data. Data in this table are based on information from public records and contain no confidential data. Although the data in this table come from a census of governmental units and are not subject to sampling error, the census results may contain nonsampling error. Additional information on nonsampling error, response rates, and definitions may be found within the survey methodology <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/state/technical-documentation/methodology.html>.

2. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

Key:

(a) Within insurance trust revenue, net earnings of state-administered pension systems is a calculated statistic (the item code in the data file is X08), and thus can be positive or negative. Net earnings is the sum of earnings on investments plus gains on investments minus losses on investments. The change made in 2002 for asset valuation from book to market value in accordance with Statement 34 of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board is reflected in the calculated statistics.